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Ambulance will answer emergency calls outside city limits, McVay says

By Gene Charleton

Daily Egyptian Staff Writers

Health Service Administrator Samuel McVay said Thursday Health Service would answer emergency calls outside the Carbondale city limits.

McVay said their ambulance failed to respond to a rural call early last Saturday because ambulance personnel understood from communications they received that the victims of the accident were dead at the scene. The head-on collision occurred on Route 51, six miles north of Carbondale.

Carbondale Fire Department emergency equipment had earlier declined to answer the same call.

"Officers received the call, but they understood the people were already dead," McVay said.

Radio conversations between Carbondale police at the accident scene and the Carbondale dispatcher were monitored by three SIU Security Police officers. Their incident report indicates a call was made for a coiner, ambulance and emergency equipment to release one of the victims trapped in the wreckage.

The SIU officers answered the call since they had emergency equipment in their car.

Their report indicates the trapped victim was alive when they arrived and freed her from the wreckage and rushed her to Doctors Memorial Hospital, where she was pronounced dead on arrival.

Carbondale Fire Department declined to answer the call because under a contract between the Carbondale City Council and the SIU Board of Trustees, Health Service took over emergency ambulance service within the city limits on July 1.

Before May 1, Carbondale Fire Department emergency equipment answered all emergency calls "within reason," whether they were inside or outside city limits, Carbondale Fire Chief Charles McCaughan said.

After May 1, the fire department answered all calls inside Carbondale city limits, and the Health Service took over July 1.

"We are now and they were then before Saturday," he said. (Continued on page 3)

 Senate okays proposed minimum wage boost

WASHINGTON (AP)--A bill hiking the minimum wage to $2.30 an hour and extending its protection to another seven million workers won Senate approval Thursday, despite talk of a presidential veto.

The 62-28 vote sent measure to the House where action is expected Friday, the day before Congress begins a one-month recess.

Republican opponents have predicted President Nixon would veto the bill as inflationary.

The Senate vote was two votes more than needed to override a veto.

Opponents, led by Sens. Robert Taft, R-Ohio, William V. Roth, R-Del., and Warren G. Magnuson, D-Wash., argued that the steps-up in the minimum were so abrupt they would result in serious deflationary effects and high against inflation and result in increased unemployment.

But Janis and Sen. Harrison A. Williams Jr., D-N.J., chairman of the Labor Committee, said the economic-stabilization program should not require "keeping the income of millions of American workers below officially established poverty levels."

Here are major provisions:

- Raises the $1.60 hourly minimum wage for most nonfarm workers to $2 on Oct. 1, and to $2.20 next July 1.
- Raises the $1.60 minimum for workers first covered in 1966, mainly employees of large retail stores, to $1.60 Oct. 1, $1.80 July 1, $2 next July 1, and $2.20 July 1, 1976.
- Extends minimum wage and overtime to full-time domestic servants, including maids, cooks and baby-sitters. "Domestic" would receive the minimum but not overtime.
- The occasional baby-sitter is exempted.
- Allows employers to hire students at 60 per cent of the minimum under certain conditions. This applies if the establishment hires fewer than four students to work up to 10 hours a week.
- Any number of full-time students may be hired by colleges at the 60-per-cent rate.
- Gradually reduces the number of hours that policemen, firemen and prison guards must work before qualifying for overtime pay.

Director of lifesaving

Lifeguard Mary Beth Fournie, senior majoring in psychology, relaxes as she oversees a placid swimming area of Lake-on-the-Campus. The raft, water and beach are virtually abandoned as the temperature dipped down into the 80s for the first time in days. (Photo by Tom Porter)

Beef supply tightens, cattlemen hold back

From steaks to hamburger, beef grew shorter in supply throughout the nation Thursday. An increasing number of layoffs and shutdowns were reported at slaughterhouses and wholesale houses dealing in beef as cattlemen increasingly kept their animals in the pasture rather than the market place.

Some hamburger chain outlets were reported stocking up on fish and hot dogs and two wholesalers predicted that stockrooms may have to serve stew next week.

There were reports of purchases of buffaloes and horses by consumers and meat sellers.

An associated Press survey found an overwhelming belief on the part of persons at all levels of the meat industry that the beef shortage will get worse, and quickly. Many wholesalers who are still in business predict they won't be next week if the government's price freeze is not lifted.

In Washington, Treasury Secretary George P. Schultz appeared before Congress' Joint Economic Committee and said it was still administration policy to leave the freeze on beef prices intact until Sept. 12.

The action came a few hours after the Labor Department announced that the wholesale price index had declined by 1.3 per cent in July, the steepest monthly drop in 26 years. The decline was led by farm products and processed food, which decreased 4.1 per cent, and came during the period covered by the administration's most recent price freeze.

The Agriculture Department said that during the first four days of this week there were 332,000 cattle slaughtered in federally inspected plants across the country. That is 109,000 fewer than the number for the same period last week and 146,000 fewer than the same period last year.

As of Wednesday there were reports of 82 slaughterhouses and packing plants either shutting down or cutting back, and reports of a dozen more such occurrences were received on Thursday.

There were continuing reports of consumers buying beef in large quantities, and several area reported skyrocketing business in the sale of home freezers.

"We are very concerned. It looks like it may be a meatless August," said Jack Kennedy, an official of Regional Associated Grocers.

Most major grocery store chains did not appear that desperate, but they reserved the right to limit sales to individual customers.

Gus Bode

Gus says he hopes his favorite quick-food place can cook buffalo meat fast enough for him to make his 1 p.m. class.

Worn out by a few hours on Lake-on-the-Campus, the raft, water and beach are virtually abandoned as the temperature dipped down into the 80s for the first time in days. (Photo by Tom Porter)
Chicago on its feet as toilet shortage hits

CHICAGO (AP)—First gasoline, then beef and now the toilet shor­
tage is upon us.

The shortage may delay the occ­
manship of the west end of the new Standard Oil Building in Chicago, according to the contrac­
tor. A spokesman for one toilet manufacturer says his company is trying to keep up with orders.

The entire plumbing industry is suffering from a lack of goods caused by the recent housing con­
troversy, according to the beef and gas industry leaders who blame demand for shortages.

The demand, according to Harff, is the major factor in the toilet shor­
tage, but a strike at American Stan­
dard, Inc., one of the nation's largest suppliers of plumbing fix­
tures, does not help matters. The

$464 projector stolen

A $464 16mm movie projector belonging to SIU was stolen from room 306 in the Home Economics Building during the day on Thursday.

Distribution of Learning Resources Service, said the projec­
tor was discovered missing Thursday.

An IBM typewriter valued at $300 was taken from room 1211 in Chalm­

The weather:

Mostly sunny, pleasant

Friday: Mostly sunny and continued pleasant with the high tem­
peratures in the lower 80s. Probability for precipitation 30 per cent. Woods will be light from the north to northeast at five to 10 m.p.h. with a relative humidity of 30 per cent.

Friday night: Fair and cool with the low temperature in the upper 50s to lower 60s. Chances for precipitation holding at 20 per cent. Saturday: Fair and a little warmer with the high in the middle 80s. Thursday's high on campus 79, 4:30 to 5:30 p.m., low 58, 6 a.m. (Information sup­plied by SIU Geology Department weather station.)

Bette Davis in DEAD RINGER
Hearing continues probe of discrimination charge

By Sam Denens
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The third day session of the sex discrimination hearing against SIU employment by the complainant Carolyn Weiss, former employee in the Department of Cartography, has now been completed.

Mrs. Weiss has charged the University with sex discrimination in her employment because she is a woman. She has retained a legal document exhibits as evidence in support of her claim.

Attyls, Arnold Charnin and Barbara Hillman have been retained by the Illinois Federation of Teachers through the IATF to represent Ms. Weiss. One attorney said he feels very confident about the outcome of the case.

"Hearing officer William T. Regas is conducting the hearing in a very judicial manner," Charnin said. "Regas represents the Illinois Fair Employment Practices Commission (FEPC), which found evidence of sex discrimination in Ms. Weiss' case in a hearing in December, 1972. SIU has contested these findings."

"When this hearing began it was felt that it could be concluded within four to five days," Regas said. "However, it will probably take another full-day of testimony for the complainant to finish presenting her case, and the University will not be able to present testimony before next week."

Regas added that a decision in the matter would not be possible until after a prolonged recess, due to prior commitments on the part of the attorneys and himself.

"The hearing will probably continue for two or three days after the recess."

Regas said that the FEPC would not be allowed to enter briefs to Regas before a decision is rendered.

The decision will go to the FEPC. The hearing on the recommendation from Regas, but is subject to appeal for a new hearing by either party involved in the case.

A final decision by the FEPC can be appealed to a local circuit court.

SIU ambulance service to respond outside city

(Continued from page 1)

He said the Health Service does not like to answer calls outside the city unless SIU students are involved because their liability insurance is only sufficient to cover the city or when students are involved. But he said calls outside would be answered after a consultation.

There is no county-wide ambulance service, except as provided by private ambulance operators and funeral homes.

But SIU students in townships have the opportunity to contract with the city for ambulance service, but Carbondale Township has not done so. Jackson County supervisors are investigating the possibility of instituting a county-wide ambulance service, but are prohibited from final action by lack of state enabling legislation.

Noel Stalling, a member of the supervisors' health committee investigating the ambulance situation, said nothing can be done until Gov. Dan Walker signs a bill already passed by the legislature which would allow the county to start ambulance services.

She said the committee will report to the supervisors on what options are available to them. These include regulating present private operators, opening a county service and franchising a private operator to run ambulances for the county.

SIU students rank high in speech contest

Two SIU students finished in the top three in their respective categories of the National Contest of the Inter-collegiate Peace Speech Association, Marvin Kleinau, an assistant professor of speech, announced Thursday.

In the Extemporaneous Speaking category, Clifford Jones, a junior in speech, placed second. His is a past winner of the Calibre Award in the Department of Speech.

Ms. Leigh Steiner, a senior in speech, placed fourth in the oratory category. She is also a former recipient of the Calibre Award in the Department of Speech.

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Daily Egyptian

Editorial

Your's or ours?

During recent years there has been much controversy over the causes concerning coeducational dormitories. Religious groups and others in opposition of coed living have maintained the morals of our young people are destroyed in such a situation.

A recent candidate for the board of trustees at Michigan State University said that liberal dormitory policies such as coed living areas provide an opportunity for immorality. A member of the board of regents in Florida has referred to dormitories as “taxpayers in whorehouses” because of liberal visitation policies in coed dormitories.

Other arguments against coeducational living include the difficulty of maintaining physical security of rooms and the fact that anyone can enter the rooms without security. Unnecessary interference in the enforcement of rules and regulations by those in charge of coed dorm rooms has led to widespread irregularity. Loss of roommates' rights and privacy have also been mentioned as a consequence.

Although there are numerous arguments against coed dormitories, the pros outweigh the cons.

Studies have shown that coeducational living situation causes residents to develop nonsexual friendship relations with members of the opposite sex because of the social pressures of the dorm. In fact, many authorities assert that a family image becomes apparent that helps to decrease sexual relations and drug usage.

Students in Neely Hall, which is coed during summer quarter, agree there is a family atmosphere present. When guys and girls talk to each other as friends, they soon learn that members of the opposite sex are human after all.

When opponents of coed dorms say they cause sexual relationships, they should realize human relations are a little more complex than that sort of reasoning suggests. What really happens is the indirect influence of students who are both sexes and help them throughout college.

Problems caused by coed dorms must be handled by the individuals involved. Of course, one cannot have the family or student couple live in a situation where there is no marriages. Students must make use of the self-reliance and friendships gained from living in a coeducational situation and will prove to be the most valuable parts of their college lives.

Larry Hardesty
Student Writer

Letters

Extended response tests no panacea

To the Daily Egyptian:

Kudos to Mr. Randy McCarthy for his editorial concerning comprehensive final examinations (DE, Wed., July 23, p.4). We concur that comprehensive final examinations have many desirable features which are not just the primary basis for evaluating students. More frequent evaluation spaced throughout the term has been demonstrated to--

Provide a more valid basis for grading students--

Insure a more regular pattern of studying by students.

In addition it stands to reason that more frequent feedback provides a basis for evaluating his performance at points in time when adequate information could be beneficial to both his teaching and his current students.

We must take issue with one assertion reported by Mr. McCarthy. It is stated that “the only accurate way to evaluate a student's understanding of the material presented in class is to give tests made up of broad essay questions.” One need only consult most measurement texts or authorities to discover quite the opposite is true in most cases. Consider the following argument on which this position is based.

If any test is to have value it must be both valid and reliable. In other words it must measure accurately and consistently which it is intended to measure. Content validity is one of three types of validity and is of primary importance in considering the utility of an achievement test. Content validity refers to the accuracy and adequacy of coverage by a test of a content domain. Generally the fewer questions there are in a test of a content domain the greater the content validity. As such, “broad essay tests” (extended response essay tests) contain the fewest questions and therefore offer the least adequate sample of a content domain and are generally least valid. Objective tests are valid in this respect and short answer essay tests fall at an intermediate level of validity.

Of course the above argument presumes that all types of items discussed are capable of measuring the desired learning outcome. While in practice there is a general tendency for test authors to use objective tests whenever objective tests, it has been demonstrated that objective tests can measure effectively any intellectual capability other than the

abilities to: 1) demonstrate creative behavior, 2) organize and present ideas, 3) evaluate situations where the student is required to select the criteria on which to base his judgment. Of course neither objective nor essay tests measure the ultimate outcomes desired by and for students in most cases. Only direct observations of student behavior in the natural environment or ratings of student products provide valid measures of many ultimate outcomes.

In summary, we suggest that extended response essay tests are not the panaceas suggested by Mr. McCarthy’s editorial. The problems addressed above are among the monumental problems of subjective scoring that one employ essay tests only in those cases (listed) where no other satisfactory means of evaluation is available.

... Thomas Haladyna
Assistant Professor
Guidance and Educational Psychology

Reed G. Williams
Assistant Professor
Guidance and Educational Psychology

Don't overlook Shan's visit

To the Daily Egyptian:

The recent visit of the Shah of Iran should not be ignored by any lover of freedom. As noted in the (N.Y. Times, 1-5-72) political opponents who seek to express their views. The strategy of this incident is based on secret military tribunals and other Hitler-like policies. Aware of this, the opponents spoke out against it recently. (N.Y. Times, 9-21-72)

Our nation plays a part in this scheme. The U.S. maintains this “power of influence” through military supplies which are, in turn, used to oppress the people of Iran. In this situation, the possibility of another Vietnam is great. And since the U.S. holds many strings in this tragedy, we are involved. The question is, will we again only give two choices to a people—fascism or communism? Or shall we deny the Shah military tools to continue his oppression?

Phil Jacobs
Senior, Administration of Justice

Don't overlook Shan's visit

To the Daily Egyptian:

I am personally loath to applaud the recent Supreme Court ruling on pornography. I am loath to applaud it because it does not go far enough and seems to ignore the very real and threatening nature of a social menace.

As I have before stated, it seems the true beauty of sex is in its intimacy within the institution of marriage. Once made public, it ceases to be an intimate beautiful thing but rather a destructive and corrupting force in the minds and hearts of people.

Now no one has yet, to my knowledge, established a definite positive relationship between the growing distribution of pornographic materials and the high incidence of sex crimes. Statistics can be deceiving, especially in cases where exhaustive detailed data is absent. But regardless of this and regardless of the stuper society finds itself in there is still room for what we generally call common sense.

Pornography, and I realize there is no strict definition of the term, is an excitable element to those who are lonely, desperate or insensitive. And in these lonely, desperate and insensitive times many would do anything to satisfy or even extinguish their innermost urges of the flesh which have run out of control. I suggest pornography and the contemporary Playboy philosophy have other effects on society besides the rising crime rate. The wanton, careless and incenient stimulation and popularization of uninhibited sex makes for conditions of psychological and emotional instability even among the so-called well adjusted. These conditions are only exacerbated by the materialism of the age. And the institution of the family, the very primary element of society, is losing its coherence in the face of increased sexual traffic conroned by modern philosophies.

And I am not saying these are entirely new philosophies yet we should not concern ourselves so much with being "in" or "out" or allow the pulp publishers and sex merchants dictate or even formulate our thoughts. And they do some, unfortunately. They have the grace of art or in the supposed interests of free thought.

Their real intentions are, however, patently obvious.

Dan Wright
Minor-Habeb
Managerialism as an ideology

A Challenge to American Educational Leadership

By Donald S. Detwiler

The following article was written for a forthcoming special issue of *The American Scholar* that I am editing. It is an essay about the term "managerialism." It will appear in the issue to be published in November. I would like to share it with you because I think it is important for us to be aware of the term and its implications for education.

Early in the nineteenth century the Luddites—named for one "Ned Lud" or King Lud, the nominal author of numerous statements denouncing the introduction of machinery—seriously disrupted Sheffield and other manufacturing centers in England's northern and midland counties. The riots and industrial sabotage with which they fought the transition from handicrafts to machine-driven manufacturing were suppressed with armed force and parliamentary legislation. Darker in the public mind were certain types of machinery a capital offense. The Industrial Revolution swept aside the now all but forgotten Luddites and spread over much of the globe. But it did not merely spread. It increased in velocity and breadth in scope, assimilating or merging with other currents in the great wave of modernization that has transformed our relationship to our environment, to each other, and to the processes and potential of our own minds.

The Industrial Revolution of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries was thus caught up in and made a part of the radical expansion and sophistication of knowledge in the social, political, and economic affairs of the twentieth century. With the knowledge and technological capabilities in existence and electronic data processing, and systematic acceleration of research and development in the steadily increasing number of specialized fields professionally institutionalized in forty, sixty, and more academic departments, the challenge of progress is now being achieved each war that earlier generations saw in decades if not centuries.

The key to all this, the promise of an Archimedean platform from which to move the world, is fundamentally more significant than even the most dramatic breakthrough in any individual field; the key to it all, the Luddites of the eighteenth century is the inquiring stance of the rational mind, the sharply focused creative will, and above all, the disciplined habit of structured conceptualization enabling us systematically to develop an expanding catalog of possibilities for techniques and devices. The challenge is new, the problems and questions that man never before had clearly perceived, bringing to bear an unprecedented reserve of resources provided by our new technological technology.

The fate of three astronauts whose lunar mission failed because of a mechanical flaw dramatically demonstrated the importance of the interdependence of the intricate system of man and his technology. Bringing about a virtually infinite extension, in certain directions of his intellectual capacity and technological skill through the systematic development of scientific methodologies augmented by the increasing complexity of the processing of ever more versatile electronic computers. The aerospace industry is the most thoroughly technologically oriented of any in existence; no one has ever experienced a failure to the extent of those that occur here. In this environment, a success in one area is translated into a steady acceleration of learning and development that can possibly be made by the same operators for the old reason as before. They are true Luddites, but go on and on in a man-made world. With sophisticated managerial success as an end, there is no limit to the damage that can be done in the name of educational-managerialism—equal, or the good that can be done by the responsible application of managerial science to educational administration. A society with the knowledge and power of the university is singular in being a single, coherent community in control of the nation's fate. The university is singular in being a single system engaged in a single mission: the promise of an Archimedean platform from which to move the world.

Managerialism has become an ideology, a set of values and external goals. Managerial science, an intellectual discipline in its own right, has been added to the need for efficiency and effectiveness in the public as well as the private sectors of our bureaucratic bureaucratically-bureaucratic society. Symmetrical walls of windows long rows of skyscrapers standing rank upon rank in Manhattan; fear to establish objectives to govern itself. Unhappiness may give the impression of an endless succession of honeycombs; but unlike bees, men are born with little or no instinct for efficiency, effectiveness, adder. Yet it may be acquired, and, if necessary, can be even by imposters. In the political context, as an educational as well as a managerial model, it is based in part on institutionalized mendacity.

In our own context, the German General Staff was the first self-conscious efficiently, effective, competent, sophisticated, comprehensive managerial team with uncompromising determination and obedience to the chain of command. The German General Staff had every fiber of a great nation toward a single goal: victory in the First World War. During 1917 and 1918, General Erich Ludendorff, Chief of Staff to Field Marshal Paul von Hindenburg and the commanding-in-chief of the German army, was the only person who he intellectually dominated, exercised through the General Staff (where his one-sided genius had rested) and thus the military dictatorship over Germany—a dictatorship that ignorance, discipline, and the German Empire with it, once the war was lost. But the seeds of the November 1918 collapse had been planted long before the war. It was not an achievement of the German General Staff theorists lost focus on the fundamental insight of their intellects: interwar institution of their own sensibility and integrity, in pursuing the parts of the whole. They were not the part of the part of the whole. They were not the part of the faculty, staff, students, governing boards, and the public.
Remake of 'Lost Horizon,'
big, stale marshmallow

By Glena Amato
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Frank Capra's film adaptation of James Hilton's "Lost Horizon" probably did not seem as naive to audiences at the time of its original release (1937) as it did when I saw it last August. Still, it remains an example of romantic Hollywood romanticism at its finest.

The original "Lost Horizon" had the style and flair of Robert Riskin (its scenarios) and its sets, costumes and special effects were of another time. In some ways, there was virtually no place or thing that couldn't stand at the edge of a window and life on any Hollywood backlot.

One can easily imagine the Capra film's snug, ostrich-like attitudes toward world events, if only as a souvenir of the decade that gave us, among other things, the Reichstag fire, Munich and World War II. Shangri-La - Hilton's secret Tibetan land, where poverty, illness and age are unknown and the only expenses are those of modification—is an almost perfect expression of a very specific time—one that is long past, at least to me.

Not much has changed, however, the producer ("In a Hotel of Mink", "Back Street", "Imitation of Life") who has devoted his life to preserving the glamour that once was in Down by Its Set.

With his updated, musicalized remake of "Shangri-La," director Robert Ross Hunter ("A Farewell to Arms") is at the Salak Cinema, Hunter per sa. 

The story of the 18-year-old umbrella seller, David Gobble, one of the high school's 100,000 residents who are experiencing problems is being told by David Gobble, the Jackson County Public Health Education Department and the interested citizens.

"Gobble said. "We are trying to tell the story of the high school's 100,000 residents who are experiencing problems.

"The conjunction of truth and lies hardly seems accidental in a film that sets out to recall a kind of film-making which was once great, but succeeds only in denoting pleasant memories.

"DEAD RINGER"

Remember that celebrated Warner Brothers ad some years back that brazenly claimed, "Nobody's as good as Bob when he's bad that you've seen the entire run of romantic little films, but it is great fun to watch.

"Well, Bette Davis is back in a film called "Dead Ringer," which will be shown Friday and Saturday in the Student Center Auditorium, and should be very good.

"Not that this is any discredit to Ms. Davis. Far from it. Her creation of a pair of murderous twin sisters not only galvanizes this uncommonly titty little film, but it is great fun to watch.

"But it is to argue with Warner's about the way they have treated the unforgettable star. The vehicle may be a breach on the plot track, but it has its own accurate images of the actor used to supply in her dramatic heyday.

"Paul Henreid, Ms. Davis' most dependable cigarette lighter, is on hand as director to guide her through a swanky array of sets, costumes and male friends. His is the comical, a la la la la, about the plot deficiencies, as Ms. Davis im has probably done it, and then masquerades as herself, but at least she keeps the car scene where it belongs—on her.

"Ms. Davis does not let Henreid or her co-stars, Karl Malden and Peter Lawford, down. She pulls, pants, poofs and pops her eyes with all the professional relish she can muster. It is a cinematic approach to the rampage in a performance that, while hardly discreet, is certainly arresting.

"Deadly as her films may be, Bette Davis, the star, is very much alive.

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Daily Egyptian

For Jackson County's 55,000 population. He said this can be compared to the national rate of 361 cases per 100,000 people.
Beginning pay for grads up 4 per cent this year

By Diane Mustala
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Graduates leaving SIU for the "real world" have a good thought to carry with them as average beginning salaries for recent college grads have moved upward by 4 per cent this year.

"This increase indicates that employers are recognizing that women have pulled out of a three-year slump," Dipa Mustala reports.

This good news for graduates is contained in a report compiled by the College Placement Council, Bethesda, Pa. Colleges and universities from coast to coast, including SIU, co-operated with the council by contributing data on recruitment and starting salaries of employed graduates.

The higher salary averages appear to be the result of a resurgence in college recruiting. Recruitment has been declining since the late 1960s, the report says, but apparently this year the trend is reversing.

Most in demand this year are graduates in the technical disciplines, especially engineering graduates with bachelor's degrees. A study of male employment revealed that chemical engineering degrees are tops in dollar value, bringing average salaries of $842 per month. Male electrical engineers can expect an average starting salary of $821 per month for mechanical engineers, $827 per month.

Female engineers received the highest salaries offered to women. For women engineers in all disciplines, average starting salaries rose 16 per cent to $836 per month. This is slightly higher than the 15 per cent increase for men engineers.

The high value employers place on women in engineering is generally echoed in all fields. The placement council report notes the "past season also saw marked efforts by employers to improve the employment status of women." The report says the per cent increase in salary offers to women bachelor's degree holders are generally larger than for their male counterparts.

However, women's liberationists may want to hold off celebrating a breakthrough. The report continues, "These increases still did not bring the actual dollar averages up to the level of men's offers except in the high demand areas of engineering and accounting. For example, the lowest salary average for males is $718 in the humanities and social science fields. Of the 14 women's categories studied, nine of them fall below the lowest male average.

Although there has been a substantial gain in active recruitment of women, the report says the number of actual job offers to women's bachelor's degree candidates still remains far below the number of offers made to men. The report attributes this fact to the lack of women still majoring in the high demand technical fields.

The financial future looks good for male graduates in general business and accounting. General business majors received average beginning salary offers of $757 a month and accounting majors did even better, averaging $887 per month.

The stark spot for men is in the humanities and social science fields. Men in those fields find their beginning salaries hover around the $718 a month average. Over the last two years, the report says, the gain in salaries in those fields has been less than three per cent.

Women bachelor degree candidates in health and medical services are benefiting from an 11 per cent increase in starting salaries, to $718 a month. Female scientific researchers' salaries have jumped 10 per cent to $727 a month while business and public administration salaries for women have climbed 9 per cent to $700 a month.

Women in electronic data processing programming and systems will find their average starting salaries up $ presents a month and female accountants and auditors expect starting salaries around an $850 a month, an increase of three per cent.

Male holders of advanced degrees were also included in the council study. Men with master's degrees in business administration continued to attract the most job offers and the highest average starting salaries, the report says. MBAs with a technical undergraduate degree average starting salaries of $1,177 a month, and those with a non-technical undergraduate degree can expect salaries in the area of $1,115 a month.

Averages for male master's degree candidates in engineering range from $1,000 for civil engineers to $1,083 for chemical engineers. The lowest average for men's salaries at the master's level was $922 for graduates in agriculture and related sciences.

At the doctoral level, the top dollar average was $1,508 a month for gate-electrical engineers.

No study was attempted of the salaries of women graduates with advanced degrees.

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Southern Illinois' Largest Bicycle Center
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We still offer meals in a completely equipped, modern cafeteria, along with all our other features.

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Bonaparte's Retreat
The Music Room

Tonite & Saturday

Jake Jones
Now !! Before their European Tour!!

Sunday:
Boney's Bandstand
with
Tim "SAZ" Sasewich

25c Bud Drafts
Dance Contests
Great prizes donated by Budweiser
25c Admission
Free if In greasy Hair or ponytail

Now Open!
6 miles South of Murphysboro
on Rl. 127
Gate Admission - $1.50

Paddle Boats & Canoes at no extra charge.

SHAWNEE SALT PETER CAVE
\n\nWaited over a million years to see you, it's
NOW OPEN!

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Jake Jones

With
Tim "SAZ" Sasewich

Sunday:
Boney's Bandstand

25c Bud Drafts
Dance Contests
Great prizes donated by Budweiser
25c Admission
Free if In greasy Hair or ponytail

Spokes...Tires...Chains...Seats...Pedals
Good Parts Mean A Good Bike.

And A Good Bike Makes A Good Life.
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Nine insurance companies
set up Illinois home offices

Chicago (AP) - Nine of 21
insurance companies have agreed to
establish home offices in Illinois
rather than mail, selling policies in the state or pay a premium tax as
advised by the state insurance
director.
Fred A. Mauck, the department
director, said Thursday the opening
up of the corporate offices will mean
500 new jobs in the state with annual
payrolls of as much as $8 million.
Mauck gave a preliminary report to
newsmen since he visited the 21
companies that he is cracking down on their operations.
Mauck described these companies as of a type set up by an out-of-state
concerns to avoid payment of the two
percent Illinois premium tax on
companies not having headquarters
in the state.
Mauck said compliance by the
nine companies is tentative and
detailed plans of the corporate
establishments are being worked
out.
Mauck said four companies of the
21 he cited decided to redomicile in other states rather than pay the
premium. Five of the 21 companies
have filed suit against Mauck's in-
terpretation of the Illinois law ban-
nining the affected companies.
Two of the companies' responses
were inadequate, Mauck said, and
further action is planned. One com-
pany has failed to respond to
Mauck's instructions, he added.
Mauck said the state lost $2.5
million in premium tax income in
1973 and had be not taken action
projected losses this year would
have been more than $10 million.

Student Center
to have shorter
summer hours

Beginning Saturday, the Student
Center will have new hours and cer-
tain facilities will close down earlier
for the remainder of the summer.

Student Center labor

New Year's Day, Monday, Jan. 1, 1974; Washington's Birthday, Mon-
day, Feb. 18, and Memorial Day, May 29.

University holidays for the 1974-75
fiscal year will be announced when
the date of the floating holiday has been set.

British study grants

Information and application
procedures for Marshall Scholar-
ships for two academic years (22
months) of study at any British
university may be obtained from
Dan Stracka, coordinator of study
abroad programs, Office of Inter-
national Education.
The scholarships, sponsored by
the government of the United
Kingdom, are for the study of any
subject leading to the award of a
British university degree. Applications
must be under 25, have
completed a bachelor's degree from
an accredited college or university
in the United States by August 31, 1974, and preferably, but not
necessarily, be unmarried.
Helms says Hunt in CIA pay during break-in

WASHINGTON (AP) — Richard M. Helms, former director of the Central Intelligence Agency, disclosed Thursday that he had sent a retainer to CIA lawyer John W. Dean III to get a job as a White House "plumber." Helms later pleaded guilty to his involvement in the Watergate break-in.

A man HELMS is a former Senate Watergate committee lawyer who worked for the CIA under President Nixon. Helms' lawyer, John W. Dean III, said that Helms had sent him a job offer. The CIA was later found to have been involved in the Watergate break-in.

"I have no idea," said Dean. "I was not involved in the break-in." The man quoted in the article is John W. Dean III, a former Senate Watergate committee lawyer who worked for the CIA under President Nixon.

Hunt is arrested

Howard Hunt was arrested in the Senate Watergate break-in last week, according to a White House official. Hunt was one of the Watergate burglars.

"It's a very serious problem," said John W. Dean III, who worked for the CIA under President Nixon. Hunt was later found to be involved in the Watergate break-in.

REP. GRAY 'DOING WELL' IN HOSPITAL

U.S. Rep. Kenneth J. Gray, West Frankfort, who was "doubling well" in Bethesda Naval Hospital, was quoted in the article. Gray is a former Marine Corps officer and a former Woolworth's president. The article states that "Gray is a very serious problem."
July wholesale prices show biggest decline in 25 years

WASHINGTON (AP)—Wholesale prices in July registered their biggest monthly decline in 25 years, but administration economists cautioned that the drop seems only temporary and apparently won't help the American consumer much.

"The decline is a long way from the grocery shelf," said Mrs. William Proxmire at a hearing if he agreed that "it seems the July wholesale price index is definitively "but a trend and you can't rely on it as indicating inflation is under con- control." Shultz added he agreed the year was correct.

The biggest decline was in farm products, but Steín said many farm product prices "have now risen to exceed not only the July but even the June levels.

Activities

Friday, Aug. 3

Counseling & Testing: General Counseling & Developmental Tests, 8 a.m.-5 p.m., Morris Library Auditorium; Miller Analogies Test, 8 a.m., Washington Square A.

Recreation & Intramural: 14 p.m., Campus Beach & Boat Dock.

Judo Club: Beginning Class, 7 p.m., SAU Arena.

Crisis Intervention Service: Got a problem? Lovely! Need to rant? Call us—we can help. Phone 457-3366, 8 p.m. 2 a.m. nightly.

SGAC Film: "Dead Ringer," 6 p.m., Student Center Auditorium.

Summer Playhouse "Promises, Promises," 8 p.m., University Theater, Communications Building.

School Music: Graduate Recital, Cheryl Nicolaides, piano, 8 p.m., Student Center Auditorium.

Camus Crusade for Christ, volleyball game, 8:30 p.m. Pianist.

WSIU-FM

Morning afternoon and evening programs on WSIU-FM (91.9):

7-11 P.M. Today's The Day.

8:30-Watergale. 12:00-News. 12:30-Watergale. 4—all Things Considered. 5:30-Music in the Air. 6:30-News Report.

7-Firing Line. 8:00-Non Sequitur. 10:00-News Report. 11:00-Night Song.

2:00 a.m.—Diamonds in the Rough.

WSIU-TV

Friday afternoon and evening programs scheduled on WSIU-TV, Channel 8:

4—Sesame Street. 5—the Evening Report. 5:30—Mister Rogers's Neighborhood. 6—CCTV, a New York City Company. 8:30—Observation.

1-—Watergale Hearings. Public Broadcasting Service (PBS) continues to provide uncuttered coverage of the Watergate hearings in session at Washington, D.C.

JOB OPENING

The Daily Egyptian advertising office now has an opening for a morning secretary.

Any Advertising Experience Would Be Helpful But Not Required.

Must Have ACT on file.

Contact John Curtner, Daily Egyptian Advertising Office.

Help Wanted

Typist needed to work evenings.

Pressmen needed to work evenings.

Must Have ACT on file.

Contact Adrian Combs at Daily Egyptian.

Cincinnati Reds, written off in June when they plunged 11 games behind Western Division-leading Los Angeles, have just completed their hottest month in history.

And the pennant push is on, says Manager Sparky Anderson.

"These guys have really accepted the challenge," he said. "We're ready to give Los Angeles a run for it." Anderson said. The Reds completed July with 24 wins in 31 games.