**Pass-Fail Grades Being Considered For 2 Year Trial**

By Holim Kim

An experiment in the grading system is being contemplated at Southern Illinois University. The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences has proposed a two-year trial in a limited scale of pass-fail grades in lieu of traditional letter grades.

"This is to encourage students to experiment in choosing a wider variety of courses," says the director of academic affairs. "We believe it will make the students more adventurous and broaden their horizons." Students and faculty are expected to exceed last year's number of 8,655.

### Campus Crew Active After Power Failure

An eight-minute power failure on the SIU campus Monday kept Physical Plant workers busy several hours Monday evening and Tuesday morning restoring electrical time equipment on campus. No damage was reported to any campus equipment, said Herman Sommer, Physical Plant engineer. "Ordinarily this doesn't cause us any serious trouble," Sommer said. He added this such a power cutoff "involves several hours of work getting all equipment restarted."

The power failure was being investigated by a transformer bank failure in the Central Illinois Power Service distribution lines at Joppa, Ill., situated at the extreme southern tip of Illinois near the Ohio River. Sommer said the power failure began about 7:30 p.m.

### Foreign Student Picnic Scheduled At Campus Site

An international picnic is slated for July 9 at the Lake-on-the-Campus picnic ground according to the international student council. The picnic is an annual event sponsored by the International Student Center in cooperation with area families who would like to extend hospitality to foreign students on campus during the summer. Each year about 25 host families participate in the event and entertain more than 100 students. Each host family brings food for two or three guests and provides other entertainment.

Activities at the picnic will include: baseball, volleyball, boating and badminton. The picnic will be from 4 to 7 p.m.

All interested foreign students are asked to sign up at the center as soon as possible.

The idea was first offered at SIU by Robert W. McVicar, vice president for academic affairs, in the fall of 1966. The Faculty Council discussed the matter rather extensively but dropped it in face of numerous problems envisaged.

It was brought up again recently by the Student Activities Officer, who has questions about arts and sciences. Christiansen said it was discovered that interest in the matter was greater than initially supposed.

A similar objection raised in the Faculty Council was that the system was difficult to administer. Since not all the students in a class, for example, are enrolled for pass-fail grades but the instructors paper work multiples.

The chief objection raised is the case of change of major. Supposing a student took courses in a department as electrives on pass-fail basis then changed his mind to count them toward his major. The whole evaluative process goes away, the office has to do it again.

Further, since anything above D would count as "pass," so runs another argument, the courses would be less attractive to take for A's and B's, and the student body would be less interested in the program.

In order to counter these objections, the planners proposed a preliminary set of pass-fail grades for the summer. Those who are interested in pursuing a career in the arts and sciences would be able to take pass-fail grades. "The minimum number of pass-fail grades for the summer is proposed to eliminate marginal students from using the program," Christiansen said.

### Session in Group Dynamics

The heads of SIU's student government have migrated northwest for a one-day session in group dynamics.

Joining Lentz in the SIU delegation are Richard Karr, student body vice president; Bob Drinan, 1966-67 student body president; and Richard Grace, assistant professor of history, and Virginia Grace, assistant dean on student affairs.

This particular NTL session will be held to a gathering of over 250 student leaders, faculty and administrators from some 50 colleges and universities across the nation, according to Bard Grose, campus senator.

The purpose of the conference is to increase participants' sensitivity to problems of group dynamics, Grose said.

### Session in Student Government Held at Institute

Areas of concern include personal and group perception problems, decision making and administration, identification of key issues, and value controversy according to NTL literature.

The session will end Wednesday, June 28 at which time the SIU delegation will return to campus.

Gus Bode

Gus says he's used half of the pass-fail system for years. The second half...
Southern Illinois
Dew Due

Continued coolness, showers and thunderstorms with not much change in temperature was the weather forecast issued yesterday. In other words, Carbondale is due for more Southern Illinois dew.

A glimpse at the weather records shows what might be in store for the rest of the summer.

Since 1910, rainfall has averaged 42.6 inches for June. On June 21, 1935, it reached a total of 5.57 inches in a 24-hour period. That same year, and month the precipitation totaled 15.95 inches.

The exception for June was in 1933 when only 23 inches of precipitation was recorded.

The rainfall average for July is 3.32 inches, with a maximum of 12.44 inches and a minimum of 0.7 inches. The maximum for July was recorded in 1958 and the low in 1901.

The wettest 24-hour period for that month was July 25, 1961 when a reading of 3.50 inches was recorded. The same figure for August was 5.04 inches, which happened on August 17, 1959.

The monthly moisture average for August was 4.02 inches. The high for the month was 11.18 inches during 1932. A low of .35 was recorded in 1898.

Remember news stories about all the people who were dying like flies in St. Louis during a hot spell last summer? Well, it gets hot in Carbondale, too.

The highest temperature for the summer in this area was recorded in 1939. On Aug. 9, 1939, the temperature was 113 degrees. However, a record nighttime low of 41 degrees was set on Aug. 31, 1915. The highs and lows for June were 106 and 39 degrees. The same figures for July are 112 and 40 degrees.

The warmest August on record was during 1936. In that same year July was the warmest month on record with 84.7 degrees. Two years before, the temperature averaged that much for August.

During 1952, the average June temperature was 81.8.

NEW TRUSTEE: Ivan Elliott Jr., who succeeds Arnold More mont to the SIU Board of Trustees, is scheduled to attend his first board meeting June 29. Moremont’s term expired. Elliott, a Carbondale, Ill., lawyer has a juris doctorate degree from the University of Illinois.

Violators Face Fine

Vehicle Deadline Monday

Student motor vehicles must display a 1966-67 decal not later than 8 a.m. Monday; Joseph F. Zaleski, assistant dean of students announces Tuesday, ‘Motor vehicles that have not been registered must be returned to the home of the student to avoid violation and possible $50 assessment,” Zaleski said.

Motorcycles are included in the motor vehicle classification and must be registered with the Undergraduate Motor Vehicle Office at 701 S. Washington.

The motor vehicle office was moved last week to the new office quarters on Washington Street in the housing facility formerly known as Washington Square.

Zaleski said motorcycle parking is restricted to certain lots on the periphery of the campus. Auto parking should be made in lots displaying colored signs corresponding to the color of the decal.

Parking of all registered cars is permitted in the University Center parking lot, he said. A booklet outlining vehicle regulations and parking lot locations is provided to students registering vehicles.

Zaleski said that a “steady stream” of students has applied for auto and motorcycle stickers since the office opened Monday.

Six ROTC Cadets Get Scholarships

Six cadets in SIU’s Air Force ROTC program have been selected for U.S. Air Force ROTC Scholarship Grants starting with the fall term.

Named were Ronald W. Run kel of Decatur, Wayne J. King of Palos Heights, Robert A. Wilson of Carbondale, Charles M. Russell of West Frankfort, Frank B. Holt of New Lenox, and William P. Turner of Nashville, Tenn.

Each grant covers costs of full tuition, laboratory expenses, incidental fees, textbook allowance and $50 per month during tenure of the grant. Selection was based on academic grades, scores on Air Force Officer Qualifying Test and high personal and moral standards.

LOOK FOR OUR THURSDAY AD
The Squire Shoppe Ltd.
MURDALLE SHOPPING CENTER
(West of Carbondale)

DAILY EGYPTIAN
June 21, 1967

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DAILY EGYPTIAN
June 21, 1967

VARSITY
 CARBONDALE ILLINOIS

HELD OPEN FOR YOUR PLEASURE!
SHIPPING MON THRU FRI 2:00-7:30
SAT & SUN 2:00-5:00-8:00
ADULTS 52.00 CHILDREN 1.00

The Most Popular Picture Of The Time! W I N N E R O F 5 ACADEMY AWARDS Including "Best Picture!"

RODGERS & HAMMERSTEIN

COLOR

ANDREW HAYDON

ROBERT WISE

THE SOUND OF MUSIC

McDonald's is proud to co-sponsor
The Learning Process
Wed., June 21, 1967 on NBC-TV.

See local listings for time

An inside look at some of the fascinating new techniques currently being used in grade schools to more efficiently and effectively improve teaching and learning processes. Shot in actual schoolroom settings coast-to-coast. This informative one-hour special is a "must" for every parent, every teacher!

McDonald's
RECENT THING TO HAPPEN LOOK FOR THE GOLDEN ARCHES
(Entrance to Murdole)
Tickets Available
For the summer musical, "The Bomb" is being televised on SIU-TV at 6 p.m. on June 27.

3 Receive Injuries
In Two-Car Crash

Three Carbondale residents were injured Tuesday in a two-car accident at the west intersection of the Murdale Shopping Center and Illinois Route 11.

Harold Nicolson's Diaries, Letters Radio Topic Today
Today's "Books in the News" program features Sir Harold Nicolson's "Diaries and Letters, 1930-1939" and will be broadcast at 9:07 a.m. on WSHU Radio.

Struggle for Peace Features
"The Bomb" is the title of today's "Struggle for Peace" program to be telecast at 6 p.m. on SIU-TV.

Summer Musical Tickets Available
Tickets for the summer musical, "The Bomb" Television Show, will be on sale today from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. in Room B of the University Center.

Action Party will meet at 8 p.m. in Room C of the University Center.

Little Egypt will meet at 8 p.m. in Room D of the University Center.

George Patterson, 18, was listed in serious condition Tuesday afternoon, according to the Doctors Hospital, and John B. Wright was held in Roosevelt Hospital. Information on his condition was not available.

The accident occurred about 11:50 a.m.

Summer Includes Trips to Muny, Baseball Games

Thirteen off-campus trips are scheduled this summer. Included are shopping trips to St. Louis, Macy Opera and Cardinal baseball games.

Plays to be presented are "A Streetcar Named Desire," "Mary, Mary," "Much Ado About Nothing" and "The Drunkard."

The Children's Movie Series will be shown on the lawn of Southern Hills and Thompson Point at dusk. Some of the movies scheduled to be shown are "The Proud Rebel," "The Adventures of Tom Sawyer," "The Man From the Diner Club," "The Wizard of Oz," "Mysterious Island" and "The Three Musketeers.

Four special events shown on the schedule are Southern Polkis, Water Carnival, Casino Night and Tournament Week.

For many of the events on the summer entertainment schedule, it is necessary to sign up in advance at the Student Activities Office.

The summer quarter extra-curricular program is presented under the auspices of the Student Activities Office.

This Week's Dandy Deal...

Loin Sandwich & Salad 72¢

Family Fun Restaurants

Carbondale

You Get All 3:
SERVICE
SMILES
QUALITY

Weekend Special

Sundaes 28¢

(Shown 2nd)

"Blindfold"

The explosive story of a guy with a guitar... and GUTS!
Cardonbe's clean-up campaign beginning Saturday needs the support of the student community, not only for one day, but a continuing awareness of the need. Cardonbe clean-up campaigns in the one-day clean-up campaign has been issued to student groups and individuals from the campaign coordinator, City Councilman Randall Nelson, professor of government. The response as of Tuesday indicated that 80 percent of the student community.

The cleanup program, just like any other project in the city or on the campus, needs support from all sides, but continually, Students can aid in the clean up program by assisting with trash pickup and weed cutting this week.

China's H-Bomb Poses New Threat to World Harmony

China's entry into the ranks of the thermonuclear powers has often been forecast, especially in the expansion of its testing facilities in October 1964. Yet its attainment at this particular time appears as an unshackling to the rest of the world.

To the Chinese, the demonstrational, as Stalin did before him, that despite general provision, and the large scale demonstration of its energy resources to gain specific technological objectives. Ultimate, the Chinese must turn forward to dealing with China's growing abundance of nuclear weapons and missiles of all types needed to deliver.

But for the moment, this first Chinese hydrogen bomb test and perhaps the exchange of military realities behind the current world power situation. Any attempt to Peking to use nuclear weapons in the near future might expose it to overwhelming retaliation.

China's new nuclear capability gives fresh impetus to the United Nations, and its Johnson-Kosygin meeting to avoid spreading the elements of a devastating worldwide arms race.

Free Information

Guide to Nowhere

Guidelines on the new "Freedom of Information Act" are being circulated by the public free access to the files of federal agencies--appear a road map to nowhere.

In a 47-page memorandum a government official should open its files for public--the exemptions are not mandatory.

The memo, according to the by Attorney General Ramsey Clark seems a prelude to numerous court battles. Some provisions of the new law are "greatly" and "lamentable," and "allow more for the public information, and definitive measures to allow court rulings." The new act--in action--the blind leading the blind. If the law passed by Congress is enacted, it seems it also faces a congressional war over making intelligible.

The "Freedom of Information Act," to be used July 4--Independence Day, and will probably take several years and stretches in court before the public realizes any true freedom of government information--St. Louis Globe Demo-crat

U.S. Right in Mid-East War

The State Department--as usual--is getting hit from all sides as a result of the administration's handling of the crisis in the Middle East.

The Arab and their Communist protectors scream that the United States gave too much aid, comfort and support to Israel. From Tel Aviv comes the complaint that President Johnson backed away from an obligation to protect Israel's rights in the Strait of Tiran, forcing Israel to go it alone in a war against the Arabs.

But the domestic second-guessers are silent. Echoes of the basic Arab and Israeli positions ring through the press.

In a steady growl of protest that somehow the administration mishandled the whole thing. The war, the Arab, the blockade have been averted; the blockade should have been prevented.

The line of reasoning, it seems to us, is based on the fallacy, so prevalent in current national thought, that the United States is somehow responsible for everything that happens anywhere in the world, and is therefore in control of all events. This is simply not the case.

The events in the Middle East leading up to the war were out of the control of everyone except the states directly involved. Israel, determined to end the barrier on the Kibbutzim near the Syrian border, prepared for counter action. Nasser and his followers were over-reacted to Israel's moves and began a total mobilization. The Arabs moved their forces into position on three Israeli fronts. Nasser announced the blockade of Elath. The war then erupted.

It may be that in this chain of events, do the domastic critics of administration policy believe the United States should have moved in?

Another Union Garners Public Duty Above Right to Strike

Another teachers union has learned that it may be costly to dissolve a court order. Judge Michael Cronin of the Will County Circuit Court imposed a fine of $1,500 on the Will County Federation of Teachers for contempt of court in connection with a work-week strike last January. Twelve members of the union negotiating committee each fined $125.

The union is the second in the Chicago area to be punished for defying a court injunction. A month ago Judge Daniel J. Cowell of the Cook County Circuit court fined the Lake County Federation of Teachers union and sentenced the union president to 30 days in jail for contempt. Injunction against several other unions have ended other strikes by the union.

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Legislation of this kind is needed to maintain the public service. One hundred and one hundred policemen reported for duty this week, a full house in support of their campaign for a pay raise. Previously, the union had been pressing the city's mayor to be present at the strike and the city's mayor had warned that strikers might be jailed.

The public employees' strike will diminish in size and a few more unions dish cover that they can't touch their noses at courts. Chicago Tribune
By John Belpedio

Now that some of the major national publications have explained to their readers just where SIU is, and who and what Salukis are in reference to our basketball team, maybe it is about time somebody explained "Little Egypt" to those same readers.

Right now would probably be the most appropriate time, especially with things getting so hot within the nation, Egypt, and the weather about to get so hot for the summer school students here.

Maybe it would be a good idea for some national reporters to do a little more research by coming to SIU for the first hand facts. One place where they might dig a little deeper is in the very adequate SIU library.

With a little more thought than just consulting the card catalog, perhaps the effort of linking the historical background of the area with the university, they may be lucky enough to come up with a book appropriately entitled "The Ordeal of Southern Illinois University." The book was written by George Kimball Plochmann, and contains a foreword written by President Deyote W. Morris.

Plochmann, a professor of philosophy, records in his book the story of growth of the university in the heart of the "Little Egypt" country from 1943 to 1955. He defines "Ordeal" in the preface as "a test, a proving out." And he states that "there are interior streams set up when an institution begins to grow or alter quite rapidly; and these are intensified when the area which supports it and which it chiefly serves either remains or changes in a fashion different from the institution itself."

Chapter two of the book is devoted to the "Egypt," dealing with climate factors, farming, forest and vegetation, industry, transportation, and power, financing and marketing, employment, local speed and local living and the inhabitants of the area.

According to Plochmann, the nickname "Egypt" or "Little Egypt" for the southern portion of the state is well over a 100 years old, and the term has historical, geographical and agricultural significance.

The presumption is that the name was first used in the hard winters and springs of 1838 and 1839. Little corn matured north of the 38th parallel in Missouri, so much of the food supplies had to come from stocks from the southern part of the state, just as the ancient "Mother Egypt" supplied her empire in time of need.

Names such as Cairo, Thebes, Karkem, Don-gola and others are liberally interspersed with more usual Anglo-Saxon, German and French names given to the cities and villages of the area. A visitor to the campus of SIU will quickly remark how much is made of Egyptian titles and motifs throughout the area.

Illinois, the Prairie State, is the flattest state in the Union with the exception of Louisiana and Delaware, but little of its total area is water. It has been commonplace for many people to relate the title "Egypt" with a dry, almost desertlike farming area. But, according to Plochmann, it is the abrupt edges which defy the farmers the most. The countryside of the 31 counties is "by no means ungrateful," he states, "but the most obvious solutions to economic problems all shatter against the geographic facts with which even the most superficial investigator is confronted."

The Wisconsin Ice Sheet, the fourth and last of the four great ice sheets, did not reach as far as Southern Illinois. Its store of rich soil nutrients are to be found only along some of the streambeds, where loess deposits remain.

The valuable nutrients brought by the third of the four great historical ice sheets, the Illinoian, which covered about 90% of the state about 150,000 years ago, has gradually been leached out. The other effect in layers of clay pan which has all but ruined agricultural efforts in the area.

The farmers of Southern Illinois are caught between two unfortunate extremes—erosion and interior drainage. The extremely rough terrain, of course, offers no soil for agricultural purposes at all.

The Big Muddy, about 60 miles long, drains a basin important in the life of Southern Illinois, especially the watersheds in which the city of Carbondale finds itself. The river originates in Jefferson County, and flows through Franklin, Williamson, and Jackson counties, with a basin of over 3,000 square miles.

Flatboats at one time made great use of it, principally for conveying freight downstream. In the 1840's steamboats traveled the Big Muddy, to a point a little north of Carbondale.

Southern Illinois not only has rich streams but also, it is rich in lakes. Crab Orchard Lake, a tributary of the Big Muddy was dammed in 1940 by order of the Resettlement Administration. The result of this was Crab Orchard Lake, the largest in Illinois, covering 6,579 acres with a named indented shoreline of no less than 126 miles.

The lake which serves as a refuge for waterfowl and as a place for sports-swimming, boating, fishing, water skiing, as well as a picnic area, is a prime objective of many outdoor-minded tourists as an after thought before the SiM area. The other outdoor attractions, such places as Giant City Park 10 miles south of Carbondale, serve as other attributes for the much-needed tourist trade.

Tourist are not the only recent newcomers to the area, as yearly proportions of students from other state and national areas arrive to do battle with the "Egyptian" climate.

The humid atmosphere in Southern Illinois prevents direct sun rays from striking with full strength. But last years' SIU summer school students can remember the 100-degree temperatures and how oppressive those rays could get.

The climate is good for growing plants, even if the soils do not give them the best support. A sea of green springs up early in April or as early as March, and lasts into October.

According to Plochmann, in summer "the sun strikes at an angle less than 14 degrees from a direct overhead incidence, and these tropical rays are poured down some hours longer each day than in equatorial regions.

The winters are much milder than those students from Chicago or the New York City area are used to, but the green never lasts throughout the year.

The area "will have its frost, sleeting and sudden ice storms, but they are soon dissipated by a kindly sunlight. Autumn is usually a mild Indian Summer."

When the Plochmann book was published in the mid 50's, the majority of the SIU student body was from the area itself, but now many students flow in from outside areas as the university and its national image have progressed. Just as the general lot of the university has improved so has the lot of the general economy of the area, despite the climate and the geographic limitations.

This year the area heads into that summer season with weather that may be hot as the weather in the nation of Egypt. It is also quite evident that the summer school students are in for a little misery this summer as are the Egyptians of the Middle East even though another nature. Their political climate is much worse.

A major question will be whether a "Little Egypt" can attract the eye of the tourists of the nation for financial reasons in almost the same way that the Egyptian nation is at this moment trying to attract the eye of the world for political reasons.

In any event, it looks like it will be a "long hot summer" and maybe more than one Egypt will wage a war that desires this nation's interest, and a few more tricksy-worded leads from those big time reporters.

Historical Similarities

"Little Egypt" Got Name in Winter of 1838
Cave Exploration Exciting and Rewarding for SIU Student

By Barbara Lanham

Brenda Gerardi is a girl with a purpose.

She believes that the exploration of caves is not only an exciting and rewarding experience but that it can be applied to nearly all aspects of education. Her goal is to make speleology an integral part of the outdoor education program here at Southern.

Miss Gerardi, a senior majoring in elementary education, said she believes that caving has a lot to offer anyone who "has an appreciation for natural beauty and a desire for the new and daring."

Her interest in caves began with her membership in the Little Egypt Student Grotto, an SIU club composed of students from all fields who find cave exploration challenging and rewarding.

As a future educator she is of the opinion that it is her duty to "present ideas which may better improve the teaching methods used." Adding speleology to the outdoor education department, she says, "is another way of enriching the school curriculum."

The objectives of speleology as a part of outdoor education, she adds, "Would be to have children develop an appreciation for natural resources, and in so doing...help promote conservation, while developing a program in which curriculum concepts can be made more interesting and more understandable."

The fact that many parents and teachers feel caving is dangerous is a major barrier to the program. This fear Miss Gerardi says, "grows out of a lack of knowledge or experience with caves." As an experienced caver, she sees no danger in spelunking as long as safety rules are followed. The educational value of cave exploration far outweighs the minimal danger which characterizes all physical activity. Because of speleology's practical application to established subjects, she says, she believes that it is a natural addition to any school's curricular. She is quite vocal about her views on the value of caves in education.

Recently she expressed her ideas in a short talk given at an outdoor education class. Reactions to her beliefs are varied and many are skeptical of them. Miss Gerardi, however, who vividly recalls the beauty and serenity of such caves as "Mystery," says, "only through experimenting with new and unconventional concepts can our educational system be improved."

For this reason she continues to voice her views.
Boneless Boston Rolled Pork Roast
lb. 69¢
Rib Steak
lb. 79¢
Short Ribs
lb. 49¢
Ground Beef
lb. 49¢

Folgers Coffee
1-lb. can 49¢

Margarine
1-lb. pkg. 15¢

Dog Food
30-lb. 97¢

3-gal. 97¢

Set for $1

Winship Sweetmilk or Buttermilk
Biscuits 4 8-oz. cans 29¢

Bathroom Tissue
5 rolls 97¢

Bush’s Canned Food Sale
Sav-Mart Pork and Beans, Bush’s Chili
Beans, Green Noodles, Black, Dry Black
Beans, Etc.

Sav-mart Discount Foods
State Hwy. 13 and Reed Station Road, Carbondale, Ill.

Pork Steaks
lb. 45¢

Price comparisons prove that Sav-Mart regular everyday low shelf prices on all food items average over 7% less than other food stores in this area. These savings represent national brands only.

Mondays
Used on Wednesday
Thursday
Friday
Saturday
Sunday

STORE HOURS

12:00 - 9:00 P.M.

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Arab Refugees Say Israelis Forced Them to Flee Homes

ON THE RIVER JORDAN, Jordan (AP) - Arab refugees crossing from the Israeli-occupied west bank of the River Jordan said Tuesday the Israelis had forced them from their homes and they left all belongings behind.

Many of the men and women who clambered across the twisted steel girders of the wrecked Allenby Bridge brought little more than the clothes they wore. They said they did not know what they would do in the future.

One man, a teacher of the Koran, the Moslem holy book, said he was prepared to go back as a guerrilla fighter to regain his home and his property. "I can pray, but I also know how to fight. Vengeance will never be forgotten," the man told reporters who watched the refugees crossing into Arab held territory.

Goldberg Gives Reply To Soviet Demands

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP) — In a moderate but firm response, the United States rejected Tuesday Soviet Premier Alexei N. Kosygin’s demands for condemnation of Israel, and proposed instead a five-point Middle East peace plan based on President Johnson’s plea for direct Israeli-Arab negotiations.

U.S. Ambassador Arthur J. Goldberg delivered the U.S. reply on the second day of full-scale debate at the emergency special session of the 123-nation General Assembly convened at the request of the Soviet Union.

Kosygin did not come into the assembly hall until after Goldberg had spoken. But Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko listened in torment and gave his chief a fill-in.

Goldberg opened his speech with this admonition: "The choice before the assembly is clear—we can unite for peace or we can divide in discord.

He introduced the U.S. resolution which called on the assembly to set as its objective a stable and durable peace in the Middle East, to be negotiated "with appropriate, third-party assistance."

Goldberg’s rejection of the Soviet resolution put before the assembly Monday by Kosygin was delivered calmly but with clear-cut emphasis. He said the Kosygin proposal was essentially the same as the Soviet resolution rejected last week by the Security Council.
WASHINGTON (AP) - The Senate grappled with points of law and procedure Tuesday as it struggled toward judgment of Sen. Thomas J. Dodd, D-Conn., in the sixth day of debate over the proposed censure of the Connecticut Democrat.

Skirmish Hits Key Viet Area

SAIGON (AP)-Skirmishing south of Saigon Tuesday showed the difficulty of clearing Communists from the Me Kong River delta, the canalized rice bowl that some boxing champion was found in.

Spokesmen U.S. military estimated that some 300 or 400 others rounding out the battalion were wounded before they quit their river-front bunkers under a rain of flares.

The Connecticut senator has had chewed up a Viet Cong battalion in a fierce battle Monday 19 miles south of Saigon along the Rach Hui River, one of the delta's many waterways. A South Vietnamese battalion acted as a blocking force.

Spokesmen said 169 of the enemy had been killed in the action, which ebbed at midnight. Presumably most of the 300 or 400 others rounding out the battalion were wounded before they quit their river-front bunkers under a rain of fire and the glare of parachute flares.

Clay Found Guilty; Only Eight Testify

HOUSTON (AP) - Cassius Clay, the world's heavyweight boxing champion, was found guilty of violation of the Selective Service Act by reducing to be drafted at a federal court trial Tuesday.

Testimony in the trial was completed in less than five hours. Both the government and the defense called only four witnesses.

U.S. Atty. Morton Susman required only 2 1/2 hours before resting his case, Hayden C. Cowan, the chief defense counsel from New York City, required less than an hour.

Senate May Vote Thursday

WASHINGTON (AP) - Senate leaders conferred with Dodd's accusers and defense counsel, and there were signs that a timetable for voting might be agreed upon.

Sen. Russell B. Long, D-La., Dodd's self-described defense counsel, said he would agree to a final vote Thursday if the Senate would act first on the charge that Dodd had requested and accepted double expense payments on seven official trips, "We're willing to go to final judgment today on that one, and no later than the close of business Thursday on the other one," Long said.

The other one is the Senate ethics committee's charge that Dodd converted personal use $116,083 in political funds.

Long acknowledged that if the double-billing count, on which he feels the defense is strongest, should be upheld, "it would take some of the heat out of us."

Sen. Eugene J. McCarthy, D-Minn., a member of the ethics committee, said he anticipated a voting agreement along those lines.

The Connecticut senator has maintained from the start that the funds raised through testimonial affairs were gifts to be spent as he wished and that he knew nothing of double billings.

Draft Bill With Built-in 25 Passed to White

WASHINGTON (AP) - New draft legislation with built-in deferment rights for undergraduate students was passed to President Johnson Tuesday.

The House completed action on the compromise bill which the Senate passed last week.

Besides guaranteeing deferments to students requesting them, the legislation gives the go-ahead to the President to direct draft boards to put 18-year-olds at the top of the manpower pool most likely for induction.

The major change in the proposed new law requested by the President would make student deferments mandatory instead of leaving them to the discretion of local draft boards.
Faculty Council Reorganizes, Names Willis Moore Chairman

Willis Moore, chairman of the Department of Philosophy was elected chairman of the Faculty Council at its reorganization meeting earlier this month.

He replaces Robert G. Laver, chairman of the Department of Lutheran Studies.

Summer Schedule

Summer services will be held every Sunday during the summer quarter in the air-conditioned Chapel of Saint Paul the Apostle at the Lutheran Student Center, 700 University Avenue.

All members of the university community are invited to attend, according to the Rev. Robert W. King of the Lutheran campus pastor.

The Chapel Choir under the direction of Robert W. Kinnsbury will sing throughout the summer service schedule.

Worship services are held on the following schedule:
- 8 a.m. offering a long service, fellowship and a coffee hour
- 10 a.m. offering an afternoon, fellowship and a coffee hour
- 6:30 p.m. offering a long service, fellowship and a coffee hour

The summer schedule of services will be held Monday through Friday from 5:15 to 11 p.m., starting this week.

A Sunday coffee and discussion from 9:45 a.m. to 11 a.m., with the theme, "Will The Church Survive?"

LAS Proposes 2-Year Trial On Grades

(Continued from page 1)

Instructor Attending Program in Physics

Mrs. Chua-chuan Chang-Fang, assistant professor of physics, is attending a summer-long research program in high-energy nuclear physics at Brown University.

Mrs. Chang-Fang's studies will be supported by the National Science Foundation. Part of her work, under nuclear physicist A. Shapiro, will include spark chamber and bubble chamber experiments at the Brookhaven National Laboratory's alternating synchrotron.

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Could Strain Salukis
Major Leagues Draft Hacker, Mason, Kirkland

By Bill Kind

The annual major league baseball draft of high school and college players may put a strain on the Saluki baseball season into the 1983 season. Of course, the draft has been around for more than a decade, but this year's draft could be the most devastating one to date for the Salukis due to the number of regulars who have indicated they would attend the spring training world.
Playground With Supervision Opens for Children

Mom and Dad can cool it this summer while SIU's department of Recreation takes care of the kids for the better part of every day.

Recreation majors and a few graduate students from the Department of Physical Education have constructed and are preparing running Carbon-
dale's most elaborate play-
ground for young folks through senior citizens at Lincoln
School.

The playground, which
opened Monday, will be super-
vised from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m.
Monday through Friday.
Mornings will be devoted to
children between 2 and 10 and
afternoons will be taken up by
activities for the older young-
sters.

Instructions in swimming,
soccer, softball, volleyball,
golf and many other sports,
as well as games such as
cheers and checkers, is avail-
able.

The playground supervisors
hope to initiate summer
leagues in basketball, soccer,
softball and any other activity
the older children and teen-
agers show interest in,
according to director Jim
Hanley of the Department of
Physical Education.

Facilities which have been
constructed for the younger
children include sandbox,
slings, and wading pools.

Activities won't be confined
to the young folks, though,
Monday night a teen dance,
with more than 250 high school
and college students attending,
kicked off a program which
will continue every Wednesday
night. Tonight there will be a
repeat performance, complete
with go-go girls.

Movies, picnics and other
activities are being planned
for the senior citizens.

Arts and crafts instruction
and shows will be held periodi-

cally, in addition to athletic

contrasts highlighted by an
Olympic night and a physical
fitness test.

The playground is open free
of charge to all children
throughout the summer.

A bus service will be initi-
ated to carry children to and
from the playground daily, The
bus will leave Southern Hills
at 9:30 a.m. and return at
noon.

A first day turnout of 85
children began swimming les-
sons at Crab Orchard Lake
and the total playground turn-
out for Monday was approxi-
imately 500 children and
adults, according to play-
ground officials.

Judy Wills,
Nancy Smith
Win Titles

SIU's trampoline twosome of
Judy Wills and Nancy Smith
are back champions again.
Miss Wills won her fourth
World Trampoline Champions-
ship at London Saturday and
Miss Smith was runner-up.
The girls brought the world
title to the U.S. women's team
with finish that
mirrored last year's results.

Judy and Nancy also com-

bined to win the synchronized
world title for the second
straight time.

The United States men's
team also captured the champi-

onship, but the final
decision is pending investi-

gation of a protest.

Michigan's Dave Jacobs was
the men's individual winner.
Jimmy Yongue was the
verge of giving the U.S., a
second 1-2 sweep when he

dropped from second to eight
place on his final routine.

America's world tram-

pole supremacy may be
short-lived, though, as the
NCAA Executive Committee
has already voted it out of
college competition and will
hear a protest from the NCAA
Gymnastics Rules Committee

on the subject in August.

Baseball League
To Meet June 26

The first meeting for the
unorganized summer baseball
league will be held on June
26 at 6 p.m. at the SIU base-
ball field.

Any boy enrolled in summer
school at SIU is eligible to
play in the summer league.

The league will be under
the direction of Larry Biss, as-

sistant to Joe Lutz on the
Saluki varsity baseball team.

Practice sessions for the
league may be held Monday
through Friday from 6-8 p.m.
at the SIU Field. All games
will be played on weekends.

Size of the league will be
determined by the interest shown on the basis of number of participants.