Faculty, students may feel budget cuts

By Lenore Sabota
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

George R. Mace, who until last month was the University's chief housing officer, expressed confidence in the University's ability to avoid drastic reduction of student housing due to budget cuts.

"I am not involved in management," said Mace, the former director of University housing, when he comes to SIU-Carbondale. He has been offered a job as a consultant to the University on a $300-a-month retainer fee.

Mace said he was contacted by the University last January to consult on the feasibility study on faculty-staff housing conversions.

Mace refused to give the name of the consultant who offered him the job.

"I think the problem at SIU is that they have got a lot of two-bedroom units," he said. "I think they should look into doing a feasibility study on doing a two-bedroom unit in each apartment.

Mace was employed by the University in 1965 when the SIU campus was at the old location on 6th Street.

"I am not a consultant," he said. "I am just a consultant."
Lack of funds causes cut in SGAC summer activities

By Sue Voyles
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

A lack of funds has caused the Student Government Activity Council (SGAC) to restrict summer activities to one film and a Fourth of July celebration.

SGAC is not sponsoring any other activities until fall semester unless the council finds some source of apprehension before that time, council chairman Keith Vyse said. "We've run out of money," Vyse said.

But the student government is planning to celebrate the Fourth of July in steps with the City, the Student Christian Foundations and Women's Center, a Carbondale Community Friendship Festival will be held on the university lawns, said Doug Diggie, student government president. A potluck dinner, music, arts and crafts and children's activities are planned.

This Friday and Sunday, "Jeremiah Johnson," a frontier adventure starring Robert Redford, will be playing in the Student Center Auditorium.

On July 6th, "The Gang's All Here," a re-released Bugsy Berkeley extravaganza will be showing. The 1943 film is described as a "Dali drawing in motion."

August 1 and 2, Ken Russell's "Women in Love," the tale of two pairs of lovers, will be shown. The City, the Student Christian Foundations and Women's Center will be featured.

Later this summer, the first showing in this area of "A Woman Under the Influence," starring 1974 Oscar nominee Gena Rowlands will be playing.

Starting next week, free films will be shown in the Student Center Auditorium every Wednesday night. The Black Affairs Council (BAC) will sponsor periodic dances this summer. Friday, June 30, a free dance will be held at the Student Center Auditorium. Another dance is scheduled at University City, June 28.

BAC will also sponsor two series of free films. "Tahiti in the Sky," starring Lina Horne, Ethel Waters and Eddie Anderson and "Across 115th Street," starring Anthony Quinn will be playing in the Student Center Auditorium. Another series of films is scheduled later this month.

BAC is also planning their annual summer festival August 3.
Eckert to propose extension for University fire service

By Kathleen Takemoto Daily Egyptian Writer

Mayor Neal Eckert said Wednesday he is planning to propose a 36-day extension of the SIU fire service contract to the City Council at its meeting Monday night.

Unless a new contract or the extension is approved by the council, SIU will be without fire protection service as of July 1.

As of early Thursday evening, George Maree, acting vice president for administration, had not yet asked that the proposal be placed on the council's agenda. Maree has been meeting with the mayor on the fire contract issue.

Maree is currently on vacation, and could not be reached for comment.

Eckert said part of the problem in negotiating the contract was pending approval of SIU's budget by the Illinois legislature.

"The university still doesn't know where its budget is at," he said.

Another problem, he said, is the change in administration at SIU. "It has not been (President Warren W.) Brandt's fault, and it won't happen," Eckert said.

The mayor said he is still holding for a rate increase in the charge to the university for each run the fire department makes to the campus.

In December, City Manager Carroll J. Fry notified Brandt that the city would cancel its contract with the university, effective July 1.

The contract was unsatisfactory to the city council. The amount of payment in the city for each fire run to the campus was not enough to cover the costs, Fry said.

He said the city spends $900 each time the fire trucks respond to a fire call on campus, whether for a real fire or a false alarm.

According to an article in the Daily Egyptian last February, SIU is paying the city an average of $687 per run.

SIU's payment to the city for fire protection is determined by the number of students enrolled at the university each year.

In 1975, SIU will pay $72,172 for fire protection. The figure is based on a payment of $4 per student.

The amount of payment each year has fluctuated with enrollment, while the percentage of the fire department's budget that SIU supports has declined since 1968.

In 1968, the university paid $57,744 for fire protection—42 percent of the fire department's $137,176 budget.

In 1975, SIU will pay only 13 percent of the fire department's costs. The city's fire budget this year is $237,500.

If the contract is not renegotiated the city will lose $72,000, Fry has said previously.

The city is presently using a university-owned fire truck which would probably be returned if SIU makes other arrangements for fire protection, he said in March.

"The pressure is on the City of Carbondale to provide fire protection, because we're the only one in the immediate area with the necessary equipment," Fry said.

Both Fry and Mayor Eckert have said SIU would not be able to provide its own fire protection as cheaply as it does by contracting with the city.

The weather

Friday: Sunny and continued hot and humid, with highs 90 to 95. Fast Friday night and continued warm and humid. Low in the low or mid 70s.

Saturday: Sunny and hot and humid, with highs 90 to 95.

VIRGINIA PORTS

RICHMOND (AP)—An indication of the performance of Virginia's shipping activity in the dollar value of foreign imports and exports passing through its ports. During the first half of 1974 the value of Virginia's foreign trade grew to a new high with an increase of 53.7 percent over the same period in 1973. Ports serve more than 60 steamship lines to 250 ports in 111 foreign countries, according to the Virginia Division of Industrial Development.

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Editorial

Friendship Fest

The organizers of the recent Carbondale Friendship Festival deserve congratulations for a job well done. Few past events in the All-American city have approximated the festival's ambitious magnitude.

The event, a product of months of careful planning, brought to Carbondale delights rarely found during a lazy Southern Illinois summer.

But because the festival had been scheduled for the semester's end, the one key element which gives this metropolis its peculiar personality: Students. The conspicous absence of perhaps half of Carbondale's normal population caused many a raised eyebrow and not a few worry comments.

Was this exclusion been deliberate? Not really. Ed Rosen, festival chairman, said that before festival planning had begun, the Chess Illinois Airport booked the Blue Angels for the weekend of the 18th to celebrate its 25th Anniversary. Sadly, in scheduling both festival, seven jetted precedence over several thousand students.

Rosen predicted an even bigger festival to be held during the 1976 school term. It seems reasonable to expect SIU students will play a greater part in planning. After all for many of the Carbonale University community.

Many say the one thing this city needs is improved communications between townspeople and students. What better way to accomplish this than in the 1976 Friendship Festival?

Dave Ithaka
Student Editor-in-Chief

And the exiles?

It seems ironic our government feels obligated to rescue 150,000 Vietnamese refugees, but still cannot bring itself to allow Americans in exile to return home.

The end of United States involvement in Vietnam is the vindication of the draft resistor.

Our leaders should assure the national conscience for a tragic war by extending a full pardon to all young men courageous enough to extricate themselves from what they felt to be an immoral cause.

The United States at least has taken tentative steps; but President Gerald Ford's conditional amnesty program is too small to encompass all possible applicants. None is certain Congress will again cast itself in the rescue role.

Several congressmen have proposed an amnesty program which would allow an individual choice. An effort would be made to grant pardons to those who avoided the draft for moral or ideological reasons, and not for aid on a war-related opposition to the war.

But through this alternative is more palatable than unconditional pardons among many legislators, it is regarded as an expensive and unworkeable administrative task which would consume enormous amounts of time.

The United States is considering United States beneficence to South Vietnamese refugees, the American public might perceive an unconditional blanket amnesty program toward non-American exile. Perhaps then Americans could begin to bind together purposes for which they had divided, and get themselves for the challenges of the future.

Randy Nelson
Student Writer

A stifled voice

On advice of American ambassadors in Saigon and Phnom Penh, the United State Department successfully pressured the Voice of America to suppress news of some events leading to the fall of the Cambodian and South Vietnamese governments, according to documents released by a congressional committee.

Instead of compliance leading to the fall of the Cambodian and South Vietnamese governments, according to documents released by a congressional committee.

Instead of compliance, the voice of America has refused to air reports which might be considered disloyal to the government's repeated contention that the Voice of America is a propaganda outlet for the United States. Financed by taxpayers, the worldwide broadcast network has been defended as the only source of true and accurate information for hundreds of millions of people who otherwise would have to rely on news reporting which might be Condominated by propaganda networks. In reality, the information relayed by the VOAV usually reflects the limited version of truth and accuracy which the United States government seeks to promote.

To reverse the deterioration of VOA's credibility, a blue-ribbon committee has recommended the present connections between the VOA and the State Department. The Voice would be governed by a five-member board of directors made up of representatives from the State Department and the National Public Radio Network. The VOA's new authority would be restored to those who have enjoyed the opportunity to work in the network.

The writer's own evidence supports my conclusion more than it does his. He wrote, "While the population of the nation has risen five per cent since 1968, the crime rate has soared 24 per cent." May I remind him that 1968 was the year a tough federal gun law was passed—and by his own admission, crime increased drastically.

Other examples abound, showing places with more lenient gun laws generally have the most serious crime rate—especially for violent crimes. New York, with its Saugus Law, becomes yet another example. Could it be that knowing a victim cannot defend himself or herself makes thugs bolder?

By Arthur Hoppel

The Jehovah's Witnesses have again postponed the end of the world. The stock market promptly plummeted 17 points.

Outside the financial community, however, the world that the world would not end on September 5 as predicted was met with widespread placation.

Some nationwide Trotter Poll indicated that 28.2 per cent were "heartened" by the postponement, 12.4 per cent "disheartened" by and the remaining 59.4 per cent held "no opinion."

Most newspapers contented themselves with man-on-the-street queries to gauge the public's reaction to the news.

The New York Times, however, carried an eight-column in-depth interview with Miss Mathilda Innesrieve, a retired belly dancing teacher of Pensacola, Fla. She said she was "delighted" because the hurricane season would be over by September and who could resume lawn bowling without fear of being carried away.

Reports were vigorously denied that the postponement had been caused by pressure from the television networks, who feared the event would conflict with Monday Night Football. "Actually, we're quite relieved," said Homer T. Firestone, retired CTA agent and program director National Inspirational Television (NIT), the public broadcasting network, which had obtained exclusive coverage of the historic affair.

"The commercial channels wouldn't touch a thing like that with a ten-foot pole," he said. "It's real donner. The ratings invariably show that a good situation comedy will outdraw that kind of stuff two-to-one.

As a public service, NIT had planned a two-hour special in prime time on September 5, interspersed with tasteful commercials saying only, "This program was made possible by The Armageddon Munitions Cartel, Ltd."

"It was to have opened with the last known photo of the planet, taken by the Apollo astronauts. This was to be followed by a panel discussion featuring a Protestant historian, a Catholic bishop, a Jewish psychiatrist, two black sociologists and an Oriental philosopher hopefully from mainland China and not Taiwan.

Once they had all assessed the significance of the occasion and wound up not speaking to each other, the program would conclude with a film clip of Mr. Nixon saying, "This is the greatest event since the Creation"—despite the risk, as Pettibone put it, "of giving offense to our Christian viewers."

Pettibone said the special will now be replaced with a two-hour feature on "How to Bud and Craft Your Aspidistra." NIT executives, he said, "feel this will have far more appeal."

Unfortunately, the Jehovah's Witnesses have not yet publicly rescheduled the event. But the trial run had served to prepare the nation's media.

NIT is preserving its program script and the more sensational newspapers have already set bold banner headlines in type. They are being kept in bins marked, "Hold for Release at Any Time.

Letters

Save our guns

To the Daily Egyptian:

In a recent Daily Egyptian editorial it was stated that banning handguns would curb criminals.

That statement is a falsehood. Such a ban would not curb crime at all—and one can show by much evidence that it might even promote it. I need hardly remind the readers that stealing every pistol in the country—even if it is done by law—is theft.

The writer's own evidence supports my conclusion more than it does his. He wrote, "While the population of the nation has risen five per cent since 1968, the crime rate has soared 24 per cent." Mary I remind him that 1968 was the year a tough federal gun law was passed—and by his own admission, crime increased drastically.

Other examples abound, showing places with more lenient gun laws generally have the most serious crime rate—especially for violent crimes. New York, with its Saugus Law, becomes yet another example. Could it be that knowing a victim cannot defend himself or herself makes thugs bolder?

Actually, less than four per cent of the serious crime in America involves guns. Whatever the motive for the crusade to disarm the population—it isn't working at all.

Perhaps we should take a solemn look at why the government—perhaps even a government—in our Constitution.

One of the sayings of Chairman Mao is, "Political power grows out of a gun barrel." The Founding Fathers also knew this. That is the reason for the Second Amendment—that the people might remain sovereign.

All we need to have a tyranny here is a disarmed public, a strong setup of nationalized police (now widely advocated) and a megalomaniac in the White House (and didn't we just get one out of there?).

It seems to me that a government strong enough to seize all of our handguns (and disreputable enough of individual rights to do so) might also decide to do something about the criticism they receive in the press—then what?

John Hiland
Chairman
Jackson County Libertarian Party
SIU student prepares to 'dig'
Wyoming wilds this summer

By Diana Cannon
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

A hike 65 feet deep in the wilds of Wyoming is going to be everyone's idea of a vacation dream spot, but SIU student Marion Rogoski will not only plans to spend his summer break there, he's willing to pay for the privilege.

Rogoski, a resident of Lincoln Village Apartments, will get away from it all by helping an archeological team excavate ancient fossils from Natural Trap Cave in Big Horn County, Wyoming.

As part of an unusual program in which interested amateurs pay for the opportunity of assisting renowned scientists, Rogoski will spend Aug. 3 to 24 unearthing skeletons of extinct species, such as the prehistoric horse, under the direction of B. Mike Gilbert of the University of Missouri, Columbia.

Sponsored by Educational Expeditions International (EEI) of Beltoni, Mass., more than 100 U.S. amateurs will spend their summer vacations anywhere from $600 to $959, plus airfare, to accompany scientists on a dozen expeditions around the world.

The sites for scientific exploration range from prehistoric animal skeletons to ancient skeletons, astronomy, biology, geology, meteorology and zoology in such far-flung spots as Mallos Gina, Ghana, Peru, Nepal and the Sahara Desert.

Participating scientists are expected to share the lifestyle of the professional scientists, working in remote environments with rugged topography and extremes of climate. There are no requirements for joining an expedition, other than a willingness to handle a sense of humor and the stated fee.

Founded four years ago by Michael Cary, Cindy Cliron, EEI is a non-profit organization operating on the premise that the public is willing to contribute more than just money to valuable scientific research.

Over 40 expeditions in 26 countries have been sponsored by EEI. Past participants have ranged in age from 16 to 72 and have included bankers, teachers, parsons and students. EEI has raised more than $700,000 to support expeditions, with a large portion of the money coming from fees of participants.

In addition, EEI has established Earthwatch to mobilize select teams of scientists within 24 to 48 hours to observe and document sudden and unexpected natural events, such as volcanoes and earthquakes.

On past expeditions, team members have encountered sticky situations. In one case, EEI scientists were involved in spear-carrying guard duty to help a Kyan tribe fend off an unexpected raid by rival tribesmen. In Nepal, eight team members were left stranded in an ever-present prime minister commander their chartered airplane to fly to Mt. Everest. And after one participant said, "Somehow, after working 20 hours a day and paying for it, I came back refreshed and alive and ready to face my own life. I'd gladly do it again.

For Rogoski, work days will begin at 7 a.m. and last until 8 p.m., with much of the time spent on the cave floor. The natural cave near an area of Japan border changes animals at the bottom of its vertical shaft for thousands of years.

Abandoned miners' cabins will serve as expedition lodgings. Water will be hauled from an artisan well three miles away. There will be no heat, electricity or radio reception. In describing the site, expedition leader Gilbert said, "It is physically and spiritually a long way from settled country. There would feel at home here."

The location, in view of seven different mountain ranges, is near the scene of General Custer's last stand against Sitting Bull. Some of the 200 wild horses roaming the area are believed to be descendants of that famous battle.

This is the second year that an EEI expedition has assisted Gilbert and his staff, with hopes of uncovering intact and complete specimens. Gilbert is interested in comparing the present climate, vegetation and wildlife of the Big Horn Basin area with that of the past.

Carbon-dating of skeletal remains and pollen samples will serve as one of the key points to determine which occurred when many species were dying out. Discoveries will then be drawn, photographed and catalogued. Hikes are scheduled to familiarize Gilbert with the current site, membership and territorial range of the area's wild horses, in order to compare that information with data that he has collected in past years.

For Rogoski, it should be an educational summer.

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Medicine may make U.S. crime-free by 2000

Minneapolis, Minn. (AP)—A scientific breakthrough is possible in the manipulation of the criminal brain, allowing the manipulation of criminals to be used to reduce crime, according to research and one expert claims.

"We are so effective in manipulative medical and technological techniques that criminal behavior can be controlled," said Dr. Howard Green of Harvard University.

Rogoski said hospitals and prisons could be set up in institutions where the physically and criminally ill would be medically treated. He said society would have to allow mental health intervention to treat a criminal, who would be judged from a moral or guilt viewpoint but as someone, "who is defective and needs treatment."

But he wonders that when crimes becomes so different from other illnesses and is treated medically, "without vesting moral judgment," it would be easy for coercive government to impose treatment for those who don't cooperate.
General manager confirms contracts for river festival

Contracts with several major artists to fill speaking and music slots on the Mississippi River Festival schedule and special guest artists who have been added as an outgrowth of previously announced shows have been finalized, said General Manager Ward, general manager of the MRF.

What's Goin' On

The Chinese Lion Dance and the Orahanda theater company will be featured at the Third Annual River Revue to be held Friday night near Grand Tower. The performance, which is free, includes juggling, music, dance, and comedy acts.

Films

"Alice doesn't Live Here Anymore"—University Four No. 1, a middle-aged widow and her 13-year-old son try out a new life with Kris Kristofferson. $1.25 for Two-Film show.

"Beyond the Door"—Fox East Gate, horror flick in the "Exorcist" vein.

"Chinatown"—University Four No. 3, Oscar-winning film about a pressuring private eye with Fay Dunaway and Jack Nicholson. $1.25 for Two-Film show.

"The Devil's Rain"—Variety No. 1.

SIU Day at fair promises rock, country music

The rock group, America, will highlight SIU Day activities at 2 p.m. on Aug. 31 at the DuQuoin State Fair.

Composed of Dan Peek, Dewey Bunnell and Gerry Beckley, the group's "Sister Golden Hair," is rated number one on Board magazine's "Hot 100" chart.

Former Beatles guide, George Markle, produces the group.

In addition to the concert, the fair has slated Barbi Benton, country music vocalist who records on the Playboy label and appears regularly on the television show, "Hee Haw."

Miss Benton has been added as a special attraction to the "Jim Nabors Show" on Labor Day night.

This year for the first time, the SIU annual concert, the "Jim Nabors Show," and all other fair attractions are available by writing P.O. Box 182, Du Quoin, Ill. 62832.

Du Quoin fair to offer eleven activities days

Opening with a "Preview 1975" theme on Aug. 22, the 1975 Du Quoin State Fair will offer special attractions this year on each of its 11 days. The 3rd annual fair, billed as the longest in history, will develop different activities encompassing the theme.

"U.S.A. Day" on Aug. 22 will feature a $690,000 national championship late-model stock car race.

Other themes to follow will be Family Fun Day, Aug. 24, Farm Day, Aug. 25, Senior Citizen's Day, Aug. 26, and American Dog Day, Aug. 27.

"The Riddle TV and Legislative's Day" will be the theme on Aug. 28, while Children's Day, Aug. 29, Hambletonian Day, Aug. 30, SIU Day, Aug. 31, and winding up the fair will be Ladies Day, Sept. 1.
Vietnamese refugees bewildered by ranchowner’s ‘Pioneer Spirit’

ORLANDO, Fla. (AP)—A new life in America for 11 Vietnamese refugees began with their being stranded in a sweltering two-bedroom mobile home without electricity, running water, or plumbing. It was located in the middle of a isolated orange grove. Among the refugees was a 2-day-old baby.

Their sponsor, gray-haired Mary Blatchford, 62, fired the refugees a .22-caliber rifle when they arrived and told them to stay as instructed. She also said that hardship was part of the American pioneer spirit.

"In Vietnam I was never afraid in the war," said Nguyen Phu Ban Duc, a former Vietnamese army lieutenant colonel who lost his leg and left arm in the war. "But here I am very afraid all the time."

"I stay here 12 days. Now I want to go back to Eglin Air Force Base refugee camp. If we know the time, we walk to the airport."

Additional months available for GI Bill education benefits

Fewer than eight additional months are available for some veterans and military personnel to receive an extension on the GI Bill’s education benefits, Veteran Administration officials said.

Only persons who lost GI Bill eligibility before completing their undergraduate college degrees qualify for the extension, officials said. Veterans and active personnel also must meet certain prerequisites to receive the extension. For instance, extensions are available only to those who initially qualified for a 36-month entitlement, and who have exhausted it while enrolled in their first professional degree program.

The refugees, members of two families, were moved to an Orlando hotel Thursday night after the Orlando Sentinel Star and the Red Cross learned of their plight.

Mrs. Kenny told the Sentinel she had hoped the refugees, all Saigon urban dwellers, would share-crop hay and oranges on the 250-acre property near Ocoee, about 11 miles west of Orlando. Their rent would be $116 a month.

She called the affair "a big mistake" and accused the refugees should return to Eglin. Mrs. Kenny blamed the problem on volunteer agencies at Eglin and a tenant who refused to move out of a trailer so that one of the refugee families could move in.

But the tenant, J. R. Blatchford, 67, denies he was asked to leave and said he has been hired as "a kind of watchman for the place."

Due, his wife, 6-year-old daughter and 5-year-old aunt arrived at the trailer May 31. The next night, Nguyen Hoi Gang, 47, wife, their two young children and his 62-year-old mother-in-law, his sister-in-law and her baby, born at Eglin, arrived from the orange grove.

The trailer contained two beds, a cot, and a chair. The floor was open. The nearest water was more than a mile away. Because of the 90-degree temperature dropping to the mid-70s at night, the children became feverish.

Otto Van Schauk, who leaves the land to Mrs. Kenny and Mrs. Derry Sampen, who live a mile away, said they had been delivering milk cartons of water to the trailer.

Of the Spartan facilities in the trailer, Mrs. Kenny said: "If these are the kind of people who are going to do it, I don't want them, we've got to have the pioneer spirit."

Officials said they would try to resettle the family in the Orlando area.

The refugees were given the appeal of the existing zoning ordinance, which was passed unanimously, proposes a 30-foot setback (or 20 percent of lot depth) for rural residential areas and a 25-foot setback, or 20 percent of lot depth, for all residential districts.

The amended zoning ordinance, which was passed unanimously, proposes a 30-foot setback (or 20 percent of lot depth) for rural residential areas and a 25-foot setback, or 20 percent of lot depth, for all residential districts.

The planning commission voted to hold a special meeting next Wednesday night to reach its decision.

The committee did vote on and approve the setback zoning ordinance, which was presented by John Stewart and Kermit Johnson of the Planning Division.

According to Stewart and Johnson’s memorandum, under the provisions of the existing zoning ordinance, front yard setbacks increase with the lot size and range from 2 feet in some residential areas to 60 feet in others. The old ordinance required front yards be set back 25 feet or 20 percent of the lot depth, whichever is less, which apparently was consistent for almost all residential districts.

The amended zoning ordinance, which was passed unanimously, proposes a 30-foot setback (or 20 percent of lot depth) for rural residential areas and a 25-foot setback, or 20 percent of lot depth, for all residential districts
Cleveland English programs aid foreign students' educations

By Ken Johnson
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Getting a college degree in the United States is the dream of many English-speaking students. But 196 students from five foreign countries are learning English in six to nine months at SIU to do just that.

The students have come to study English at the School of Continuing Education at SIU. The course is designed to be a second language (ESL) for students who have never learned English.

He said ESL is one of the largest programs in continuing education at SIU. The course is required of students who want to sponsor students' educations in the United States.

"We have translated the need for higher education today, more countries are sending students to U.S. schools," Daeann said.

Enrollment at CESL rose from slightly more than 100, last October, to 196, currently, Daeann said.

Instruction in English grammar, pronunciation, conversation, reading and writing is offered from beginning through advanced levels in the CESL program. Each level meets weekly for 30 to 35 hours in classes and the language laboratory. Class size is less than 15 to maximize individual participation, Daeann said.

"There's no enough time. Classes start at 7:30 a.m. and end at 2 p.m. Then there is always homework," said Al-Gahdami said about the program which, cooperatively, the Institute of International Education, SIU and his Saudi Arabian government arranged for him.

Abraham Al-Hendi, also of Saudi Arabia, said class assignments include reading newspapers, magazines, books and watching television, as well as written exercise.

Al-Gahdami and Al-Hendi are school teachers in Saudi Arabia who passed examinations which qualified them for foreign study at SIU. They will leave in August for the University of Oklahoma at Norman to study education before returning to Saudi-Arabia to implement the modern education methods they will learn.

Hernan Conde and his wife Mirian Conde came to SIU from Caracas, Venezuela, to study English and transfer to schools for agricultural and metallurgical engineering. "Mirian wants to go to metallurgical school in California but I want to stay at SIU for agriculture," Conde said.

Carlos Andres Perez, the president of the Republic of Venezuela, established a scholarship program designed to support 10,000 students' foreign educations.

The Conde's education is provided for under this scholarship program, entitled "Programa Gran Mariscal de Ayarova." The Ayarova program stresses that it will be used in any country to support the education of students entering fields which will build a strong educational base for Venezuela's economic future. Studies in petroleum, chemical engineering, electrical engineering, business administration, management sciences, economics and agricultural sciences are among those mentioned in the scholarship.

The 196 students represent the countries of Saudi Arabia, Libya, Japan, Mexico, Qatar, Egypt, Kuwait, Venezuela, Abu Dhabi, Iran, Panama, Nicaragua, Colombia, Turkey, El Salvador, Peru, Dominican Republic, Vietnam and Korea.

Two arrested in fight, police investigate theft

Carbondale police reported that two men were arrested Thursday morning in a local bar for assault and an apartment complex reported a theft from one of its maintenance rooms.

Police said Bahjat A. Khalafallah, 19, and Cody H. Russell, 19, of Carbondale were arrested when engaged in a verbal confrontation at Merin's. 313 S. Illinois Khalafallah allegedly flagged down a cab he asked for the driver to drive it.

Khalafallah was charged with the unlawful use of a weapon, and released on a $100 bond cash bond Russell was charged with disorderly conduct and released on an $85 bond. Both men are to appear in Jackson County Circuit Court.

Police said Gary R. Oakley reported a maintenance room at Browsad Manor Apartments, 1,200 E. Grand, was broken into. A $50 shotgun shell reloading machine was taken.

Farmer talks horse sense, writes book

LONDON (AP) - "Come on," said the horse, "where's my bloody breakfast?"

Henry Blake didn't blink an eye. He had been taught to him to do nothing to him, if he was what he was, the world's first dictionary of equine language.

Horse talk, of course, comes across in signs and sounds. Blake has merely translated them into English. "I am a true Centaur, half man, half horse," said the 4-year-old English farmer who wrote Blake with the gift of communicating with almost four-legged friends.

Blake, in fact, is a solid two-legged Englishman now living amid the 164 horses of a 350-acre farm in Devon, England, a British island, devoted to his whole life to studying horses.


It features, among other things, 30 different horse ways of saying "I love you," 97 that you humans.

In the strict words of the dictionary: "we use the phrase, love you. to show affection among human beings or between human beings or between horses. There are 30 or more ways of saying this, the most common being a gentle blowing through the nostrils or rubbing the nose and head."

"Horses," according to Blake, can talk out of different messages, with 16 'horse languages,' and 11 different tones of voice.

It can get confusing. The horse may say "hello" or "welcome" with the same waving tail, nipping snout, which can also mean "I want hay,' the trick is to know the difference, "Where's my bloody breakfast?"

Blake said, he was watching the way of welcome, a bang on the food bin door, a nudge of the nose.

"A steady waving of a hind leg may be the equivalent to the "You're welcome," the horse could also be warning, I am going to kick you." You could get kicked if you read the sign wrong.

Stallions, say Blake, are the least interesting on horse farms because they have only three subjects of conversation: food, food and females.

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EVELYN WOOD READING DYNAMICS

THE NEWMAN CENTER
715 S. WASHINGTON ST.
Daily Egyptian, June 30, 1975, Page 9
Area counties apply for funds to clean up polluted waters

By Dan Ward
daily Egyptian Staff Writer

A 10-county area of Southern Illinois may soon be granted $2.7 million in federal funds to find the feasibility of cleaning up 236 miles of polluted streams.

Rick Kirkikis of the Greater Egypt Regional Planning and Development Commission said Wednesday, that he hopes to receive a decision next week from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) on whether the proposed two-year study will receive the funds.

The Greater Egypt Regional Planning and Development Commission is jointly responsible with the Southeastern Illinois Regional Planning and Development Commission for the proposed study.

Kirkikis said that the $2.7 million was applied for, via the Illinois EPA and Gov. Dan Walker, under the two-year-old Federal Water Pollution Control Act.

The project, if funded, will find the feasibility of eliminating water pollution caused by industrial wastes and land runoff and sewage in the designated area which includes Jackson, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jefferson, Perry, Pope, Saline and Williamson counties.

Kirkikis said Walker designated this region primarily because of the large amount of sewage from strip mines that gives the water a high acid content.

"Wherever possible, we hope to attain a goal of fishable, swimmable waters by 1983," Kirkikis said.

Other areas in the state that have applied for funding under the act are a seven-county area around Chicago and a three-county area including East St. Louis.

Kirkikis said about 150 areas throughout the country have filed for funds under the act. Their requests total $290 million for $120 million in funds.

He added that if the funds are not approved in this fiscal year, which ends June 30, a ruling will go into effect requiring the local government to pay 25 per cent of the project cost.

Kirkikis said it was "highly unlikely" the project will be undertaken if a local government must pay a fourth of the cost.

Kirkikis said the problem in Southern Illinois is a long-term one. He said acidic seepage now polluting streams is dropping more waste dumped in the 1950's and 1960's.

He said the commission is participating a great deal more mining to be done in this area.

**Prices of exotic meats double, wholesaler says**

CHICAGO (AP) - At $6.75 a pound wholesale, nearly double what it was a few years ago, rattlesnake meat has become the slowest mover in the realm of exotic food.

A dozen years ago we got quite a few calls for it," says Sam Schliss, a division manager for Houston Foods, Inc., LTD in Chicago. "It was a curiosity then. The only order we’ve had in the past year was 10 pounds for a cocktail party at a club. We got skinned rattlesnake meat in four-pound lots from Florida, but it’s getting very scarce."

Schliss said the strangest order he has received lately was for the carcases of two lions, the heads included.

"It came from a ski lodge in Aspen, Colo., from a group wanting to serve lion at a party," said Schliss. "When I told them I could fill the order for $2, they suddenly sobered up."

I’ve received inquiries from a doctor in Cleveland wanting 10 pounds each of elk, antelope, goose, buffalo and reindeer livers, but he wanted them cut in half inch slices. I couldn’t fill it and he didn’t say what he wanted it for."

Schliss says there has been a big drop off from clubs and restaurants for venison, buffalo, elk and antelope.

"Inflation and the economy have caught them like everything else," he says. "Here are some per pound current wholesale prices compared to half dozen years ago: Buffalo steak, $6.25-$7.25; a saddle or venison, $4.50-$5.00; elk roasts, $2.50-$3.50; saddle of antelope, $4.50-$5.00."

"For some reason or other we still get quite a few calls for bear meat but it has become difficult to get Schliss continued. "A roast costs $4 a pound, up from $2.50 to $4.75."

Orders have remained fairly brisk for trout, says Schliss, quoting these per pound over ready prices: Bass, $2.25 up from $1.5 a few years ago; mallard, $3.25-$3.60; partridge, $4.75-$5.25; Bob White, $2.75-$3.00."

"All our foul is moving well," said Schliss. "We sell it out, and there’s another line of elk meat coming from the United Kingdom," said Schliss. "They weigh six ounces and cost around $5.35 each."

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Old Mr. Boston

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Imported from Italy
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RED, WHITE OR ROSE-YOUR CHOICE SAY: REE-YOU-KNEE-TEE
WE HAVE ICE AND CHARCOAL

Page 10, Daily Egyptian, June 20, 1975
Sealing process to prevent deterioration of city streets

By Kathleen Tashimoto Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The City Streets and Sanitation Department said July 13, it will begin a new process of seal coating application in order to prevent the weathering and deterioration of paved city streets.

In order to apply the seal, all vehicles must be cleared from the streets, Harold Hill, superintendent of streets said Thursday. The streets will be blocked off.

Hill said the sealing work will be done in the morning. "We can't do the street again, sometime between 3 and p.m., if the weather is good," he said.

A total of 17,670 square yards of pavement will be slurry sealed this year Hill said. Several other communities have visited the Carbondale work sites to examine the seal coating process.

Persons living on streets to be slurry sealed will be notified by a green notice which will be posted at each house on the day the work is to be done.

Highway 12: McKikey, from west to the north end; Skyline, from Drano to Chilauqua; Kenisco, from Almond to Michael; Woodrider, from Mardale to the west end; Eddings, from Glenview to Pine Line; Bridge St., from Kenisco to Owens; Carico, from West Chest to Rigoud, North and Oakdale, from Rigoud to the north Willow to Kenisco; South Graham, from East Main to East College and Pleasant Hill Road, from Highway 51 to South Wall.

Recent surveys probe consumer eating habits

By Louise Cook Associated Press Writer

The American consumer is under a mandate to eat at home. Trying to figure out how much people are saving when they stay home and why they pick one item instead of another has become a full-time job for some analysts in government and industry.

Several recent surveys are providing additional clues about at least a few American spending patterns and preferences when it comes to eating out.

Inflation and recession have become the buzzwords of the day. In 1972, they were going to restaurants less often and spending more. In 1973, they were going to restaurants less often and spending less.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics, which compiles the Consumer Price Index, is updating the list of items it checks. The last update was in 1961.

Among the new items—pitas, the new bread; male bars; the new seafood; exotic wines; the new menu; the new soup; the new cheese; the new salad; the new sandwich; the new presidency. The new menu is as follows:

By not going to restaurants, Americans are able to enjoy some of their money. At the National Restaurant Association, 16.6 per cent of the consumers said they were saving money by not going to restaurants. At the same time, however, Census Bureau data indicates January 1972 sales for U.S. eating and drinking establishments were $1,365 billion, an 18.3 per cent higher than they were a year earlier. After adjustment for inflation—higher menu prices—the increase was 4.6 per cent, according to the National Restaurant Association.

Interview course set for fall term to aid job hunters

Career Planning and Placement Center and the Administrative Services Department of Business and Administration will offer a new course for fall semester only that will teach students proper methods of interviewing and job searching.

The mandatory pass-fail course is entitled "Administrative Science 402, Personal Adjustment for Business." It will be open to all majors with senior standing required as a prerequisite.
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MENTAL SELF-HELP GROUP STARTS IRELAND CHAPTER

CHICAGO (AP) — Recovery Inc., a self-help organization for headquarter and former mental patients, is expanding its services to Ireland.

The association’s board of directors announced Monday that it has authorized the formation of seven self-help groups under its auspices, the first Recovery group in Europe.

A membership of over 400,000 people in the United States, Puerto Rico and Canada, where the Recovery groups are already active, will participate in weekly meetings to help those with similar problems.

Recovery, established in 1937, has spread to many countries in Europe and has membership in countries which speak both the Germanic and Romance languages.

In Ireland the first Recovery group was established in Dublin in 1972. In the seven Irish groups, he said, representatives from headquarters will visit Ireland and leaders of the Irish groups will visit Chicago periodically to assure that the organization’s standards are maintained.

The literature is being translated into French and Spanish, so there is a possibility of establishing groups in countries which speak both languages.

In the United States, Puerto Rico and Canada, it has been possible to establish groups in countries which speak both the Germanic and Romance languages.

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The first Recovery group in Europe, the French-speaking group, was established in France in 1965.

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Graduate student remembers
mine industry wars of 1930s

By Mark Kaslowski
Student Writer

The mine wars in Southern Illinois were not always matches of
union vs. management.

One battle that raged in West
Frankfort in the early 1930s was a
civilian-age conflict involving United
Mine Workers (UMWA) of America and the
fledgling Progressive Mine Workers.

At least one researcher has
tipped the balance between the two fac-
tions as "the darkest chapter in the
history of coal mining in Southern
Illinois." Richard Nanni, a 90-year-old
blind graduate student in vocational
rehabilitation, was involved in the con-
figure when he was in his late
teens and early twenties in West
Frankfort.

Though he has been legally blind
since 1940, Nanni didn't quit
working until 1966. He explained he
was slowly blinded by glaucoma
and the optic disk and results in a
gradual loss of vision and ultimate
blindness.

Nanni plans to work with
physically impaired persons after
completing his requirements for his
master's degree. "The blind and
disabled have to learn to accept the
facts that they have an impairment
or an illness," he said.

An event that had a disabling ef-
fect on the mining industry split the
between the Progressives and the
United Mine Workers.

Nanni said he believed the
Progressives won with the PWB
because the Progressives thought
UMW President John L. Lewis was
too dictatorial in union affairs.

"Which he was," Nanni added.

He and his father had been
associated with the United Mine
Workers "as a matter of course....

The Depression wasn't an ideal
time for someone trying to
make a living. The owners were strikers, the owners imported
helpers from countries where
they had no coal.

The miners were tough, but
there were people living on
stream banks.

If the Progressives would have
worked up strength in their own
ranks while staying in the mines,
they would have gone stronger
and may have been able to do something

Richard Nanni

about Lewis, Nanni said.

They weren't making any
friends by going out on strike during
hard times and then asking others
to do the same.

The conflict in West Frankfort
began in 1928, but became "really
tight" in 1930. It was not a period for a
weak-hearted person.

Nobody went out alone or without
some kind of protection, because the
law was somewhere around, the ex-
mine said earnestly.

"If you showed the least bit of
fear, and they (Progressives) thought those could get away
with physical violence, forget it," Nanni
said.

Nanni was 17 when the strike
began. He was still in high school
and not yet working in the mines,
but his father was.

"The situation was so bad, I had
to pack a .38 pistol while walking my
dad to and from work," Nanni
said.

He related an incident involving a
conflict with Progressives while he
was still a teen.

He was raccoon hunting with his
younger brother when a pair of
Progressives spotted him. Nanni
said the Progressives taunted them
where he felt threatened.

"I would have killed them if they
would have made a false move," he
said. "I wasn't going to take any
chances.

The Progressives believed
people wouldn't get back in the
mines, and they were wrong.
Ther
termination lasted for about two mon-
ths, but nobody would pay any at-
tention to the picker.

A lot of the strikers eventually
moved north searching for jobs, but
many stayed in the area in relief
roles.

The Progressives were the ones
in the WPA ranks looking for
shovels," Nanni said, indicating he
was glad he wasn't with them.

When he was 22, Nanni went
to Chicago to study electricity in hopes
of getting a job in the rapidly
mechanizing mines.

He failed to get a job as an elec-
trician because "there jobs were not
expected for certain social groups"

such as Catholics, Irish and
Ethiopians.

After being turned down, Nanni
headed to Michigan to join an older
brother and become an electrician.
He earned a bachelor of science
degree in electrical engineering
education at Western Michigan in 1927 and
the same year.

He worked in Peoria as a coun-
selor until he came to SIU to work
on his masters in the fall of 1974.

Zealous son shocks parents,
paints home red, white, blue

DE KALB, Ill. (AP)—Thoughts of
the Bicentennial give the better of
Joe Beasley and while his parents
were on vacation, he painted the
front of their two-story home frame
like Old Betsy.

The flag, running the full length
of the upper story, has a Delta field,
necessitating covering a window
with wood so the job could be
completed.

His mother's name is Betty, so in
Rome, and she had left Rome for
Jon to buy avocado green paint for
the house painting assignment.

"I thought painting the red,
white and blue flag would be spectac-
ular so I got some friends and we went
ahead with the idea," said Jon,
whose father, Ken, is assistant to
the president of Northern Illinois
University. "The neighbors think it
looks great, what with the Bicenten-

nial coming up next year. But
my parents were real shocked when
they saw it.

Mrs. Beasley said, "I'm really
mad about the flag. I have been a
stream of people coming by to look at it.
I guarantee that this house will be green by August, or my
name isn't Betty." One of Jon's
two brothers was parked in the
driveway.

TIRE TREAD TEST

WASHINGTON (AP)—A penny
doesn't buy much these days, but
it can insure your family's safety on
the road, according to the Tire
Tread Information Bureau.

The condition of a tire's tread is
crucial for automobile safety. To
check the tread of your tires try the
penny test.

Insert the head of a penny upside
down into the tire's tread. If the top of
the head shows, your tread rubber
is low and it should be turned in. Tires
with low tread are 44 times more likely
to blow out during highway
driving.
Human relations panel said ineffective
By Jan Wallace
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The Human Relations Commission is losing its effectiveness because it lacks direction, according to Tom Ruskey, commission member.

Ruskey also said the Carbondale community is just not interested in serving on the volunteer organization.

And Buzz Talbot, chairman of the commission, claims it is stagnating.

The commission has been organized for 15 members, has only eight or nine active participants. At its meeting Tuesday night, only three members were present.

Ruskey, who is employed by the city, said there is often a problem in attendance. He said this lack of involvement is hurting the commission. "I don't think they know where they're going or what they're doing," he said.

Bagpipe popularity growing
77-year-old piper maintains

SOUTH PEKIN, Ill. (AP) -- The bagpipes may never replace the electric guitar, but their popularity among Americans is growing, says Thomas W. Livingston. He ought to know, he's been playing the pipes for 77 years.

"The electric guitar is a national instrument, but I just like the pipes because they're Celtic," says Livingston, 77, of Rockford.

"But I definitely look for a big future for the bagpipes in this country," he added. "You see a pipe band come down the street with full Highland costumes on, it's a swinging outfit, they sound great.

"That's the feeling you get, that you want to follow the pipe band," said Livingston.

A native of Dunblane, in the Scottish Highlands, Livingston started learning the pipes from his father at age eight. He's been a part of one set of pipes when he was 18, and has been playing them ever since.

"Pipes will last a lifetime, hundreds and hundreds of years if they're taken care of," said Livingston.

Livingston came to the United States in 1913, worked for a while as a coal miner, and later became a railroad engineer. He's come to Chicago, he'd sometimes bring his pipes along, so he could practice with a pipe band.

He's been with a Chicago band since 1918, played as far as Canada and Scotland. Now he teaches students from Monmouth College and other parts of Illinois. Some of his pupils are women but there aren't any of lady pipe players, he says.

"Here in your country, see the game they like to get out with the kilts on," said Livingston. "But when the girls get out of redcoats, they have a boy in their eye and they get married and drop the pipes. But a man usually keeps on.

Livingston says the popularity of bagpipes in the United States can be traced to the two world wars, when Americans in Europe heard the Scottish Highlanders playing "and they fell in love with the pipes."

WALK ON WATER

PITTSBURGH (AP) -- Americans tread over more water every day than they do on land. Government studies compiled by irrigation specialists at the L. R. Force Company, a major supplier of steel pipe products, indicate more than 90 per cent of U.S. fresh water sources are under the ground. Nearly 75 per cent of U.S. ground is literally aflame over 41.5 billion acre feet of water, enough to last 708 years at current use rates.

The lowest prices in town at a bar that's way above the rest

WASHINGTON STREET UNDERGROUND

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15¢ BOTTLES OF SCHLITZ
60¢ MIXED DRINKS

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GIN & VODKA/ANTIQUE BOURBON

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Phone 637-4750
Trackster wins Hinkley award

Bill Hancock, who led SU to its first Mid-American Conference men's swimming and diving team championship, is the winner of this year's Homey Hinkley Award in that sport.

Varying lettermen from all sports chose Hancock in a secret ballot for the award, which is sponsored by Sigma Pi fraternity.

Hancock scored 25 of SU's 302 points used to win the Valley championship meet. Hancock scored 33 points a week earlier, helping SU capture its sixth Illinois intercollegiate track title in the past seven years.

In the high jump, Hancock cleared seven feet in all meets during the indoor season, and won all league and district honors, placing fifth in the NCAA Championships.

The Kingston Mines native set school, state, conference and Drake Records with a 7.2 high jump during the outdoor season, as well as another school record with a 2.87 long jump at the NCAA Championships.

With his 7.97 points to win the Kansas City sectional decathlon, Hancock attracted worldwide attention for the fourth best score ever received.

The Hinkley award went to Hancock over several other outstanding candidates, including Saluki all-American basketball star Joe Meriwether, last year's winner, who was among the candidates for the award.

Meriwether averaged 26.5 points and 11.5 rebounds and ranked fourth nationally in field goal percentage as the Salukis completed their 17-6 record.

Meriwether went to the Houston Rockets of the NBA after the All-American Bowl Association as a first-round draft choice.

Bruce Puhr in football, Mark Wiessen in wrestling, Jim Ivec in gymnastics, Jorge Delgado in swimming and Steve Sturzart in baseball were also considered for the award.

A junior outfielder from Macon, Sturzart led the Missouri Valley in runs batted in and was one of 11-Americans for the Gomez Plate Award, amateur baseball's equivalent to the Heisman trophy.

A 1972 Olympic fourth place finisher in the 200-meter butterfly for Equador, Delgado broke numerous pool, school and national records in leading Saluki swimmers to the first place in the NCAA Championships.

Ivec was selected by many to be among the nation's top gymnasts. He missed the NCAA meet because of a broken arm suffered in the all-around title at the Midwest Open.

Masson, a 15-year-old four-time-All-American, honors, breaking the Saluki single-season receiving record at his wide receiver position.

Fitzsimons, Watson share U.S. Open lead

Lee Trevino also had a 72. Johnny Miller, the young man who reeled off those record-setting victories in the Arizona desert at the start of the season, tied with Fuzzy Zoeller for the top score ever received.

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Bike jumper to brave fire at speedway

By Ken Johnson

A "Towering Inferno" motorcycle jump by fearless biker Doug Cross of New Burnside, will get off the ground at the Williamson County Speedway in Marion on Saturday.

The jump through 150 feet of flame from 200-gallon kerosene tanks was performed successfully once before by Cross.

In May, he cleared the hot obstruction by jump, by which he created a fire, to jump the through the fire, before 18,000 spectators.

The jump at the Speedway will be Cross' last appearance before a July show in Murray, Ky., where he is attempting to become the first person to jump through the inferno twice.

He has 18,000 spectators as he cleared the 100-foot mark at the jump is expected to attract 30,000 spectators and national television coverage.

Cross, a 22-year-old who began performing on the bike he calls the "Flying Cross" three years ago in Texas.

The cyclist says his career began when he accepted a dare by friends to jump a pile of cinders in his neighborhood.

Cross failed the cinder jump, but has gone on to make 43 other jumps, with his last one, the Rio Bravo Inferno, being his most successful.