Let the reader imagine, if he can, that he is called upon in the year 4000 to construct, or reconstruct, a history of the United States down to the year 1900 under the following circumstances. All the Government archives as well as all publications from the Government archives, such as the Record of the Rebellion made by the War Office, are destroyed. All other contemporary records down to the present date, all writings and all publications within our country or written from the inside, save those which are presently mentioned, are destroyed. All references to our history in the archives or annals of other countries are destroyed save a scant one hundred pages all together, consisting of a few scattered entries, letters, and a short sketch or two written by a Frenchman and a Japanese. There exist Bancroft’s History of the United States, Winsor’s History of America, Hildreth’s United States, McMaster’s History of the People of the United States, Schouler’s and Andrews’s histories, Jefferson Davis’s Lost Cause, Stedman’s American Literature, Webster’s Speeches and Beecher’s Sermons. But these exist only in a limited number of short-hand manuscripts. Suppose now that the Lost Cause is revived and wins, and that after a hundred years these histories are rewritten and combined by historians in sympathy with that cause. Suppose that after another hundred years our country is subdued by Mexico and most of our scholars adopt the general ideas of civilisation prevalent in Mexico and some of them again revise the history of the United States down to the year 1900. Suppose that after a few hundred years more our country is conquered by the Japanese, our civilisation wiped out, our people dispersed, and our language ceases to exist save as preserved among a few furtive scholars of our race who keep alive in secret some traditions of our glory. Suppose that all copies of these histories which have been named, and therewith all sources for our early history save the scant one hundred pages in foreign records, are destroyed except the thus edited and combined and reduced versions preserved in shorthand manuscripts by these few furtive scholars five hundred years after the destruction of our Government. Suppose now another thousand years to be passed, that we are somewhere about the year 4000 A. D., and that the reader, the antiquarian scholar of a land and language now slumbering in the dreamless womb of the future, is required with such materials to construct a reliable history of the United States. Something like that, but much more difficult is the task of the liberal scholarship of to-day when it attempts to build up a reliable history of the People of Israel. Let the

1 *History of the People of Israel. From the Beginning to the Destruction of Jerusalem. Ten Lectures.* By Prof. C. H. Cornill, of the University of Königsberg, Germany, Pages, 324+vi. Price, cloth, $1.50. Translated by Prof. W. H. Carruth.
reader imagine, in addition to all this, that he and his people had come to believe these few thus strangely altered and preserved manuscripts to be divinely inspired and infallible, and he will be able to realise what the task of the sacred historian was less than a hundred years ago when criticism first began to attack this task. From that point of view is constructed what is commonly called Bible History.

Yet despite the fact that the author of the present work is an ordained minister of the Reformed Evangelical Church (which corresponds in Germany to the Presbyterian Church in America) the latter is by no means his point of view. Professor Cornill has pledged himself to maintain the faith of the Reformed Churches pure and undefiled, and would without doubt promptly resign his position if he were convinced that his scientific conceptions of Hebrew history no longer agreed with the religious faith of the Church. But he regards his religious faith as a living, vital matter, quite independent of his conclusions regarding the balance of authorities on the facts of Hebrew history. Professor Cornill is distinguished as a specialist in Biblical investigation, being the author of the Introduction to the Old Testament in the important German work, the Encyclopedia of the Theological Sciences, and the editor of Jeremiah for the Polychrome Bible.

By limiting himself to the History of the People of Israel Professor Cornill is rid at the start of all that portion of Bible history over which theologians and sectarian dreamers have contended and differed most. The History of the People of Israel is not responsible for the cosmogony nor for Adam, nor for Noah, neither for the Fall, nor the Flood, nor for the Tower of Babel. The History of the People of Israel begins with Abraham and the first migration from Mesopotamia to Canaan.

But it is evident that our author has not omitted these legends of the beginnings of things because he would hesitate to deal with them. Taking up the Hebrew accounts with the migration of Abraham, he treats the remaining material from the standpoint of human reason, and precisely as he would treat Greek history if he were dealing with Homer, Hesiod, and Herodotus, as sources. The miraculous and supernatural is simply ignored, unless it seems to permit an allegorical interpretation which may throw a truthful light upon events. Allegorical legends are unhesitatingly treated as such without even an apology. Thus all the tales centering about Isaac, Jacob, and his twelve sons fade out of sight for the real historian, save as hints concerning the relationship of tribes and their movements. Thus also the plagues in Egypt, the pillar of fire, the brazen serpent, the burning bush, the feats of Sampson, the sun in the valley of Avalon and the taking of Jericho by appeal to trumpets, vanish into smoke and haze. Prophecy, also, so far as it claims to be a definite foreknowledge of events, is quietly passed over, in as much as the historian shows how all that passes for prophecy was written long after the prophesied events.

Thus the historian is left to deal with plausibilities: arranging passages, excluding duplicates, suppressing evident slanders, subtracting the additions of partisan tendency, comparing with the unquestioned accounts of other nations so far as they touched the Hebrew nation and have left record of that contact, and finally, after turning on every light that philological criticism and reason will furnish, accepting all that is humanly probable so far as it is not in evident contradiction with other equally valid accounts.

To the reader familiar only with the traditional conception of Bible history, the present work will seem defective in so far as it gives no reasons for its deviations from that traditional conception. But to do this would have been simply out of the
question in a work of moderate compass. Professor Cornill devotes sixfold the time given to this popular exposition of results to the course in which he expounds the methods of scientific criticism in arriving at an estimate of the real historical value of the various parts of the Old Testament, at the original authors and sources of the various books and their probable dates. Even the Introduction to the Old Testament, which gives a very condensed account of these conclusions and is an invaluable handbook for every student of the Bible, is a fair-sized volume. And so the reader will have to be content with the clear and confident presentation of the history of the Hebrew people in a form which omits nothing that is at the same time important and authentic. He may rest assured that he is following the lead of a reverent and really conservative scientific student, who has given up the traditional standpoint only where the consensus of the most thorough investigators compels it.

Some light is thrown upon Professor Cornill's methods and his conclusions by a glance at his distribution of his work. The ten chapters treat: (1) The sources, the country, race migrations including the Hebrew movement to Egypt and the exodus; (2) Israel down to the origin of the National Kingdom under Saul; (3) The reigns of Saul and David; (4) Solomon and the Division of the Kingdom; (5) To the destruction of Jerusalem by the Chaldeans, 586; (6) From the return out of Babylonian Captivity to the Outbreak of the Maccabean Rebellion, 175; (7) The Maccabean Rebellion to the Establishment of the Hereditary Highpriesthood under Simon, 141; (8) From Simon to Herod the Great, 4 B. C.; (9) Herod the Great: Judea as a Roman Province, to 67 A. D.; (10) To and including the Destruction of Jerusalem, 70 A. D.

Such a work as the present will give to many readers their first clear idea of the history of the Israelites. Certainly very few who depend upon the study of the Bible direct ever get a clear idea of it. Here they will find the essentials of that history, disentangled from the confusion and duplication and contradictions of the Biblical books. But the account is not that of an iconoclast. On the contrary, it is the work of one who believes as firmly as any Hebrew prophet in the especial and divine mission of the Hebrew race.

Professor Cornill is master of a clear and attractive style. His sentences are short and pointed. His language is strong, sometimes familiar, adorned but not burdened with well-chosen figures. He has more than once the fervor of an advocate. Yet he retains the balance and the judicial tone of the historian. The descriptions and characterisations of Saul, David, and Solomon, are masterly in treatment as well as in style. And all this, the translator has successfully reproduced in fluent and vigorous English, without a trace of foreign idiom.

The German original has not yet appeared in book-form, and the work is obtainable only in this excellent English version.

6k.

NESCIENCE.

BY CHARLES ALVA LANE.

What time the Summer languished in the air
And Nature was at ebb tide of her toil,
I watched, in musing mood, where vapor-shades
Were moulded dreamily upon the meads
In melting-sheets. A white and idle hush
Was in the air, and ever and anon
MISCELLANEOUS.

My soul within me murmured as in dreams;
For life pressed in upon me heavily—
With weight of cares pressed in, and dying hopes,
And spirit-glooming doubts. Creation seemed
An old and hapless effort God had made,
And human life the groping wanderer
That haunts the broken plan.

"O sad old sky!"
In murmurs broke within,—"what lookest for?"
And, "Weary Earth," I heard, "why toil est thou?"
Then, faint and far, as if the voice adown
The soul's dim gulfs had passed, "O patient God!
For what dost wait?" But ancient Silence held
Its knowledge in the Blue; the Earth wrought on
In tired, mechanic toilings, answering not,
And down the Cimmerian deep the voice,
In yearning tones, passed echoless, nor touched
The Memnon hidden there whose silent lips
Enclose the prisoned truth.

"So evermore,"
In muffled murmurs from the marge arose,
Where spirit thins and joins inanity,—
"So evermore the calm old sky looks down
Upon the world, and evermore the web
Of Life in fold on fold is wrapt and rolled
In deep'ning History around the Earth!
Across Eternity Creation moves,
In ceaseless toil for rest. Within the Deeps,
Silent and lone, the great Mysteriarch
Is dwelling with His Truth. Back from the worlds
The Past recedes, inlaid bewilderingly
With thick mosaics of Phenomena,
And inward evermore the Future moves.

"Dost thou essay, O worn and weary world!
In testings with thy mutability,
To find some magic mould wherein is rest?
Oh, surely rest doth sleep within thy hope,
E'en such as rims thy rearward memory!
But wherefore, Ancient Space, has thy inane
Broke out in Being?—in Being whose dizzy whirl,
Ceaseless and infinite, a myriad throng
Of consciousnesses haunt, in exile mood,
Bewildered? Creation, soon, back into God
Shall turn the Purposes that use her life,
And in undreamed eternities what mark
Shall point where Time arose and broke the Past?
O Knowledge! In thy secret cavern take
A voice! Feed, feed the yearnings that for aye
Gropè 'wilderèd round thy biding-place! Disclose
The years till furthest issues touch our thoughts!
Bend back the Past, till Being's starry arch
Reveal its joining-place with God, and roots
Of all its purposes, and set the eye
To read aright the anamorphosis
Of tangled Now!"  

The voice was hushed, yet ever
At fitful seasons woke and probed the world
With hungry questionings. But in the gaps
Of listening silentness I only felt
The pinion-beats of dove-like longings that
Forevermore across the shrouded waste
Wing wearily to find their Ararat.

A COMPOSER IN THE PULPIT.

In one of the discussions of the God problem (Monist, Vol. 8, No. 4, p. 613)
an anonymous poem was quoted to characterise the present tendency of recognising
the immanence of God in a monistic sense. Christ expressed a monistic idea when
saying "'God is love,'" and an unknown poet of recent years, seeing God in all
kinds of noble love, said:

"God is Love and God is Beauty,
God is Music, Truth, and Light;
God is Hope and God is Duty;
God is Morning, Noon, and Night."

One of our readers, the Rev. Oliver H. P. Smith, who as a theologian appreciates
more keenly than others both the depth and the importance of the God problem and
also the need of a solution of it on the basis of strictly scientific principles, was so
touched with the lines quoted, that in a moment of inspiration he set it to music and
sent the composition as a contribution to The Open Court. We publish the music
in the present number (p. 702).

We may incidentally add that another friend of ours and contributor to The Open Court, Prof. W. H. Carruth, is the author of a poem which is written in a
similar strain. It appeared not long ago in the New England Magazine and has
been quoted in other periodicals. It reads:

"A fire-mist and a planet,—
A crystal and a cell,—
A jelly-fish and a saurian,
And caves where the cave-men dwell;
Then a sense of law and beauty
And a face turned from the clod,
Some call it Evolution,
And others call it God.

A haze on the far horizon,—
The infinite, tender sky,—
The ripe, rich tint of the corn-fields,
And the wild geese sailing high,—
And all over upland and lowland
The charm of the golden-rod,—
Some of us call it Nature,
And others call it God.

Like tides on a crescent sea-beach
When the moon is new and thin,
Into our hearts high yearnings
Come welling and surging in,—
Come from the mystic ocean,
Whose rim no foot has trod,—
Some of us call it Longing,
And others call it God.

A picket frozen on duty,—
A mother starved for her brood,—
Socrates drinking the hemlock,
And Jesus on the rood;
And millions who, humble and nameless
The strait, hard pathway trod,—
Some call it Consecration,
And others call it God,"

"
The Rev. Oliver Hazard Perry Smith, born at Port Washington, Wisconsin, May 15, 1851, comes of good American ancestry. His father, Stephen Compton Smith, a skilful physician and surgeon who distinguished himself during the Mexican War, is a descendant of Lord Spencer Compton, Earl of Northampton, and a grand-nephew of Benjamin Franklin. His mother, whose maiden name was Evelina M. Wheeler, is a granddaughter of William Whipple, one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence. As a boy young Oliver showed much precocity, especially in literature and in music, and made early attempts at musical composition, following Schubert and Schumann as his masters. Having completed his education at the State University of Wisconsin he was ordained minister of the Gospel in the Methodist Episcopal Church at Dover, Minnesota. Although his name is not as widely known to the general public as it deserves to be, his friends know him as an eloquent preacher and a learned theologian, who is more than ordinarily given to philosophical speculation, and his brethren count him among the minds with a metaphysical turn. He is, as might be expected of a philosopher in the pulpit, unusually broad in his views, and some of his psychological and ontological articles show both depth and boldness. His musical compositions, of which the flag song published in the July number of The Open Court is a characteristic instance, have partly been published in sheet music and partly in the form of a collection,—the latter in Germany by Ries and Erler, Musical Publishers to the Royal Court of Saxony.

We understand that Mr. Oliver H. P. Smith is now on a lecture tour visiting Methodist churches in Missouri, his present address being Kansas City, Mo., 622 Olive Street.

THE YEAR-BOOKS OF MODERN SCIENCE.

The enormous extent of the literature of modern science had rendered it imperatively necessary to abridge the labors of searchers after new materials, and accordingly, in nearly every department of inquiry, and in nearly all countries, annual reports and digests are issued of the work in these departments. Some of the best of these in the newer sciences are of French production, and we wish here to call the attention of our readers to three volumes which may be regarded as indispensable to students of philosophy, psychology, and biology. The first of these is the Année Philosophique, which is now in its eighth year, and is edited by F. PilIon and published by F. Alcan, of Paris. The Année Philosophique restricts itself almost entirely to reviews and synopses of French publications in philosophy, or of French translations of foreign works, and gives in addition original memoirs by three distinguished philosophical writers who have been wont to contribute to the publication for years past. We have in the present volume an essay on the “Idea of God,” by M. Renouvier; another on the “Philosophy of M. Paul Janet,” by L. Dauriac, and a third on “Bayle,” by the editor, F. PilIon. The volume contains 312 pages, and costs 5 francs.

The Année Psychologique, which is edited by Dr. Alfred Binet, director of the Laboratory of Physiological Psychology in the Sorbonne, is now in its fourth year, and is published by Schleicher Frères, of Paris, for 15 francs. The Année Psychologique is a ponderous volume of 849 pages, and forms a complete and comprehensive digest of the entire psychological work for the year 1897. The scope of the work is international and the bibliography of articles and books on psychology

1 An article of his on psychology will soon appear in The Monist.
and cognate subjects, published in the year 1897, runs to the enormous number of 2,465. The list of the first volume of the *Année Psychologique*, which was for the year 1894, showed only 1,217 numbers; the great difference of production in these two years being a clear indication of the increasing vigor with which psychological studies are prosecuted. M. Binet, who is an indefatigable laborer in this field, supplies to the present volume, either alone or in collaboration with others, 337 of the total of 390 pages which are devoted to pure investigation. These researches include psychological experiments with school children, and taken together are almost entirely of a psychological and anatomical character. They are all executed by graphical or statistical methods, and are a good representative specimen of this character of work. The remaining contributors are M. Vaschide, who is collaborator with M. Binet in most of the latter's researches, and M. Bourdon and M. Leclère.

A similar monument of industry and of like usefulness is the *Année Biologique*, now published for the first time, under the editorship of Prof. Yves Delage, professor in the University of Paris. (Schleicher Frères, Paris. Pp. 732.) The idea of the editor, M. Delage, is slightly different from that of the other *Annales*; it has been his effort not so much to catalogue, merely, the publications in the field of biology, but to give a digest and logical exposition of the progress of the science as revealed in its literature for each year, and of its progress not so much as regards the discovery of bare facts as regarding the *explanation* of facts; it has been his aim to sift out, so to speak, the valuable contributions from the chaff. The vast province of explanatory biology has been divided into twenty departments, and the work in each department made distinct from the rest. Some of the titles are as follows: Cell-products of fecundation; parthenogenesis, ontogenesis, teratogenesis, regeneration, heredity, variation, phylogeny, mental functions, general theories, etc. The number of collaborators has been large, and all requisite tables, indexes, and lists, have been supplied. The student of biology who does not wish to waste his time in the selection of literature, will find this work an extremely valuable auxiliary to his studies. Although published in 1897, the volume, owing to the labor which its compilation has involved, embraces the year 1895 only. As we go to press, we receive the second volume of the *Année* for the year 1896. It contains 808 pages, showing an increase of 76 pages over Volume I.

**THE OPINION OF A CUBAN ON ANNEXATION.**

*To the Editor of The Open Court:*

We feel a deep sentiment of gratitude towards your free and grand country because you came with strong hand to deliver our country from the secular despotism of Spain. In behalf of civilisation and true republican liberty you came: the best blood of your countrymen has been shed, and millions have been spent to such an end.

You have recognised in a solemn joint resolution the right of the Cubans to be independent; and it seemed that your principal object for intervention was to establish *de facto* what you considered *de jure*.

But, at the same time, you promised to the whole civilised world to establish here a stable government, capable of regarding international obligations and of respecting the great rights of liberty and justice of its citizens.

So that it seems that if the solemn world-promise is fulfilled by the independent and free government of Cuba, marching in the way of righteousness, attuning itself in the high spirit of your Government, which would be as a father, as a
friend, as a protector, as a good teacher; it seems, I say, that in that case there would be no object in interfering with the establishment of a true country Cinuba, because in process of time the solitary star would fain join the beautiful constellation of that nation, without any breach of justice or of fair play on your part.

Indeed, I love free America; but I love justice the more. Anyhow, the opinions and sentiments here among us are of great confidence in you, and of deep gratitude towards you. And we will live happy and contented with you, either as a protected independent country or as a state of your Union. In both conditions we will achieve the great aspiration of the human soul: to live free, because the American Union is a union founded on true liberty, not on exploitation and tyranny, because the American Union is the confederation of all the truly free men of America, in behalf of the highest ideal of mankind.

E. F. Rodriguez, M. D.

THE ANTIQUITY OF THE BUDDHIST NATIVITY SUTTA.

An eminent New Testament scholar has asked me to give proof of the antiquity of this document, which I translated in The Open Court for August last. Pending a longer article, I will briefly say that the title of Sutta 61 of the Majjhima Nikāya is graven on the Bairat Rock in India, among other canonical titles. This inscription, by the Emperor Asoka, dates from the third century before Christ. Other inscriptions of the same date speak of reciters of the Piṭakas, reciters of the Suttas, and reciters of the Five Nikāyas, whereof the Majjhima is one. Moreover, on Asoka's stūpa at Bharhut there is a picture of Gotama's mother's dream of his descent into her womb. This dream is not in the canonical text, but in the commentaries. Now if the commentary was used in the third century before Christ, à fortiori the text was.

In the preface to my translation, I said that "our present Sutta" was quoted in Milinda. This was a mistake, into which I was led by want of access to the Pāli of Milinda. I should have said "our present Nikāya," whereof the Nativity Sutta is an integral part.

Albert J. Edmunds.

SCHILLER'S WILHELM TELL. With an Introduction and Notes by W. H. Carruth, Professor of German in the University of Kansas. The Macmillan Company, New York.

With this volume the Macmillan Company begins a new series of college texts for German students. The growing importance of the study of the modern languages is evident in the increased pains and equipment applied to text-books. The school editions of the ancient classics are furnished with a wealth of illustrations and maps, but it is only a few years since the first modern language text-book ventured upon even so much as a portrait of the author. The present volume has a map and eight fine half-tone illustrations. The editor has supplied the text with a full account of the composition of Schiller's masterpiece and of the sources, together with a criticism of the Tell legend, some report of the opinions of the drama held by Schiller's contemporaries, and rather full notes. Such handsome texts must give an additional pleasure to the study of German literature.

The editor, Professor Carruth, is well known to the readers of The Open Court by his translation of Professor Cornill's History of the People of Israel, and he has applied to his present task the same artistic qualities that distinguished his rendering of the last-mentioned work.

Moderato.

Music by OLIVER H. P. SMITH.

1. "God is Love," and God is Beau-ty; God is Mu-sic, Truth and Light;
2. God is Star, and Mount and Valley; God is Riv-er, Lake and Sea;

God is Hope, and God is Du-ty; God is Morn-ing, Noon and Night;
God is Field and crowd-ed Al-ley; God, the Li-ly on the Lea.

God is Joy and God is Sor-row; God is Pleas-ure, God is Pain;
God is Bod-y, God is Spir-it; God is Whole and God is Part;
MISCELLANEOUS.

GOD.

God is Yes-ter-day and Mor-row; God is Loss and God is Gain.
God is Word and All Who Hear It, God is Mind and Soul and Heart.

a tempo.

God is Patience, Trust and Tri-al;
God is all things that He send-eth

a tempo.

God is Wait-ing, God is Zest;
To the creatures of His love;
GOD.

God is Promise and Denial;
Sun and storm He wisely blendeth,

Purity and Peace and Rest.
Earth below and sky above.
Philosophical and Psychological Portrait Series.

(Forty-five numbers now ready.)

Suitable for framing and hanging in public and private libraries, laboratories, seminaries, recitation and lecture rooms.

The portraits, which are 11 x 14 in., will be taken from the best sources, and will be high-grade photogravures. The series is now nearly complete.

**Philosophical:**
- Pythagoras
- Socrates
- Plato
- Aristotle
- Epicetus
- Thomas Aquinas
- St. Augustine
- Duns Scotus
- Giordano Bruno
- Bacon
- Hobbes
- Descartes
- Malebranche

**Psychological:**
- Spinoza
- Schopenhauer
- Locke
- Feuerbach
- Berkeley
- Lotze
- Hume
- Reid
- Diderot
- Leibniz
- Wolff
- Kant
- Fichte
- Schelling
- Hegel
- C. L. Morgan
- Romanes
- Paul Janet
- Ribot
- Taine
- Boullée
- Binet
- William James
- G. Stanley Hall
- Herbert Spencer

To Subscribers:

**TERMS:** For both series (68 portraits) on regular paper, $7.50 ($35); on heavy Imperial Japanese paper, $11.00 ($50).

For either series alone (or for a selection of 34 portraits from both series) on regular paper, $5.00 ($24); on heavy, Imperial Japanese paper, $7.00 ($32). (The higher prices in parentheses refer to foreign countries. Carriage in all cases prepaid.)

Single portraits on regular paper, 25 cents.

For subscribers who may prefer not to frame the portraits, a neat portfolio will be provided at a cost of $1.00 additional.

"I have received the first instalment of the series of portraits of philosophers, and am very much pleased with them."—Professor David G. Ritchie, St. Andrews, Scotland.

"I congratulate you on the magnificent character of the portraits, and I feel proud to have such adornments for my lecture room."—J. J. McNulty, Professor of Philosophy in the College of the City of New York.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO.,
Chicago, 324 Dearborn St.
Of Special Interest to Busy Ministers and Religious Readers.

THE RELIGIOUS REVIEW OF REVIEWS


WHAT PROMINENT PAPERS THINK OF IT

"It is a remarkably clever magazine. We like it decidedly. It contains many very handsome illustrations, fine paper, elegant presswork, and beautiful make-up." — The Methodist Protestant, Baltimore.

"This new monthly fills a valuable place in the magazine field and deserves to be well supported." — Herald of the Coming One, Boston.

"It promises to fill in the religious world the place filled in the secular by the American Monthly Review of Reviews." — Church Union, New York.

Subscription Rates
Two Dollars a year, payable in advance. Preachers, $1.50.

The Religious Review of Reviews
2030 American Tract Society Bldg.
NEW YORK.

On Sale at all News-stands. Single Copies 20 Cents (Current Number)

Popular Scientific Lectures

By ERNST MACH
Professor in the University of Vienna


"A masterly exposition of important scientific truths."—Scotsman, Edinburgh.
"We like the quiet, considerate intelligence of these lectures."—Independent, New York.
"Has scarcely a rival in the whole realm of popular scientific writing."—Boston Traveler.
"Prof. Mach's lectures are so pleasantly written and illumined with such charm of illustration that they have all the interest of lively fiction."—New York Commercial Advertiser.

The Open Court Publishing Company
CHICAGO, 324 DEARBORN ST.

A FEW OF THE ATTRACTIVE AND RELIABLE FEATURES OF THE

1899 SOUDAN.

Flat Cranks,
Star Sprocket,
Flush Joints,
Tool Steel Cones,
3-Inch Drop to Hanger,
Direct Chain Adjusters,
New Chain, Perfect Running.

We want a Soudan Bicycle in Every Town
and we will make a Special Offer to the first person sending for illustrations of this well-known wheel.

The Soudan Mfg. Co.,
488 CARROLL AVE., CHICAGO, ILL.
BOOKS OF TIMELY INTEREST.

The War as a Suggestion of Manifest Destiny.
Our new policy of imperialism, which has always been our policy. The manifest
destiny of an Anglo-American alliance for world domination. A book of the most
striking present interest.

Intervention and the Recognition of Cuban Independence.
By Professor Amos S. Hershey, of the University of
Indiana . . . . . . . . . . . . . Price. 25c.

Economic Development of the United States.
By Professor E. R. Johnson, of the University of Penn-
sylvania . . . . . . . . . . . . . Price, 10c.
The essay shows what great commercial benefits the canal will bring to the United
States, both by shortening the route of domestic commerce between the East and the
West, and by bringing us nearer to South America, Asia, and Australia. It shows
also how it will serve to develop industries, and why the canal itself should prove a
paying investment for American capital.

The Nicaragua Canal and the Monroe Doctrine.
By Professor L. M. Keasbey, of Bryn Mawr College . Price, 25c.

Social Theories and Russian Conditions.
By Dr. F. Sigel, of the University of Warsaw . . Price, 25c.
"Russia from the standpoint of a Russian. The author explains how Russia has
developed particularly on political, social, and religious lines, and draws a compari-
son between her civilisation and that of Western Europe and America."

Proposed Reforms of the Monetary System.
By Professor Jos. F. Johnson, of the University of Penn-
sylvania . . . . . . . . . . . . . Price, 25c.
A statement of the principles which must be observed in any sound reconstruction of
the currency system; with a criticism of the monetary commission and Gage's plans.

The publications on political, social, and economic

American Academy of Political and Social Science,
STATION B, PHILADELPHIA.
Important Publications.

Scientific Books.

THE ANALYSIS OF THE SENSATIONS. By Ernst Mach, Professor of the History and Theory of Inductive Science in the University of Vienna. Pages, xi., 208. Cuts, 37. Cloth, $1.25.

"...Like everything he writes, a work of genius."—Prof. W. James, of Harvard.

"There is no work known to the writer which in its general scientific bearing is more likely to repay richly thorough study. We are all interested in nature in one way or another, and our interests can only be heightened and clarified by Mach's wonderfully original and wholesome book."—Prof. J. E. Trevor in The Journal of Physical Chemistry.


"A remarkable work."—Nature.


"As a history of mechanics, the work is admirable."—The Nation.

"The book as a whole is unique and a valuable addition to any library of science or philosophy."—Prof. D. W. Hering in Science.

"Sets forth the elements of the subject with a clearness, lucidity, and force unknown in the mathematical text-books."—Canadian Mining and Eng. Review.

Works on Ancient India.

CONTAINS (1) THE STUDY OF SANSKRIT; (2) The Religion of the Veda; (3) Buddhism. A popular exposition by the foremost European authority.

"Matter divested of its technical form coming from so eminent an authority is certain to find a welcome reception awaiting it at the hands of the many who are interesting themselves in Hindoo antiquities at the present time."—Chicago Tribune.

THE WORKS OF GEN. M. M. TRUMBULL.

WHEELBARROW: ARTICLES AND DISCUSSIONS ON THE LABOR QUESTION. With Portrait of the author (Gen. Trumbull). Pages, 300. Cloth, $1.00; paper, 50 cents.

"Written with vivacity and wit, and with a Cobbett-like terseness of English and felicity of illustration."—Home Journal, New York.


Mr. Edward Atkinson says: "This history ought to be read by every man who desires to make up his mind how to act in this country at the present time."

Religious and Ethical.


"The best and briefest possible popular exposition of the scientific attitude towards the religious sentiment that we have read."—New England Magazine.


"Will rank among the most valuable books the century has produced."—Chicago Tribune.

THE ETHICAL PROBLEM. By Dr. Paul Carus. Three Lectures Delivered at the Invitation of the Board of Trustees before the Society for Ethical Culture of Chicago. Pp., 32. Cloth, 50 cents; paper, 30 cents.

"It is shown here that our views of morality always depend upon our view of life; every definition of good presupposes a certain world-conception.

ENGLISH SECULARISM, A CONFESSION OF BELIEF. By George Jacob Holyoake. Pages, xiii., 146. Cloth, 50 cents.

"George Jacob Holyoake is a sincere, gifted, and scholarly thinker, and his exposition of secularism will be read with interest by all followers of contemporaneous movements."—The Chicago Evening Post.

"Accepted as authoritative by numerous Unitarian sects, and translated into Chinese and Japanese.

"Admirably fitted to be a handbook for the single reader or for classes."—The Critic, New York.
Psychology and Philosophy.

The Monographs of Th. Ribot.


Briefer Works by Max Mueller.


By Alfred Binet.


By Ludwig Noiré.


By Ewald Hering.


The Works of Paul Carus.


By the Same.


THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO, 324 Dearborn St.
The American Antiquarian
and
Oriental Journal.
Published and Edited by Stephen D. Peet, Chicago, Ill.

Bi-Monthly. Price, $4.00 Per Year.

This magazine begins its 20th volume with January 1898. The various departments represented by associate editors are as follows:


The department of Comparative Religions and Mythology is very prominent. The Book Reviews embrace nearly all the books that are published on Archaeology and History, including many on Oriental and Classical Antiquities, Mythology, Comparative Religions, and other topics.

The editor is also publishing a series of works on Prehistoric America under the following titles, No. I. The Mound Builders and Their Relics. No. II. Animal Effigies and Emblematic Mounds. No. III. Myths and Symbols, or Aboriginal Religions. No. IV. Archaeological Relics, or Art in the Stone Age. No. V. Cliff Dwellings and Ruined Cities. Each volume contains about 400 pages and is fully illustrated. Price for each volume, sold separately, $3.50, or $15.00 for the set. Address American Antiquarian Office, Chicago, Ill.

The Factor of Safety is greatest in the strong, enduring, time tried

**Sterling Bicycle** "Built Like a Watch"


It Burns Gas! The "Solar"
The New Acetylene Gas Bicycle Lamp.

No More Soot, Smoke, Grease nor Danger

It can't jar or blow out like an Oil Lamp.

Absolutely Non-Explosive

Light costs ½ of a cent an hour. Throws a clear, white light 100 feet ahead. Send for circular and learn about the Greatest Bicycle Lamp of the Year. From your dealer or sent prepaid for $4.00.

Badger Brass Mfg. Co., Kenosha, Wis.
BIological WORKS.

Darwin and After Darwin.
An exposition of the Darwinian Theory and a Discussion of Post-Darwinian Questions.

By GEORGE JOHN ROMANES, LL. D., F. R. S.


"A brilliantly written work."—Review of Reviews.
"The best single volume on the general subject since Darwin's time."—American Naturalist.
"The most lucid and masterly presentation of the Darwinian theory yet written."—Public Opinion.
"The best modern handbook of evolution."—The Nation.


"The clearest and simplest book that has appeared in the sphere of the problems it discusses."—Chicago Dial.
"Contains the ripest results of deep study of the evolutionary problem. . . . No student of the subject can afford to neglect this last volume of Romanes."—Bibliothea Sacra.

PART III. Post-Darwinian Questions. Isolation and Physiological Selection. Pp., 181. With Portrait of Mr. Gulick. Cloth, $1.00. (Just Published.)

The three volumes of Darwin and After Darwin Supplied to One Order for $4.00 net.

The Primary Factors of Organic Evolution.

By PROFESSOR E. D. COPE.

Cuts, 121. Pages, 550. Tables, Bibliography, Index. Cloth, net, $2.00.

"Will stand as the most concise and complete exposition of the doctrines of the Neo-Lamarckian school hitherto published. A most valuable text-book for teachers and students."—Science, N. Y.

"A work of unusual originality. No one can read the book without admiring the intimate knowledge of facts and the great power of generalisation which it discloses."—Prof. J. McK. Cattell.

An Examination of Weismannism.

By GEORGE JOHN ROMANES.


"The best criticism of the subject in our language."—The Outlook, New York.

"The reader of this work will appreciate from this discussion, better than from the writings of Weismann himself, the significance of the final position adopted by Weismann."—Science.

On Germinal Selection
As a Source of Definitely Directed Variation.

By AUGUST WEISMANN.

Pages, xii, 61. Paper, 25 cents.

"Professor Weismann considers this one of the most important of all his contributions on the evolution problem. . . . Important as marking some fundamental changes in Weismann's position."—Science, New York.

"Forms the crown and capstone of Weismann's celebrated theory of heredity."—Exchange.

The Psychic Life of Micro-Organisms.

By DR. ALFRED BINET.


"M. Binet is a savant of high standing who has done, and is doing, admirable work in psychology."—Prof. G. J. Romanes.

"His work in this department is clear and solid."—Francis R. Galton.

On Orthogenesis (Definite Evolution)
Or the Impotence of Darwinian Selection in the Formation of Species.

By T. H. EIMER, Professor of Zoology in the University of Tiibingen.


Send stamp for our descriptive Biological Circular, containing a résumé of all the work done in Biology by The Monist and The Open Court, together with the portraits of eminent Biologists.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO,
324 Dearborn St.
The Psychology of Buddhism

Or an Exposition of Some Essential Doctrines of Buddhist Metaphysics.

By Charu Chandra Bose. Published by the Maha-Bodhi Society, Calcutta, India. Price, As. 6.

The Maha-Bodhi Society of Calcutta acts in India as agent for the following books on Buddhism:

**Buddhism in Translations.** By H. C. Warren. One of the best, most authoritative and comprehensive works on Buddhism. Price, Rs. 5-6, including postage.

**Gospel of Buddha.** By Dr. Paul Carus. One of the most popular works on Buddhism. Price, Rs. 4.

**Science of Thought.** By Prof. Max Müller. A very valuable work on philology. Price, Rs. 2-4.

**Dharma.** By Dr. Paul Carus. A short treatise on the essential principles of Buddhistic philosophy. Price, As. 4-2, including postage.

**Fundamental Problems.** By Dr. Paul Carus. The method of philosophy as a systematic arrangement of knowledge. Price, cloth, Rs. 4-8. Paper, Re. 1-14.

**Buddhist Catechism.** (Revised and enlarged edition.) By Col. H. S. Olcott. One of the most popular handbooks of Buddhism. Price, As. 5-4, including postage.

**Religion of Love.** An ancient work of Bhakti Marga, or Path of Love, from the Adwaita point of view. By Jotu Nath Mazumder, M. A., B. L., Editor "Hindu Patrika." Price, Rs. 1-8, bound with cloth and board. Paper, Re. 1.

**Jataka Mala.** A collection of Jataka Stories in Devanagari characters. Published by the Harvard University Publishing Company. Price, Re. 1-8. (Cheap edition.)


Apply to the

**MANAGER OF THE MAHA-BODHI SOCIETY,**

2 CREEK ROW, CALCUTTA.

---

**Like a Magnet**

**The Remington**

Standard Typewriter's New Models

draw old friends closer and attract new ones, by the power of inherent merit and unfailing service.

**Wyckoff, Seamans & Benedict**

144 Madison Street, CHICAGO, ILL

---

**Popular Free Course of Lessons in Spanish**

NOW RUNNING IN THE

**International Magazine.**

(First lesson in July, '98, number.)

CUBA,
PUERTO RICO,
MEXICO,
SOUTH AMERICA and CENTRAL AMERICA.

Tourists will soon be flocking to these countries, and business men will find there their most lucrative trade.

These lessons are recorded on the **GRAPHOPHONE**

So that all who wish to avail themselves of the **Most Marvellous Aid in Language Self-Instruction**

may do so at a moderate expense. Send 10 cents for sample copy of magazine and circular of information.

A. T. H. BROWER, Ed. and Prop'r.,
358 Dearborn St., Chicago, I11.


"A thing of rare beauty."—Boston Daily Advertiser.

"The most typographically unique publication of the season."—Journal and Press.

Says Count Tolstoi, who translated the story into Russian, and hence in its retranslations into French, German, and English passed for its author:

"I deeply regret not only that such a falsehood was allowed to pass unchallenged, but also the fact that it really was a falsehood, for I should be very happy were I the author of this tale. . . . It is one of the best products of national wisdom and ought to be bequeathed to all mankind."

A Unique and Appropriate Gift. Price, 75 cents.

From the Classic German Poets.

GOETHE AND SCHILLER'S XENIONS. Selected and translated by Paul Carus. Printed in album shape on heavy paper; edges all gold. Pages, 162. Price, $1.00.


Popular Sketches from the Old Testament.

TRUTH IN FICTION. Twelve Tales with a Moral. By Paul Carus. Laid paper, white and gold binding, gilt edges. Pages, 128. Price, $1.00.

HOMILIES OF SCIENCE. By Dr. Paul Carus, Pages, 310. Cloth, gilt top, $1.50.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO, 324 Dearborn St.
The American Mathematical Monthly

Devoted to the

Solutions of Problems in Pure and Applied Mathematics, Papers on Subjects in Elementary and Higher Mathematics, Biographies of Noted Mathematicians, etc.

Edited and Published by


On an Interesting System of Quadratic Equations. By Dr. E. H. Moore, of the University of Chicago, and Emma C. Akerman of the Michigan State Normal School.

Non-Euclidean Geometry: Historical and Expository. By Dr. George Bruce Halsted, of the University of Texas.

Applications of Substitution Groups.—a series of articles running through 15 numbers of Vols. III., IV., and V. By Dr. G. A. Miller, of Cornell University.

The Exponential Development for Real Exponents. By Dr. William Benjamin Smith, of The Tulane University.

Lie's Transformation Groups. By Dr. E. O. Lovett, of Princeton University.

On the Circular Points at Infinity. By Dr. E. D. Roe, Jr., Associate Professor of Mathematics, Oberlin College.

Price, $2.00 Per Year in Advance; Single No., 25c.

Office of Publication: DRURY COLLEGE,
SPRINGFIELD, MO., U. S. A.

THE BIBLES OF ALL NATIONS.

Selections from the Sacred Scriptures of Egyptians, Hindus, Buddhists, Parsees, Chinese, Mohammedans, Jews, Christians, Greeks and Romans.


Topically arranged under Character, Integrity, Friendship, etc.

Minister of the Tacoma Free Church of Universal Religion.

Pages, 70, cloth, 12mo. Neatly bound in blue and red. A Dainty Gift Book.

Price, 75 Cents.

Sent post-paid by addressing

THE FREE CHURCH RECORD,
409 North E Street, TACOMA, WASH.
THE LIVING AGE A COMPLETE COMPENDIUM OF - - - CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE AND THOUGHT.

It selects from the whole wide field of EUROPEAN PERIODICAL LITERATURE the ablest articles by THE ABLEST LIVING WRITERS.

THE SCOPE OF THE LIVING AGE. Its weekly issue enables it to give its readers promptly the views of the ablest British and Continental writers upon questions of international politics, and the latest contributions in every field of literature, science, investigation, travel, discovery, history, art and biography, and prints short and serial stories of excellent quality. Nearly every number contains TRANSLATIONS from French, German, Russian, Italian, Spanish, Norwegian, or other Continental source.

A NEW SERIES AND A NEW DRESS. With the number bearing date Oct. 1, 1898, THE LIVING AGE began a New Series, the SEVENTH. It appeared in a New Dress, differing but little from that which has been familiar to its readers, but with a page slightly larger than before, and more clear, open and legible; also with a new editorial department devoted to Notes on Books and Authors.

A NEW SERIAL. Oct. 1, THE LIVING AGE began the publication of a new serial story of unusual quality, "CONSTANCE," by Th. Bentzon (Mme. Blanc). This story has been translated for THE LIVING AGE with the authorization of Mme. Blanc. It deals with some of the problems of modern life, and is a subtle delineation of character; of absorbing interest and singular delicacy.

OBSERVE! The Living Age is a Weekly Magazine giving Three and a Half Thousand double-column octavo pages of reading matter yearly, forming four large volumes; representing a mass of matter Unequalled in Quality and Quantity by any other publication in the country. Published Weekly at $6.00 a year, postpaid. Sample Copy free.

Free for the Remainder of the Year. To all New Subscribers for year 1899, remitting before Jan. 1st, the weekly numbers of 1898, issued after receipt of their subscriptions will be sent Free.

THE LIVING AGE CO., P. O. BOX 5206, BOSTON, MASS.
MR. MOSHER’S NEW BOOKS.

THE OLD WORLD SERIES.

The Old World Series is in format, a narrow "Fcap 8vo, printed from new type on a size of Van Gelder paper made for this edition only. Original head-bands and tail-pieces have been freely used with the best effects, and each issue has its special cover design. Bound in flexible Japan Vellum with silk ribbon marker, white parchment wrappers, gold seals and in slide cases, an almost ideal volume is offered the book lover.

Each Edition is as follows:

- 925 copies on Van Gelder paper at $1.00 net.
- 100 copies on Japan vellum (numbered) at $2.50 net.

XI. THE HOUSE OF LIFE.
A Sonnet-Sequence by Dante Gabriel Rossetti.

XII. MODERN LOVE AND OTHER POEMS.
By George Meredith. Includes 11 poems from the rare 1851 volume, never before reprinted.

By Richard Jefferies.

XIV. UNDERNEATH THE BOUGH.
A book of verses by Michael Field.

THE BROCADE SERIES.

So far as known this was and is the first attempt to issue books printed on Japan vellum at a price so moderate as to almost cause incredulity. Price, 75 cents net.

Six New Volumes now Ready.

Imaginary Portraits by Walter Pater, viz.: VII. A PRINCE OF COURT PAINTERS VIII. DENYS L’AUERROIS. IX. SEBASTIAN VAN STORCK. X. DUKE CARL OF ROSENMOld. XI. KING FLORUS AND THE FAIR JEHANE. By William Morris.

XII. QUATTROCENTISTERIA: HOW SANDRO BOTTICELLI SAW SISSIONETTA IN THE SPRING.
By Maurice Hewlett. With Frontispiece of Botticelli’s Birth of Venus, in autotype.

REPRINT OF PRIVATELY PRINTED BOOKS.

I. ESSAYS FROM THE "GUARDIAN."

Owing to the continued demand for these Essays (the first edition going out of print early last spring), it has been decided to make a second edition which is now ready.

400 copies, Fcap 8vo, on Van Gelder handmade paper done up in old-style blue paper boards, white label, uncut edges. Price, $2.50 net.

II. SPECIMENS OF MODERN POETS.

The Heptalogy, or the Seven Against Sense; A Cap With Seven Bells. By Algernon Charles Swinburne.

450 copies, small quarto, on Van Gelder handmade paper, done up in old-style blue paper boards, white label, uncut edges, $2.00 net.

III. THE GERM: MDCCCL.

Thoughts Towards Nature in Poetry, Literature, and Art.

The Four Original Parts issued in 1850, including fac-similes of the wrappers, and reproduction in photogravure of the etchings by Holman Hunt, Ford Madox Brown, James Collinson, and W. H. Deverell.

It was here that Rossetti’s Blessed Damozel, and Hand and Soul first appeared.

The Edition is as follows:

- 450 copies, medium octavo, printed on Van Gelder handmade paper, with Chiswick headbands and tail-pieces, initials, and rubricated title-page. Each copy done up in Japan vellum wrappers, uncut edges and in slide case. Price, $5.00 net.

THE ECLOGUES OF VIRGIL.

Done Into English Prose by J. W. Mackail.

This little book is printed with a specially designed border, in color, narrow 16mo, done up in decorated vellum wrappers, each volume in brocade slide case. With frontispiece from an etching by Samuel Palmer.

- 450 copies on Van Gelder paper, 75 cents net.
- 50 copies on Japan Vellum, $2.00 net.

NEW DESCRIPTIVE LIST (64 PAGES) POSTPAID ON APPLICATION.

THOMAS B. MOSHER, AT XLV EXCHANGE ST., PORTLAND, MAINE, SEASON OF MDCCCXCVIII.
THE MONIST

A QUARTERLY MAGAZINE
Devoted to the Philosophy of Science.
PUBLISHED BY
THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING COMPANY, CHICAGO, ILL.
MONON BUILDING, 324 DEARBORN STREET. POST-OFFICE DRAWER F.

Anually $2.00 (9s. 6d.). Single Copies, 50 cents (25. 6d.).

AGENTS AND TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

LONDON: Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co., Paternoster House, Charing Cross Road 2s. 6d. 9s. 6d.
LEIPZIG: C. Otto Harrassowitz M. 2.50 M. 9.50
ROTTERDAM: H. A. Kramers & Son
TURIN: Libreria Carlo Clausen
PALERMO: Utrico Hoepli, Librario della Reale Casa M. 2.50 M. 9.50
BOSTON: Daurell & Upham, 283 Washington Street Fl. 6.60

Postpaid to New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, Tasmania, and New Zealand, and all countries in U. P. U., for one year, $2.25.

Current and Forthcoming Features for 1898-1899:
A Series of Articles on General Philosophy. Principal C. Lloyd Morgan, Bristol, England.
On Paragogy. Prof. E. Schröder, Carlsruhe.
On the Origin of Christianity. Dr. Paul Carus.
The Gospel According to Darwin. Dr. Woods Hutchinson, Buffalo, N. Y.
Retrogressive Phenomena in Evolution. Prof. C. Lombroso, Turin.

General Review of Current German, French, and Italian Philosophical Literature. By Prof. F. Jodl, Vienna,

SOME RECENT CONTRIBUTORS:

In General Philosophy:
PROF. KURD LAS SWITZ
PROF. RUDOLF EUCKEN
PROF. F. JODL
THE LATE PROF. J. DELBÉGUF
PROF. C. LLOYD MORGAN

In Logic, Mathematics, Theory of Science:
CHARLES S. PEIRCE
PROF. FELIX KLEIN
SIR ROBERT STAWELL BALL
PROF. ERNST MACH
PROF. HERMANN SCHUBERT

In Biology and Anthropology:
PROF. AUGUST WEISMANN
PROF. C. LLOYD MORGAN
PROF. JOSEPH LECONTE
PROF. MAX VERWORN
DR. EDM. MONTGOMERY
THE LATE G. J. ROMANES

In Religion and Sociology:
PROF. ERNST HAECKEL
PROF. TH. BÄMER
PROF. E. D. COPE
PROF. C. LOMBROSO
DR. JAMES CAPPIE

In Psychology:
PROF. TH. RIBOT
PROF. JAMES SULLY
DR. G. FERRERO
DR. J. VENN
DR. ERNST MACH
PROF. C. LLOYD MORGAN

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO, 324 Dearborn St.
NEW PUBLICATIONS!


THE GOSPEL ACCORDING TO DARWIN. By Dr. Woods Hutchinson. Pages, xii+241. Price, $1.50. A collection of homiletic essays treating the crying religious and ethical problems of the day in the light of the revelations of modern science.

HISTORY OF THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL. From the Beginning to the Destruction of Jerusalem. Ten Lectures. By Prof. C. H. Cornill, of the University of Königsberg, Germany. Pages, 325+vi. Price, cloth, $1.50. Translated by Prof. W. H. Carruth. New and not yet published in German. A fascinating portrayal of Jewish history by one of the foremost of Old Testament scholars.

THE TRAVELS IN TARTARY, THIBET AND CHINA OF MM. HUC AND GABET. (1844–1846.) Translated from the French by W. Hazlitt. Illustrated with 100 engravings on wood. Two Vols. Pages, 28+660. Cloth, $2.00 (10s.).

A MECHANICO-PHYSIOLOGICAL THEORY OF ORGANIC EVOLUTION. SUMMARY. By Carl von Nägeli. Translated by V. A. Clark and F. A. Waugh, of the University of Vermont. The only original account of Nägeli’s theories in English. Pp., 52. Price, paper, 15c.


Important Forthcoming Publication.

THE PRINCIPLES OF BACTERIOLOGY. By Dr. Ferdinand Huppe, Professor of Hygiene in the University of Prague. 28 Woodcuts. Pages, 350+. Price, $1.75. Translated by E. O. Jordan, Professor in the University of Chicago. The only rigorous and strictly up to date Introduction to Bacteriology existing.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO.,

LONDON: Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co.

CHICAGO, 324 Dearborn St.