"If it becomes necessary for our people to have a scrap with the Dons, I should like to be in it, for my father and grandfather were soldiers...."

"I hope you will pardon all of this personal matter, for I feel that it is presuming, but you must excuse it on the ground that at a military post as large as this this subject is the one prevailing topic of conversation and thought. We are officers of the army, and it is not only our privilege but our duty to take part in the defence of the honor of our government wherever it is assailed."

THE NEW LARGE PHILOSOPHICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL PORTRAIT SERIES.

A sufficient number of advance subscriptions have at last been guaranteed to encourage The Open Court Publishing Co. in proceeding with its plan of publishing a selected series of large-sized portraits of the world's philosophers and of a supplementary list of representative psychologists. The first instalment of the portraits, containing the names of Thomas Aquinas, Bacon, Hobbes, Descartes, Spinoza, Locke, Hume, Leibniz, Wolff, Kant, Schopenhauer, Spencer, etc., is now nearly ready, and it is hoped that their announcement will lead to immediate further support of the undertaking. No pains have been spared to procure good sources and the photogravure reproductions made by the Synnburg Co. of Chicago will be found to have attained the highest standard of excellence. The readers are referred to the Prospectus of the Series, which appears on the outside cover-page of The Open Court, for full information regarding the enterprise.

THE APRIL MONIST.

Prof. Ferdinand Hüppe, the well-known Professor of Hygiene in the University of Prague, contributes an interesting and important article to the April Monist on The Causes of Infectious Diseases. Professor Hüppe is a bacteriologist of the modern school, but nevertheless opposes the main doctrines of Koch, Pasteur, and Virchow; few will dissent from the reasonableness of the position he takes, which harmonises the facts of the new theories with the established principles of the old. Both physicians and laymen will be interested in Professor Hüppe's presentation of modern bacteriology.

In the same number, the Italian criminologist, Prof. Cesare Lombroso seeks to establish his favorite theory of the degeneracy of genius by considering certain Regressive Phenomena in Evolution. Dr. Woods Hutchinson discourses eloquently and with rare ability upon Lebenslust, or the joy of life. A distinguished English writer, E. E. Constance Jones, discusses An Aspect of Attention. Prof. John Dewey of the University of Chicago treats of ethics in the light of evolution. And finally, the editor, Dr. Paul Carus, in a long article on The Unmateriality of Soul and God, seeks to lay a firm foundation for correct views of these momentous questions. The number concludes with entertaining Literary Correspondence from Europe, and the usual number of Book Reviews in the fields of science, philosophy, and religion. (Single numbers, 50 cents; annually, $2.00. Chicago: The Open Court Publishing Co., 324 Dearborn St.)

BOOK REVIEWS AND NOTES.


The distinguished French writer and critic, M. Lucien Arrêtat, whose name is well known to the readers of The Open Court and Monist, has just published a no-
MISCELLANEOUS.

table booklet entitled "The Beliefs of To-morrow," in which he has devoted his wide historical and scientific knowledge and no little power of analysis to the solution of the great religious questions which are agitating humanity. M. Arréat has not set himself in this work the Herculean task of defining in precise terms the religion of the future, but has contented himself with merely adumbrating the probable course of religious development viewed as the logical outcome of the reigning disorganisation of civilised beliefs. Though the sciences of sociology, biology, psychology, ethics, and the history of civilisation have been largely drawn upon, the author's exposition is yet simple and popular and would appeal to the reading public at large with as much force as it does to thinkers.

A great part of the author's inspiration has been drawn from the circumstances attending the late Parliament of Religions in Chicago, and the views of both The Open Court and The Monist have received flattering consideration. We selected from advance proof-sheets, and published in the February Open Court, a portion of one of the chapters which will have given our readers some conception of the direct and positive way in which M. Arréat has attacked these problems. The necessity of religion for regulating conduct in life, the author frankly admits. He shows what an infinitesimal part of the world's population is really leading an irreligious life, and that even in the case of this minority but a few have obtained the genuinely scientific state of mind and have stripped from their spiritual being all traces of the old sectarian life. In nearly all, the nucleus still remains. He points out the danger and vanity of radical negations. He sees in the partial degeneracy of all classes of societies the results either of a lack of religious belief or of a revolt against the meagre intellectual and spiritual contents of existing religious beliefs. Philosophical doubt, he says, has its grandeur, but it is the privilege of rare minds only. The average man cannot safely occupy it. New and disturbing forms of mysticism are arising, while amid all the conservatism and all the disintegration the leaders of the old religions, will neither see nor understand the reason for the persistence of their creeds or for their partial transformation.

The fact is, the mass of men are still vainly groping after the solution of the same old problems. Their needs must be satisfied, but they must be satisfied by the knowledge of to-day, and not by the knowledge of centuries ago. In contrast to the conservatism of the people appears the wild temerity of reformers. Who will solve the perplexing situation? Who will re-formulate for us the truth that still exists in the old and which has found its literal and artistic incarnation in the hearts and in the civilisation of untold generations of people, and in addition clothe the results in the verified terms of modern science. There is an ideal in the world,—an actual, realisable ideal. The whole body of human knowledge and of human science, which is speedily being transformed, points unfailingly to it.

It is to such problems as this that the author has sought to sketch tentative answers. He has cast his work into two parts: (1) the certitude which exists; (2) the conjectures which can be formed concerning their outcome. The first part embraces seven chapters entitled: "The Religious Question"; "Mechanical Justice in Nature"; "Moral Justice in Life"; "Man and Moral Evolution"; "Individual Sanction"; "The Sanction of History"; and "Progress and the Human Ideal." The second part is likewise divided into seven chapters: "The Cosmos"; "The Soul"; "God"; "Religion and Science"; "The Religious Sentiment"; "Education and Worship"; and finally "Special Questions." To all a Conclusion has been added, while the Introduction to the book, "The Parliament of Religions," summarises the work and significance of the great Chicago Congress.
The questions mentioned have all been treated by M. Arrét with competency and penetration, and we can cordially recommend the little book to our readers and give them the assurance that they will derive great profit and edification from its perusal.

T. J. McC.

Miss Jane Addams, of the Hull House, Chicago, has published in The International Journal of Ethics, April, 1898, an article entitled "Ethical Survivals in Municipal Corruption." We find here an extremely interesting and instructive analysis of the psychology of the inhabitants of poorer wards of large cities. They elect the "good" man, and their standard of goodness is very different from the inhabitants of the better-educated quarters. What of it, if an alderman is a boodler and is publicly known to sell franchises and contracts for a consideration in money, so long as he is good to the widow and the fatherless, so long as he assists a boy of a voter who got into trouble with the police, so long as he proves to have a "pull" with the magistrates and can fix up matters with the State's attorney, so long as he distributes turkeys on Thanksgiving day among the poor, gives wedding presents, procures passes from the railroads for his constituents to visit friends, and has always an open purse for benefit entertainments, fairs, and other occasions. The idea prevails that he takes the money from the rich and distributes it like another Robin Hood among the poor. He is not elected because he is corrupt, but rather in spite of it; and the truth is that his standard of morality suits his constituents. He exemplifies to them their type of a good man. That after all the poor suffer more than the rich under his mismanagement is not obvious. When the water is foul the prosperous can buy bottled water from distant springs; the poor are limited to the tainted city supply. When garbage contracts are not enforced the rich have the means to remove it themselves, while the poor are helplessly exposed to the foul atmosphere of their surroundings. But the worst view of these conditions consists in the lowering of standards; for what shall become of the upgrowing generation if they are told that a certain kind-hearted, good alderman owes his success in life to law-breaking. Miss Addams, living in her settlement among the poor, and knowing of these conditions from her own experience, has found it necessary to enter into politics, for politics touch the vital interests of all, and it will not do to shirk the responsibilities on election days. We are living in a democracy, which means that we are bound to move forward or to retrograde. No one can stand aside, for our feet stand on the same soil and our lungs breathe the same air.

The publishers of The Open Court will be pleased to receive copies of the February number from readers who may have no special need for them, and will send in return any future or any current number of the magazine.

The series of Professor Cornill on The History of the People of Israel concludes with the present number of The Open Court. We hope that all our readers have followed Professor Cornill's brilliant portrayal of the fortunes of the Jewish race with the interest which it has deserved. The series will soon be published in book form.
New Scientific Publications


Part III. Post-Darwinian Questions. Isolation and Physiological Selection.
Pages, 181. 8vo. Price, $1.00. With Portrait of Mr. G. T. Gulick.

"The best single volume [Part I.] on the general subject that has appeared since Darwin's time."—American Naturalist.

POPULAR SCIENTIFIC LECTURES. By Ernst Mach, Professor in the University of Vienna.

"Has scarcely a rival in the whole realm of popular scientific writing."—Boston Traveller.

Just Published.

Important Forthcoming Publications.
RUDIMENTS OF BACTERIOLOGY. By Dr. Ferdinand Huppe, Professor of Hygiene in the University of Prague. 28 Woodcuts. Pages, 300+. Price, $1.75. A new book, just translated. The only rigorous and strictly up to date Introduction to Bacteriology existing.

THE GOSPEL ACCORDING TO DARWIN. By Dr. Woods Hutchinson. Pages, circa 300. Price, $1.50. A collection of homiletic essays treating the crying religious and ethical problems of the day in the light of the revelations of modern science.

HISTORY OF THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL. From the Beginning to the Destruction of Jerusalem. Ten Lectures. By Prof. C. H. Cornill, of the University of Königsberg, Germany. Pages, 300. Price, cloth, $1.50. New and not yet published in German. A fascinating portrayal of Jewish history by one of the foremost of European Old Testament scholars.


THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO, 324 Dearborn St.
A College Education Free.

We offer free to all who wish to improve themselves, preparatory or advanced courses on the Chautauqua Plan, at a leading Normal College, in the English Branches, Mathematics, Sciences, Languages, Journalism and Law. Also special courses for teachers seeking promotion. For further particulars address

The International Magazine,
358 Dearborn Street,
Chicago, Ill.

Liberal Sermons From an Albany Pulpit

By REV. WM. M. BRUNDAGE, Ph. D.

Issued the first of every month (except July and August).

Subscription price 50 cents per year.

Among others, the following subjects have recently appeared:

3.—"The Place of Jesus in Universal Religion."
4.—"The Only Way of Salvation."
5.—"Who Is the Real Infidel?"
6.—"Tradition No Substitute for Religion."
7.—"The Liberal View of Prayer."
10.—"The Making of a Man."
1.—"Why We Cannot Believe in an Eternal Hell."
3.—"Is the Ethical Teaching of Jesus Practicable?"

Single Copies 5 cents each.

Address

GEORGE THURSTON WATERMAN,
STATE LIBRARY, ALBANY, N. Y.
BIOLOGICAL WORKS.

Darwin and After Darwin.

An Exposition of the Darwinian Theory and a Discussion of Post-Darwinian Questions.

By GEORGE JOHN ROMANES, LL. D., F. R. S.


"A brilliantly written work."—Review of Reviews.

"The best single volume on the general subject since Darwin's time."—American Naturalist.

"The most lucid and masterly presentation of the Darwinian theory yet written."—Public Opinion.

"The best modern handbook of evolution."—The Nation.


"The clearest and simplest book that has appeared in the sphere of the problems it discusses."—Chicago Dial.

"Contains the ripest results of deep study of the evolutionary problem... No student of the subject can afford to neglect this last volume of Romanes."—Bibliotheca Sacra.

PART III. Post-Darwinian Questions. Isolation and Physiological Selection. Pp., 181. With Portrait of Mr. Gulick. Cloth, $1.00. (Just Published.)

The three volumes of Darwin and After Darwin Supplied to One Order for $4.00 net.

The Primary Factors of Organic Evolution.

By PROFESSOR E. D. COPE.

Cuts, 121. Pages, 550. Tables, Bibliography, Index. Cloth, net, $2.00.

"Will stand as the most concise and complete exposition of the doctrines of the Neo-Lamarckian school hitherto published. A most valuable text-book for teachers and students."—Science, N. Y.

"A work of unusual originality. No one can read the book without admiring the intimate knowledge of facts and the great power of generalisation which it discloses."—Prof. J. McK. Cattell.

An Examination of Weismannism.

By GEORGE JOHN ROMANES.


"The best criticism of the subject in our language."—The Outlook, New York.

"The reader of this work will appreciate from this discussion, better than from the writings of Weismann himself, the significance of the final position adopted by Weismann."—Science.

On Germinal Selection
As a Source of Definitely Directed Variation

By AUGUST WEISMANN.

Pages, xii, 61. Paper, 25 cents.

"Professor Weismann considers this one of the most important of all his contributions on the evolution problem, and the first to make some fundamental changes in Weismann's position."—Science, New York.

"Forms the crown and capstone of Weismann's celebrated theory of heredity."—Exchange.

The Psychic Life of Micro-Organisms.

By DR. ALFRED BINET.


"M. Binet is a savant of high standing who has done, and is doing, admirable work in psychology."—Prof. G. J. Romanes.

"His work in this department is clear and solid."—Francis E. Galler.

On Orthogenesis (Definite Evolution)
Or the Impotence of Darwinian Selection in the Formation of Species.

By TH. EIMER, Professor of Zoology in the University of Tübingen.


Send stamp for our descriptive Biological Circular, containing a résumé of all the work done in Biology by The Monist and The Open Court, together with the portraits of eminent Biologists.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO, 324 Dearborn St.
Psychology and Philosophy.

The Monographs of Th. Ribot.

"The best statements concerning attention, personality, and will."

Journal of Education.

(1) *Psychology of Attention.* (2) *The Diseases of Personality.* (3) *The Diseases of the Will.* Cloth, 75 cents each. Paper, 25 cents each. Full set, cloth, $1.75.

Briefer Works by Max Mueller.


By Alfred Binet.


By Ludwig Noire.


By Ewald Hering.


The Works of Paul Carus.


By the Same.


THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO, 324 Dearborn St.
PUBLICATIONS ON CURRENT TOPICS

American Life Insurance Methods
   MILES MENANDER DAWSON, Esq., ... Price 15 cents.

Railway Pooling
   Hon. M. A. KNAPP, ... Price 25 cents.

National and State Banks
   Hon. HORACE WHITE, ... Price 25 cents.

The Immigration Question
   Dr. JOS. H. SENNER, ... Price 25 cents.

Use of Silver as Money in the United States
   Prof. A. B. WOODFORD, ... Price 35 cents.

Postal Savings Banks
   Dr. E. T. HEYN, ... Price 25 cents.

The Floating City Population
   Dr. E. T. DEVINE, ... Price 25 cents.

The Problems of Municipal Government
   E. L. GODKIN, Esq., ... Price 25 cents.

Study of the Negro Problems
   Dr. W. E. B. DuBois, ... Price 25 cents.

The Nicaragua Canal and the Monroe Doctrine
   Prof. L. M. KEASBEY, ... Price 25 cents.

Crime and the Census
   Prof. R. P. FALKNER, ... Price 25 cents.

The Significance of a Decreasing Birth-Rate
   J. L. BROWNELL, ... Price 35 cents.

A new descriptive catalogue of over 200 publications will be sent on application, together with an historical sketch of the Academy.

American Academy of Political and Social Science

STATION B, PHILADELPHIA
The Factor of Safety

is greatest in the strong, enduring, time tried

Sterling Bicycle

"BUILT LIKE A WATCH"

Every ounce of material used in its construction is of the best quality, skillfully handled by expert workmen, carefully inspected and tested.

Sterling prices for '98: Road Models, $60 and $75. Racers, $85. Chainless, $125. Tandems, $125. Catalogue free.

High-grade wheels within everybody's reach.

STERLING CYCLE WORKS,
274-276-278 Wabash Ave., Chicago.
Important Publications.

Scientific Books.

THE ANALYSIS OF THE SENSATIONS. By Ernst Mach, Professor of the History and Theory of Inductive Science in the University of Vienna. Pages, xi., 208. Cuts, 37. Cloth, $1.25.

"... Like everything he writes, a work of genius."-Prof. W. James, of Harvard.

"There is no work known to the writer which in its general scientific bearing is more likely to repay richly thorough study. We are all interested in nature in one way or another, and our interests can only be heightened and clarified by Mach's wonderfully original and wholesome book."-Prof. J. E. Trevor in The Journal of Physical Chemistry.


"A remarkable work."-Nature.


"As a history of mechanics, the work is admirable."-The Nation.

"The book as a whole is unique and a valuable addition to any library of science or philosophy."-Prof. D. W. Heron in Science.

"Sets forth the elements of the subject with a clearness, lucidity, and force unknown in the mathematical text-books."-Canadian Mining and Engineering Review.

Works on Ancient India.


Contains (1) The Study of Sanskrit; (2) The Religion of the Veda; (3) Buddhism. A popular exposition by the foremost European authority.

"Matter divested of its technical form coming from so eminent an authority is certain to find a welcome reception awaiting it at the hands of the many who are interesting themselves in Hindoo antiquities at the present time."-Chicago Tribune.

THE PHILOSOPHY OF ANCIENT INDIA. By Prof. Richard Garbe. Containing (a) A Brief History of Indian Philosophy; (b) The Connexion between Greek and Indian Philosophy; and (c) Hindu Mysticism. 12mo. Pp., 89. Cl., 50c; paper, 25c.

"The value of this little work as a contribution to the history of philosophy may be justly termed great."-Baptist Union.

"Though the work is scholarly, it is written for the general reader who need not have previously studied the matter."-Bookseller and Newsdealer.


Mr. Edward Atkinson says: "This history ought to be read by every man who desires to make up his mind how to act in this country at the present time."

Religious and Ethical.


"The best and briefest possible popular exposition of the scientific attitude towards the religious sentiment that we have read."-New England Magazine.


"Will rank among the most valuable books the century has produced."-Chicago Tribune.

THE ENGLISH SECULARISM, A CONFESSION OF BELIEF. By George Jacob Holyoake. Pages, xiii., 146. Cloth, 50 cents.

"George Jacob Holyoake is a sincere, gifted, and scholarly thinker, and his exposition of secularism will be read with interest by all followers of contemporaneous movements."-The Chicago Evening Post.

THE ETHICAL PROBLEM. By Dr. Paul Carus. Three Lectures Delivered at the Invitation of the Board of Trustees before the Society for Ethical Culture of Chicago. Pp., 90. Cloth, 50 cents; paper, 30 cents.

It is shown here that our views of morality always depend upon our view of life; every definition of good presupposes a certain world-conception.

THE GOSPEL OF BUDDHA. By Dr. Paul Carus. Fifth edition. Cloth, $1.00; paper, 35 cents.

Accepted as authoritative by numerous Buddhist sects, and translated into Chinese and Japanese.

"Admirably fitted to be a handbook for the single reader or for classes."-The Critic, New York.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO, 324 Dearborn St.
SCHOOL, NURSERY, AND KINDERGARTEN TEACHERS!

TAKE NOTICE!

BILHORN'S TELESCOPE ORGAN

Special Offer!
Send for Coupon and Save Money.
Patented and Patronized all over the World. A Remarkable Invention.

Single Reed, 39 Note, Weight 25 lb, Price $25.00
Double " 39 " " 29 " " 30.00
Double " 49 " " 33 " " 35.00

The above cut represents the most complete Baby Folding Organ in the market. The tone is sweet, rich, and powerful. Quickly folded and easily carried by one hand. The body is made of three-ply oak veneering, thus making it light, strong, and durable, also neat in design. When open, the organ stands just the right height for a common chair. The book rest is arranged so as to accommodate sheet music or any size hymn book. The double reeds are provided with two knee swells by which any effect can be produced. For size and further particulars, circulars, etc., etc., address,

P. P. BILHORN, 56 FIFTH AVE., CHICAGO, ILL.

ELASTIC BOOK CASE.

A living Book Case that grows with your library! Small enough for 10 or large enough for 10,000 books! Always complete yet never finished. Built on the Unit System.

Send for Special Catalogue.

THE GLOBE COMPANY,
226-228 WABASH AVENUE, CHICAGO, ILL., U. S. A.

CINCINNATI. NEW YORK.
"The Religion of Science Library is the best solid line of books in inexpensive editions now publishing in this country."—The Book and Newsdealer.

**The Religion of Science Library.**

A Collection of standard works of The Open Court Press, issued bi-monthly. Yearly, $1.50; single numbers, 15, 25, 35, and 50 cents, according to size. The books are printed on good paper, from large type.

The Religion of Science Library, by its extraordinarily reasonable price, will bring a number of important books within reach of all readers.

The following have already appeared in the series:

No. 1. **The Religion of Science.** By Paul Carus. 25 cents.

2. **Three Introductory Lectures on the Science of Thought.** By F. Max Müller. 25 cents.


4. **The Diseases of Personality.** By Th. Ribot. 25 cents.

5. **The Psychology of Attention.** By Th. Ribot. 25 cents.


7. **The Nature of the State.** By Paul Carus. 15 cents.

8. **On Double Consciousness.** By Alfred Binet. 15 cents.

9. **Fundamental Problems.** By Paul Carus. Pages, 373. 50 cents.

10. **The Diseases of the Will.** By Th. Ribot. 25 cents.

11. **The Origin of Language, and The Logos Theory.** By Ludwig Noë. 15 cents.


13. **Wheelbarrow on the Labor Question.** 35 cents.


15. **Primer of Philosophy.** By Paul Carus. 25 cents.

16. **On Memory, and The Specific Energies of the Nervous System.** By Prof. Ewald Hering. 15 cents.


18. **An Examination of Welsmannism.** By G. J. Romanes. 35 cents.


20. **Lovers Three Thousand Years Ago.** By T. A. Goodwin. 15 cents.

21. **Popular Scientific Lectures.** By Ernst Mach. 50 cents.

22. **Ancient India: Its Language and Religions.** By H. Oldenberg. 25 cents.


24. **Homilies of Science.** By Paul Carus. 35 cents.

25. **Thoughts on Religion.** By G. J. Romanes. 50 cents.

26. **Philosophy of Ancient India.** By Richard Garbe. 25 cents.

27. **Martin Luther.** By Gustav Freytag. 25 cents.

28. **English Secularism.** By George Jacob Holyoake. 25 cents.

29. **On Orthogenesis.** By Th. Eimer. 25 cents.

30. **Chinese Philosophy.** By Paul Carus. 25 cents.

31. **The Lost Manuscript.** By Gustav Freytag. 60 cents.

**THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING COMPANY,**

324 DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO, ILL.

LONDON: Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co.
The Open Court Publishing Company has now in course of publication a selected series of large-sized portraits of the world's philosophers and of representative psychologists, suitable for framing (11 x 14 in.) and hanging in public and private libraries, laboratories, seminaries, recitation and lecture rooms. The portraits will be taken from the best sources, and will be high-grade photogravures. The series will appear in installments, as fast as they can be prepared.

**Philosophical:**
- Pythagoras
- Socrates
- Plato
- Aristotle
- Epicurus
- Thomas Aquinas
- St. Augustine
- Duns Scotus
- Giordano Bruno
- Bacon
- Maine de Biran
- Beneke
- G. E. Mueller
- E. H. Weber
- Fechner
- Helmholtz
- Wundt
- Hobbes
- Descartes
- Malebranche
- Spinoza
- Locke
- Berkeley
- Hume
- Condillac
- Diderot
- Leibnitz
- Wolff
- Kant
- Piché
- Schelling
- Hegel
- Schopenhauer
- Herbart
- Feuerbach
- Lotze
- Reid
- Dugald Stewart
- Sir W. Hamilton
- Cousin
- Comte
- Rosmini
- John Stuart Mill
- Herbert Spencer

**Psychological:**
- Cabanis
- Maine de Biran
- Beneke
- G. E. Mueller
- E. H. Weber
- Fechner
- Helmholtz
- Wundt
- Hering
- Aubert
- Munk
- Stumpf
- Exner
- Wernicke
- Bastian
- Steinthal
- Brentano
- Bain
- Sully
- Ward
- C. L. Morgan
- Romanes
- Paul Janet

Names marked with an asterisk are in the press.

To Subscribers:

**TERMS:** For both series (68 portraits) on regular paper, $7.50; on heavy, Imperial Japanese paper, $12.00.

For either series alone (or for a selection of 34 portraits from both series) on regular paper, $5.00; on heavy, Imperial Japanese paper, $7.00.

Single portraits 25 cents.

For subscribers who may prefer not to frame the portraits, a neat portfolio will be provided at a cost of 50 cents additional.

"I want the full set of portraits on best paper. I am very glad to get them." — Elmer Gates, Psychological Laboratory, Chevy Chase, Md.

"The idea is an excellent one and I trust will be fully appreciated. I shall need two sets." — Prof. Edward A. Pace, Catholic University, Washington, D. C.

"You are doing great things for philosophy." — Prof. J. Mark Baldwin, Princeton, N. J.

"I think your scheme of the series of portraits of distinguished philosophers and scientists is an excellent one." — Prof. Henry F. Osborne, Columbia University, New York.

"I heartily commend your undertaking." — Prof. George M. Duncan, Yale.

"We trust that the very reasonable price of the series, and the value of the work already done in this direction by The Open Court Publishing Company, will secure a sufficient number of subscriptions to lead them to publish the series, and to follow it as they suggest with series of mathematicians, physicists, biologists, etc." — Science, N. Y.