AISG plans to fight increase in tuition

By Debby Ratermann
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The Association of Illinois Student Governments (AISG) plans to "put up a really good fight" in the battle against tuition hikes. SIU AISG representative Lohrmann said Thursday.

Lohrmann said AISG hopes to finalize plans for a state-wide petition and voter registration drive at its monthly meeting this week at SIU-Edwardsville.

"AISG is asking every state school to get out a petition against tuition hikes," Lohrmann said. "Illinois' student body presidents will present the petitions to Gov. Walker."

Lohrmann said AISG wants SIU to collect at least 5,000 signatures. "If we get more, that would be dynamite," Lohrmann said, and there's no reason every student, every faculty member, every faculty wife and every town-person wouldn't want to sign it."

Anyone interested in helping with the petition during the next few weeks should contact Lohrmann in the Student Government Offices, 538-3503.

Lohrmann is cautiously optimistic that AISG may be able to stop proposed tuition hikes. "AISG has the tools to do it," Lohrmann said. "Their Springfield office is really something. They do an excellent job of lobbying." State Sen. Thomas Hynes (D-28th) introduced a resolution Jan. 5 urging the Illinois Board of Higher Education (IBHE) not to raise tuition. "Hynes tried the same thing in 1979, but tuition was raised anyway," Lohrmann said. "The situation is very different in 1974, though. The collective crunch is much greater."

Lohrmann said the voter drive which AISG hopes to launch on campuses "could make a big difference. We want to show that students are interested in state government."

There are half a million college students in Illinois, according to AISG research. "I really believe that with good support and good lobbying we can do something to stop tuition hikes," Lohrmann said.

"Catch 22"

SIU's computer shows it has humorous side

By Tom Fissna
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The SIU computer has a sense of humor.

Father David Rice, an Irish graduate student in Community Development at SIU, found out when the computer played a good news - bad news joke on him.

On the good side, Rice, self-admittedly "somewhat of a lunatic" passed the unheard total of 23 hours of courses he signed up for last quarter.

But 23 hours was definitely unheard of to the computer. The device unequipped to handle the situation, had a "nervous breakdown."

The computer decided that since it was unequipped to give Rice more than the maximum 21 hours as graduate credit it would give him 21 hours graduate credit and four hours undergraduate credit.

That worked out for the better for Rice though, because he had pulled a "B" in the four-hour course on human sexuality, "a tribute to my innocence," he claims. With A's in all his graduate courses, he earned an "A" average for the fall quarter.

Carrying 21 hours this quarter, Rice is keeping his fingers crossed. "Computer don't get along with me," he said.

Table tennis terror-
it's all in the footwork

By Dan Haar
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

If you live at Thompson Point or Evergreen Terrace, you've been paying a 5 per cent city tax on your phone bills while anyone living in Brush Towers, University Park or Southern Hills hasn't.

The reason for this is that Thompson Point and Evergreen Terrace were annexed by the city in 1965 while Brush Towers, University Park and Southern Hills were annexed in 1972.

The 1965 annexation agreement contained no provision for exemption from city taxes whereas the 1972 agreement did.

Scott Cleaver, service office superintendent for General Telephone (GTE), said the 1972 agreement stipulated that the annexed area was not subject to the tax, which is levied against GTE and passed on to consumers.

The special provision in the agreement states that "the city agrees that it will not directly or indirectly enforce, endeavor to prohibit or enforce any municipal tax or similar charge of any kind upon the Board's (Board of Trustees) institutional activities, businesses or property."

Cleaver said GTE received a letter along with the annexation agreement stating that residents of the area were not to be charged the city utility tax. The company has practiced that policy since then, Cleaver said.

When Thompson Point and Evergreen Terrace were annexed to the city in 1965, no such special provision was included in the agreement. The residents therefore have the tax included on their bills.

Richard Haggerson, of the SIU Counsel office, said he did not know about the different annexation agreements.

Haggerson said he couldn't be sure until he looked at the agreements, but it seemed to him that each agreement dealt with a specific situation and that the residents of those areas must adhere to the terms of the appropriate agreements.

Paul Sorgen, city finance director, said he recently learned of the situation and was checking into it.

Sorgen said he had been in touch with City Attorney John Womick, who told him that each agreement applies specifically to the particular area annexed and that GTE was doing what was legal.

Cut faculty meet, form committees

By David C. Miller Jr.
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Nearly 30 of the 104 terminated SIU faculty members who recently met Thursday night, pooling their ideas and forming committees to react to the December layoffs.

A steering committee charged with the "ultimate goal" of reinstatement for all 104 was formed of John Dotson, history; Nadine Bork, foreign languages; Vernon Anderson, foreign languages; William Evans, Englsih; Rod Botts, English; Charlotte Sprakel, School of Technical Careers; and Fred Whithead, English.

The steering committee will coalesce efforts of other committees for public relations, faculty relations and political involvement.

"We're facing something that hasn't hit higher education in 70 years," said Robert Harrell, terminated assistant professor of English. "The most immediate thing is to get the administration to rescind the firings."

"We're trying to do things that have never been done before," one of the others said. "The situation must be made known to students, other faculty members and area residents."

"We're doing all of higher education a disservice by lying down and living without a murmur," Anderson told the group. He said the integrity of the University is at stake, and the "smoke assertion" of a demonstrable financial exigency must be countered.
Israel, Egypt reach Mideast compromise

JERUSALEM (AP) - Israel and Egypt reached a compromise agreement Thursday calling for partial pullouts from the Suez Canal in exchange for limited American military strength on the waterway's east bank.

The Israelis wanted Egypt to remove helicopters, tanks, rifles, artillery, and Elavan to decline to say what extent Egypt accepted with this but Elavan disclosed that the compromise finally accepted was proposed by Kissinger.

Premier Golda Meir and President Anwar Sadat of Egypt approved the disengagement pact to confirm the accords, but neither official disclosed. But the official said the Israeli and Egyptian leaders would not make the final decision.

The main agreement, worked out by Secretary of State Henry Kissinger in a week of shuttling between the two October war foes, will be signed at noon Friday at the American Embassy on the Cairo-Suez road by the Israeli and Egyptian military leaders.

The Israeli official said the text of the Meir-Sadat document will be in the form of a proposal by the United States. There was no indication when the two leaders would sign.

Unofficial sources said Egypt agreed to reduce its force east of the canal to eight battalions or 10,000 men. The Egyptians would install no antiaircraft defenses and no armor strength would be stripped to a token force of about 30 tanks, the sources said.

American and Israeli officials refused to discuss any specifics of the disengagement.

Afterwards, the Israeli foreign minister, told a news conference that Kissinger had worked out a peace accord with Egypt and Israel from here earlier in the day and that there is no meeting expected for further talks on possibilities about disengagement at the Geneva conference.

 Immediately, military details will be handled by the commanders at Kilometer 101.

The deputy premier who spoke to the nation on television, did not disclose more than the bare outline of the pact. Significant, he said, that through Kissinger the two countries had taken "a step towards a comprehensive solution of our bilateral outstanding issues."

"Israel will withdraw "a reasonable distance" east of the 108-mile canal, giving up 140 square miles it captured in the October fighting and the eastern bank it took in the 1967 war.

A United Nations peace force will form a wedge separating the two sides.

Communication cooperation stressed by Park District, Council

By Dan Haar
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The importance of better communication and cooperation was stressed at a joint meeting of the Carbondale Park District, Carbondale Board of Education, and the City of Carbondale Board of Commissioners Thursday night.

The discussion centered around the upcoming time for the meeting with the board members. Coordinating the board meeting with a Neil Eckert quipped, "I think this shows the condition of the communication between the three.

Once the introductions were made, the lawmakers and board members sat down to discuss the role of the park district and its relation to the city.

Some major topics covered at the meeting included the bond referendum for the park district, a $1 million recreational complex, the proposed park at the old Murray's Shopping Center and a planned extension of park district services at Evergreen Park at the city reservoir.

City Attorney John Womick outlined the legal role of the park district as spelled out by the state statutes. Womick said the district is a "municipal corp." like a city which operates parks, can levy taxes, issue bonds and pass ordinances.

Board president Tom Langdon added that the school board and the committee are lacking in the number of people on the committee.

"We are a body of elected people, but we have no body of people on the committee," Langdon said the district is a separate body with many of the powers of the city.

"You don't give up the struggle just because the people in the country don't accept it," he said.

Elementary board defers action on discipline plan

By John Russell
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The Carbondale District 95 school board deferred action on the proposed re-evaluation of the Discipline and Behavior Guide under consideration with the School Board of the City of Carbondale.

Revisions of the guidelines, proposed by a teacher's group, dealt with the function of the teachers, the criteria that the teachers used to discipline the students, the Guideline changes dealt mainly with a proposal for "Consequences Insulation," giving teachers the right to isolate unruly pupils in corners of classrooms or hallways until they are "cooled off" and had has time to think about the reasons for his being disciplined.

The board decided to defer action until it learns of parents reactions to the proposal. Copies of the guidelines have been sent to parents, and further copies will be made available at the Administrative Office and Attendance Centers.

The board also decided to allow workshops for teachers concerning ways to deal with disruptive students. The board decided to take no action on a proposal that the district hire a conflict resolution counselors for the schools.

Supt. of Schools Lawrence W. Martin said that the district's policy that all students might be required to attend summer school this year is currently scheduled for spring vacation.

In other matters, the board accepted a amendment to the Board of Education policy that the park district participate in the Polco March of Dimes fund drive and the "Send a Mouse to College" cancer fund drive.

The board also voted to accept the resignations of William D. Rothe, the district school treasurer, effective at the end of the 1975-76 school year, and of Robert Brewer was formed to examine the policies and costs of carrying out the Board's recommendations.

A committee report on the funding of CCHS programs in the Carbondale Union High School District was approved after minor changes. Margaret Oldendorf and Charles Whaley suggested the report stipulate that a committee only be allowed to participate in the activities.

The board approved the administration calling for a school board election on April 12.

The board also decided to allow students who wish to attend the National Ballet performance at the prior 21 and 22 to miss class without penalty. Students would have to be driven to the performances by their parents or persons designated by their parents.

School board ok's mediator

By Gary Hoy
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The Carbondale Community High School Board of Education met in executive session Thursday night and announced that the district's policy calling for a school board election on April 12.

"Mr. Harrison has accepted the position of mediator and will be available the weekend of Feb. 1-3," said Charles Hindsersman, board member. Members were not sure if they would use the mediator's first name.

Harrison, a member of the American Arbitration Association, was contacted by negotiators for the CCHS teachers for mediation recommendations.

Superintendent William Holder read a letter from the American Arbitration Association, Robert Brewer was formed to examine the policies and costs of carrying out the Board's recommendations.

A committee report on the funding of CCHS programs in the Carbondale Union High School District was approved after minor changes. Margaret Oldendorf and Charles Whaley suggested the report stipulate that a committee only be allowed to participate in the activities.
Brazilian route

SIU-E head vows to operate in 'new structure for awhile'

By David C. Miller Jr. * Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Whatever changes in president-board relations may be announced by the Board of Trustees Saturday, SIU-E President John Rendleman said he will "try operating within the new structure for awhile."

The board is expected to release a report reviewing SIU's top administrators. The report, delayed for five months, is expected to suggest realignment of working relationships between SIU's two presidents and Chief of Board Staff James Brown.

Armed with only "pure speculation," Rendleman said he could not comment on the report, or what it might mean to his job as president. He said he had seen a copy of the document in December, but it has since been revised.

Don Hastings, SIU-E student trustee, said Thursday he does not think the report presented Saturday will significantly differ from the December version.

Hastings said the board views restructuring executive officer relationships as the solution to certain "system problems."

"I think it's a personal problem," Hastings said. The present administrative structure would work with different people, he said, adding this aspect may have been soft-pedaled by the board.

"It's not the fault of the system if you have personnel problems," Hastings said.

Because the board is taking a "systems approach" Hastings continued, various campus constituencies should have been consulted in shaping the undisclosed new structure.

"There are so many individuals in levels and governance of the board members never see... it's worthy of their input," he said. Hastings said he is sending a letter to the board to that effect.

Hastings said he will be unable to attend the special board meeting Saturday, at 9 a.m. in Student Center Ballroom B. The meeting will be prefaced by a closed executive session Friday at 5 p.m.

In a telegram to Brown, Board Chairman Ivan Elliott Jr. said the purpose of the closed session will be for "discussion of pending litigation and appointments, employment, or dismissal of personnel."

Hastings closed sessions of December and January were taken up mostly by discussion of SIU's financial exigency and the terminations of 194 faculty and administrators.

Rendleman was reported Monday as saying some of the executive session had been illegal, according to the Illinois open meeting law. He said Thursday his comments to a press dinner had been taken out of context and misunderstood.

His claims of illegality were in response to a "hypothetical question," Rendleman said. Rendleman said Thursday he had not been contacted by board or board staff members about the newspaper article which quoted him. Rendleman also denied he had quit his job in December after seeing the administrative review or that he was planning on leaving Edwardsville.

Derge could not be reached for comment on the report Thursday afternoon.

Father Marc Tillia, SIU's unofficial student trustee, refused to comment on any questions about the special board meeting.

complaint deadline on trustee vote today

Appeals to the special judicial board for the contested student trustee election must be submitted in duplicate on a formal form available in the office of Student Life, Building T-46. They should be returned to the office or to Mary Day, chairman of the committee, at 600 W. Freeman, office 212.

The special judicial board is scheduled to meet Saturday to determine when hearings on submitted appeals will begin.

At least three defeated trustee candidates, Ronald Ruskey, Daniel Schueing and Larry Rafferty, openly expressed discontent with the way the election was run. Rafferty claimed his petition, turned in to the four-man election committee, had been tampered with after being submitted.

Matthew Rich won the controversial election but has yet to be officially recognized by the Board of Trustees as SIU-E's student representative.

"Bill Wayne, chairman of the Campus Judicial Board, said Thursday, complaints concerning the Student Senate election must be submitted in writing at the Student Government office on the third floor of the Student Center by 5 p.m. Friday."

Complaints should be handed in to Student Body President Mike Carr or any member of his executive staff. Any student who wishes to file a complaint about the Dec. 5 Student Senate election, student trustee elections must submit his complaint in writing before 5 p.m. Friday.

The weather:

Partly cloudy, warm

Friday: Partly cloudy and continued warm with the high temperature in the upper 50s to lower 60s. Precipitation probabilities are 10 percent. The high temperature will be in the lower 50s.

Saturday: Mostly cloudy and cooler with the high around 40 degrees.

Daily Egyptian, January 18, 1974, Page 3

Modern day missionary off to Brazil

By David Kunibih

Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

When the fog rose Thursday so did hope for thousands of Brazilians living in the interior jungles.

Father Marc Tillia, a modern day missionary, started on his 2^/2 day flight to Carbondale from the jungles of Brazil Thursday. The Cessna 206, a donation from a group of St. Louis businessmen known as the Wings of Hope Corp., carried supplies and missionaries to provide education. (Staff photo by Dennis Males.)
Letters

Foreign language crisis

To the Daily Egyptian:

Something approaching 20 per cent of all the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures, which is losing about half its staff in June. An interested observer might ask why one Department is being forced to cut its staff when it is clear that not all of this huge cut in the Foreign Language budget can be explained on the basis of negative, cost-benefit criteria. At least, part must be explained as manipulation.

In a letter dated 1997 I presented a petition containing the signatures of hundreds of SUU students to SUU Administrators Wiley and Leake, asking that a course be offered in the FL Department, (one which I had taught very successfully the previous Spring in the President's Scholars Program). I even offered to teach the course for the token fee of $1.00, since funding was available. The petition and the faculty, however, was that this apparently very popular new course could not be offered unless the Department was prepared to scrap an entire language program, (Portuguese or Italian), an unrealistic demand, since the Department was naturally disinclined to meet.

In other words, in 72-73 the SUU Administrators constrained the Department's ability to attract students through innovative courses, so that in 72-73 they could turn around and cut the Department for failing to attract these students.

I would like to point out that at this time I correctly prophesied the fate of the FL Department. In a letter to Dean Beyler, later excerpted in the D.E. (Jan. 10, 1973), I stated:

"It is a self-reinforcing universal opinion that foreign language departments nationwide are entering a period of decline and that to survive this crisis, they need flexibility and the freedom to experiment, not the arbitrary rigidity implied in the Department's decision."

The Foreign Language Department did not survive.

The thought that I would like to leave with the Governing Board and the SU faculty is this: What they can't do to one Department, they can do to your Department.

John F. Gadway, Ph.D.
Graduate Student
Department of Economics

Useful law must be enforced

To the Daily Egyptian:

Throughout the history of legal systems in this world, evidence has pointed to the fact that a good and effective law must meet two basic qualifications. It must be popular enough so that mass protest and ignorance of the law does not render it useless, and there must, along with this law, exist a corresponding sanction which can be applied to those who disregard or manipulate the law is as ludicrous and worthless as enforcement without a law. With this in mind, it is safe to surmise that in such situations, they need flexibility and the freedom to experiment, not the arbitrary rigidity implied in the Department's decision.

The Foreign Language Department did not survive.

The thought that I would like to leave with the Governing Board and the SU faculty is this: What they can't do to one Department, they can do to your Department.

John F. Gadway, Ph.D.
Graduate Student
Department of Economics

Tell us about it

President Derge should do a better job of explaining what he means by "academic excellence." It sounds great—but so far it's in the same category as the Emperor's new clothes.

In a way, academic excellence has a negative ring. Striving for something is tantamount to admitting you haven't got it to begin with. It's almost as bad as the party school image.

It would be nice to think that academic excellence has something to do with improving the quality of education. Quality is something you have a lot of and still strive for more. If it isn't clear just what academic excellence is, it is fairly plain what it is not. It is not a large student body, a lot of new programs or a monstrous physical plant. Indeed, the party school image is the vestigial remnant of rapid expansion—the days of burgeoning enrollment capacity have long since passed.

The situation is quite the reverse now. The university is painfully trimming its expenses and still striving to eliminate the need for future cutbacks. This represents something of a paradox. Now would be a good time to concentrate on improving the quality of education here—but can that be done if "buy American" theme merely attacks the symptoms and not the disease. It is not the consumer in his constant search for a bargain who has created the present situation. More likely it is the increase in cost of U.S. labor with its accompanying decline in productivity that has forced up prices and driven the American consumer to foreign sources for many products. The causes and solutions to America's economic problems have been debated by economists and politicians alike and the answers do not appear to be forthcoming. In the meantime, though, it is wrong to tell the consumer that he is somehow un-American when he tries to stretch his shrinking dollars by purchasing foreign products.

Bill Fletcher
Student Writer

Fewer hours for graduation?

A modest reduction in the number of credit hours that a student needs to graduate, from 192 to 186, was made last year by the SIU administration. But why wasn't there a more significant reduction made? Why must a student spend so much time compiling credit hours in order that he has no interest in his major field? The above questions have no standard reply—students are required to take a large variety of courses so that they will be well-rounded individuals when they graduate. Though this reasoning sounds reasonable, most students generally have no or little interest in subjects outside of their major and minor. The result is that students look for courses that fit their schedule nicely, or that have no homework, or for any other reason, other than help to them become well-rounded individuals.

An alternative to this situation would be to require fewer hours for graduation. Then a student could avoid some of the superfluous classes that deprive him of time that could be spent on his major field. With fewer hours, a student could graduate sooner and go to work where his skills would probably be improved more than in school.

Eric Schuster
Student Writer
Leaving the ditch

When the war clouds were gathering in Europe in the late 1930s, America engaged in a great debate over whether to build a two-ocean navy or dig a second canal across Panama.

In those days national security seemed to hinge on the ditch across Panama. Visions of the fleet being caught in the wrong ocean at the wrong time were called up by military writers. Adm. Claude Bloch, commander-in-chief of the U.S. Fleet in 1939, said that the country needed was a "two-ocean navy," not another canal across the isthmus.-World War II proved him right to the hilt.

Now judging by the forces in the Southern Command stationed at the Canal, the military significance of the waterway is close to zero. The Navy doesn't have a single ship stationed there and the Air Force has only 31 planes. The Army maintains one infantry brigade.

It is in this context that the United States and Panama have reached a 1933 treaty over the Canal Zone, a 53-mile strip that is 10 miles wide. Under the terms, the United States will eventually get out, ending the "perpetuity" arrangements of the old treaty.

Ellsworth Bunker, the U.S. reviving ambassador, has accomplished an agreement that has stumped negotiators for a decade and helped sour Latin American relations.

The negotiations have included much discussion of the United States' building a second or third canal wide enough for giant aircraft carriers and the super tankers.

The United States does not now have any port that can handle the large tankers and the administration has embarked on a policy to make the nation self-sufficient in energy and not dependent on foreign oil and gas imports.

Thus the canal project does not seem urgent from the standpoint of the energy crisis. But ships of all types are getting larger and it is to the interest of all nations of the world to have a modern waterway to help reduce the costs of shipping oil.

A sore point with Panama is not the fact of an American military presence in the Canal Zone but the nature of it. The 13 military posts strung out through the zone give Panamanians the feeling they are being occupied more than defended. But the actual force there is only large enough to defend the zone against the Panamanians, the only likely attackers.

The Southern Command, heavily loaded with high-ranking officers, is being justified by the training it gives Latin American officers and the arms aid program it administers. Critics believe the declining weapons program can be run just as well and a lot cheaper from Washington.

The Oregonian, Portland

We tried candor, sir, now what?

By Arthur Hopper

Chronicle Features

The President has announced the end of "Operation Candor" after a 60-day trial period and White House observers fear the worst. The worry they fear is that the President has fallen under the influence of Mr. Nixon.

For the past five years, as any White House observer knows, the nation has been governed by two men. Our wise and dignified President has admirably conducted the affairs of State while trustingly allowing Mr. Nixon to take care of politics, finances and tape recordings.

"Operation Candor" was, of course, Mr. Nixon's idea. As he said to Mr. Nixon last November, "Let me be perfectly candid, Dick."

"I wish you wouldn't, sir," said Mr. Nixon, twisting his hands nervously. "Believe me, candor will get you nowhere."

"I have always felt, rightly or wrongly, that honesty is the best policy," said the President sternly. "And don't knock it if you haven't tried it."

So our President candidly made public his tax returns, candidly pledged to give his tapes to the Watergate Committee, and candidly revealed the details of the Milk Industry and IIT deals.

But this turnabout was signaled in the IRS's tax evasion, he's gone back on his pledge on the tapes, and half the people believe he took $42,000 in cash from the milk lobbyists and gave them absolutely nothing in return--while the other half only believe half of that.

+++

Thus it was an unwise President who confronted Mr. Nixon last week. "I should never have let you prepare my tax returns," he said angrily. "You know I wish to give all I can to the government as I believe it's a patriotic duty."

"I was only trying to save you a few hundred thousand, sir," said Mr. Nixon plaintively.

"And that's why I fired Mr. Nixon," said the President. "The Committee will never believe that all $32 are for the government."

"I think Rose Mary pushed the wrong button," said Mr. Nixon. "It was on my shredder."

"And those poor milk lobbyists," said the President. "How could you secretly take their money when I planned to raise milk price supports anyway?"

"I know," said Mr. Nixon with a sly smile. "But they didn't.

"I am not a crook!" said Mr. President, pounding his fist on the table. "There are times when I'm not so sure about you. Now let me be perfectly candid, Dick."

"Oh, no," said Mr. Nixon, rubbing his hands. "We tried it your way and look where it got us. Now we'll try it my way."

+++

So "Operation Candor" is over. And who knows what operation Mr. Nixon has in mind next? But with candor a failure it bodes ill. And it can only add to the outcry of the ignorant that both the honest decent President and Mr. Nixon resign or be impeached.

But there is a silver lining. Let them take a leaf from the book of our young people drifting aimlessly through college because they believe in themselves and the progress humankind in Europe.

Perhaps, together, they could find himself.

Leaving the ditch

Columbia-Waterloo or nothing

It is good to have the assurance of a White House aid that the Government decision on the proposed East Side aide will be made on its merit, not on politics. That is the way it should be, for the decision will have a momentous bearing on the economic future of the region. The Federal Aviation Administration has recommended use of a site at Columbia-Waterloo, Ill.; a final determination by the Transportation Department is due within weeks.

Meanwhile, the Governor of Missouri and his son, Representative Symington of the state's Second District, continue to seek ways to obstruct the East Side project. The son has lately followed the father's lead on raising the bogeyman of the energy crisis; Representative Symington wants a House subcommittee to examine the need for new airports in the light of the current energy shortage. This bit of filmmaking is irrelevant since the fuel shortage hopefully will be long forgotten by the time the airport comes into being, if it is ever built, in the next year or two to a group of fellow-humans who have it a lot worse than most of us—the station operators.

Lest it never be quite forgotten in the filing station business, fraught as it is with endless little tricks to retain the customers, I would say this:

But this month caps them all. There just isn't the merchandise to sell, and profits are drying up, in many cases to the vanishing point. Hundreds of independent operators have been forced out of business, like the Morton Grove dealer who was on the gas station in the West End that was going to be replaced by a new filling station.

You might bear this in mind when you cruise with an empty gauge past a locked up gas station, or read about the small minority of operators caught turning a profit on the last back to the basics drive.

Most operators we know about are doing the best they can, and it's pretty good: The reason they shut down their pumps and sell gas to you isn't that they'll have enough gasoline to stretch the month. The reason they shut down their pumps and sell gas to you isn't that they'll have enough gasoline to stretch the month. The reason they shut down their pumps and sell gas to you isn't that they'll have enough gasoline to stretch the month. The reason they shut down their pumps and sell gas to you isn't that they'll have enough gasoline to stretch the month. The reason they shut down their pumps and sell gas to you isn't that they'll have enough gasoline to stretch the month. The reason they shut down their pumps and sell gas to you isn't that they'll have enough gasoline to stretch the month. The reason they shut down their pumps and sell gas to you isn't that they'll have enough gasoline to stretch the month.

Chicago Tribune

Your friendly gas dealer

Before we get too much farther down this minor gas-shortage road, let me get back to the hay that all those minor gas-shortage editors are writing, to a group of fellow-humans who have it a lot worse than most of us—the station operators.

Just as the merchants hope to sell, and profits are drying up, in many cases to the vanishing point. Hundreds of independent operators have been forced out of business, like the Morton Grove dealer who was on the gas station in the West End that was going to be replaced by a new filling station.

But this month caps them all. There just isn't the merchandise to sell, and profits are drying up, in many cases to the vanishing point. Hundreds of independent operators have been forced out of business, like the Morton Grove dealer who was on the gas station in the West End that was going to be replaced by a new filling station.

You might bear this in mind when you cruise with an empty gauge past a locked up gas station, or read about the small minority of operators caught turning a profit on the last back to the basics drive.

Most operators we know about are doing the best they can, and it's pretty good: The reason they shut down their pumps and sell gas to you isn't that they'll have enough gasoline to stretch the month. The reason they shut down their pumps and sell gas to you isn't that they'll have enough gasoline to stretch the month. The reason they shut down their pumps and sell gas to you isn't that they'll have enough gasoline to stretch the month. The reason they shut down their pumps and sell gas to you isn't that they'll have enough gasoline to stretch the month. The reason they shut down their pumps and sell gas to you isn't that they'll have enough gasoline to stretch the month. The reason they shut down their pumps and sell gas to you isn't that they'll have enough gasoline to stretch the month. The reason they shut down their pumps and sell gas to you isn't that they'll have enough gasoline to stretch the month.
WASHINGTON (AP) — Consumer advocate Ralph Nader and a Federal Trade Commission official Thursday challenged the credibility of energy data published by oil and gas companies.

Testifying before a House subcommittee, Nader said oil reserve figures published by the American Petroleum Institute were "utterly phony."

James T. Halverson, director of the Federal Trade Commission's Bureau of Competition, said in a statement that an investigation of natural gas reserve reporting practices revealed an apparent "serious under-reporting" by producers.

Halverson, who stressed that he was speaking for himself and not the FTC, said, "there is no independent check" by government agencies on the accuracy of figures supplied by the energy industry.

Federal Power Commission chairman John N. Nassikas told the subcommittee on regulatory agencies that an investigation by his staff of the nation's gas reserves indicated independent field audits of "basic raw data," but Halverson said "the sample was small, and its sampling questionable."

Nassikas pointed out, however, that his staff found that the American Gas Association had omitted 28 gas fields from the list of reserves it gave to the PFC.

The same subcommittee heard testimony Wednesday from Middle East oil expert Christopher T. Rand that the major oil companies were overstating the severity of current fuel shortages, trying to increase prices. Nader said Thursday that "this so-called energy crunch" would cost the public a trillion dollars over the next 30 years.

Nader said an estimate by the petroleum industry put proved reserves at 31 billion barrels but earlier, independent figures showed reserves of 38 billion barrels.

Nader, Nassikas and Halverson agreed that Congress should pass legislation requiring more complete disclosure of energy data by oil, gas and coal companies.
Ford discounts impeachment talk

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich. (AP)—Testimony that one of the Watergate tapes was erased and rerecorded is not sufficient grounds to impeach President Nixon, Vice President Gerald R. Ford said Thursday.

"I don't think what has happened so far is a justifiable action under the definition of impeachment under the Constitution," Ford told a news conference in his home town.

"It's too serious a charge to go from that testimony to an automatic vote for impeachment," Ford added.

"I think it's premature to jump in on the testimony of six witnesses, who may or may not be upheld, and call for impeachment," Ford said. The President's personal lawyer in the tapes controversy will present rebuttal testimony in a hearing Friday in an effort to show the erasures were not deliberate.

Ford said that despite the latest tapes controversy, he would not change the wording of his Atlantic City speech Monday in which he charged certain groups, including the AFL-CIO, with leading the drive to impeach Nixon.

WOODY ALLEN TAKES A NOSTALGIC LOOK AT THE FUTURE.

"ALLEN'S MASTERWORK... GIVES US MORE JOYFUL LAUGHTER THAN WE'VE HAD ALL YEAR," —JOSEPH GELMAN, NEWSDAY

"ONE OF THE YEAR'S BEST." —JEFFREY LYM, MRITY

"WOODY ALLEN REMAINS THE FUNNIEST MAN IN MOVIES." —KATHLEEN CARROLL, NEW YORK NEWS

STARTS TODAY!

Woody Diane Allen and Keaton in "SLEEPER"

A JACK ROLLINS-CHARLES H JOFFE PRODUCTION

WEEKDAYS AT 7:00 AND 9:00

Produced by JACK GROSSBERG Executive Producer CHARLES H JOFFE Written by WOODY ALLEN and MARSHALL BROGAN Directed by WOODY ALLEN

United Artists

EVEERYDAY AT 2:00, 6:30, 8:50

SPECIAL VARSITY LATE SHOW!
FRIDAY-SATURDAY AND SUNDAY TOO!!

A dude with a plan to stick 'it to The Man!

SIG SHORE Production

Super Fly

11:30 P.M.
ALL SEATS
$1.25

See and hear CURTIS MAYFIELD play his
Super Fly score!

Original soundtracks available on Custom Records

WED'S NIGHTWING 

Mr. YUL BRYNNER .RICHARD BENJAMIN
BOY, HAVE WE GOT A VACATION FOR YOU...

WEST WORLD

...Where nothing can possibly go wrong

WEEKDAYS: 7:00 AND 9:00 SAT-SUN: 2:00, 7:00, 9:00

Daily Egyptian, January 18, 1974, Page 7
English chairman resigns

By Bonnie Manz

Student Writer

William Simonne told Thursday he is resigning as English Department chairman Tuesday because he disagrees with the faculty cuts that were made in his department.

Simonne said he gave an oral list to Dean David L. Gobert recommending who should be dismissed. "In speaking to the dean of my college, Roger Beyler, we came to a disagreement as to who should be dismissed," he said. It was Beyler's authority to dismiss who he felt should be relieved and he made the final decisions.

Courses on computers to aid faculty research

By Rafe Kligger

Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

"Help is on the way for faculty members and graduate students who are stymied in their research because of their inability to use computers.

Academic computing is offering 10 short courses in computing for this quarter.

William Wright, assistant professor in computer sciences, said that many faculty and graduate students are encountering a need to use computers in their research. The short courses were created to enable these people to gain a quick knowledge of computer use without spending an entire quarter in a computer course.

Wright said that computer use is no longer limited to people in math, economics, etc. "Nearly any field using research is likely to use computers," he said. "I know teachers in English, art, human resources that have used the computer."

Recently, Wright said he helped a professor in family economics and management to compute certain budgetary figures.

Wright emphasized two of the courses involving the use of terminals as especially useful. Terminals look like typewriters, but actually send information into the computer, he explained. A few seconds later, the computer communicates the terminal and sends back a typed reply.

The advantages of terminals is that they can be remotely located from the computers, yet they enable a person to use the computer as effectively as if he were at the machine's location, Wright said. Registration for the short courses can be made by contacting Academic Computing, 546-2253. The courses with dates and times are as follows:

- Introduction to Academic Computing Facilities, Jan. 23, 9-9:50 p.m.
- Introduction to Job Control Language, Jan. 29, 1:30-5 p.m.
- Introduction to Tape and Disk Usage, Jan. 31, 1:30-5 p.m.
- Introduction to IBM Data Set Utility Programs, Feb. 5, 7, 12-12:50 p.m.

CRORIAN

FRI-SAT-SUN
OPEN 7-8AM STARTS 7:30
SIAMESE TWINS AT 4TH & 
NOW CUT A SUNDER!

Myths of the Century...I

Sisters

PLUS

SHOWN SECOND

SLAUGHTER

HOTEL

FRIDAY

"PLAY IT AS IT LAYS' IS A SMASH HIT!

A discussion after screening of the film with the stars rewarding experiences you've ever have in a motion picture theatre.

Saturdays

"AN ORIGINAL WORK OF MOVIE"

Screening of a film for which the writer created the script

FRANK PERRY'S

"AN ORIGINAL WORK OF MOVIE"

BEST WORK

This film has the smashing character and depth of perspective of the film's best work

"Mad Dogs and Englishmen"

Joe Cocker

7:30 and 10:00 p.m.

Student Center Auditorium

Student Government Activities Council
Tonight 'FRESH'

Saturday night 'GENESIS'

Friday & Saturday afternoon in small bar

'FREE WILL' (formerly John Taylor's Quintet)
Every afternoon Free Admission 30c Drafts
75c Mixed Drinks $1.50 Pitchers of Bud (Biggest in town)

Super-Saturday afternoon
12:00 noon #1 UCLA vs. #2 NOTRE DAME-
the college basketball game of the year on MERLIN'S
108 sq. ft. screen.

Sunday Spectacular—Legendary fights of the past
Watch!
★ Jack Johnson vs. Jess Williard
★ Jack Dempsey dumps Williard 7 times in 1st round
★ Gene Tunney vs. Jack Dempsey
★ Joe Louis vs. James J. Braddock
FREE ADMISSION

Sunday night
Double Feature—Bill 'Hardguy' Anderson and
Rock 'N Roll Revival in the Club.
Rolls Hardly—Jazz with Rich Pleptau in
the small bar—Free admission

Monday night
Local jam session featuring all Carbondale
musicians. Boogie with the best for free!
Natural gas reserves sought to boost prices

WASHINGTON (AP)—Evidence in the files of the Federal Power Commission indicates that some of the gas producers in the United States have tried to buy up available reserves of independent gas and then hold off the market and await higher prices.

At an otherwise routine rate hearing several months ago, an independent gas producer testified that he had been approached by a number of other companies that sought to buy his reserves to hold off the pipeline market.

The producer, Douglas L. Bendell of Wichita, Kan., told the FPC that if the other producers, some of them major oil companies, had said they were willing "to bet on the cone"—"the cone is a gamble that if they held off producing the gas for several years it would be worth a great deal more money."-But, an executive of the Ohio Oil Co. did not disclose the names of the other producers to the FPC and declined to do so when contacted by telephone at his Washington office.

"It's competitive information," he said. There may be a number of names, he said, that the names these people would have reason to suspect I can't keep a business confidence and they might be releasing information to continue business with me."

Bendell said he went before the FPC last July because he wanted to sell his gas to an interstate pipeline at the rate of 45 cents per thousand cubic feet, more than twice the offering price of 21 cents set by the commission.

Bendell testified that to exploit and produce new reserves to replace those he was selling, would cost so much that he would lose money if he sold his current reserves at the commission rate.

Bendell's request for a rate increase was subsequently denied as excessive.

The hearing Bendell was asked by a hearing examiner what he would do with his gas if his application were denied.

Bendell responded that he might try to sell it in the interstate market where prices are not regulated and leave the gas in the ground and not sell it at all if he added: "Then I would add:"

"Uncommitted gas reserves now are apparently among the liquid assets that a company can have...and we are constantly, repeatedly being contacted by other companies, independent and majors...who are interested in buying the reserves."

"They have expressed their willingness to buy...we are constantly hearing from others...to talk, to take the gamble that the Bill may prevent topless manicures

CHICAGO (AP)—Alderman Ed-ward Burke has introduced a resolu tion to ban the topless manicurist fad in Chicago.

"There are places in the city where customers can get shoe shines and manicures from topless women for $1."

Burke introduced a resolution requiring all employees at shoe shines, beauty and barber shops to be fully clothed, because he said: "I think people who would be silly enough to get an $1 shoe shine and manicure need the protection of the city."

Student Government Activities Council

Video Committee

Presents

RED NIGHTMARE

—A classic "RED SCARE" program made in the threatening days of the 50's of the courtesy of the U.S. Department of Defense. Jack Webb narrates this unbelievable portrayal of the communist threat in Midtown U.S.A.

30 minutes

Bullwinkle in: Wassamattu O.

—When the board of trustees of Wassamattu University decide to fire teachers and build a new football stadium, Bullwinkle becomes their star scholar-athlete.

35 minutes

Friday, Saturday and Sunday January 18, 19, 20
7:00 & 9:00 p.m.

Tuesday and Wednesday—January 22 & 23
12:15 & 7:30 p.m.
GRAND OPENING
starts this FRIDAY, JAN. 18!!

* CLIP COUPON
* FILL IT OUT
* DEPOSIT AT QUATRO’S

ONE LARGE PIZZA of your CHOICE

NAME_________________________
ADDRESS_______________________
PHONE_________________________

WE CHALLENGE YOU..............

IF YOU SUCCEED IN EATING JUST
ONE LARGE Deep-Pan Pizza
ALL BY YOURSELF—
QUATRO’S will
PICK UP THE TAB!!!

WE DELIVER 457-7842
Masked Iranian students call for democratic rights

By Jimmy Mass
Student Writer

Iranian students stood for two hours at Wednesday night's Student Senate meeting with garbage-bag masks over their faces until their bill calling for fair play and democratic rights in Iran was heard.

Sen. Mark Harris introduced the bill which requests a telegram be sent to Prime Minister A. Hoveyda of Tehran, Iran, and to the Iranian Embassy in Washington, D.C. The requests were passed unanimously.

"The government of Iran has arrested 12 people and sentenced seven of them to death," an Iranian spokesman said. "We are wearing masks tonight because we are afraid that our families in Iran will be subject to destruction, to condemn the actions of our peaceful demonstration here tonight."

Harris said the Iranians are campaigning to defend their democratic rights and he hope for moral support from the student body.

"Recently the Iranian government passed a law that an assembly of three or more students in the streets of Iran would be subject to arrest with 3 to 10 years," Harris said.

Harris also said that the people in this country have been threatened with death and some Iranians in this country who don't adhere to the actions of the Iranian government.

In other action, the Senate gave first readings on four other bills. Three of the bills were submitted by Jim Kania, president of Student Senate. They are the recognition of the Undergraduate Administration of Justice Association, the recognition of a College of Human Resources for the Graduate Student Association, and the recognition of the Young Workers Liberation League.

Sen. Diane Johnson introduced a bill urging the University to stop the use of all non-union (scab) lettuce in campus eating facilities.

Farmers urge easing of environmental rules

By Chris Connell
Associated Press Writer

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. (AP) - The American Farm Bureau Federation urged Congress Thursday to ease environmental regulations to speed energy development.

The federation's delegates, concluding a five-day convention here, called for relaxation of air pollution codes and restraints on strip mining of coal.

They also urged lifting environmental restrictions on construction of nuclear and conventional power plants. They called for development of new deepwater oil ports and asked President Nixon to end the moratorium on oil exploration in the Santa Barbara, Calif., channel.

The federation, which has been a staunch supporter of the Nixon administration's farm policies, urged Congress to act quickly on the impeachment question. It said the President was "under attack by groups and individuals whose philosophies and objectives are contrary to those of farm bureau members."

Other business included a bill introduced by Sen. Don Zwicker requesting funds for an Asian Studies group. The bill was referred to the finance committee for further investigation.

C.C.H.S. MUSIC BOOSTER'S ASSOCIATION PRESENTS

Maynard Ferguson and his Orchestra

In Concert

Monday, January 28, 1974

8:30 P.M.

AT

CARBONDALE COMMUNITY CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL IN BOWEN GYMNASIUM

Advance Tickets AT THE DOOR

BLEACHER SEATS ADULTS $3.00 H.S. AND UNDER $2.50 $3.50 $3.00

ALL RESERVE SEATS $4.00

TICKETS AVAILABLE AT:

GOLDSMITHS WILSON'S MUSIC

IGA WEST C.C.H.S.

MOHR VALUE PENNEY'S (Saturdays Only)

Direct Deposit.

Now you, as an SIU staff or faculty member, can have your pay check automatically deposited in your First National Bank and Trust checking account.

Call the SIU payroll office for details.

At your service

First National Bank and Trust Company

Southern Illinois and Carbondale

Member FDIC
Inventory Clearance Sale
Every LP & Tape on Sale!
One Night Only!
This Saturday: 7 p.m. - 1 a.m.

Saturday Night 7 p.m. - 1 a.m.
S-Senate postpones voting; creates censure committee

By Jimmy Mann

The Student Senate has postponed voting and decided to set up a com-
mmittee to investigate the possible censure of President David R. Derge.

Sen. Jeff Lehmann brought a guest speaker from the Faculty Senate, Prof. James A. Diefenbeck of the Philosophy Department, to speak to the senators on the Faculty Senate's decision to censure Derge.

"The Faculty Senate is very con-
vinced about the way that cuts were
handled in the recent dismissal of
9 faculty members," Diefenbeck said.

"We feel the higher ad-
ministration should have consulted
the faculty before making those ar-
bitrary decisions," Diefenbeck said.

Higher officials were at fault without the proper channels. "Certain appointments were recently made by the higher
administration which were not fair
because the ballot was not a free
and universal one."

"Faculty morale is lower than ever," Diefenbeck said. "The faculty should represent a group to put
on the dismissal and appoint-
ment of its members."

"If the administration can fire
anyone, then they can start stopping
points of view," Diefenbeck said.

"If faculty members who have
tenure can be fired, then the quality
of instructors may go down.

Former professor will receive tribute

By Dave Searso

Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Friends, family and musicians will pay a tribute to Lawrence J. Intravaiia, an EU member of music who died last September, in the form of a Recessional Mass performed by the Cursillo Community.

John Roe will direct the Cursillo in the Spanish Renaissance Mass by Tomas Luis De Victoria, "Missa Pro Defunctis" at 9 p.m. Sunday in St. Francis Xavier Church, 360 S. Poplar St.

Intravaiia taught bassoon at SIU for many years and published articles on bassoon teaching in several music-education and woodwind journals. He also performed occasionally with the Cursillo, and planned to continue performing with the ensemble, since he ordered a baroque bassoon before his death, Roe said.

"Dr. Intravaiia was interested in
early music and I'm sure he would
have welcomed the Victoria Mass," Roe said. "This is the first time, to my knowledge, that the six-voice version of this mass has been per-
fomed in this country. There is a
four voice version, which is more
convenient for most church choirs.

"I acquired the score from an 18th
century volume of Victoria's collected works, which is out of print
and on microfilm in Morris Library.

Since the music was written in c
telefs and is impossible for modern
singers to read, I had to re-compose the score," Roe said.

Victoria wrote the piece in 1600, which was during the Inquisition in Palestine, for his patron the Empress Maria, who died in 1600:

"Victoria wrote the Requiem Mass for a woman to whom he was highly indebted-she provided the salary and livelihood. So it's no wonder that

10-year-old faces heart operation

CHICAGO (AP)—A 10-year-old
Greek girl was admitted Thursday to Cook County Hospital for heart surgery with the help of the Chicago Greek community.

The child, Labini Karvoucha, beg to Chicago Wednesday night with her mother, Angeliki, from their home in Piraeus in western Greece.

Amtrak to build auto-train ferry

MIAMI (AP)—Midwesterners and,
reeling from the blizzard, will be able to ride a train to Florida soon, the National Privatization Corporation, Amtrak, said Wednesday.

Amtrak's planned auto-train ferry operations, which will terminate near Kissimmee in Osceola County, near many of Florida's largest tourist
attractions.

Similar in plan to the successful, privately operated Auto-Train ferry between Virginia and Florida, the Amtrak service will start in In-
dianapolis, Ind.

Africans to meet

The African Student Association will meet at 7 p.m. Friday in the Old South of the Student Center. A party will follow the meeting for all
the new students who attend.

From The Daily Egyptian, January 18, 1974
Porky is biggest ham in dog obedience class

HOMESTEAD, Fla. (AP) — The biggest ham in a local dog obedience class is Porky, a 12-week-old pig who in three sessions has learned to bow walk on a leash and beg for a cookie.

Porky is the pet of Kenny Reynolds, 11, and his 12-year-old sister, Jeanne, who enrolled the little red porker in a 10-week dog obedience course sponsored by the Young Floridians Canine Guild.

"They took the pig to a veterinarian for a cold and he said pigs were smarter than dogs," said instructor Jean Cole. "The kids told me about it and I thought, 'In that case, why don't we train him?'"

Mrs. Cole says Porky seems bright, but unless dogs, he doesn't respond to scoldings or praise.

"Pigs couldn't care less about praise," she says. "You've got to feed them to get them to learn. Maybe that's how they are smarter."

She says Porky listens to the dogs in the class and they ignore him. He learned to heel and walk on a leash very quickly, and he gets up on a bucket to beg for cookies.

In lieu of his favorite reward he accepts dog food, avocados, French fries or just about anything else he can swallow. Porky weighs 35 pounds now, but he probably will reach an adult weight of more than 200 pounds.

That's one reason why the kids are anxious to get him trained, Mrs. Cole says. "If they ever have to get rid of him, they'd rather see him go to someone who has a use for a trained pig than end up in the main course on a dinner table."

Women schedule bridge Saturday

The Women's Club will hold their annual dessert bridge in honor of the School of Medicine at 1 p.m. Saturday at the Carbondale Holiday Inn.

Mrs. Eli Borken, wife of the assistant dean of the school of medicine, will be guest of honor and will be presented with a pillow full of apples in accordance with the theme of the program. "As Apple a Day."

Gas rationing plan lists strict allotment areas

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Federal Power Office named its metropolitan areas Thursday whose inhabitants probably would get the lowest gasoline rations under the administration's proposed rationing plan.

Drivers in those areas might, for example, be limited to 32 gallons per month when gasoline supplies are tight, possibly increasing to 64 gallons the following month, when supplies ease up a bit.

A listing by the FEO showed the following areas in the category to get 20 per cent less gasoline than the nationwide standard: Atlanta; Baltimore; Boston; Chicago and suburban Des Plaines, Evanston and Gary, Ind.; Indianapolis; New York and Newark, N.J.; Philadelphia and its suburbs; Oakland; New Orleans; and Honolulu.

Eight other metropolitan areas were considered in a category which would receive 10 per cent less gasoline than the nationwide standard under the proposed plan.

Drivers might be limited to 64 to 44 gallons per month in: Buffalo, N.Y.; Cleveland and Shaker Heights, Miami, Fla.; Minneapolis; St. Paul; Pittsburgh, Pa.; Washington, D.C.; Savannah, Ga.; and Charlotte, N.C.

Mount Vernon cited the gasoline shortage and transportation problems as the reason for their decision not to participate.

A spokesman for the Cincinnati schools said the number of field trips allowed the schools was limited and they would not be coming to the ballet.

Laurence W. Martin, superintendent of Carbondale elementary schools, said Carbondale schools would not participate because selfie students may not want to take part and some might not be able to pay the $1.50 children's admission price.

"There may be some in the class who wouldn't want to go and some in the class who wouldn't afford to go," Martin said.

The superintendent of schools in Harrisburg and the assistant superintendent in Herrin said they were unaware of plans for the ballet. Jack Murphy, assistant superintendent at Herrin, added that Herrin schools usually took part in events at SIU in the past, and would probably come to the performance.

The superintendents of schools in both Marion and Murphyshore said they were undecided as to whether their schools would participate.

Hazel Burnell, assistant to the coordinator of special meetings at the ballet, said she plans to visit each school extending a personal invitation to the ballet.
Grad School dean counters GSC pay increase request

By Leah Yates
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The Graduate Student Council received a counter offer to its resolution asking for the pay hike from Graduate School Dean Thomas Mitchell in its Wednesday night meeting.

Mitchell offered to increase graduate assistantships salaries from the present minimum $280 to $380 a month plus a 3 percent overall increase given to each dean to be divided among graduate assistants within the department.

This was in answer to the $280 a month assistantship salary asked by the council at its December meeting. If accepted by the GSC the increase will go into effect July 1.

"The council will formally respond to the resolution at the next board meeting," said Sharon Yeagin, GSC executive secretary. "We hope to talk about it within the departments and constitute heads during the next two weeks before officially answering," she said.

Doctoral fellowships will carry a minimum salary of $360 per month under the resolution presented by Mitchell. Masters fellowships will be raised to $380.

"If this overall increase were implemented, it would take effect on July 1 and be the first pay raise since there have been increased stipends within the departments since that time, but there has been no broad policy initiated," Ms. Yeagin said.

Mitchell explained the resolution and offered two options:

--If the University does not receive another budget cut from the state, the amount of money for graduate assistantships can increase.

--However, if the budget gets cut, and persons holding the assistantships want increases, there will be a reduction in the number of assistantships.

The money for the increases

Bishop sworn in

ATHENS (AP) - Serafeim of Ioannina was officially sworn in as Greece's new Orthodox archbishop Wednesday, at a ceremony in Athens Cathedral.

Serafeim, 60, is expected to work toward reconciling relations with the Istanbul patriarchate, strained by the issue of Ecumenical Patriarch Archebishop Ieronymos. Ieronymos resigned last year over what he termed "political pressure."

comes from the line on the budget that includes salaries for students, faculty members and service employees, Ms. Yeagin said.

Mitchell said he hopes the new salary resolution would support as many graduate students as possible and still be competitive with other universities.

In a report of a study done by Institutional Research and presented to the council, salaries pay scales at seven comparable universities were given. SIU ranked seventh concerning stipend ranges. The other universities checked in the survey were University of Illinois, Illinois State University, Iowa State University, Ohio State University, University of Michigan, University of Missouri, and University of Tennessee.

Audience needed for taping session

TELPRO, formerly the student television workshop of SIU, will be taping a program this Friday night in the Color Studio in the Communications Building.

The program, "May the Circle Be Unbroken" is a halftime of modern folk music, Barry Hargreaves, the show's producer said, "in order for the taping session to be successful, an audience is needed. The music and the show are designed for audience participation."

The taping session is slated to get under way at 8 p.m. Anyone wishing to attend should be seated before 7:45.

Police hold boy after principal slain at school

CHICAGO (AP) - A principle was shot to death Thursday at an elementary school on the South Side.

An assistant principal and a security guard were admitted to a hospital with gunshot wounds.

A hospital spokesman identified the dead man as Rudolph Jeske, 52. Engel Sharp, 49, the assistant principal, was in fair condition; and Ezekiel Thomas, 47, the security guard was in guarded condition with a gunshot wound in the chest.

Another teacher, Peter Smith, 39, was also hospitalized. He was in good condition with a cut arm, the spokesman said.

Edward D. Brady, chief of security for city public schools, said a student walked Jeske's office and opened fire.

Police said they took the youth into custody.
Women get advice to decide early on medical school bid

By Linda Lipman
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Women who want to become doctors should make that decision early, Paraskevi Bemiller, assistant professor in the School of Medicine, told the audience at the second "Women in Science" seminar Thursday.

"Take the courses that will be most helpful to you in medical school so you don't waste any time," Ms. Bemiller said. Medical school applicants must not be older than 30, in most cases she added.

Interviews set

The following job placement interviews conclude the list printed in Thursday's Daily Egyptian. For interview appointments and information, visit the Career Planning and Placement Center at Woody Hall.

Corp, Midwest Division: Rochelle, Illinois. Interested in interviewing individuals with a good general education rather than the particular discipline. Looking for those interested in production type work and associating with a national food processor. There is also a high prerequisite. Majors: Ag., Ag. Econ., Mgmt. and Production.

Equitable Life Assurance Society, St. Louis: Administrative Management Training Program leading to various management positions in New York City Home Office and field offices throughout the U.S. Any business related field. B.A. or B.S.

Eau N will show experimental films made by students

Films produced by students of the SIU Cinema and Photography Department will be shown free of charge at 8 p.m. Friday in the Eau N Coffeehouse.

Rev. Gerald Gully of the Wesley Foundation said the films will be "experimental on a wide variety of subjects." The Wesley Foundation is sponsoring this showing.

"The purpose of the showing is for the students to show their work," Rev. Gully said. "We encourage them to try to show their own student-made films." He said about 12 to 15 films will be presented.

The students will be using equipment borrowed from the Cinema and Photography Department to project the films. Students working with video tape production will also be involved, Rev. Gully said. The film series will last until all the films are shown.

Ms. Bemiller was one of three female panelists discussing careers for women in the medical and biological sciences. More than 30 women crowded into the Missouri Room at the Student Center to attend the seminar.

Interviewing (or acceptance into a medical school is crucial), she explained. "The interviewer wants to know what you have done with your free time and how you plan to take care of your family. So expect those questions and be prepared."

Eleanor Bushen, dentist at the School of Technical Careers, discussed her difficulties of getting through the dental curriculum.

"It took a lot of work to get what I wanted. A dental student must be truly dedicated to a goal," she said. In the last few years, she said, there was a "reluctance" to admit women into dental schools because administrators didn't think women were serious about their work. In trying to answer a question about combining a family with a career, she said, "Male dentists have children. I see no reason why female dentists can't have any."

Lynn Nequin, assistant professor in the School of Medicine, stressed the advantages of a career in medical research. Traveling is a "major plus" she said. A researcher can "work as much as she wants depending on how much pressure she wants to put on herself," she added. A medical doctor also can enjoy the financial benefits and be your own "boss."

A person who is highly motivated in the health service area may apply for another career if her grade point average in college is not high enough for a medical school program, one panelist said.

Other opportunities include optometry, graduate school, environmental health, nursing or occupational therapy. "A lot of jobs are open to women who are qualified," Gusty Britton, coordinator of the seminar, said.

"Most women have a lack of knowledge on just what is possible. Career information should be discussed at the grade school level," Ms. Nequin said.

However women must be able to handle what men can physically tolerate to be considered for some jobs. Ms. Nequin added. For example, in research with large animals, physical stamina is required, she said.

Booby's Divers!
HOT OR COLD SUBMARINES
EVERYDAY
549-3443

Are you the face in the Crowd?

It's basketball season and McDonald's is continuing their "Face-in-the-Crowd Contest." After every home basketball game McDonald's will post a picture taken of part of the crowd. If you are the face circled in the picture posted at the campus McDonald's you'll win a Big Mac, large order of fries and your picture in the paper.

"Come in to McDonald's and find out if you stand out in a crowd."

Edna's
817 S. Illinois & Westown Shopping Mall
Daily Egyptian, January 16, 1974, Page 17
Hairdressers push for new law

By Charlotte Jones
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Carbondale area hairdressers are circulating a petition in hopes of persuading Illinois legislators to introduce a bill which would allow licensed cosmetologists to shape men's hair.

The area petitioning is part of a statewide campaign by the Illinois Hairdressers and Cosmetologists Association. Representatives of the Association plan to have broadcast with a committee of legislators Monday to discuss the proposal. The Association also is having its Winter Hair Fashion Festival this weekend in Springfield.

Jack Winchester, owner of Jack's Salon in Carbondale said everyone he has asked to, has signed the petition.

"I think the general public should be able to choose to get their hair styled," Winchester said. "The law allows barbers to cut women's hair but cosmetologists cannot shape men's hair."

"Not being allowed to shape men's hair frustrates me as a barber and a local barber advertised cutting women's long hair," he said. "But then it began to bother me."

"About four or five men a day come into the salon wanting rast cuts, precision scissor cuts and other blow-dry cuts which most barbers have not been trained to do," Winchester said.

"Most men won't believe me when I tell them state legislation prohibits me from cutting their hair. A lot of out-of-state men are unaware of the law come in wanting cuts." Most states allow cosmetologists to take men customers.

Winchester said he doesn't want the bill passed to increase his business, "I have a six-week waiting list now. I just think our training in shaping the latest styles should be available to both men and women.

Most of the new styles require cutting the hair. Most men want their hair cut but don't want it to look like it's been cut, he said.

Winchester said he wanted to open a unisex salon in Carbondale. "Salons where both men and women can come are becoming popular in large cities. Many young couples are getting look-alike haircuts. I'd like to be, able to cut those."

Helen Evans, who rents booth space from Winchester, said Chicago hairstylists were fighting hard to get the bill passed.

"By law we were not allowed to cut hair at all until a rider was attached to the original Beauty Culture Act in the 1960's allowing us to shape hair to aid styling," Helen said.

"Now our hair shaping talents have become extremely popular among men. And I think we should be allowed to cut men's hair because most barbers aren't trained for the latest styles," she said.

"Men with curly hair often ask us to straighten their hair. Barbers aren't allowed to do hair straightening because they aren't trained in chemistry," Ms. Evans said.

Ms. Evans and Pat Murphy, who manages the Beauty Hut in Murphysboro, are to represent the local branch of Illinois Hairdressers and Cosmetologists Association at the Festival in Springfield.

Ms. Murphy said, "We wouldn't be taking business away from barbers because man who want the new cuts won't go to barbers anyway."

Henry Benton of the Varsity South Barber Shop said he is the only barber in the area who keeps up with the latest trends. "I take the five barbers who work for me to farilder Hair Styling System school held every three months for two days. We keep up on the latest trends in men's hair styles."

Benton said he is swamped with business.

He said he doesn't blame barbers for trying to get a bill passed to cut men's hair but said the length and quality of barber school and cosmetology school should be on the same par.

"Barbers must go to school for 1,800 hours and serve an apprenticeship of 27 months. But a cosmetologist only has to have 1,000 hours of schooling and no apprenticeship," Benton said.

If the cosmetologists get their legislation passed, I think training hours should be equal for both, he said.

Both Winchester and Benton agreed that the trends for men's haircuts were shorter, just on the collar, about middle ear...

Hairy situation

Jack Winchester, owner of Jack's Salon in Carbondale, styles a new hairdo for his wife, Carolyn. Winchester advocates proposed legislation that would allow state cosmetologists to style men's hair. Area hairdressers are circulating petitions supporting such legislation. (Staff photo by P.J. Ryan.)
Rationing coupons may spark license application boost

SPRINGFIELD (AP)—If the Federal Maritime Commission implements gasoline rationing, up to 5 million nondrivers might just receive the valuable rationing coupons, the Illinois secretary of state’s office estimated Thursday.

“Every state at the meeting objects to handling the ration coupons because they don’t respect the state’s office as much as money. We feel the banks and post offices should handle the distribution,” he said.

Richardson said federal rules contemplate that the governors in each state will control the rationing operations.

In Illinois, he said, it would be the governor’s responsibility to answer complaints about the rationing system, but the secretary of state’s office would print and distribute cards to licensed drivers in about 500 offices.

Richardson estimated there would be 61,000 complaints each month—1 per cent of the state’s 4.1 million licensed drivers.

Richardson said the federal office agreed to review whether ration coupons should be issued to drivers 16 and 17 years old. The standby plans calls for distributing ration coupons to licensed drivers ages 18 and older, but the younger drivers who may work may require gasoline to get to their jobs.

Richardson said it was the consensus of the states represented at the meeting to require two years of service to receive ration coupons. States represented at the meeting were California, Colorado, Idaho, Virginia, Alabama, Arkansas, Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, Florida, Texas, and Maryland, and the District of Columbia.

Organic foodstuffs comprise Natural’s ‘munchies’ menu

By Eric Schuster
Student Writer

though there are plenty of paper bags at Mr. Natural’s food store, 102 E. Jackson, it will be hard to fill them with fertilized eggs, rice or raisins, store employee Bill Abney said.

Abney, who has worked at Mr. Natural’s for off and on for three years, is a former SIU student. He said the store has had no problem getting paper bags, but has been affected by shortages in certain foods.

“We buy all our food from wholesalers and prices for fertilized eggs, rice and raisins have doubled in the last year. The past few months we have not even been able to find any fertilized eggs, which have about 300 times more vitamin A, than regular eggs,” he said.

He said the shortages have sent the price of raisins up 40 cents a pound in the last few months.

There are still several bargains to be found at the store, because customers bypass the cost of packaging by weighing and bagging their own food. A package of snowman flour, for instance, sells for $1.88 in the large stores sells for 68 cents at Mr. Natural’s, Abney said.

Lauxanne Moran, part-time SIU student who lives in Carterville, has worked for the store the last two years. She said that she feels Carbondale is a good area for natural foods.

She said the session will be an informal meeting for all international students.

The International Festival will be held Feb. 17 to 17 although the main events will be held Feb. 13, 16 and 17, Leonard Nesta, Office of International Education, said.

“We plan to have such things as films, exhibitions, an international speaker, sports and an international buffet,” he said.

All international students are invited to attend the planning committee meeting, Ms. Solomon said.

For further information call the International Student and Faculty Affairs Office, 430-6774.

Planning committee to meet on International Festival

A planning committee to organize the International Festival will meet from 4 to 5 p.m. Friday in the International Lounge in the C Wing of Woody Hall, Cheryl Solomon, secretary at the Office of International Education, said Wednesday.

Plane crash kills one near Chicago

NORTH RIVERSIDE (AP) — A light plane crashed into a two-story apartment building here Wednesday evening, and city authorities said at least one person was killed.

Ms. Moran estimated there were 20 employees—all on a part-time basis. Actually the ‘employees’ are partners. Each earns 46 cents an hour from which an employee may elect to subtract 10 cents for putting into a land fund. They are trying to get enough money to buy land to raise crops.

Abney said he had no experience in running a business before he started working at Mr. Natural’s three years ago.

“I learned just by doing and by other people showing me things as we worked. Eventually, I might return to school to take some elementary business courses to help me with the bookkeeping at the store,” he said.

Man released after 2 killings

CHICAGO (AP)—A bartender who admitted shooting and killing two youths and wounding a third was released Thursday after several hours of questioning.

Rinaldo Cruz, 25, told authorities he shot the youths Wednesday night when they threatened him with clubs. Earlier, he had ejected them from the tavern where he worked because he suspected them of smoking marijuana.

After questioning Cruz said second police and federal agents also released Cruz without charge.

Bill Abney and Lauxanne Moran, employees at Mr. Natural’s, say there are still bargains to be found at the store, in spite of shortages and rising prices. (Staff photo by Richard N. Levine.)
The New Daily - Egyptian

AUTOMOTIVE

AUTOMOTIVE FOR SALE

1964 International Travelvan, good condition, rate OK. 320-576-4743.

1972 VW, reconditioned engine, new shocks, new brakes, new leather interior. 549-7461.

MOBILE HOMES

MOBILE HOMES FOR SALE


1965 Camper, 12 ft. 1965, $3,900 each.

1966 Mobile Home, 19 ft., $2,900 each.

1968 Mobile Home, 13 ft., $2,900 each.

7 CHEVY EL CAMINO PICK-UP

1969 Chevrolet El Camino, automatic, power & air, any owner.

7 CHEVY CAMARO

1969 Chevrolet Camaro, automatic, power & air, any owner.

72 PONTIAC VENTURA COUP

1972 Pontiac Ventura, automatic, air. 1 owner, 30,000 miles.

WE WANT TO BUY USED VW'S

EPF MOTORS, INC., Hwy 13 E. near Lake Rd. 457-2184

MOBILE HOMES

Mobile home, 1971, 2 br. 1 1/2 baths, central heat and a/c. Excellent condition. 457-2184.

1971 Elgin trailer, 1 bedroom, o.c., carpeted, washer/dryer, porch, Westwood Park, 85, 84, 839. 1614A

LOOKING FOR A GOOD WAY TO FILL YOUR SPACE??

WINTER'S BARGAIN

Here you can now top off the winter's activities and fill the storage lockers with acc. to G.E. appliances tocom. Used appliances, TV's, stereos, phonographs, washers, dryers, etc. 915-7123.

CARPET CLEANING

Shaw carpet cleaning by an expert. Call 549-7462.

FLORIDA CROSSROADS COMM. 715 S. Illinois 549-2990

INSTANT money. Warranty in boxes 8 track tapes for $1.00. Albums for $2.50, rock, jazz, classical, instrumental. Contact call 549-7462 or 549-1104A.

LOOKING FOR A GOOD WAY TO FILL YOUR SPACE??

WINTER'S BARGAIN

Here you can now top off the winter's activities and fill the storage lockers with acc. to G.E. appliances tocom. Used appliances, TV's, stereos, phonographs, washers, dryers, etc. 915-7123.

CARPET CLEANING

Shaw carpet cleaning by an expert. Call 549-7462.

FLORIDA CROSSROADS COMM. 715 S. Illinois 549-2990

INSTANT money. Warranty in boxes 8 track tapes for $1.00. Albums for $2.50, rock, jazz, classical, instrumental. Contact call 549-7462 or 549-1104A.

FLORIDA CROSSROADS COMM. 715 S. Illinois 549-2990

INSTANT money. Warranty in boxes 8 track tapes for $1.00. Albums for $2.50, rock, jazz, classical, instrumental. Contact call 549-7462 or 549-1104A.

LOOKING FOR A GOOD WAY TO FILL YOUR SPACE??

WINTER'S BARGAIN

Here you can now top off the winter's activities and fill the storage lockers with acc. to G.E. appliances tocom. Used appliances, TV's, stereos, phonographs, washers, dryers, etc. 915-7123.

CARPET CLEANING

Shaw carpet cleaning by an expert. Call 549-7462.

FLORIDA CROSSROADS COMM. 715 S. Illinois 549-2990

INSTANT money. Warranty in boxes 8 track tapes for $1.00. Albums for $2.50, rock, jazz, classical, instrumental. Contact call 549-7462 or 549-1104A.

FLORIDA CROSSROADS COMM. 715 S. Illinois 549-2990

INSTANT money. Warranty in boxes 8 track tapes for $1.00. Albums for $2.50, rock, jazz, classical, instrumental. Contact call 549-7462 or 549-1104A.
HELP WANTED

Student Worker—must have ACT on file, To run ATF-CHIEF-17 Press. Experience preferred. Apply—Daily Egyptian
See Steve Robinson

SERV. OFFERED

Wanted for research: Students with prior study habits who are willing to act as observers in our area. Contact.

ONE BEDROOM APARTMENT AVAILABLE

1202 2nd, 2 bdrm. trailer, 2 mi. from campus, 512 m., phone 549-7695.

Two bed, trailer mobile home, air-heat, $100 min. care, $550 month. Phone 547-5672.

For rent: mobile homes 13x20, clean, in good shape, near campus, extra heat, hot water, 120 m., phone 273-2787.

SPECIAL OFFER

Florida-spring break, 549-6242, all transportation and lodging. BE371

PRESENTING: "KARATE SCHOOL" From noon to 12 p.m., (simplified, illustrated) 1200 E. Washington.

Carolyn house trailers, one bedroom unit and sat a month for male students. All utilities included. 107 E 4th St., MOBILE 549-7506.

For rent: big mobile home, 107 S. 5th, 4 bdrms, 2 baths, 2 living rooms, kitchen, etc., air-heat, $425 per month, $50 down payment, phone 549-5332.

For rent: 2 bedroom, 1 bath, 701 S. 6th, all utilities paid, $125 month. Phone 549-7708.

BREWERY CASTLE

13 N. Illinois 3rd Floor

Tues.-Wed.-Thurs. 11-4: 6-10 p.m.

Sat. Sun.-Mon. Noon-10 pm.

Ask about our special 3 m. macs. rates.

Expo painter and carpenter, tree ext., call a.sap.

Passant — I. O. application required, pay daily salary, no experience necessary. Start immediately.

ATTENTION SIU EMPLOYEES! Do you commute? Employee commuter bus service now forming. Call 549-1628

SERV. OFFERED

WILL do light housework and/or babysitting 6th to 1 p.m., weekdays or weekend, phone 549-6272.

Available anytime after 6 p.m. for babysitting, light housework, and care for small baby. Phone 549-4172.

Professional carpet cleaning, student, business and residential, 549-6871.

Experienced babysitter available usually available daytime and most evenings. Phone 549-7691.

 Wanted for research: Students with prior study habits who are willing to act as observers in our area. Contact.

ONE BEDROOM APARTMENT AVAILABLE

1202 2nd, 2 bdrm. trailer, 2 mi. from campus, 512 m., phone 549-7695.

Two bed, trailer mobile home, air-heat, $100 min. care, $550 month. Phone 547-5672.

For rent: mobile homes 13x20, clean, in good shape, near campus, extra heat, hot water, 120 m., phone 273-2787.

SPECIAL OFFER

Florida-spring break, 549-6242, all transportation and lodging. BE371

PRESENTING: "KARATE SCHOOL" From noon to 12 p.m., (simplified, illustrated) 1200 E. Washington.

Carolyn house trailers, one bedroom unit and sat a month for male students. All utilities included. 107 E 4th St., MOBILE 549-7506.

For rent: big mobile home, 107 S. 5th, 4 bdrms, 2 baths, 2 living rooms, kitchen, etc., air-heat, $425 per month, $50 down payment, phone 549-5332.

For rent: 2 bedroom, 1 bath, 701 S. 6th, all utilities paid, $125 month. Phone 549-7708.

BREWERY CASTLE

13 N. Illinois 3rd Floor

Tues.-Wed.-Thurs. 11-4: 6-10 p.m.

Sat. Sun.-Mon. Noon-10 pm.

Ask about our special 3 m. macs. rates.

Expo painter and carpenter, tree ext., call a.sap.

Passant — I. O. application required, pay daily salary, no experience necessary. Start immediately.

ATTENTION SIU EMPLOYEES! Do you commute? Employee commuter bus service now forming. Call 549-1628

SPECIAL OFFER

WILL do light housework and/or babysitting 6th to 1 p.m., weekdays or weekend, phone 549-6272.

Available anytime after 6 p.m. for babysitting, light housework, and care for small baby. Phone 549-4172.

Professional carpet cleaning, student, business and residential, 549-6871.

Experienced babysitter available usually available daytime and most evenings. Phone 549-7691.

 Wanted for research: Students with prior study habits who are willing to act as observers in our area. Contact.

ONE BEDROOM APARTMENT AVAILABLE

1202 2nd, 2 bdrm. trailer, 2 mi. from campus, 512 m., phone 549-7695.

Two bed, trailer mobile home, air-heat, $100 min. care, $550 month. Phone 547-5672.
Ugly stigma disappears
Social acceptance of divorce increases

By Dave Stearns
Daily Oklahoman Staff Writer
From Henry VIII to Elizabeth Taylor, divorces and all of its ugly mutations have become more socially accepted.

After all, there are a third as many divorces as there are marriages, according to the U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare. And a year ago you had to be exceptionally brave to go through the social stigma of being a divorcee. Cardboard cut-out stigmas, like Ingold said, with the rising divorce rates, this stigma is nearly nonexistent.

Many attorneys, judges and divorced persons are endeavoring divorce rates to the increasing independence and economic power of women, who are less afraid of marriage breakdown. Skill, courage is required for the mental strain of the current ‘fault’ system, divorcee in Illinois, according to many who have maneuvered through a contentious divorce. Under the fault system, the husband, or wife wanting the divorce, must convince a circuit court judge that the other party is at fault. The main causes included against the spouse. Mental cruelty is a catch-all ground for divorce, that reform is that after 1968 adoption, eliminated, the requirement that accosting, the court hearing is a sham.

"The ‘fault’ system makes a mockery out of the courts," Ingold said. "Sometimes the only way people get to the courts is to obtain a divorce. Often the court hearing is a sham, it's a show. Sometimes in order to make the divorce look justified, the plaintiff in the suit must accuse his or her spouse of doing things that really aren't warranted in the divorce. And people who go through this consequently harbor resentment." Not only does it cause disrespect toward the courts but the ‘fault’ system prompts antagonism between the man and woman, a divorced said. "It’s impossible to have a friendship; you lose the respect for each other, you have to put the psychological blame on your spouse for your divorce. And it’s crooked." Actually, when marriages crack up, everyone is subtracted. But if you do want a divorce, you have to play the dirty game. And it’s sick, it’s deplorable—and you and your ex-spouse are estranged, the 26-year-old said.

And in the divorce drug, Hugh, avoided antagonism by staying out of the court sessions. "But if your wife tells the courts how ‘fault’ you are, then they’ll brand you with a tag mark against your reputation. Even though divorces which are supposed to be off the record, employers can find out about your situations. Lenses can continue to live only charged that I was seldom and listless. Actually I was too self-conscious.

Several states, including Missouri and Iowa, have changed to a ‘no-fault’ or ‘marital fault’ system, where the couple can obtain a divorce simply because they no longer want to be married. The trap is that the ‘no-fault’ system will be self-conscious around their friends.

"I’m very much in favor of the ‘no-fault’ system," Ingold said. "Legislation that tries to force people to stay together just because the law says they should be is a farce. People are so blinded by the ‘fault’ system, the ‘no-fault’ system is adopted.

In Florida, Judge Peyton Koonce, who has served for 21 years, said the system was a great way, that reflects the moods of the times. "When people are ready for it, the system will change," said.

"Perhaps changing to the ‘no-fault’ system would be eliminated. If a child rate, the court acts in the best interests of the child. The child and the greatest victims of a divorce." Children hurt the most

"Children are an often-perpetuating factor in a dying marriage. ‘My husband and I would have split four years earlier if it wasn’t for my son,’ Jane said. ‘And it’s because of the sheer weight of our family on us. We’ve been fighting in the front of the child and that hurt him. I got to the point where I either going to kill him or kill myself.’

‘My son is only five years old but he know what was going on. He knew the divorce has done damage to him. He hasn’t accepted the divorce yet. He’s too young to be accepting a divorce. ‘I just want him to love me. I haven’t changed, I just want him to love me. I’ve done nothing wrong because if I did use it would be as a tool to manipulate him.’

‘I’m worried that my attitude towards men is bitter. So I have to be careful about the kind of messages I’m giving. I have to begin to think that it’s bad to be a man, which would not only give him a bad self-image, but turn him into a homosexual, ’ Jane continued.

Sally, an attractive woman in her 40’s who was divorced after 26 years of marriage, said, ‘The hardest part of my divorce was telling my daughters. But marriage is not to be a sacrifice for children.’

Readjustment difficult
After the pains of divorce come the questions of readjusting to single life. ‘Before we split Linda and I were going to be alone,’ Jane said. ‘But now I know that it’s not so sure. I’m just grateful that I’m educated. I think I would have held on to my husband longer as a meal ticket if I hadn’t been educated. God knows you can’t live on child support. ‘But the big problems of readjustment, you have to prepare for. There are little things that drive you crazy, like putting up window storm panels or fixing problems with the car. But I’m really proud of myself when I get those things done. One divorced young woman, Dick, found that he is no longer capable of being a good father. ‘When you go out and change single, you have to make that change. And since my divorce I don’t feel comfortable with women, which is probably guilt,’ Dick said.

Hugh found the financial adjustment to be the most challenging. ‘I paid more than 10,000 for a new house and car, and had to pay 400 to get unmarried. And the two cars were paid for by me, for they are for a married-man—even if his wife is working. This definitely needs reform. And there are a number of womanly ways of doing things. For example, it’s sick to think that after my divorce I don’t feel comfortable with women, which is probably guilt,” Dick said.

Sally said that the readjustment period for her was ‘the most bitter thing, the hardest of all. I paid 10,000 for a new house and car, and had to pay 400 to get unmarried. And the two cars were paid for by me, for they are for a married man—even if his wife is working. This definitely needs reform. And there are a number of womanly ways of doing things. For example, it’s sick to think that after my divorce I don’t feel comfortable with women, which is probably guilt,” Dick said.

Sally had to adjust without custody of her daughter. ‘The bitter is the worst possible day. When I was married, we’d all be together for dinner and it was often such a lovely time. My husband had trouble getting used to the idea that I was on my own, with my own personal and everyday. And when we get together for holidays, I sometimes feel fancy around my friend. But I trust my ex-husband’s taste in friends. Although few men are bothered by the social stigma of being divorced (which is dimensioned a thousandfold in the current ‘fault’ system), women are to be self-conscious around their friends, Brandon said. ‘These women are usually the ones who feel insecure about living alone. They think people play them when they walk down the street, which usually isn’t true.”

Peak ages for divorce
But there seems to be definite age periods when people get divorced. One is after they’ve been married for about a year or so. Another is after 10 years of marriage, which is when harmless but are afraid they’ll be stuck with each other for the rest of their lives. And then monopausa is another frequent divorce time, Brandon said.

Alvin Toffler wrote in his book, ‘Future Shock,’ ‘As conventional marriage prevails itself less and less capable of delivering its promise of acceptance of life-long love, we can anticipate popular acceptance of temporary marriages.”

Hugh thought, ‘I think that wasn’t happen, but people will fight the label, “temporary marriage.” If they felt then marriage would be temporary, they wouldn’t get married.”

Said Jane, ‘If somebody had told me on my wedding day that I would someday be divorced, I wouldn’t have surprised me. I don’t know why.’

‘Making strong commitments such as the marriage ceremony puts pressure on the relationship, which often goes between it. Marriage is obsolete as to what it used to mean. It’s becoming a sham to a lot of people. Hugh disagreed. “Being married makes couples try harder. "When people just live together, it’s so easy just to pack up and leave,” he said.

Marriage education needed
Jane said, ‘People in this society aren’t educated for marriage, they’re educated for

Weddings. A lot of people get married and they think it’s the culmination of everything. They don’t give a thought to what will happen afterwards. They think marriage is the end when actually it’s the beginning.”

Dick believes marriage is an institution for fewer and fewer people. ‘The general proportion of people these days are so selfish, spoiled and self-centered that they have trouble adjusting to somebody else when they get married,” he said.

‘My marriage was a very violent one. My wife even stabbed me twice. I think that shows how you can put two perfectly good people together and have them turn into monsters because of a personality clash.”

For her own part, Sally believes she is through with marriage but not with intimate friendships. ‘The only point I can see with marriage is to raise a family. But it seems like all the men age around here are either married or homosexual.

‘But the idea of marriage as a sacramental institution is dissolving, and it’s a good thing, because that’s the church’s trip and not the people’s trip. A marriage involves the children with mixed male and female company, which is good, but a child could get the same thing in a commune. I mean, a baby doesn’t care if his father wears a ring on her finger,” Sally said.

A dissenting opinion is offered by Judge Koonce, who said, ‘I perform marriage ceremonies, and even though I’m not a practicing Catholic, I believe that Jesus had a lot to say in his Sermon on the Mount. Marriage is a holy institution as well as a civil ceremony. I think that couples have better chances of success if they believe in God and have the ability to forgive each other. And if that’s a conservative viewpoint, then I guess I’m conservative!”

Staff drawing by Dave Stearns.

Economic growth rate down, inflation soars

WASHINGTON (AP)—The nation’s economy, which started the year in a slow growth, ended the year with the lowest growth of the first quarter, the government reported Thursday.

But there was no brake on the rising inflation, which hit a 23-year high in the last three months of 1974. The rate of inflation in 1974 was 5.9 per cent and inflation was 5.3 per cent Ocotober-November. The rate of inflation for the nation’s GNP totaled 7.5 percent of $8 billion or 11.5 percent, over 1972.

The GNP is the total value of the nation’s output of goods and services. The GNP figures for the fourth quarter are 5.1 and subject to later revision, the Com-

The growth rate at the end of the year was in sharp contrast to the early 1974 figures, when many economists were expressing concern that the economy was growing too fast.

The government said, "The real growth of the real economy was 2.4 percent, and inflation was 3.2 percent. 1972 was the real growth in 1972, when it was 6.1 percent. The rate of inflation in 1972 was 3.2 percent. Government economic policy was aimed at a moderate growth rate in 1975 of about 4 percent, but the economy fell far short of that goal in the fourth quarter.

Many economists, in and out of government, said the economy would decline in value in the first quarter of 1974.

The Commerce Department also reported Thursday that housing starts for all of 1973 totaled 1,951,800, down 13 percent from the 1972 total of 2,156,000.

December housing starts also were down sharply from November, totaling 1,550,000 units on a seasonally adjusted basis, com- pared with 1,606,000 units a month earlier and 3,208,000 units in Decem- ber 1972.

Administration economists have said that the trend in the depressed housing construction in- dustry in 1974 will be a key factor in over-all economic performance for the year ahead, but the December figures gave no signal of im-
Women's cage team begins home season

By Kenneth Pilaraki
Daily Egyptian Sports Writer

The SIU women's varsity basketball team will try to improve on both 1985-86 records as the Salukiettes open their home schedule with Illinois State University at 11 a.m. Saturday. Both games will be played in the Women's Gym.

Illinois State comes to town with a 2-0 record. SIU's victories have been over Western Illinois University 56-39 and over Schaumburg of Chicago 53-40.

Charlotte West, coach of the Salukiettes expects "the best competition for the season this weekend." "Illinois State is probably our strongest team in Illinois," Ms. West said. "They usually have one person press and have a lot of depth."

On Saturday, the Salukiettes will face the University of Tennessee-Martin and their number one rebounder, 5-10 Pat Head. Ms. Head is a good scorer and averages between 15-16 rebounds a game, Ms. West said.

Last summer, Ms. Head was a member of the United States team in the Student World Games, held in Moscow.

About the Tennessee-Martin game, Ms. West said. "They are a very experienced team than we are, they play high school basketball and most of their players have 3-4 years more playing experience."

"Martin also has a good man-to-man defense, but we have been working on plays against the man-to-man," Ms. West said.

ISHA tightens transfer eligibility regulations

CHICAGO (AP) - Principals of member schools of the Illinois High School Association have voted to tighten the rules governing the eligibility of transfer students.

Results of the referendum were announced Thursday by ISHA Executive Secretary Harry Fitzhugh.

No longer will establishment of a legal guardianship be the most important factor in determining the eligibility of a transfer student when the student's parents do not move into the district to which a student transfers.

The change in the "transferred student" by-law requires that legal guardianship must be established by "a judge through the courts" and it will be only one of the factors involved in determining eligibility, not the sole factor.

Tightening of the by-law, said Fitzhugh, is necessary to assure that only bona fide students in a high school compete in the interscholastic program.

Gymnasts come home for meet against Big 10 Michigan team

By John Morrissey
Daily Egyptian Sports Writer

SIU gymnastic followers will finally get a chance to see the Saluki team starting 2 p.m. Saturday when Big Ten power Michigan comes to the Arena for the first time since 1982.

The bumbling Wolverines have been elusive in their encounters with Coach Bill Meade's team. "Head-to-head in dual meets, Michigan is the one team I've never beaten in 17 years of coaching," Meade said.

This year's meeting is expected to be close all the way, Michigan has a 157.6 high team score this season compared to 156.45 for the Salukis.

SIU's rapidly improving all-around trio, junior Glenn Twaddle and freshmen Jon Hallberg and Kim Wall, will take on Bruce Keyhan, an Evansville native, and two imports from Quebec, Jean Gagnon and Pierre Leclerc.

In other strong matchups, Jack Laurie will try to get his first chance to face against Monty Falb, an ex-Flossmoor performer who placed fourth in last year's NCAA finals. Laurie has been having trouble with his routine since he scored 8.8 in the Midwest Open to tie for first in rings.

In pommel horse, Ed Hembd and Tony Hanson are matched against Jerry Poyntor, fourth in the Big Ten last year. Hembd has won two invitational championships this year, in the Windy City and Rock Mountain opens. Poyntor, a sophomore, and Hanson, a freshman, are former teammates from Hinsdale Central High School.

Junior Kevin Autenrieb will make his first appearance this season in a vaulting field loaded with high performers. Junior David Bouchard, another Quebec native, Leclerc, and Gagnon have scored of 9.0 consistently this year. Hallberg and Jim McPaul are SIU's top performers in the event.

Autenrieb, from Edwardsville, is one of several Salukis Meade plans to enter for the first time this season. All his previous rosters have been limited to the number of seats available in the plane, used for travel. Bill Anderson and Lance Garrett, both sophomores who competed in all-around for the Salukis last year, are coming off injuries. Anderson will compete in parallel bars, Garrett on rings and horizontal bar.

High school students will be admitted free Saturday as part of SIU's annual High School Day.

Steele confident for SIU victory against Ohio St. Buckeye tankmen

By Kenneth Pilaraki
Daily Egyptian Sports Writer

The Saluki swimmers, winners of the Illinois Intercollegiate Championship last weekend, will try for their first win in dual competition when they swim against the Buckeyes of Ohio State Saturday.

The Salukis are 0-2 in dual meets and swimming coach Bob Steele is confident of a victory over the Buckeyes. "It will be a good meet and we should win it," Steele said.

The Buckeyes are 3-1 this season, with their only loss coming against the University of Illinois 75-21. SIU was stopped by Indiana by an identical score.

Ohio State's top man is senior Joe Budde, who specializes in the freestyle events. "Budde is faster than any of our guys in the 200, 500 and 1,000," Steele said. "Our guys are going to have their hands full."

The Buckeyes other big men are Rich Stahlman, one of their top sprinters and Bill Hensel, also a good sprinter and breaststroker.

"Ohio State is very similar to us," Steele said. "This could prove to be an interesting meet, with either team equally capable of winning." Last season the Salukis sunk the Buckeyes 77-35.

SIU wrestlers try to break losing streak

By Kenneth Pilaraki
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Most people do not like to lose and coach Linn Long and the Saluki matmen are no exceptions.

But the SIU grapplers are currently facing a four game losing streak and a dismal 1-5-1 dual record.

This weekend the Salukis will try to stop the losses four in a row and start a winning streak as SIU travels to Cincinnati and will take on the University of Cincinnati's Bearcats Friday, followed by a meet with the Wolverines of Michigan State, Saturday.

Last year the Bearcats were 4-7-1, including a 31-15 defeat at the hands of the Salukis. This year Cincinnati has a 3-4 record. Among their losses the Bearcats have been cut down by Indiana State 27-14 and Oklahoma 17-17.

The Bearcats' leading grapplers are Ken Spiva, at 126 pounds with a record of 5-1-1, Bill Weir at 142 with a 4-2-2 record and Otto Liske, top man at 187 with a 4-4 record. Liske has won his last three in a row.

Cincinnati's number one wrestler at 152 pounds, freshman Dave Schuller is out with a leg injury and will not compete. Schuller is regarded by the Bearcats as a "super wrestler."

On Saturday the Salukis will have their hands full with Michigan State. The Wolverines are undefeated in six meets and three of their top men are underclassmen. One of these men is Monty Falb, an ex-Flossmoor performer who placed fourth in last year's NCAA finals. Falb has won two invitational championships this year, in the Windy City and Rock Mountain opens.

At 134 Conrad Callender is 64-4, Jeff Zindel is 64-4 and heavyweight Larry Avery is 5-4-1. At 126 Pat Milkovich is 5-1. Milkovich was the NCAA champ two years ago in his freshman year and finished third at the nationals last year.

Two of the Wolverines victories have come against Oklahoma State 21-10 and Minnesota 20-15. The Salukis took it on the chin from Oklahoma State 31-13.

Long said he expects the match with Cincinnati to be a tough one. "They are presently matching us in the same kind of momentum as when we have a great shot," he said. "They are pretty evenly matched.""
Gillard changes mind; remains with Houston

HOUSTON (AP) - Houston Oiler General Manager Sid Gillman, who said at the end of the season he had coached his last game, announced Thursday he had changed his mind and would coach professional football's worst team again in 1974.

Gillard, who fired Bill Peterson after the fifth game last year, also announced that defensive coordinator Bernie Miller and defensive line coach Bruce Beatty, were no longer with the club.

Gillard also announced that public relations director Dan Downs had been elevated to assistant general manager.

Lambert uses height against Stetson team

By Mark Tupper

Daily Egyptian Sports Writer

A pair of invaders from Florida provide the opposition Friday and Monday as the SIU basketball team puts its 6-2 record on the line in a three-game home stand.

SIU hosts the Seton Catholic Fri., Nov. 26, in the SIC Arena, 7:30 p.m. Seton Catholic, behind former heavyweight champions Ali, Frazier and Houston, is 4-1 in the first of four games it will play following holiday break.

"We've scooted Seton a couple of times," Lambert said. "And this is the first of some tough ballgames we've gong coming up." Lambert said the Hatters have a lot of big players and they've gone in trouble.

"We are ready for this one," Lambert said. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lambert said he is ready for this one. "We are ready for this one." Lamb