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Daily Egyptian Staff

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City finances sound, Fry says

Mary Whiter
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Carbondale seems to be in better financial shape than at least 50 major cities in the United States, says City Manager Carroll J. Fry.

Fry based his analysis on a survey conducted the last week of March by the U.S. Conference of Mayors.

The 1975 City Finance Survey asked 50 cities questions about taxes, services and capital improvements based on their experiences in 1974 and their expectations for 1975.

The conclusion of the report was that the larger cities will see an overall general increase in taxes. Although Carbondale could legally raise its taxes through its home rule powers, the city does not plan to do so, Fry said. Currently, a corporate tax levy of 25 cents per $100 assessed valuation is being levied.

The city finance survey showed that large cities will experience an overall cutback in services, including police, fire and sanitation.

The City of Carbondale will not cut the services it offers, Fry said.

The survey indicated that in major cities the capital improvement programs have been cut and general maintenance of streets and buildings is being reduced to transfer funds to services. In some cities new construction is being abandoned, delayed or "stretched out," the report said.

Carbondale housing will not cut its capital improvement programs, Fry said.

Fry attributed Carbondale's better financial standing to several factors, including a willingness to say "no" to programs that are not performing at an acceptable level and a "city council which has provided better guidance."

He said a factor in Carbondale's financial status has been a generous infusion of federal funding for several years, but added that Carbondale has not "fallen in the trap of having reliance heavily on federal funds for basic needs."

Vietnamese Senate assails Thieu

SAIGON, South Vietnam (AP) — The South Vietnamese Senate on Wednesday assailed President Nguyen Van Thieu's regime and called unanimously for a new leadership to end the war.

The declaration came with three-quarters of the country swept up by the North Vietnamese and Viet Cong advance. Asked about the hordes of refugees, he said "They're trapped. They couldn't get out... I guess a lot of them are going to die... For us, we go on living."

Five more enclaves in the central part of the country fell without a fight on Wednesday, including Tuy Hoa, Phan Rang and Quang Ngai. The U.S. and South Vietnamese estimates ranged from 5,000 to 20,000 men and the capture of Quang Ngai and that nearly 100 government workers and officers have joined their side.

Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger was reported asking other countries to urge Hanoi to live up to the 1973 cease-fire he helped negotiate.

— South Vietnamese Premier Tran Thien Khiem pledged in a radio address yesterday to remain in control, including the old imperial capital and the central provincial capital of Quang Ngai, and that nearly 100 government workers and officers have joined their side.

— In other Indochina developments:

News Analysis

Page 3

The Viet Cong life has returned to normal in Hanoi and has joined their side, including the old imperial capital and the central provincial capital of Quang Ngai, and that nearly 100 government workers and officers have joined their side.

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Fanan to be formally dedicated April 9

By Tim Hastings
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The formal dedication of Faner Hall will be held during Liberal Arts Week which begins Friday and continues through April 13. A week of concerts, lectures and conferences are planned by the College of Liberal Arts.

Dedication of Faner Hall, the $13 million humanities and social sciences center, is scheduled for 2 p.m. Wednesday at entrance live on the west side of the building.

The building is named after Robert D. Faner, an SIU faculty member for 37 years. Faner was chairman of the English Department from 1965 until his death in 1987.

A bronze nameplate to be placed at entrance live will be unveiled during the public ceremony. A time capsule will be buried below the nameplate.

Charles D. Tennyson, a SIU professor emeritus, will speak on, "Robert D. Faner in Retrospect," during the dedication ceremony. Ivan A. Elliott, Jr., chairman of the SIU Board of Trustees, will speak also at the ceremony.

The SIU Laboratory Band conducted by Michael Hanes, assistant professor of Music, will play during the ceremony. Afterwards, a reception will be held at 3 p.m. on the second floor patio of C wing. Guided tours of the building will be given from 4 to 6 p.m. Wednesday.

Saturday Review-World Editor Norman Counce, Times magazine film critic Richard Schickel and philosopher Mortimer Adler are scheduled to speak during the week.

Schickel will speak on, "An Inventor of Hope," at 8 p.m. Tuesday. Schickel's speech, "Mass Media: Is a Humane Possibility?" will be held at 1:30 p.m. Monday. Weiss, professor emeritus at Yale University and professor of philosophy at Catholic University, will lecture on, "The Art and Science of Money," at 3 p.m. Monday.

All three lectures will be held in the Student Center Lecture Hall.

Jerry C. Gassett, associate dean of the College of Liberal Arts, is chairman of the dedication committee (Continued on Page 3).
holy trees damaged by insects

By Mark Kaslowki
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

When the author of "Deck the Halls" called for boughs of holly he probably hadn't met Phytomyza ilica.

Phytomyza ilica, more commonly known as holly leaf miners, have infested Southern Illinois holly trees and are feeding on the epidermal tissue of the leaves. They are causing the leaves to develop brown spots and fall off the trees.

Ralph Carter, superintendent of building grounds and grounds, said the trees on campus normally are sprayed three times a year—by the Physical Plant once in the spring and twice in the summer.

The initial spraying has been delayed due to cutbacks in the Physical Plant that has made it too thin that for the first time the Physical Plant must contract commercial sprayers to treat the holly trees.

Duane Schroeder, a civil engineer who is in charge of the spraying, said the requisition should be completed in two weeks. With cold weather conditions, commercial sprayers should take one week to complete the spraying, Schroeder said.

Paul Roth, associate professor in the Forestry Department, said there will be more of the tunneling leaf miners if there is a mild spring and no late frost to kill many of the insects.

The damage is more noticeable when a large number of host trees are grouped together in an open area said Roth, who is in forest management.

The holly leaf miner is a small maggot less than one-fourth of an inch in length, Roth said. The adult insect is a small fly about the size of a grain of rice. The adult lays an egg in a small slit in the leaf and then goes off to die. The leaf miner feeds on the leaf and goes through its life cycle and emerges from a larva out of the leaf about the first of May as an adult.

The chemical spray is meant to control the holly leaf miner, Roth said. The toxicity of the mixture is kept at a minimum, he added. "The delay is not going to take long enough that anything will be damaged," Schroeder assured.

The damage to this holly leaf is caused by Phytomyza ilica, commonly known as holly leaf miners. Many Southern Illinois holly trees are infested with the insects. (Staff photo by Jim Cook)

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Meeting with friends

Congressman Paul Simon, D-Ill., was back among his constituents during the Congressional spring recess. Wednesday at the Student Center he heard area school administrators' questions and comments about various school-related federal programs, and plans to hold office hours in towns throughout the 24th district.

(Continued from Page 1)

the Liberal Arts Week committee. Gaustad said several SIU colleges, schools and agencies are joining the College of Liberal Arts in the celebration.

The week begins Friday with the Southern Illinois Liberal Arts Conference in Student Center Ballroom A. "Rapport and Relevance in the Liberal Arts" is the title of the two-day conference for liberal arts instructors at area high schools and colleges.

The annual science fair sponsored by the College of Science and College of Liberal Arts, will be held from 9 a.m. until 3 p.m. Saturday at the SIU Arena.

The Community Concert Association concert at 8 p.m. Saturday in Shryock Auditorium will be in memory of Robert D. Faner, founder of the association. Sandra Warfield and James McCracken of the Metropolitan Opera will perform. Attendance is by membership.

More guided tours of Faner Hall will be given from 3 p.m. until 4 p.m. Sunday. Identical tours will start at 2 p.m. in each of the building's three wings. A reception will be held on the second floor of C wing afterwards.

St. John's Orchestra of St. John's Smith's Square, London, will give a free concert at 8 p.m. Monday in Shryock Auditorium. The concert is part of the Convocation series.

Sisters Day concerts will complete Liberal Arts Week. A Faner Hall open house and special concerts for College of Liberal Arts honors students and their families will be held from 12 a.m. until 2 p.m. Sunday on the second floor patio of C wing.

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News Roundup

Daley continues routine of running Chicago

CHICAGO (AP)—Mayor Richard J. Daley was at his desk first thing Wednesday, secure for another four years in the job he has held longer than anyone in the city's history.

It was a 9 a.m. and the 72-year-old mayor began the daily routine of running the nation's second largest city amid visits from local officials and allies who came to offer congratulations on Daley's most overwhelming victory.

Orphaned Vietnamese children flown to U.S.

PHNOM PENH, Cambodia (AP)—The U.S. Embassy will begin evacuating 30 or more of its 120 American staff members to Bangkok, Thailand, on Thursday following the bloody fall of Saigon, the government's last stronghold on the Mekong River.

The withdrawal was announced as the Nationalist Chinese Embassy evacuated its staff, forcing fighting raged 10 miles south of the capital and five miles to the northeast, and the U.S. airlift continued despite shelling that damaged one plane and wounded one American civilian pilot.

Connally received 'thank-you tip,' jury told

WASHINGTON (AP)—The jury in the bribery trial of former Treasury Secretary John B. Connally was told Wednesday that Connally accepted $10,000 from milk industry lawyer Jake Jacobson "as a thank-you tip" in 1971 for helping get milk support prices raised.

Connally's lawyer denied the prosecution charge and said Jacobson "embraced the money—that's what the evidence will show.

Edward Bennett Williams, heading Connally's defense, said Jacobson had denied giving Connally a bribe in a six times four of them under oath—then changed his story to get out from under fraud charges in an unrelated case in Texas. Williams said that the evidence will show that "Connally did not receive anything of value from the milk producers. Mr. Jake Jacobson, or anyone else.

Earlier, Assistant Prosecutor Jon A. Sale had told the jury of five men and seven women that Connally received $5,000 in cash on two occasions—the payments made in the secretary of the treasury's office.

"Unlike most money, this cash left a trail of footprints right to Mr. Connally," Sale said in the government's opening statement.

The charges against Connally—two counts of accepting an illegal gratuity—carry a possible maximum sentence of four years and fines of $20,000 upon conviction.

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Faner's dedication part of special week

Battambang, the country's second largest city 186 miles northwest of Phnom Penh, is also under severe pressure, with the insurgents reported tightening their stronghold around the city.

The "temporary" withdrawal of 25 to 30 "nonessential" official Americans plus a yet-to-be-determined number of Vietnamese workers, contract employees and diplomats of other countries is to take about three days, according to Deputy Chief of Mission Robert F. Keeley.

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### Student election race grows larger

By Jon Kartman

Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Doug Diggle, graduate student in political science and Student Body President Dennis Sullivan said Wednesday that they will run for student president and vice-president, respectively.

"The two will run on the Tea Party Now ticket in the April 16 student government elections," Sullivan said. "He is not seeking the presidency because he lacks the energy and the enthusiasm to serve as president for another year." Sullivan said he is not running for president. Diggle said, "because we want to bring a fresh perspective to the campus." Diggle said he would like to see student government incorporated as a student association.

"According to the Hirschfeld report," Diggle said, "students should have the biggest say in the allocation of fees. By incorporating, student government will be able to control the allocation of fees to student groups." The Hirschfeld report is the result of an Illinois House education sub-committee investigation of student fees at 13 Illinois colleges and universities. Sullivan said the fees for student groups are currently allocated by the Joint Fee Allocation Board, consisting of both students and administrators.

"There is no upset over the allocation," Sullivan said. "Student government gets blamed. When students are happy, the administration gets the praise." Sullivan said, "Incorporating, student government would get both the praise and the criticism. Sullivan said. "The two said they are running to establish more continuity in student government and to establish a better relationship with Carbondale and the city government."

If elected," Diggle said, "the programs that were started during the current administration, Student Loan program and the Student Attorney program, can be continued because a lot of the same people will be working with these programs."

Sullivan said they would work to keep the Illinois Public Interest Research Group (IPRG) and the Student Tenant Protection Program. Diggle, a member of the Carbondale Citizen's Advisory Committee, said he could establish a better relationship with Carbondale and the city government because he is acquainted with various city officials.

When asked if Diggle would be a "puppet" for Sullivan, Diggle said, "we wanted a puppet, we wouldn't have chosen Doug Diggle." 

### U.S. energy use declines for first time since 1952

WASHINGTON (AP)—Energy use in the United States declined last year for the first time since 1952, the government reported Wednesday.

Preliminary Bureau of Mines figures show that reduced use in the transportation industry led the way to a 2.2 per cent decline in overall energy use from 1952.

Consumption of oil products dropped 227 million barrels—nearly two-thirds of the million-barrel-a-day decline, which President Ford set as a conservation goal.

But only 44 million of those barrels represented a decrease in petroleum imports, which is the principal target area for savings.

Secretary of Interior Secretary Rogers C. B. Morton attributed the bulk of the decline to five factors: the Arab oil embargo, which reduced demand, sloweddown, conservation efforts and relatively mild winter weather.

A Bureau of Mines spokesman said figures aren't yet available to show just how much of the drop is attributable to each cause.

Energy use had risen at an annual average rate of 4.1 per cent since 1950.

Morton said he is "delighted—and frankly surprised—by the news we are seeing the start of a new trend."

"If we can get our efforts to meet energy shortages by increasing domestic energy production could be effectively supplemented by measures aimed at decreasing consumption."

The Bureau of Mines figures show that transportation use of energy slackened by 3.4 per cent from a year earlier. Household and commercial use was 0.3 per cent; industrial use and electric generation each dipped 0.9 per cent.

In terms of primary energy sources, consumption fell in six of eight categories. The only increase was in nuclear power, up 22.1 per cent, and hydroelectric power for utilities, up 18 per cent.

### Viet Senate calls for new leadership

(Continued from Page 1)

The U.S. Embassy in Phnom Penh made plans to evacuate 300 per cent of the 200 oil embargos, hoping to bring about the more rapid slowdown, conservation efforts and relatively mild winter weather.

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Little justice

April 15 is the tentative date of a very important trial in Beaufort County, North Carolina. On that day, 20-year-old Joanne Little, an indigent black woman, is scheduled for trial on a charge of first-degree murder. If convicted, Little will join 68 other inmates on North Carolina's death row, the largest execution waiting room in the nation.

What makes this case peculiar to other murder trials is the fact that Little allegedly killed a man, Clarence Allgood, because he forcibly attempted to rape her while she was a prisoner in the small Carolina jail Allgood was a guard in. She had been imprisoned for three months, awaiting appeal on her conviction for breaking and entering. Little's defense attorneys will attempt to convince the court that she was justified in killing her assailant. They are confident they will succeed but, in reality, convincing a jury of Little's "peers" that she, a black woman with a criminal record, had the right to kill a white man who was guarding her in a county jail, will be tough, to say the very least.

Julian Bond, Georgia state representative and President of the Southern Poverty Law Center, has come to Little's aid. The Law Center has solicited money for the Joanne Little Defense Fund. According to Bond, over $140,000 has been collected.

Bond's first goal is to save Little's life. And, as he says, "In the process her trial will bring to light a number of important civil rights issues". The right of a woman to defend herself against sexual attack is at stake. It is expected that this trial will help determine whether killing an attacker is a justifiable alternative to being raped. It currently is not.

Forced confessions for women is another point that figures to receive painful exposure from the case. According to Bond, male guards in many small, local jails, especially in the South, have exclusive interviews with women prisoners. Women are offered special privileges in return for sexual favors. Bond asserts in a letter sent nation-wide in an appeal for funds to aid Little.

The Little case has become a cause celebre among civil rights and women's groups but has received minimal media attention. The April trial is bound to stir controversy, especially in the South where, according to Bond, some white men have long been accustomed as the white man's prerogative. All of us have a direct involvement in this case if we are of what is at stake: justice in our society. Or, is it as the skeptics claim, justice for a few?

BY ARTHUR HOPPE

Dirty realism bound to win all Academy Awards

A cinch to run away with the Academy Awards this year is "Scenes from Funny Grandmother's Shampoo on the Infernal Express". It has, to put it simply, something for everybody.

The mastermind behind this masterpiece is Lockesworth Galosh, head of Formula Productions. In a candid interview, Galosh modestly extolled the movie's undeniable merits.

"Basically," Galosh said, "the picture is a dramatic, word-for-word, three-hour conversation between an old married couple. The critics love that stuff. 'A slice of life,' they call it. Really believable.

"What do they talk about?" "I forget. But the thing is this picture is they talk about it on a train, so the audience can look out the window. And to add to the nostalgia, the other passengers are a lot of old fuddy-duddies. The public loves, seeing how old they're getting.

"We expect the top actress award to go to Jennifer Drysdale. Not only can she really belt out a song, but she's got a great dialect, side-splitting ethnic jokes, and a ballad, 'Tell 'em what I'm worth.

"She's Jewish!" "No, American Indian. But wait till you hear her singing, 'You Lit a Flame in My Caboose' as the train burns down.

"Because people love a disaster. There's nothing like a lot of screaming, burning folks expiring in agony to take your mind off your troubles."

"That's for sure. Who's the male lead?"

"Our new great discovery, Crunchy Granola. He plays a sexually ambidextrous boozehound, which is a real twist. Nobody ever thought of boozehawks that way. And in only 100 minutes he seduces everybody on the train from the caboose to the locomotive.

What a job this kid does!"

"Sounds fantastic."

"All the critics agree he's a great actor with a message to deliver."

"What's the message?"

"It's hard to tell because he's got a speech impediment and an IQ of 63. But the critics agree he's got a message because he wears a blue denim jacket and no necklace. You think any middle-aged critic is going to admit he doesn't understand what a young actor without a necklace is saying?"

"Well, what does he say?"

"Four-letter words. Plus he's got one eight and another twelve to show versatility. That's real realism. And if there's one thing the public eats up, it's realism—so it's dirty."

"Well, it certainly sounds as though you've got a boring, tuneful, nostalgic, funny, disastrous, sexy, vulgar critical and box-office success. How long does it run?"

"It runs 14 hours before we cut and distributed it."

"Did you cut it severely?"

"Yeah, we cut it into seven-hour movies, several of which you will have already seen at your neighborhood theater."


daily egyptian

Opinion Pages

Flashy crisis

When the so-called energy crisis hit this country, Americans began riding bicycles to save fuel. Citizens cut back their fuel use buy they also decreased their concern for pedestrian safety. This problem is especially evident in the UNC campus area.

As a student trudges his way through masses of people in every direction, he must look twice. He doesn't dare step to the left or right on his "sidewalk". This could be fatal. Often, he will be greeted by a downhill flash of speed. Cyclists, many of whom are UNC students, have exclusive on their own on the way that a silent flash could strike him at any time.

When the campus is quieter and less populated, during the evenings, a student may fall prey to an invisible flash. The student might hear the tickling flash but he may never see what hit or nearly missed him.

Hand-held flashlights are even more vulnerable to these sometimes invisible and invisible flashes. Wheelchair students may be unable to dodge the sprawling cyclists. Blind students are totally vulnerable.

The pedestrian overpass on the east side of campus is like a dead man's curve. Although bicycling is prohibited there, riders frequently and blatantly violate this rule. Rapid acceleration on the downhill slopes reduces a cyclist's control and increases the danger to pedestrians as well as to other cyclists.

Clarence, stronger controls are needed to protect innocents from these fast and reckless bicyclists. The university should provide more convenient and accessible bicycle paths and have them clearly designated as such. During high congestion times and places, people should be forced to walk their bicycles. Rather than have the police continuously patrol the overpass, low chains should be stretched horizontally across the overpass sidewalk. These would be similar to speed bumps in roads and pedestrians could easily step over them. The chains shouldn't be a problem for wheelchair students because there are none living in the east campus dorms. Finally, bicyclists should be ticketed for not having a light on their vehicles during hours of darkness.

Enforced compliance of the above measures may not create total pedestrian safety but it is sure to make campus sidewalks safer to walk.

BY GARY DELSOHN

Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Nancy Davies

Student Writer

Page 4 Daily Egyptian, April 3, 1975
Six undergraduate students, a graduate representative, two faculty members, one alumnus and the assistant dean for student activities make up the Student Center Board.

The Hirschfeld Report concluded in its findings that, "In all cases where projects are supported by student fees, students should have a substantial input into the governance of the building."

Dougherty said recently that one of the major roles of the Student Center Board is "to know what students are thinking about the governance of the building."

Taking an opposing viewpoint on the value of the board, Student Body President Dennis Sullivan said recently the Student Center Board represents a "rubber stamp" for the administration's policies.

"The Student Center Board operates as a little family," Sullivan said.

Sullivan added that he would like to see students have greater involvement with the operating affairs of the Student Center and suggested the board turn over some of its functions to student government.

Clarence Dougherty, Director of the Student Center, said that the board is "fraught" with problems.

"I think that the board is a non-working board," Dougherty said.

The board, said the group, "should take the initiative" in the future and demonstrate to the student body that someone was willing to do something about it. "It's not the fault of a few board members to do anything about this," he told the assembled few. "It may just be that the administration is waiting for us to take the first step with the alcohol issue," Walker said.

The representative from the Student Body Council added that the liquor-on-campus controversy is "fraught with problems."

"The moral impression made upon one unfamiliar to the workings of the group was that anything the Student Center Board discussed Tuesday night would be "fraught" with problems."

What it boiled down to in the end was that one man, the center's director, had an advisory body before him and not a decision making group.

The Hirschfeld recommendations would be weak, indeed, if the "substantial input" they mention were meant to imply only advice.

The subcommittee report, nearly one year in the making, stresses student involvement in the operational policy of campus buildings underwritten by student fees used to retire bonded indebtedness.

As long as the local situation exists, and SIU students are left with an advisory group instead of one in which some of the multi-million dollar Student Center will continue as, is, reacting to student concerns only after the financing students take notice of instances of inequity.

Like that big, round table in the small square room Tuesday night, the Student Center Board does not presently fulfill the role it could measure up to. If the 11 little members, plus that one big one are willing to listen to some of the suggestions of the commit­ tee, then maybe each jockey laid out to run the Student Center will have a little light on him or her. And the 11 members of the board can feel less guilty about that free dinner each month.

By Gary Marx
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

By Jim Murphy
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

By now, the story should read like a broken record

The other absentees included Jack Baier, the assistant dean for student life and the voice for student affairs on the board. Also missing out on the freebie were three student appointees. The only two faculty representatives who also failed to attend were Dr. John Sullivan, assistant dean for student affairs on the board, meeting, taking the place of chairperson Nancy Buffum, who did not attend because of illness. Buffum was one of six board members absent Tuesday night.

Will your children still be paying off bonds on this building in 1988? The six-member student subcommittee investigating the student bond program will be retired in 2008. A.D. The proposed $5 semester fee increase would only go to offset increased operational costs.

By Jim Murphy
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

After having worked their way through hearty pork chops, potatoes and fried shrimp on Tuesday evening, the several members of the Student Center Board with absences made minor, at least, any difference coming away from the affair not the least bit lighter.

The chief beneficiary from the discussion centers on the operating of the Student Center was the building's director, Clarence Dougherty.

Dougherty presided over the meeting, taking the place of chairperson Nancy Buffum, who did not attend because of illness. Buffum was one of six board members absent Tuesday night.

The other absentees included Jack Baier, the assistant dean for student life and the voice for student affairs on the board. Also missing out on the freebie were three student appointees. The only two faculty representatives who also failed to attend were Dr. John Sullivan, assistant dean for student affairs on the board, meeting, taking the place of chairperson Nancy Buffum, who did not attend because of illness. Buffum was one of six board members absent Tuesday night.

The center's director explained that the facility derives income from three sources: Operating revenue, including the bookstore and the cafeterias, student fees and retained tuition. $1,426,658 from operating revenue together with $609,520 from student fees and miscellaneous items such as investments, brought the center's 1976 total income to $2,350,618.

Dougherty explained that $979,000 in retained tuition was the amount necessary to offset the center's 1974 operating expense of $3,100,610. He added that with the University's tight budget, there was little chance that the Board of Trustees would increase funding for the center in order to forego a fee increase.

Dougherty currently relies on an advisory group, the Student Center Board, for information as to how students think the Student Center should be run.

By Gary Marx
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Thirty years after first opening for business, the $14.2 million Student Center is still more than 30 years shy of being fully paid.

Bonds for the construction of the facility, first issued in 1959, are currently being financed through student fee money and operating revenue. When the bonds are retired in 2006, the Student Center will become the property of the state of Illinois.

At this time, the typical full-time SIU student who was 20 years old in 1959, and paid a $30 center fee will be 53.

The present Student Center fee is likely to increase from $30 to $40 per year for each full-time student if the Board of Trustees approves a fee increase presented yesterday at a meeting in Carbondale.

An Illinois House of Representatives Education Subcommittee investigation into student bond fees at state universities concluded in its findings that the present fees which support bond projects "cause severe additional financial burdens on students."

The Hirschfeld Report, named for the subcommittee chairman, Rep. John C. Hirschfeld, R-Champaign, examined the fee structures of 13 Illinois public universities. Included in the final report were recommendations urging the state to take over the financial burden of bond projects.

The findings of the Hirschfeld Report included:

-The present method for funding building construction on campus projects has caused severe additional financial burdens on students since mandatory student fees are used to retire the bonded indebtedness on these buildings.

-The buildings which have been constructed do benefit students but there is a serious fundamental problem with forcing students to pay the bond expenses. Students must have the chance to vote on construction projects because the fees already exist when the student enters the university.

In January 1960, the Board of Trustees issued bonds worth $4.6 million for the initial construction of the new University-wide support for the bond program, including a rival which attracted 2,000 students to McAndrew stadium, preceded the board action.

A second bond program, authorizing the "completion, improvement and improvement" of the Student Center, was approved by the Board in November, 1968. Ground was broken Dec. 14, 1968 on the addition, following the awarding of $8.3 million in construction contracts. The principle bond holder was, and still is, the Northern Trust Co. of Chicago. The company purchased the $14.3 million worth of bonds for the lowest interest value.

The original bonds were incorporated into a new package with a due date of 1988. The total bond pur-
Activities

SIU Volleyball Club: meeting and practice, 7:30 to 10 p.m., SIU Arena West Concourse
Feminist Action Coalition: meeting, 7:30 to 10 p.m., Activities Room B
Sailing Club: meeting, 8:30 to 10 p.m., Lawson 131
Widhfilling Club: meeting, 8:30 to 10 p.m., Sangamon Room
Free School: quitting class, 7:30 to 9:30 p.m., Saline Room
Student Government Film: "The Cow," 8 p.m., Auditorium
Dental Chi, 9 to 11 p.m., meeting.

WSTI-TV & FM

The following programs are scheduled for Thursday on WSTI-TV, channel 6.
2:30 p.m.-Outdoors with Art Nedd; 4 p.m.-Sewanee Street; 5 p.m.-The Evening Report; 5:30 p.m.-MissouriRogers Neighborhood; 6:30 p.m.-Sports Report.
5 p.m.-Bill Moyers' Foreign Report; 8 p.m.-The Japanese Film "Early Summer"; 10:30 p.m.-The Silver Screen "The World Moves On."
Programs scheduled for Thursday on WSTI-FM, 920 AM.
6 a.m.-"Today's the Day!" 9 a.m.-Take a Music Break, 12:30 p.m.-WSU Expanded Report, 1 p.m.-Afternoon Concert: Tchaikovsky, Chopin, Mahler, 4 p.m.-All Things Considered. 5:30 p.m.-Music in the Air. 6 p.m.-WSU Expanded Report; 7 p.m.-Options: 8 p.m.-BBC Promenade Concerts; 9 p.m.-The Poulenc-Shostakovich Symphony No. 7, 10:30 p.m.-WSU Expanded Report; 11 p.m.-Night Song; 2 a.m.-Nightwatch request. 4:30 a.m.-WSIU Youngster's Neighborhood.

Fulbright-Hays award received (Christian Moe, professor of theater, has become the first SIU faculty member to receive a Fulbright-Hays award for 1951. It will be sponsored for a six-month lecture tour in Australia.

IN THE NEWS

Oliver Reed - Raquel Welch
Richard Chamberlain and Michael York in "Arabian Nights"
Frank Finlay - Christopher Lee
Geraldine Chaplin - Jean Pierre Cassel

in a new science fiction epic
with Simon Ward and Fay Dunaway as Milday

Charlton Heston as Cardinal Richelieu

At The Varsity No 1

2 P.M. SHOW WEEKDAYS ADM. $1.25
YOU'VE READ ABOUT HER...
TALKED ABOUT HER...
NOW SEE HER!
Xaviera Hollander
AUTHORITIES INS THE HARPY HOOKER
STARRING IN HER FIRST MOTION PICTURE!

"My Pleasure,
Is My Business"

PARKVIEW AND EASTACRE

DAILY AT 2:00 7:00 and 8:45

VARIETY No 1 SPECIAL LATE SHOW!
FRIDAY-SATURDAY-SUNDAY!

Jackpot for LAUGHS!

At the Satkali Cinema

At The Duke Action

At The Jackpot Cinema

STARTS 11:00 P.M. ALL SEATS 1$1.25

HELD OVER AND MOVED ACROSS TOWN!

6 ACADEMY AWARD NOMINATIONS!

2:10 P.M. SHOW ADMISSION 1$1.25

At The Varsity No. 2

Agatha Christie's
"MURDER ON THE ORIENT EXPRESS"

2:10 7:00 9:15

At The Saluki Cinema

7:00 and 9:05

Starship ticket line begins Friday

Illinois' First Annual Prisoner's Arts and Crafts show will be held Sunday through Tuesday in Ballroom A and Gallery Lounge of the Student Center.

Included are over 250 entries from seven Illinois correctional centers that will be judged and awarded prizes by categories. The art work will be on sale in the public.

The show is being sponsored by the Longbranch Community Services Foundation, Carbondale Park District, Student Activities Center and East Campus Resident Life. Pete Allison, of the Longbranch Foundation board, said the show is a continuation of a program they began at Monard.

First, second and third prizes will be awarded in three areas: paintings, prints and drawings, sculpture and general crafts. Associate Professor of Art Larry Bernstein will serve as chief judge.

State and local officials have been invited to a reception previewing the show from 3 to 5 p.m. Saturday. The admission-free exhibit will be open 16 the public after 5 p.m.

Ticket lines for the April 23 Jefferson Starship concert will begin 7 a.m. Friday at the Central Ticket Office located on the second floor of the Student Center.

The ticket line will continue until 3 p.m. Friday. The lines will open up again on Monday from 8 a.m. to 1 p.m., and again on Tuesday from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. Students who sign up for tickets will be required to check in at the Central Ticket Office with student ID once each day after the day they sign up.

Black petitions for the purchase of 35 tickets or more must be submitted to the Student Activities Office no later than 12 a.m. on Tuesday. Individual purchases of 19 tickets or less do not require a black petition.

Tickets for the Jefferson Starship concert, with special guest Commander Cody and His Last Planet Airmen are $5, $8 and $10 for SIU students and $5, $8 and $10 for the general public.

Prison arts, crafts to be on display Friday
A Medical College Admissions Test (MCAT) Practice Test is available for students who will be taking the MCAT this year. Graduate Studies Center, a division of the Minehart Corp., offers the Practice Test to help familiarize applicants with the type of test they will be taking later. The questions are taken from the same subject areas that appear on the MCAT Exam. The cost of the Practice Test is $12. The Practice Test is taken at home and the answer grid is mailed to the Graduate Studies Center for scoring. A report is sent back to each student with a comprehensive score, a score for each subject and a percentile score based on a national scale of students taking the exam.

The MCAT Practice Test can be ordered from the Graduate Studies Center, P.O. Box 386, New York City, 10011. The last day to register for the tests is April 4. For more information and registration bulletins, contact the Testing Division, Washington Square Building C or call 526-3303.

**JEFFERSON STARSHIP**

**in concert**

Special Guests

Commander Cody

And His Lost Planet Airmen

Wed., April 29, 8 p.m.

Tickets Go on Sale Wed. Apr. 9

SIU Students $5.00 $5.50 $6.00

General Public $5.00 $6.00 $6.50

Ticket lines will form at 7 a.m.

Friday, April 4 at the Student Center

There's no entertainment like live entertainment!

**SUGARFOOT**

213 E. MAIN

was never like this.

Emmanuelle is sensual, but she's elegant.

Emmanuelle is fantasy, but she's fun.

"Sex done with taste and beauty

A lush erotic atmosphere"

- Cosmopolitan, La Smith

Emmanuelle

7:15 9:00

Let you feel good

without feeling bad.

Alain Cuny • Sylvie Kristel • Marika Green • Emmanuelle

**FRIDAY & SATURDAY**

April 4 & 5

Ted Browning's 1922 Classic

**FREAKS**

"One of the half dozen great horror films of all time" — USA, N.Y. Times

Also W.C. Fields short

Student Center Aud.

Admission $1.00

Shows at 7, 9 & 11 p.m.

Banned for 35 years!

**SUNDAY** $1.25

LAURENCE OLIVIER

MICHAEL CAINE

**FRI-SAT** $1.50
Urban planning class works on Carbondale land use map

Mary Wilkes
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Geography students in an urban planning class are working on a land use map for Carbondale which "helps the student to see some real issues in urban planning and helps the city get a legitimate and needed job done," said Kermit Robinson, urban planning instructor.

The land use map charts each parcel of land in Carbondale and identifies what the land is being used for, Robinson said. Kermit Robinson, assistant planner for the city who is over directing the program, said the land use map is used in planning because it shows what exists and what is needed.

By comparing the new land use map to studies it is possible to determine trends in land use, he said.

Students have been assigned sections of the city to survey and are involved in inspecting every parcel of land in Carbondale to determine the use of the land.

Students involved in the project are in general agreement that the exercise is a useful experience. Half the class or about 12 students are involved in the project.

Ying Liu, a geography major said that although the project has taken hours, it has been interesting to note the changing use of land since the last survey was taken in 1978. She said many houses that were listed in the past land use studies have been torn down. The project has provided her with a beneficial experience, she said.

Ken Ward, also a geography major, said the project has been interesting because he has learned a lot about the neighborhood he's surveying. He said he finds certain parcels of land have been difficult because a lot of buildings do not have addresses displayed on them.

Graham Bennett, working on a master of public affairs, said the city has been cooperative and wants to have as much input into the survey as possible. He and other students plan to work in city government. He said the project has helped him see more of a feeling for the area and better understand why citizens will protest when the city government allows certain uses of the land in their neighborhoods.

Robinson said that on the basis of work that has already been completed, he feels the class "has been doing an excellent job." He said that about 150 hours will be spent on the project.

The students said the amount of time it takes to survey a section of town differs depending on the density of the development, but as they learn the system for coding the status of the land, they are able to finish more quickly.

Bennett said it took him eight hours to do a highly residential area but only five hours to do a section that was primarily agricultural and vacant.

Christensen said he included the land use survey in his class "to help young people who take the course get an understanding of the ongoing process of urban planning and the various things that go into making it an urban plan. In addition to the theory and talking about planning, they get to do something that is involved in the process."

Faculty to get guest speakers

A guest speaker for the SIU faculty will be supported by a $9,000 Academic Excellence Fund grant, Michael R. Dingerow, director of Research and Projects.

This program will provide faculty members with an opportunity to interact with scholars who can speak on trends in national priorities and emerging frontiers in research and education.

The program is to familiarize faculty with key personnel, national research and educational priorities and operating procedures in a variety of University-relevant funding agencies and to acquaint such agencies with the existing and potential activities of excellence at SIU.

Dingerow urged that faculty members give him the names and positions of persons they consider potential speakers. He said at least 10 scholars can be scheduled this year.

"We plan to bring several scheduled scholars from government and foundations here as guest lecturers," Dingerow said. "They will be available for small group discussions, individual consultations, and in open forum situations."

Women play volleyball

NEW TYRE, I. - In celebration of 1975 as International Women's Year, the Musicians Club of New York offered a March concert by composers Clara Schumann, Louise Farrenc and Ruth Schotenhof.

The New York Lyric Arts Trio, Mary Freeman Blaskein, viola, Wendy Brennan, cello, and Gena Rapp, piano, performed two movements from Clara Schumann's "Trio Op. 11 and G Major" and "Trio Op. 34 in D Major" by the early 19th century French composer, Louise Farrenc.

Ruth Schotenhof, who is German American, played the first per. "Sonata breve," in opposition for piano, composed in 1872.

Our Every Day Low Prices...
16 oz. T-Bone-$3.95
8 oz. Rib-Eye-$3.25

Thursday Night Specials
16 oz. T-Bone-$3.25
8 oz. Rib-Eye-$2.75

Above items include choice of potato & salad
OPEN Daily 10 a.m.-1 a.m.
Sunday 3 p.m.-11 p.m.

The Old Rome Tavern
(Specials not in effect on carry-out items)
803 N. 9th
687-9682
Murphysboro
Basil C. Hedrick, director of the University Museum, has been awarded a travel grant-in-aid by the National Committee on United States-China Relations, Inc., to make a "study visit" to the Chinese Archaeological Exhibition during its tour in the U.S.

The exhibition, which features the most significant pieces excavated or removed from various places in China since the revolution, is being shown until April 20 at the National Gallery in Washington, D.C., and after that will be shown at the Nelson Galleries in Kansas City.

The Geography Department staff will soon select an outstanding senior in geography to receive the Priscilla Anne Moulton Memorial Award established by parents, friends, and faculty members in honor of an alumnus killed in a 1972 automobile accident. A. Doyle Horsey, assistant professor of geography, said the student selected for the award will be announced at a special program during April. Selection criteria are the student's professional goals and undergraduate achievement.

S. Panchapakesan, associate professor of mathematics, recently addressed the International Symposium on Recent Research Trends in Statistics on the topic of "A Subset Selection Formulation of the Complete-Ranking Problem." The Symposium was held at the Indian Statistical Institute in Calcutta.

Carl G. Townsend, associate professor of mathematics, recently lectured to the Asia Society in New York City on the topic of "A Mathematician in Burma." He discussed mathematics and computer sciences in Burmese universities.

Three Mathematics Department faculty recently addressed the Southern Sectional Meeting of the Illinois Council of Teachers of Mathematics. Karen Pedersen, assistant professor; Ronald B. Kirk, associate professor; and George Elston, instructor, made presentations to the elementary and secondary mathematics teachers in attendance at John A. Logan College.

Dale J. Prediger of New Athens, a graduate of Southern Illinois University-Carbondale, has been honored by the American Personnel and Guidance Association for recently completed research into nationwide career development trends.

Prediger, who received his bachelor's degree in 1966 and a master's degree in 1960, won one of three American College Testing Program researchers to receive the APA's National Research Award for 1975.

Mrs. Melva Ponton, former faculty member and now a doctoral candidate, has been selected as the recipient of the Loelia Walsh Award for doctoral studies in home economics, the SIU Foundation has announced.

Ponton was on the School of Home Economics faculty in the Department of Child and Family from 1967 until she began studies for the doctorate.

Foreign student grant applications ready soon

Applications for summer and fall tuition grants for foreign students at SIU will be available starting April 15, according to the Office of International Student and Faculty Affairs.

Application forms and the guidelines for awarding grants can be obtained from the office at Woody Hall. Decisions on the summer grant awards will be made as soon as spring grades are published. Fall grants will be made in July.

Photo exhibition features desert

A photographic presentation by Patrick Kohlman will be exhibited in the Allyn Gallery through April 11.

Kohlman said the exhibit is a study of desert people and the land which surrounds them. The photographs are meant to reflect the spirit of the people who have inhabited the planet.

Kohlman is working in a special self-designed major, Environmental Communications, which combines anthropology and the fine arts.

Allen Gallery hours are from 11 a.m. to 4 p.m. Monday through Friday.

Basic eligibility requirements for the competitive awards are foreign student status, full-time SIU undergraduates, financial need, and an average of 3.0 grade point average for undergraduate or a 4.0 average for graduate students.

The office also has announced that foreign students who are seeking employment in their home country or elsewhere outside of the United States can register with the National Association for Foreign Student Affairs.

Crochet relaxes parishman

FREDERICKSBURG, Va. (AP) - When Virginia State Trooper H. W. English rides home after a rough day patrolling the highways, he weaves his Afghan shawl frame into a comfortable chair and picks up his crocheting.

"It's my main method, he says. "I'm a big fan of my method," he says.

Crocheting is English's new hobby and he tells his trooper friends he never thought he would enjoy it. "It's a good thing when he watched his wife, Donna, learn to crochet from a friend..."

English first learned to knit on a green afghan, then chose blue and gray yarn—traditional colors of the Virginia State Police—to make an afghan all his own. It's almost finished.

English has not only taken some ribbing from his fellow troopers but he doesn't mind. He even put up a notice on the bulletin board saying he's taking orders for next Christmas.

"I don't think of English as a scampy. Not if you're planning to get out on the highways in the area that English patrols. "The first one who calls me a dink is going to get a quick driving ticket," he says with a grin.

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Benefit planned for female inmate
accused of murder in rape incident

The SIU Feminist Action Coalition (FAC) will sponsor two activities this week in an effort to raise funds for a black female inmate in North Carolina who is serving a life sentence for the first-degree murder of a 42-year-old jail guard who said she raped her in the cell.

Twenty-four-year-old Joanne Little's trial begins March 23. At the incident the woman was being held in Beaufort, S.C., Jail pending an appeal for her conviction on a charge of breaking and entering and burglary. She was in the jail for three months.

Clarence Allgood, a night jail guard, was found in Little's cell stabbed 11 times on Aug. 27 with an ice pick in his hand. He allegedly kept the pick in his desk.

Little, who escaped from her cell, turned herself in Sept. 4 pleading self-defense. Dr. Harry M. Carpenter, the Beaufort County medical examiner, said in his autopsy report that the jailer had been found slumped over, near the foot of the cell cot, naked from the waist down.

Dr. Carpenter reported clear evidence of recent sexual activity by the jailer. Little was indicted Sept. 11 for first-degree murder. A conviction will mean a death penalty for her.

The New York Times described the case as "raising allegations about what goes on in small-town jails and stirring demands for a federal probe.

As an appeal for government funds of $29,000 to pay an investigator to look into the allegations that other inmates had been subjected to sexual abuse in jails and to hire a criminologist to reconstruct the stabbing incident has been denied by Friday from 7 to 9 p.m. at the Women's Center, 408 W. Freeman, Lolly and Jeano. Oracle, a mother and daughter gynecological self-help team, will present a demonstration. No admission fee will be charged, but donations for Little will be requested.

Saturday at 9 p.m. local female comedians and poets will perform for the Student Christian Foundation. Admission is $1.50.

All proceeds from the weekend activities will be sent to a fund for Little to pay for a criminologist.

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Job Interviews

Editor's note—This is the last in the series of interviews to be published this semester. It is the complete schedule of all companies which will recruit on campus until Fall 1975.

The following are on-campus job interview schedules in Business Planning & Placement Center for the month of April, 1975. For interview appointments and additional information, interested students should visit the Career Planning & Placement Center located at West Hall, Section A, North Wing, 3rd floor.

Thursday


Friday


Monday, April 7, 1975

Tribune, Chicago, Ill. B.S. Accounting.

Tuesday, April 8, 1975

The Kroger Company. Haledwood, MlO. Management Training Program opportunities available in retail store management, accounting and management, and distribution management. Openings available in metropolitan areas of St. Louis and Kansas City, Mo., and B.S. and B.A. in Business, Economics, Psychology, Sociology, A.T.O., Willoughby, OH. MBA and Business Administration. Will be assigned directly to Corporate Headquarters staff for initial two years to get exposure to management information systems, marketing analysis, traffic procurement, and industrial engineering. Citizenship required.

Thursday, April 10, 1975


Wednesday, April 16, 1975

S.S. Forrester Company. Ml Prospect, Ill. On-the-job training as a management trainee leading to future retail store management and possible executive positions. Must be willing to relocate. All promotions are made from within the company. All Business Administration and Liberal Arts majors. Citizenship required.


Monday, April 21, 1975

Walgreen, Chicago, Ill. Food Service Management Trainees leading to management and expanded cinema group.

Page 16 Daily Egyptian, April 3, 1975

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How much profit does the average U.S. company make on each sales dollar?

(check one) A. $45¢ B. $28¢ C. $12¢ D. $5¢

And where do profits go?

If you compare what the majority of Americans think corporate profits are, with the bottom line of the typical corporate financial statement, you will see that the public holds profound misconceptions about this vital subject.

The adjoining message from the April Reader's Digest clarifies opinions and dispels some myths. It shows what happens to them. And it shows how the profit potential can give innovators the incentive needed to create or expand business. That leads to more jobs and more earnings all around.

Read on (even if you checked letter D above). It can be well worth the investment of your time.

The board. It is a corporation's continued profitability that allows it to regularly put money into, say, public TV or the local symphony, and at the same time create new technologies and new jobs.

Profits are not, as some people seem to think, a clutch in the hand of a few cigar-smoking,reen. The $9 million in stockholders in this country who count on them, $55 million workers whose retire ment funds, invested in stocks and bonds, depend on them, $96 million insurance policies in force in the United States that depend to a great degree on dividends that profits produce.

Profits are far more, of course. They are one of man's primary incentives. Long after factories have been built and payrolls and fringe benefits paid, profits keep lights burning in offices, in laboratories, in men's minds, spinning the almost indefinable mix of new products and ideas called progress. Pay stubs and chart devires in a centralized economic bureaucracy do not invent automatic transmissions, fresh-frozen foods, kidney machines, double-knit fabrics or wonder drugs. Men in the market-place do. Stimulated by the prospect of profit, the Fin-Hander steel, Brilli-gold color television, sharper razor blades, quieter jet engines.

When millions wanted electric hair-styler dryers, tremendous amounts of money, planning and machinery had to be channeled to meet the demand by companies seeking a profit. When the dressers wanted rolling sets, who benefited? The companies—sure. But the big beneficiaries were the consumers, first, because their demands were satisfied and, second, business competition quickly drove prices down.

Yet, while profits are so intimately tied to the lives of all of us, the public concept of them is so distorted as to be hardly a concept at all. For example, polls indicate that the majority of Americans believe business people mostly care about profits. In fact, it is the job of business, through its profits, to provide a livable income for the majority of women who hold down a job, to buy the clothes you wear, the furniture you sit on, the appliances you use, the medicine you take—any and all products of America's large industrial companies. The profits of all these companies must be taken out of their total sales revenue before they can be distributed as wages, salaries and dividends.

The fact is, after taxes the average U.S. company now makes a little less than a nickel profit on each sales dollar.

Certainly, in some industries the average is higher, but not very much. Moving companies, office equipment and computer firms average between nine and ten cents on the dollar. Lumber products make around seven. Oil production and refining produce about eight. But in many industries the profit margin is much lower. Ironically, many of the lowest profit margins are in businesses that really people to be making "unaccommodating" profits to the consumer's expense. Supermarkets, for instance, to a little less than a penny on each sales dollar. In the retail sales industry, the average profit per sales dollar is around two cents.

Business and industry have tried techniques to siphon this true profit picture. But somehow we Americans remain peculiarly unconvinced. We buy a house for $25,000; sell it for $30,000; then the next day condemn someone else's "pursuit of profit." We bicker over the realities of economics and competition.

Let's look at the profit picture on a common product—a woman's dress that sells in department stores for $35. A woman examining it might conclude she could make the same dress for quite a bit less than that amount. Provided she could get the pattern (one of hundreds submitted by the manufacturers' designers), she could indeed save money.

But this dress is on the rack because the majority of women have neither the time nor the inclination to make their own. Why does it cost $35?

The box in the previous column gives a breakdown of costs. And it shows that a $5.75 dress that provided jobs and made a profit for people in the garment industry ends up fulfilling a consumer desire, providing livelihood for a department store's employees, putting tax money in the public treasury and padding the store's owners. In the process, it becomes a $35 dress. As for that $3.00 retail profit—well, you know the consumer are the reason why it is that low. For to raise the profit margin the businessman would have to risk losing your patronage. You in the end make the decision. That's what competition is all about. And profit is the essence of competition.

Manufacturers' cost and profit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Cost</th>
<th>Profit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fabric and accessories</td>
<td>$8.11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Design and factory</td>
<td>$4.91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operations</td>
<td>$6.86</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administration and sales</td>
<td>$3.97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taxes</td>
<td>$9.85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Profit from sales to</td>
<td>$10.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale price to retailer</td>
<td>$25.75</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Retailer's cost and profit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dress from manufacturer</td>
<td>$25.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advertising, sales,</td>
<td>$5.55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>markdowns, freight</td>
<td>$6.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Store operations</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payroll</td>
<td>$8.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tacks</td>
<td>$2.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Profit from sales to</td>
<td>$1.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>customer</td>
<td>$50.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This message is prepared by the editors of The Reader's Digest and presented by The Business Roundtable.
Campus Briefs

Kappa Tau Alpha, journalism honorary society, will hold an initiation luncheon at noon Friday in the Student Center Kaskaskia Room. Nineteen undergraduates and four graduate students will be initiated.

The SIU Asian Studies Association will present a program entitled "Modern China" at 7:30 p.m. Friday in Brown Library Auditorium. The guest speaker will be C.C. Cheng of the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

Ruth Long, assistant professor in the Department of Secondary Education, will speak at the 18th annual meeting of the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools, April 8 through 10 in Chicago. The title of her talk will be "Why Students Do Not Participate in Extra Class Activities: Some Hard Data."

The Department of Physical Education for Men is offering undergraduates four clinical specialty fields as a means of increasing present employment possibilities. The four fields are athletic coaching, athletic training, aquatics and adapted physical education. Inquiries can be made in Arena 118.

Donald L. Bryant, a 1960 SIU graduate and now executive vice-president of the Equitable Assurance Society, will speak at 7:30 p.m. Thursday in Morris Library Auditorium. He will present the second in a 1975 series of lectures sponsored by the University's Business Alumni Society.

Abstract reprints of two research articles by Donald Elkins, professor of plant and soil science, appear in a recent issue of "Plant Growth Regulator Bulletin," a publication of the Plant Growth Regulator Group. The group is an organization of professionals studying controlling effects of certain chemicals on plant growth.

The abstracts are "Chemical Regulation of Tall Fescue Grass Growth," and "Chemical Regulation of Intensively Managed Turfgrasses."

A research article by Duane Baumann, associate professor of geography, and psychologist John H. Sems, of George Williams College, Chicago, has been accepted for "Professional Geographer," a professional publication. The article is titled "Cross-Cultural, Interdisciplinary Research: Double Trouble."

An article by Walter J. Wills, professor of agricultural industries, was published in the March 16 issue of "Feedstuff," a nationally circulated agricultural weekly magazine. The article—"Danger Signals for Elevator Financial Management"—is based on his studies of grain marketing and management problems of grain elevators.

Linguist to speak at lecture series

A specialist in Chinese language and linguistics is a guest speaker in the Language and Mind lecture series to be held 7:30 p.m. Thursday in Davis Auditorium.

C.C. Cheng, the guest speaker, is an associate professor of linguistics at the University of Illinois. Cheng's lecture is on "The Teaching of English in the People's Republic of China."

Cheng's lecture is sponsored by the Departments of Linguistics, Speech, Psychology, Foreign Language, Speech Pathology and Audiology.

Last fall Cheng toured the People's Republic of China as a member of an American delegation of linguists. He recently wrote a book on Mandarin Chinese.

Kappa Alpha Psi

KAPPA
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Midwest hit with more snow, rain

By the Associated Press

The Midwest and Great Lakes got a lingering taste of winter Wednesday as snow and sleet dampened thoughts of spring.

Blizzards and drifting snow obscured portions of Missouri, Iowa, Illinois, Wisconsin, Michigan and Nebraska.

Heavy snows were expected in parts of Wisconsin and Michigan and between 4 and 5 inches fell in Kansas and Missouri.

Two inches were reported in Chicago, but the storm caused throughout the day and stalled air traffic at O'Hare International Airport. Four inches of snow hit Lansing, Mich., and Des Moines, Iowa, reported 2 inches.

The storms moved across the central Gulf Coast from Georgia to South Carolina. More than one-half inch of rain fell in Atlanta.

A tornado watch was issued for parts of Indiana and Tennessee. Rain also occurred in the Rocky Mountains and Pacific Northwest.

Afternoon temperatures ranged from 22 degrees in Milan, N.D., to
Saturday concert to feature two Met Opera performers

By Tim Hastings
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Ticket sales for the 41st season of the Southern Illinois Concerts will end Saturday. Members will see four concerts by international soloists and groups from October through March.

New members will receive free tickets to the James McCracken and Sandra Warfield concert at 8 p.m. Saturday in Shryock Auditorium. Attendance at the concerts sponsored by the Community Concerts Association of Southern Illinois is by membership only. No tickets for individual performances will be sold.

Tenor James McCracken and his wife, mezzo-soprano Sandra Warfield, of the Metropolitan opera, will give the final performance of the season. It will be given in memory of Robert D. Foner, former president of the Carbondale Community Concerts.

Ted Alan Worth, concert organizers, will appear in concert in October. Worth studied with organist Virgil Fox and assisted him for several years at the organ of the Riverside Church in New York. Gad Almisho, Metropolitan Opera soprano, will appear in November. Since her debut at the Met in 1976, Robinsen has sung leading roles in 'Rigoletto' and 'The Barber of Seville.' She came to national fame in the title role in 'Lucia di Lammermoor.'

A special bicentennial program will be given in February, 1976 when duo-pianists Arthur Whitemore and Jack Lowe will perform. The recitalists have played together for over 25 years and have appeared with the New York Philharmonic Orchestra, the Boston Symphony Orchestra and the Philadelphia Orchestra.

The season will end in March with a concert by the Gulbenkian Festival Orchestra of Lisbon on their first American tour. Conducted by Michel Tabacnik, the full-size orchestra was established in 1962 by the Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation to expand musical culture for the public.

Price of membership for the 41st season is $22 for adults, $6 for students and $10 for families. Membership can be obtained by calling or visiting Community Concerts Campaign Headquarters at Phillip's or Murdale Shopping Center. Headquarters are open weekdays from 10 a.m. until 5:30 p.m. and on Saturdays until noon.

The phone numbers are 407-3430 and 407-2539.
Survival class aids students in knowing about themselves

DENVER (AP) — Anne Fadiman left the University of Colorado and spent $500 to risk her life in the snowy, untracked Rocky Mountains of Colorado.

Thousands of other Americans did the same thing this winter, enrolling in survival adventure courses — booming new businesses in an area one estimate, 200 schools and companies now offer these courses to more than 10,000 men and women each year.

Few of the schools existed seven years ago.

Miss Fadiman, 21-year-old daughter of writer Clifton Fadiman, and 30 others, mostly young people, recently took the Colorado Outward Bound Course, living in the mountains for 21 days and nights.

The high point of the experience was a "solo" — three days and three nights alone, except for one brief daily contact with an instructor.

"You thought you were the only person in the world," she said. "It was not a mystical experience, exactly, but I gained a great deal of self-knowledge. I had to draw on some personal resources I didn't know I had."

She dug a snow cave and read the Bible at night by candlelight. "It was a personal challenge you can't get in the cities," Miss Fadiman says. "I think there's a feeling today that America is getting too crowded. These wilderness areas won't be around too much longer."

The word "survival" figures in the descriptive literature put out by the various schools, most of them operating in Colorado and Wyoming.

But survival training isn't the purpose, says Jim Halfeppen, an instructor at the Landers, Wyo., National Outdoor Leadership School.

"We teach living with the environment," Halfeppen says. "We're not teaching people to whittle wooden spoons or perform other survival skills that are probably useless in this day and age."

Adan Gary Temple, 20, director of Colorado Outward Bound:

"The idea is to set aside some time to find oneself, to discover your character. We get back to dealing with really basic things, such as where to sleep and eat, how far to walk. The thread on which we hang our philosophy is that a person must understand himself before he can reach out to others."

A typical course has 25 to 50 participants. Those paying $500 for the 21-day Outward Bound course meet in Denver and then go by bus to a mountain base camp, where they receive two or three days of instruction in map reading, compass use, navigation, rope handling, cross-country skiing and other skills.

The group then moves into the wilderness, pitching tents, digging snow caves and climbing peaks. Toward the end of the course, each student begins his "solo," going into a designated area alone.

Temple says the "solo" is built around the mystical concept of being alone to confront oneself.

Randi Stross, 20, a Denver student, fasted during his three days of isolation. He had never fasted before. But he debunked the mystical nature of the experience.

"I was really hungry," he says.

In recent years, no one has been killed taking a survival course in the Rocky Mountains, directors of the courses and state officials say. But there are cases of frostbite and broken bones.

Sorrvy, five per cent of the people taking the course are between 16 and 30 years of age, and half are women, according to statistics gathered by one of the schools.

Many participants, says Chris George, 36, an instructor in Colorado Outward Bound, must learn to rid themselves of the notion that only the fittest survive and that the weak can be left behind.

"I tell the students at the start that the most difficult thing they have to do is to stay together. They want to get rid of the slow ones. Some consider them weaklings."

Medical care postoned as nation economizes

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. (AP) — People have begun to postpone surgery because of the recession and hospitals are now operating 10 to 20 percent below their usual levels, according to a survey conducted by a private research firm.

Among its other effects, the economic slowdown contributes to problems hospitals are having paying their bills and reduces demand for medical supplies. Richard L. Hughes, director of his study for Arthur D. Little, Inc., said:

"We tend to think of all hospital care as being emergency, but a segment of medical needs are things that are postponable, such as cosmetic surgery." Hughes said. "That's where we're seeing the lightest load."

"Most of the demand for hospital space is still there. It may be 80 or 90 percent. But instead of hospitals running at 100 or 101 percent of capacity as before, it's down below that."

The reduction in demand has been felt most sharply by suburban hospitals, he said.

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Unemployed look for work, find government jobs scarce

WASHINGTON (AP) — With jobs scarce in private industry, thousands of Americans are turning to the government for work they have found is better than the recession. Few meet the requirements.

Federal job information centers around the country say they are being swamped with calls from unemployed workers and recent graduates looking for work. But government jobs also are in short supply.

The size of the government work force, 2.7 million as of February, is remains fairly stable since 1960 and Civil Service Commission officials say usual turnover rates have fallen sharply, with federal employees holding on to Civil Service jobs inform. turnover rates have fallen from the national average for the same period a year earlier.

The Council estimates the 1974 total at 3.8 million, down from 1973. The council said drownings, water transport, railroads and firearms deaths in public places dropped during the year, while accidental deaths from falls in public places, fires and other disasters increased.

Deaths in commercial air travel accidents rose from 327 in 1973 to 427 in 1974, the highest toll since 1960. But the number of fatalities in private plane accidents dropped sharply, resulting in no change in the over-all air transport total.

In other areas, deaths in motor vehicle accidents in 1974 were estimated at 46,330, a decline of 9,080 from 1973. Accidental deaths in the home dropped 4 per cent, from 36,000 in 1973.

Deaths from work accidents last year were 3,075, a drop of 700 from the previous year.

Our board of education has plans to remodel the old building on Grand Avenue. (Staff photo by Jim Cook)
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- 4th of July, Cot 800, 549-3276.
- Roommates: Single rooms for men and women students, very near campus. Kitchen, bathroom, and a very nice quiet area. All utilities paid, best looking for someone 18-21, three on the 14th of July or 23rd of July. Very competitive.
- 842866.

- Roommates
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- Help needed to work lunch, apply Indian Echo, 110 West Main, 549-3274.

- Tattletale machine cuts absenteeism

A journalism careers symposium open to all will be held at 3 p.m. Thursday, April 18, in Lawson Hall 171.

A panel of four Illinois newspaper editors will discuss the pros and cons of working on small-circulation weekly and daily newspapers. Questions from the audience will be encouraged.

- Insurance company is going to the dogs

- DES PLAINES, III. (AP)—A suburban Chicago real estate company has decided to sell dog insurance to fight rising veterinarian bills.

- We don’t distinguish between mutts and show dogs. We’re trying to sell a product that can protect animal owners from the cost of a trip to the veterinarian.

- The corporation Tuesday launched its insurance program, Canine Care Insurance, after more than 10 years of investigation into the business, he said.

- The policy covers dogs between six months and 8 years of age for $35 per year for health and accident claims. Wanbach said the Life Insurance Company of Pennsylvania will underwrite the policies.

- Two other U.S. companies offer canine insurance, he said, but Environ’s policy is the only one to deal solely with dogs rather than as part of a package insurance plan.

- We decided against insuring cats because they aren’t as attached to their owners and tend to run off and suffer injuries that are later detected,” Wanbach said. “If a dog gets hurt, he comes running back.”

- Wanbach estimated about 40 percent of the nation’s 56 million dogs visit the veterinarian each year. An average trip can cost as much as $50.

- Wanbach said the nation’s economic condition shouldn’t prevent dog owners from buying insurance.

- The economy doesn’t have anything to do with it,” he said.

- "People get attached to their pets.

- Journalism session to be held Thursday

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Banjo maker started career with salad bowl, fencenpost

How can a salad bowl and a fencenpost lead to a career in banjo building?

These unconventional materials were, in fact, the body of the first banjo made by Dave Youngberg, a Murphysboro resident who owns his living making the instruments.

An major in advertising journalism at SIU in 1972, Youngberg was looking for a way of his choice to do for a folk music course. A friend of his dared him to make a banjo.

Youngberg thought his friend was a little nuts, but he took him up on the challenge and out of a salad bowl and fencenpost, there was a banjo.

He admitted that his creation was a bit "crude" and did not deserve what grade he received, but his interest was formed.

Youngberg looked for a job in advertising journalism after graduation but nothing was available. Banjo making still intrigued him.

That was three years ago. Now Youngberg and his elementary education teacher-wife reside in Murphysboro and he makes banjos.

Youngberg said his skill is difficult to develop, but he works hard at it and strives for quality. He said skill is the most important aspect of his trade.

"As long as your quality is there, you'll sell your product," he said. "It angers him when he can't pass off something of poor quality at an expensive price."

"I look at my banjo making artistically," he said.

Youngberg said he now accepts orders for woods and hardware for his product rather than salad bowls and fencenposts. Most of the materials he uses come from the East and are extremely expensive. But, he adds, they create a rich tone and a better quality instrument. The banjos that Youngberg makes sell for an average of $750, although custom-made instruments are more expensive.

Aside from the actual building, Youngberg also repairs banjos and refinishes them. All of his work is done in a small basement workshop. Eventually, he would like to expand his business and make guitars and even mandolins.

Even though he majored in advertising, Youngberg does not apply any of those learned traits in his own business.

"I don't advertise. Word of mouth is your best advertising. People won't trust your product until they try it," he said.

So, he goes to bluegrass concerts and shows off his product to a little, or a satisfied customer, will pass it on.

How popular are banjos? "The market for banjos is the best it's ever been," he said. Since the movie "Deliveryman" was released, people have become interested in banjos and this has increased the market, he explained. He said, most of the people who purchase his banjos are well versed in the art of the instrument.

---

Dave Youngberg adjusts a vise while making a banjo in his basement workshop. (Photo by Chuck Fishman)

Dance expert to partake in SIU residency series

Carole Russell, co-author of a book published in 1961, "Modern Dance Forms in Relation to the Other Modern Arts," will be at SIU next Monday and Tuesday as part of a visiting artist residency series.

The series, jointly sponsored by the Illinois Arts Council, National Endowment for the Arts and the Southern Illinois Repertory Dance Theater, has invited Russell to come as the third artist in the series. As of yet, no artist has been selected for the fourth and last residency.

Russell, a native Chicagoan was educated at the University of Chicago where her husband is an assistant professor. She has been affiliated with many of the leading artists and teachers of modern dance in the Chicago area as both dancer and friend and is currently a member of the Illinois Arts Council. She has also written articles for national publications on dance and dancers.

Russell's involvement with the art has not only been limited to the Chicago area. Her membership on the boards of the Martha Graham Center for Contemporary Dance, the Association of American Dance Companies and the American Dance Guild has extended her interest in dance companies to the national level.

Russell's stay at SIU will involve a slide and lecture presentation from 7:30 to 9 p.m. Monday in Fair Auditorium, and will be free to the public. On Tuesday, Russell will take over a dance composition class from 3 to 4:30 p.m., where she will discuss her book and ideas about dance. This class will only be open to students enrolled in it and to other members of the dance program at SIU.

French literary expert scheduled for lecture

Jean Carduner, from the University of Minnesota, will deliver the annual Madeleine M. Smith Lecture Friday at 7:30 p.m. in the Morris Library Auditorium. Carduner's topic will be "French Literary Criticism Today." The public is invited.

Carduner was educated in France and completed his Ph.D. at the University of Minnesota. He is professor of French and associate dean for curriculum in the College of Literature, Science and the Arts at the University of Michigan.

Carduner specializes in 20th century French literature and the novel and in contemporary French civilization. He has co-authored and authored textbooks on advanced language, civilization, and literature, and is the author of various works on Malraux.
Bartow leaves Illini for top job at UCLA

LOS ANGELES (AP) - University of Illinois basketball coach Jerry Bartow was named today to replace retiring John R. Wooden as head coach at UCLA.

By Jack Stevenson
AP Sports Writer

LOS ANGELES (AP) - Gene Bartow, the head basketball coach of the University of Illinois basketball team and a native of Los Angeles, was named today to replace retiring John R. Wooden as head basketball coach at the University of California at Los Angeles.

It is not known who was that, I have nothing to say. An announcement was expected to be made immediately. To. Wooden would not confirm the appointment. But his name was on the list.

"We'll make an announcement very soon..." a basketball official said.

The Los Angeles Herald Examiner reported that Bartow had agreed to release Bartow from his contract at UCLA and that UCLA players would gather Thursday to meet the new coach.

Bartow said he was "very happy to be..." The Los Angeles Herald Examiner said that Bartow had agreed to release Bartow from his contract at UCLA and that UCLA players would gather Thursday to meet the new coach.

Bartow's first basketball team finished the 1974-75 season with an 8-19 mark. However, he was under the shadow of the NCAA probation imposed on UCLA following recruiting procedures under the previous coach, Harv Schnick. One of the provisions of the probation was only three basketball scholarships for 1975-76 and 1976-77.

During his four seasons at Memphis State, Bartow's teams had an 87-64 record. In 1972 it was 36-6, leading to UCLA 87-56.

A conservative known as "Clear Gene," Bartow also is noted as a world traveler. He coached the U.S. Community College All-Stars on a trip to China where they won eight straight. In 1974 he coached the U.S. team in World Games in Puerto Rico and lost 4-1, losing to Russia in the final.

"I have talked to many, many coaches in the past two years," Morgan said. "But they didn't know I was talking to them as possible candidates. It didn't take any genius to know how old Guard Wooden was."

"It didn't take any genius to know he had a little health problem and that sooner or later he was going to resign."

Morgan said the new coach "will name his assistants. Nobody that doesn't give the freedons to name his own assistants is not hiring a head coach in the right manner."

There have been reports that Freddie Gross, a former UCLA player and currently head coach at the University of California at Riverside, might be one of the assistants.

National cycling meet here

Ron Seaton
Daily Egyptian Sports Editor

In Europe, it's big. In the United States, it isn't, but now, because the rain, "it is bicycle racing, a speeding, overwhelming, strategy sport which has yet to capture overseas audiences to date. However, the sport races on this weekend, and Saturday, April 12, over 100 cyclists figure to be doing just that in the annual nationally-sanctioned Campus Lake Critérium at SIU.

"A criterium is a race around a short course, but consisting of a large number of laps. Mike Couper, publicity chairman for the SIU Cycling Club, explained Wednesday, "Campus Lake Drive is about two-and-a-quarter miles going, so that's where the name comes from.

The road will be blocked off most of the day, except for a limited access segment near small group parking. Both men and women, as cyclists compete in a wide variety of categories representing men and women riders.

The most competitive will race late in the afternoon, when "members of the Olympic selectors are in town," he said. The Bicycle League of America competes for top prizes. That segment is broken down into four categories, with the first two for men and the other two in another. Categories 1 and 2 are for "road boys," as opposed to Olympic-caliber competition and national champions, and the latter made up of riders trying to work their way into Category 3. Category 3 is made up of "people who have been racing for a while and know how to race in national competition, but are not national caliber," according to Jenkins. That group will run in the same race as the novices (Category 4), although totals are tallied separately, just as in the other race.

"The riders in these races must due-paying members of the ABL, of A."

"I suppose we'll probably have 100 cyclists in Categories 3 and 4," he forecast. "That's always the most popular race, a lot of people in the North haven't the weather to train in yet, so may or may not participate.

"Those from the South may do quite well. Our team is concerned, because..."

"The morning race, everyone is free to enter in what is called "public racing. Last year's competition was divided into several events...""5-to-10 speeds, "women's" and "ladies."

"I'm honestly not sure what categories will be run this year," Jenkins said. "But we're in it to have fun and give the students an opportunity to be part of the team."

"We're mainly trying to get people to watch the afternoon races, because we're just as exciting as any other sport, and you don't have to know anything about it."

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Daily Egyptian, April 3, 1975, Page 19

Ready to roll

The SIU Squids prepare for next Wednesday's sixth annual basketball game against the Saluki senior varsity members, set for 7:30 p.m. in the arena. Tickets are $1 for adults and 50 cents for students. Both teams perform in wheelchairs. (Staff photo by Jim Cook.)
Saluki women gymnasts top qualifiers

By Martha Sanford
Daily Egyptian Sports Writer

After a weekend of regional qualifying meets held throughout the country, with all the scores in, SIU's saluki gymnasts' score of 106.7 leads the nation.

The 1974 defending national champions will be going into the Hayward Calif., meet knowing that they qualified nearly two full points ahead of the University of Massachusetts second place score of 104.6. Massachusetts will be representing the Eastern Region, along with Springfield College of Massachusetts, which qualified with a 102.5.

From the South, the Salukis can look forward to once again meeting Minnesota-Southern, the second-place team at nationals in 1974. Its qualifying score of 104.1 was fourth nationally.

Finishing out the top 10 qualifiers are Michigan State, whose score was nearly five full points behind that of the Salukis, Southwest Missouri State, whom the Salukis defeated during the regular season, California State at San Joaquin, Penn State, Southern Connecticut and Kent State.

At this point however scores are not the whole story,—stated head coach Herb Vogel—"What we will be concerned about is the consistency of the team's performance."

Going into the national meet, the Salukis, who captured second in the four event all-around competition Denise Didier, Pat Hanson, Lynn Gowan, Sandi Gross, Stephanie Stromer and Ginger Temple make up that contingent.

All six competed in the regional meet, but Didier and Gowan competed in only one event each. Govin, who took first in bars at regional, is sure to give the Salukis a 9.8 plus score at nationals in that event as should Didier in vaulting.

From trying to produce individuals who can score in the 9.8 plus range, not training to beat other teams, is Vogel's objective.

"If we achieve our objective, then the 'beating' of other teams more or less takes care of itself," he said.

The Salukis have the potential to score a 9.2 average on figures, which would result in a team score of 104.4. The closest SEC has come to that mark was the regular season victory over Louisville with a 100.6. In individual competition, the 1974 team champion Dianne Grayson will be competing after having a cast removed from her right arm and having her medical release signed little more than a week ago.

After a six week vacation from competition, Grayson should still be ready to compete since she used the time to intensify her conditioning and weight loss. Grayson also will be competing in floor exercise and both her routines have been slightly altered to alleviate the concern of an injury to the newly mended arm and still produce scores in the 9 range.

SIU's Stephanie Stromer will try again to capture the national all-around title from former Saluki Karen Schuckman in last year's competition by the 1974 champion. Stromer lost to Schuckman in last year's competition by a mere five-tenths of a point.

But Schuckman also will have to contend with Cole Dowaliby of Southern Connecticut, who defeated her in the Eastern Regional qualifying meet. Dowaliby's all-around score of 36.9 rounds out to better than a 9.2 average in each event.

Also high in the running is another Penn-State freshman, Barbara Cantwell, who is ranked second in national entries.

Saluki men claims another doubleheader

Twin baseball in its two extremes:
First, the Salukis scratched out a 1-0 win in nine innings over Arkansas State, then they smashed it out a little easier in a 16-10 wild one.

Either way was satisfactory as far as the visiting Dogs were concerned, and hence, they boosted their mark over 500 for the first time this year at 7-6-1.

The host Indians, rained out of seven consecutive home games prior to Wednesday, fell to 5-8 on the season.

They lost the hard way in each game, letting what seemed to be the upper hand slip away both times.

In the opener, the Salukis couldn't manage a hit until the ninth, before putting a pair of singles around a walk for the winning run. Frank Hunsaker's one-out single broke the spell, and Jim Lovasch's base hit following a baserunners walk to John Hochstedt spelled the difference.

Lefty Jim Verpaeh and freshman waklin Jenne Adkins held the Indians to just five hits, with Adkins purging the final three frames for the win. Mike Melling, who pitched from the sixth inning on for Arkansas State in relief of Paul Williamson, took the loss.

For both hurlers, it was their first decision. The Indians switched pitchers simply to give them work after the numerous rainouts.

Adkins retired eight of the nine batters he faced and pulled Verpaeh out of a tight jam in the seventh. He came in with runners on second and third and one away and retired the side on an infield grounder and a fly ball.

In the nightcap, SIU exploded for five runs in the top of the first and boosted the lead to 8-2 after three, before the roof temporarily caved in.

Southpaw starter Jim Keller was bombed out in the bottom of the fourth, and nine runs scored before Dewey Robinson finally retired the side.

The defeat, however, lasted no time.

In the top of the fifth, Rich Murray opened with a base hit, and Bert Newman followed with the third of his four singles in the game. A walk to Steve Shartzer loaded the bases, and another one to Hunsaker forced in a run.

Freshman rightfielder George Yukovich then delivered a two-run single to give the visitors the lead for good.

They wrapped up the victory with four more runs in the seventh.

The Salukis had 38 baserunners in the game, 20 on hits and 18 on errors. Locasico smashed a double and three singles, Mitchell had three singles, Shartzer a double and two singles, and Yukovich a pair of singles. Newman swapped two bases in addition to collecting the four hits.

The victory evened Robinson's record at 1-1, while reliever Roberts, victimized by the fifth inning outburst, suffered his first loss against two wins.

The doubleheader, which began in sunny, 72-degrees weather, ended in driving, 40-degree conditions after the front which swept through Carbondale reached Jonesboro.

The Salukis travel to Miami of Ohio next for doubleheaders Friday and Saturday.

SIU 5, ARS 1 1-0 0-0 0-0 0-0 0-0 0-0
ARS 0, SIU 11-0 0-0 0-0 0-0 0-0 0-0

SIU 6, ARS 2 4-0 6-0 0-0 0-0 0-0
ARS 9, SIU 5 4-0 8-0 0-0 0-0 0-0

Saluki first baseman Frank Hunsaker sends a slow grounder toward second base, scoring Howie Mitchell with the winning run in Tuesday's opener against Winona State. Hunsaker, the team's leading hitter over the first 12 games, opened the year as a catcher, but shifted to first base after the first few games. (Staff photo by Bob Righthand)
Outdoor recreation in Southern Illinois

Recreation map compliments of Outdoor Illinois Magazine
More detailed maps and information available from:

Region Nine
Tourism Promotion Council
2209 W. Main
Marion, Illinois 62959
Forest camping, picnicking sites opening for season

Forest supervisor Charles J. Hendricks has announced the following Shawnee National Forest campgrounds will re-open this spring and the charges will be as follows:

Camping

To re-open April 15 - Turkey Bayou, free.
To re-open April 17 - Parcnah, Garden of the Gods, $2 per night; Pounds Hollow, Pine Ridge, $2 per night; Camp Candy, $2 per night, and Pine Hills, $2 per night.
To re-open May 1 - Lake of Egypt, Buck Ridge, $2 per night; and Bell Smith Springs, Red Bud, $2 per night.
Open now - Lake Glenbord, Oak Point, $2 per night, and Bell Smith Springs, Teal Pond, $2 per night.

Picnicking

Shawnee National Forest campgrounds will be free this year as in past years.

Swimming

Lake Glenbord and Pounds Hollow will open for swimming on May 15 and the charge will be 50 cents per person per day six years of age or older.

Group Picnicking

Group picnicking sites are available at Lake Glenbord and Lake of Egypt and may be arranged through the Vienna District Ranger at Vienna. A reservation fee of $2 is required which applies to the first day's fee. The number of persons in the group age 16 or over will actually fix the fee for group picnicking.

Up to 30 is $10; 31–100 is $20 and over 100 is $30.

Group Camping

A group camping area is available at Lake Glenbord. The arrangements and rates are the same as those for group picnicking.

"The cutback in services and closure of campgrounds has been necessitated by the rising costs of operating these facilities and the fixed amount of recreation money the Forest has been receiving for the past few years," Hendricks said.

Recreation facilities

Phone number: 549-3612

Phoenix Cycles

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Reservations call 453-5246

Area

Sun. 7 p.m. - 11 p.m.

Boat

open April 1st

10 a.m. - 6 p.m.

For More Information call

Office of Recreation & Intramurals 536-5521
Boating and fishing are popular activities at Crab Orchard Lake almost all year around.

Crab Orchard provides water sports, scenery

By Bonnie Jones
Student Writer

A short distance east of Carbon-
dale lies a huge wildlife refuge con-
taining a wide range of outdoor recreation opportunities.

Crab Orchard National Wildlife Refuge, located in the center of the Mississippi Flyway, has three large lakes and 21,000 acres of forest land—most of which is open to the public for recreation.

There are many varieties of wildlife, both for the hunter and the fisherman, and plenty of scenic areas for the picnicor and the camper.

Several species of animals flourish on the refuge including 13 species of ducks and geese, wild turkeys, an abundance of bald eagle, and some 3,000 white tailed deer. The deer can often be seen feeding along the refuge roads in the evening. This sight attracts thousands of visitors each year including amateur and professional photographers adding to their collection of wildlife subjects.

For the fisherman, largemouth bass, crappie, and bluegill are plentiful in the three lakes and adjoining streams. One of the best times to catch them is springtime.

Many campers do the refuge, all scenic, and often visit picnic sites or nearby the designated swimming areas. Picnic areas can also be reserved for group outings.

Boating is permitted on all three lakes. A six-horsepower motor maximum is designated for Little Grassa and Devil's Kitchen lakes.

Surrounding the lakes are some 50 different species of trees, the most prominent being red and black oaks. Also there are some 3,000 acres of shortleaf and loblolly pine.

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Nature carved Giant City in Little Ozarks

By Tibbles Parks
Student Writer

As intriguing as its name is Giant City State Park with its Giant City section of "streets" and peculiar stone formations. It has the grand beauty of large trees and a wealth of plant and animal life.

In 1927, the state acquired 1,142 acres in Jackson and Union counties near Makanda. Recent land acquisitions have increased the acreage to 2,387.

Along with Daws Springs and Parne Cliffs State Park, Giant City State Park is part of the Illinois extension of the Little Ozark Mountains. Each of these parks shows a particular aspect of this extension which is the only American mountain range running east and west.

A group of huge blocks of sandstone, to which the name Giant City has been applied, gives the park its name.

The park is situated in a belt of hills that cross the narrow part of Southern Illinois. Ages ago this area was a lowland plain that slowly emerged from a sea which at that time formed the northern edge of the present Gulf of Mexico.

Some of the most striking examples of stream erosion in hard rock are found in the park.

The rock that attracts the most attention is a massive sandstone formation which makes up the upper part of the hills and forms precipitous bluffs. The huge blocks of rock that form the "Giant City" section are masses of this sandstone formation which have become separated from the adjacent parent ledge.

Where exposed to weathering, the sandstone has been stained by minerals, carried by water percolating, and is in various shades of red, brown and yellow while the unweathered stone shows white or light buff.

A bizarre stone feature of the park is man-made. Called the "Bare Fort", it is the work of an ancient man who made this region his home. Located at the top of an 80-foot sandstone cliff, the fort is a great wall of house stone that partially encloses several acres.

Other indications of the presence of prehistoric man are found in rock shelters whose roofs are presumably smoke-stained from camp fires. Other dots among the rock are dark crevices used as a home for many bats, some of which winter here.

There are over 800 different forms and flowering plants in the park. May is the peak flowering month when about 750 different types may be found.

The Robinson log cabin has been reconstructed in the park and depicts life as it was in the area around 1800. Other relics of early area settlers may be seen.

Between the log cabin and the Visitor's Center, a picturesque pond has been stocked with fish. The water for the pool is air-cooled as it flows over a large boulder and drops into the pool.

An extensive horse riding trail weaves through the park. Although horses are not provided, a Class A camping area for horses is available at the south end of the park.

Along with the campground mentioned above, there is another Class A campground complete with electricity and a modern utility building.

Several native stone shelters in the park provide for group picnicking, while individual picnic tables are scattered throughout the park. Nearby to most picnic areas are playgrounds for smaller children.

There is a 2,400-foot long grass airstrip for amateur visitors.

The Illinois Department of Conservation has a land-use lease from the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service for an area with frontage on Little Grassy Lake, adjacent to Giant City. It provides boat fishing, boat rental and launching ramps.

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Page 40, Daily Egyptian, April 3, 1975
Lake of Egypt sits in Shawnee heart

Wildlife abounds in the lake area. Coves, fingered bays, and still water provide for good fishing. The lake is well stocked.

The lake was built and is owned and regulated by the Southern Illinois Power Cooperative (SIPC). Shawnee National Forest donated 1,300 acres on the eastern shore of the lake. Funds collected from sources under the Land and Water Conservation Act of 1965 were used. The recreational areas have been built in this area. The lake is zoned for different boat speeds and sizes. All boats must display a valid SIPC permit. Complete regulations and instructions for obtaining permits may be obtained from SIPC, P.O. Box 143, Marion, 62959.

Marion, Illinois 62959

**Lake of Egypt Recreation Area**

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Lake Murphysboro offers wide range of activities

Lake Murphysboro State Park has a star-shaped lake bordered by a rolling, wooded area of scenic interest. The 504-acre park is about one mile west of Murphysboro off Illinois 149.

This area was first considered for a public recreational park in the late 1830's. In 1948, Illinois purchased 904 acres of land for the lake site. After being developed by the Division of Fishery, Lake Murphysboro State Park was transferred to the Division of Parks and Memorials in 1955.

Lake Murphysboro is the principal source of the park. Built in 1956 by the Division of Fishery, the 800-acre lake has a watershed of about 4,500 acres. It has a dam 460 feet long, a maximum depth of 46 feet and a shoreline of 7.5 miles. In addition, there is a smaller lake in the park.

Lake Murphysboro was stocked with largemouth bass, redear sunfish, bluegill, crappie and channel catfish. In order to assure desirable fishing populations, fish managers endeavor to control the level of the lake found in the park. There are several picnic areas, shelter houses, hiking trails, camping and fishing. The 56-feet-wide cavern extends into a limestone bluff about 160 feet.

Cave-in-Rock park caves main attraction

A cave converted to a tavern, perhaps smoke-filled and dim, but a place where a weary traveler could rent. But also a trap that the river traveler was robbed, sometimes murdered.

The cave is one of the many legends of Cave-in-Rock, located on the Ohio River off Illinois 1, called Cave-in-Rock. In its cavern days, the cave is a part of Cave-in-Rock State Park.

The 64-acre park also includes picnic areas, shelter houses, hiking trails, camping and fishing. But the cave is the main attraction.

The 56-feet-wide cavern extends into a limestone bluff about 160 feet.

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Glendale has beach, clear water

With the advent of spring comes an unquenchable urge of many people to become one with nature. "Roughing it" has grown into one of the most popular American pastimes, and Lake Glendale, 26 miles south of Harrisburg, caters to those who enjoy the great outdoors.

Lake Glendale was built in the 1930's and is organized with six recreational activity areas surrounding it. The whole complex covers 80 acres and includes modern restroom facilities, showers, swimming beaches, campgrounds, and hiking trails. Lake Glendale also features one of the cleanest bodies of water in the state.

The lake itself consists of a sandy beach, bathhouse and concession stand, diving platform, and boat docks with rental facilities. The fisherman is welcome at Lake Glendale.

Pine Point Picnic Area is adjacent to the beach and provides a friendly atmosphere in which to prefer to take the outdoors in smaller doses. The 27 family units contain tables, charcoal grills, flush toilets and running water.

Cardinal Bay Boat Landing, at the northeast corner of the lake, allows the boating enthusiast to launch his craft and enjoy the lake. Gasoline motors are prohibited on Lake Glendale, so canoes and rowboats are the only craft to bring.

Goose Bay Picnic Area is located on the southeast edge of the lake and features all those facilities provided by Pine Point plus sheltered table areas to protect against unexpected rainfalls.

Oak Point Campground, for those who are planning on a longer stay, is located at the extreme south of the lake. It provides 61 tent or trailer units and the convenience of tables, fireplaces, restrooms and showers, running water, and a wooded area. There is a moderate fee for camping at Oak Point.

Duck Bay Picnic Area features an amphitheater as well as sheltered tables, well water and restrooms.

The foot trail system is a hiking path that courses around the lake, to the top of a signal bluff, and passes through a forest trail to a wildlife clearing.

The Lake Glendale recreation area is a U.S. Fish Area under the Illinois and Water Conservation Act. A Golden Eagle Passport or a daily fee is required for each car. The recreation area is open from May 15 until September 15. Additional information can be obtained by writing to the district ranger of the Shawnee National Forest, Vienna, Ill.
Slave House provides ironic chapter in Equality's history

By Mark Mellett
Student Writer

The Indian was the first to come to the Saline River Valley. He was lured by the abundance of deer, buffalo, and antelope who came for the inexhaustible supply of salt located there. It was also the buffalo that brought the white man.

By authority of the king of France, Thomas, the Illinois' den of Denis set up a fort and tannery nearby on the Saline River. Denis and his men quickly slaughtered 12,000 head of buffalo solely for their hides and tongues. In response to the wholesale slaughter of buffalos, the Indians attacked the tannery and massacred the workers. But the white man did not give up easily.

Shortly after the American revolution, the national government reserved from sale several thousands acres in the Saline River Valley for the production of salt, a valuable commodity in frontier America. A thriving settlement was soon established in the valley and came to be known as Equality.

Credit for the name is given to the French historian Volney who visited the area in 1798 and took the name from the motto of the French Republic, "Liberty, Equality, Fraternity." The irony of the name did not become evident for many years until John Hart Crenshaw, grandson of John Hart, one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence, came to the Saline River Valley.

Crenshaw was the last person granted a license on the profitable salt wells by the State of Illinois. Even though the license wasn't granted until late in 1840, Crenshaw's previous wealth enabled him to begin construction of Hickory Hill, later to be known as the Old Slave House, in 1834.

The house is a magnificent example of what men working with their hands can accomplish. Supports for the house are a foot square and 50 feet long and were drawn from timber in the area. Holding up these huge beams, which are laid the entire length and width of the house, are sturdy 4x4's by Lincoln floor joists providing a foundation which has stood for 141 years without a sag.

The first and second stories have colonnaded porches, while the third story forms a pediment with a single large window at its top. Completion of the house came in 1836 after four years of work.

Two unusual features of the house that are evident in Crenshaw's dealings in slaves are a curved day light leading through large double doors into the first floor hallway where slaves were brought under the cover of darkness and a curved stairway leading from the hallway to the third floor.

Equality was in a frontier area

Old Slave House is located between Harrisburg, Shawntown

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Carlyle Lake: 26,000 acres of fishing, boating, swimming

Carlyle Lake, located about 50 miles east of St. Louis, offers many recreation activities. Along the shoreline of 85 miles, one can find 19 public use areas, including two state parks and three public boat docks. Besides offering ample water sports such as swimming, fishing, boating and water skiing, the 26,000-acre lake provides a focus point for camping facilities, picnicking and hunting.

Nearby is Carlyle Lake Golf Club, a nine-hole golf course open to members and non-members. Immediately adjacent to the lake is downtown Carlyle, a community of about 4,000. In addition to swimming in Carlyle Lake, there is a city pool located in one of the city's two parks.

Carlyle Lake

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But did you know... That 45 minutes south of Carbondale is Trail of Tears State Forest. Here Cherokee Indians spent the severe winter of 1838-39, on their tragic trek to Oklahoma. Today it's a beautiful area where you can picnic, hike or hunt. Many stories are told in Southern Illinois. Like archaeological digs. And magnificent caves. And fascinating folk arts and festivals. You're in Southern Illinois. Enjoy it.

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Daily Egyptian, April 3, 1976, Page 96
Bell Smith features canyon trail

The Bell Smith Springs recreation area features hiking trails that guide visitors through a winding canyon formed thousands of years ago. Scenic rock formations, waterfalls—and a natural arch—are just some of the interesting features the area has to offer.

Indian shelter caves and an old mill built by early settlers provide an historical background. A variety of wildlife and vegetation add to the fascinating landscape of the canyon and surrounding area. Campgrounds and picnic areas offer facilities for an afternoon or an entire weekend. There is a $1 daily entrance fee for each car.

This beautiful recreation area is located 18 miles southwest of Harrisburg. For further information, write to District Ranger, Shawnee National Forest, Vienna, Illinois.

Southern Illinois outdoors has something for everyone

By Jack Money
Student Writer

South of U.S. 50 near Centralia the rolling hills of Illinois end and the complexion of the state changes dramatically.

This area of Illinois, referred to as Southern Illinois, seems more akin to the Old South than to the rest of the state.

Southern Illinois, with its rolling hills faced by streams and dotted by lakes, is generally blessed with milder weather than the heavily populated northern portion near Chicago. Local residents like to say that this is the land where spring comes early and fall lingers.

This mild climate makes Southern Illinois an unusually attractive recreational area. Construction of manmade lakes and reservoirs such as Bond Lake near Benton and Crab Orchard near Carbondale have increased recreational prospects.

Thousands of people come every fall to hunt deer in Pope County in the southeast end of the state and in the early spring and late fall the fishing is unparalleled.

Historically, Southern Illinois has had diverse influences. It was in Vandalia that the first state capitol was established.

George Rogers Clark made Fort Kaskasia on the Mississippi River a piece of American History. Another historical feature is the infamous “Trail of Tears” which the Cherokee Indians traveled when they were uprooted from their ancestral homeland in the Great Smoky Mountains.

Hiking is growing in popularity and Southern Illinois has wilderness regions and fishing areas which have no roads and to get anywhere one must go by foot.

The Shawnee National Forest facilities range from modern campgrounds to primitive hiking trails. The quarter-million acre national forest is the largest block of unprotected public land in Illinois and

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Page 10a, Daily Egyptian, April 3, 1975
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Daily Egyptian, April 3, 1975, Page 115
Fort Kaskaskia takes visitors back to pre-Revolution era

Fort Kaskaskia State Park, located north of Chester, is a memorial to the early French and American pioneers of Southern Illinois. The 360-acre park has picnicking, camping, and playground facilities, and utilizes a summer interpretive program designed to provide activities for the visitor, relating him to the environment and natural resources.

Kaskaskia, founded in 1703, played a part in the American Revolution. Although the town was lost to flooding of the Mississippi, its history still lives. A shelter house and overlook are standing on a high bluff where visitors can get the best view of the site of old Kaskaskia.

Tales of Indians come alive in rocky Grand Tower setting

By C.R. Craighead

Grand Tower, with its strange rock formations, Indian mounds and historic parks, is located between the junction of the Mississippi and Big Muddy rivers. The village grew up as a river town, but it is also the scene of early French exploration, Indian massacres, and riverboat disasters. Rising out of the middle of the Mississippi River is the Grand Tower Rock from which the city gets its name.

Many Indian superstitions centered around this strange rock formation. The devasting current at the base of the rock plus the sound of the wind frightened the Indians who believed the evil god Manitou inhabited the rock island. There are numerous Indian mounds in the area dating from around the time of Christ to about 1100 to 1500 A.D. The conical mounds on hilltops, along streams and rivers are Hopewellian burial mounds, and the flat-topped, steep-sided mounds on the plains are Mississippian ceremonial mounds. The Indian petroglyphs on the north end of Fountain Bluff and those upon Turkey Track Rock are two of the best known such sites in this area. They date back to the middle Mississippian era and are probably 600 to 600 years old. Their exact meaning has never been deciphered. Bordering the Mississippi River is Devil's Backbone Park, named for the unusually shaped hill which sets the park off from the surrounding area. Devil's Backbone Hill is a long, steep ridge of rock, grown over with trees and thick undergrowth. It rises to a height of 160 feet overlooking the Mississippi River.

A massacre site is located at the south end of Devil's Backbone Park. 1786 a party of settlers was ambushed by a band of Indians. A 17-year-old boy, John Morelock, who survived being scalped at the site, is believed to have been the last surviving Indian over the following four years. The site was established as a part of the United States District Indian Reserve in 1872, the nearby LaRue-Pine Hills rises to a height of a hundred feet above the river and town of Grand Tower.

French voyageurs obtained pitch from the pine trees there to keep their long freight canoes watertight. The return voyage was filled with peril. Fountain Bluff, which derives its name from the numerous waterfalls during the rainy periods, is a straight-sided hill between two flood channels.

To the left of Fountain Bluff is the Big Muddy River valley and the valley to the right is the Mississippi for about five miles.

Located in Grand Tower, the Huthmacher House was once the home of a riverboat captain. Grand Tower's original post office is also located on this property.

Recently donated to the Southern Illinois Arts and Crafts Guild, the Huthmacher House and grounds is now a center of old-time craft and skill demonstrations.

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Most folks think of state parks in terms of scenic beauty and outdoor recreation—but the state parks of Illinois have another very important function: the preservation of historic sites and cultures.

And in Southern Illinois, two of the parks have been rebuilt as on-site museum-pieces of the period between Columbus and the Revolution—100 years during which Illinoian was the western frontier and a focal point in the struggle for land dominance on the new continent between England, France, Spain and the native Indians.

Illinois country of 250 years ago was similar to the American West 100 years ago—sparsely settled, rich in potential economic development possibilities. As the United States expanded in the 19th century, so France in the 18th century was attempting to spread influence throughout this area—and there was continuing struggle among France, England and Spain over land rights, with the always the possibility of hostile Indian attacks on isolated settlements.

To safeguard her claims and her settlers, France established a series of protective forts along the waterways of Illinois and south along the Mississippi River to New Orleans.

In the Illinois country, too such forts were Fort de Chartres, near Prairie du Rocher in Randolph County, about 60 miles northwest of Carbondale, and Fort Massac (Massiac) at present-day Metropolis in Massac County, downstream on the Ohio River from Paducah, Ky.

The original Fort de Chartres was built of wood in 1719, surrounded by a dry moat, on two acres of flood plain ground. Subject to flooding by 1722 the fort had deteriorated and was abandoned. A second Fort de Chartres was built later that year, farther from the river.

By 1747, when France and England were at war in Europe, the second fort was in such bad repair that its garrison was transferred to Kaskaskia. The kiln-baked fort could offer little protection if the English were to advance into Illinois country.

The war ended in 1748, but, due to continued French-British friction in North America, the French decided to build another fort, this one of limestone. Kaskaskia was the site originally chosen, but the commandant chose a site between the ranges of the two first forts and construction began in 1753.

The new Fort de Chartres was completed three years later. It was considered at that time virtually impregnable, encompassed four acres, had placements for 38 cannon and could house a garrison of 400 men with a year's supply of provisions. Fort de Chartres became the center of civil and military rule in the Illinois country, and the most important outpost of French influence between New Orleans and Canada.

Upon the outbreak of the French and Indian War in 1754, Fort de Chartres and the Illinois country were called upon to furnish men and supplies for French forces on the Ohio River and points east. A detachment of French marines from Fort de Chartres constructed a new fort, called Fort Ascension, almost opposite the mouth of the Tennessee River in 1757, as a safeguard against an invasion of the Illinois country by English and Indians. This fort was also destroyed by a mast, had eight cannon and could garrison 100 men.

In 1758, Fort Ascension was partially rebuilt and renamed Fort Massac. The site was probably originally fortified by the Indians, and early stories claim that the fort was used in 1654 by Delora and the Spaniards.

No battles of the French and Indian War were fought at either Fort de Chartres or Fort Massac, and, in 1763, when France lost the war, the Illinois country was turned over to the British. It was 1766 before both forts were formally surrendered, and no sooner had the British taken possession of Fort Massac, as it was now called, than a band of Chickasaws burned it down.

Fort de Chartres, now renamed Fort Cavendish, remained the seat of military and civilian rule until 1772, when a disastrous spring flood washed away the front walls, necessitating its final abandonment. The British garrison moved to Kaskaskia Island and established Fort Gage.

In 1778, during the American Revolution, General George Rogers Clark came down the Ohio River, landed near the ruins of Fort Massac, and began an overland march which resulted in the capture of Fort Gage, securing the Illinois country from British influence.

Swimming, boating and fishing are just a few of the many outdoor activities available in Southern Illinois. This map furnished by Outdoor Illinois Magazine shows many of the recreation areas available.
Canoeing enthusiasts flock to Illinois for river trips

By Gil Swalls

Canoeing enthusiasts across the nation have found Illinois to be a paradise of winding rivers and streams hailing a wealth of natural beauty.

Southern Illinois, often called Little Egypt because of its location as a "Delta" of the Mississippi and Ohio Rivers, features some of the most complete canoeing challenges the state has to offer, as reported by the Illinois Department of Conservation.

The Big Muddy River begins in Jefferson County north of Mount Vernon. It flows southward into Franklin County and becomes large enough for canoeing at Illinois 14, west of Benton. The river stretches 90 miles from the Illinois 14 bridge near Murphysboro is just one of many rivers that canoeists enjoy in Illinois.

Illinois parks offer more than recreation

Continued from page 13

country for the American forces.

Following the Revolution, it was necessary for the Ohio River and establish bases for economic expansion. Pres. George Washington ordered General "Mad Anthony" Wayne to rebuild Fort Massac in 1784. In 1796 it was strengthened under Capt. Zebulon Pike, and by the end of that year 30 families had settled around it.

Fort Massac soon became a "port of entry" for families coming down the Ohio bound for new settlements inland, and it was also a checkpoint for shipping on the Ohio River.

When war with France threatened again in 1799, Fort Massac was abandoned and a stronger fort established downstream. Despite being regarrisoned in 1802, Fort Massac's military importance dwindled steadily.

In 1865 it was the scene of a battle by Aaron Burr and James Wilkinson to overthrow U.S. control and create a separate country west of the Alleghenies. During early years of the War of 1812 it was a training center for U.S. soldiers. In April, 1814, the garrison was withdrawn to St. Louis and Fort Massac was abandoned. Within a short time, usable timber and bricks had been removed by local settlers.

In 1903 the site of Fort Massac became the first Illinois state park. In 1913, the site of Fort de Chartres was made a state park. Fort Massac is now restored, and Fort de Chartres has been partially restored.

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Canoeing big in Illinois

continued from page 14
boating the Cache should allow suf-
ficient time to visit the Horsetow-
ne Lake Conservation Area, the Pine
Hills Conservation Area and the
Shawnee National Forest.

The Saline River is formed by the
junction of a series of drainage-ditch-
es, from which it flows southeast-
ward through south-central Gallatin
County and empties into the Ohio
River in eastern Hardin County.
The countryside, through which the
Saline flows, is boldly broken down
from the hills are spectacular, espe-
cially in the autumn. Throughout
the area lies within the Shawnee
National Forest, where cypress
trees are abundant in some of the
swamplands.

South of Equality, the Saline is a
good stream for a delightful, easy
cruise. Campsites are plentiful
Because of the remoteness of the
area, birds and other forms of
wildlife are abundant.

Equality is the only source of sup-
nels, therefore food and water
should be carried for the entire trip.
Mastodon bones have been found
in the nearby area, indicating one
cross the river by prehistoric animals.
The bridge on the country road at
the south side of Equality is a good
place to begin. It is a two-hour paddl-
die to Illinois, but the access area
is unimproved and good only in dry
weather.

It is about a two-hour paddle to the
second ford, which is at the mouth
of Eagle Creek where an ac-
cess road can be located.

The road from the Saline Mines is
located three more hours down-
stream. Fair fishing for bluegill,
crappie and channel catfish has
been discovered.

The road from the Saline Mines to Saline
Landing and the Ohio is a twopart
trip. Boaters can stop at Seller's
Landing, or travel four hours more
to Cave-in-Rock State Park.

Camp sites available
at Dixon Springs park

Dixon Springs State Park is 466
acres of forest and rocky hills
located in the Shawnee National
Forest. The park is 18 miles west of
Boliver on Route 146.

Park facilities include tent and
tower camping, picnicking, and a
modern swimming pool with lifeguard protection. Also in the
park is a nature trail which is
marked for about a mile.

The area around the park was
the home of the Algonquin Indians
who made Dixon Springs one of their
favorite camping grounds. The In-
dians called the springs "great
medicinal waters." Dixon Springs
State park is part of the "Old
Soldiers Reservation" which was
occupied until the 1880's by about
6,000 Indians.

Dixon Springs gets its name from
William Dixon, one of the first white
men to build a home in this section
of Southern Illinois. Dixon was
responsible for one of the first
educational structures in Southern
Illinois. He obtained a school land
warrant in 1848.

Dixon Springs, because of its
mineral-enriched water, became a
health spa in the 1860's.

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Call 453-5208 for information.
Pounds Hollow, Garden of Gods scenery are close by

By Jan Wallace
Student Writer

SIU lies within the fingertips of the scenic, wooded hills of the Shawnee National Forest. There is enough hunting, fishing, hiking, and sightseeing for even the most adventurous outdoorman.

The Shawnee, the largest block of public land in Illinois, covers a quarter-million acres of the state's southern up. It is bounded on the west by the Mississippi River and on the south and east by the wide Ohio River. The forest contains 300 species of mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians and fishes. Wildlife is abundant. Today there are more than 30,000 deer and 3,500 wild turkeys roaming the rocks and hills of the Shawnee.

The area is thickly wooded with black, white, red and scarlet oaks, shortleaf pine, red cedar and walnut, and flowering trees of dogwood, redbud, tulip poplar, wild cherry, plum and peach. These trees produce enough timber to build 46 new homes every year. For most visitors, recreational facilities of the Shawnee National Forest offer the most pleasure. Over a million people use the 24 developed recreation sites in the forest each year, according to the Forest Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

The Shawnee offers seclusion and a wide variety of camping areas. Southeast of Carbondale is the Pine Hills campground, with a scenic drive through the LaFarge-Pine Hills Ecological Area, the first in any national forest.

Lake of Egypt lies south of Marion and features 41 tent and trailer units with boating and fishing in the 2,380 acre lake. Pounds Hollow, near Shawneetown, has four miles of trails that wind through the wooded glades of the Shawnee.

Garden of the Gods is a part of the wandering wilderness that lies just outside Carbondale's back door. Discover the Shawnee National Forest; it's only a hill's climb away.

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POUNDS HOLLOW RECREATION AREA

Camping
-76 tent or trailer units
- Fee
- drinking water
- gasoline motors prohibited on Lake

Picnicking
-13 family units overlooking Pounds Hollow
-16 family units at Rim Rock Trail

Hiking
-4 miles of trails
-3/4 mile Rim Rock interpretive Trail

KARBER'S RIDGE
4 MILES

INDIAN WALL PICNIC GROUND

PINE RIDGE CAMPGROUND

POUNDS HOLLOW LAKE

U.S. Forest Service Map

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GARDEN OF THE GODS RECREATION AREA

Picnicking
-12 family units in the Pharaoh Picnic Ground

Hiking
-5 city blocks of beautiful flagstone walls taking you through the major formations.

Camping
-10 tent or trailer units at Pharaoh Campground drinking water

200 million years of wind and water have transformed these sandstone bluffs into grotesque figures.

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Women becoming big factors in selection of new boats

By Vivian Brown
AP Midwestern Writer

Women were not looking for gold-diggers or other posh fittings at this year's National Boat Show in New York. In fact, emphasis was on the irreducible minimum in work, and family fun, and as one first mate put it, "all I want is light bookkeeping."

Fishing boats, options to satisfy sportsmen or mate, were selling points counseled with the word sport utilized everywhere to indicate activity on board to appeal to the family.

Oil salts shopping for new craft went along with it. "My wife is a 'fishing fisherman' than I," said one man, while another proclaimed that his wife "not only catches the fish but cleans and cooks it."

"It is the same story," said an alert boat man. "You can't even sell a fishing boat in the over-20-foot range if you don't consider women. If a man is going to spend $8,000 or more, his wife must have her say."

Many women now have their own earning power, and in some instances they are the ones who are putting the money for the boat, another salesman has noted. In fact, he has had an instance where husband and wife each paid half the cost of the boat.

The trend to activity aboard rather than more relaxation has brought the sports models more popularity, one man said, pointing out that the big yachts have become more like ferries taking their owners from one climate to another.

where gas prices keep many of them tied to docks. But smaller vessels are bought for fishing, water skiing, swimming and they can afford to move about.

"I can knit at home," said Irene Maynard, a Pennsylvania housewife. She likes to water ski and fish and her children like to fish. They know people who won't visit the area without doing anything about their cruiser. The man worries about the shabby deck and finger marks on bulkheads and the woman worries about her carpet even though it can be removed and cleaned easily. But Mrs. Maynard thinks this attitude is changing, especially with the "younger generation."

"People don't buy boats anymore just to impress the crowds at the yacht club," she said.

A youthful New York taxi driver, Stanley Butman of Middle Island, N.Y., can forget all about traffic when he's on his 22-foot boat with the flying bridge, he says. He loves to get away from it all but he doesn't want to sit back and read all day.

"The biggest thrill is getting fishing off my boat with our 9-year-old daughter."

Two fishermen head for favorite spot at Crab Orchard Lake.

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Men on the rocks

Photos by Jim Cook

Besides bringing out the flowers and leaves, spring brings out climbing enthusiasts. Here (above left) Joe Healy, a junior in Architecture, scales the perilous pitted peaks at Giant City Park. A good foothold, strong hands and encouragement from a friend are essentials to climbers. Healy looks over his shoulder to give that encouragement (above) to fellow climber Bill Schroeder, a junior in university studies. Schroeder (left) gets a white-knuckle grip on another bluff and prepares to continue his upward journey. Climbing is good exercise for all ages, but it is only for those who are sound of body and stout of heart.
Cahokia Mounds state park features Indian artifacts

By Michael H. Voeden

Student Writer

Cahokia Mounds State Park, located in the far northwest corner of East St. Louis, draws tourists to see the only remaining prehistoric Indian village north of Mexico and a mound that is the largest prehistoric earthen construction in the world.

Here, in this area and camping for tents and trailers at the park, there also contains a museum showing many aspects of Indian life.

According to archaeologists, Indians of the late woodland culture came to Cahokia around 1250 A.D. Around 1500 A.D. a Mississippian Indian culture came into the area. These people developed a highly sophisticated society which has specialized social, political, and religious organization.

The city of Cahokia was an urban area that housed ten thousand people in about 1000 acres. One of the Indians' buildings was a high defensive stockade that enclosed 100 acres. Originally there were believed to have been as many as 1,000 mounds encasing about 800 acres. Cahokia sight, many of them were destroyed by early farmers. About 40 mounds are within the state park. Several others in the area are privately owned.

Monsko Mound is the largest not only in the state but also the largest prehistoric earthen construction in the world. The mound is 110 feet high with a base that covers 30 acres.

The mounds were ceremonialized by the Indians and were living with only a few being used for burial. One of the mounds used for burial was mound 77. Nearly 300 persons were buried in the mound. The main burial was that of a ruler. He was surrounded by attendants who were sacrificed to serve him in the next world.

A large Indian calendar called "woodhenge" by archaeologists was uncovered at the mounds. This "woodhenge" consisted of four evenly spaced log posts used to predict the changing seasons. The city of Cahokia gradually declined in population around 1300 A.D. and deserted by 15 A.D.

Fort de Chartres park site of French fortress

By Mike Springfield

Student Writer

Fort de Chartes State Park is an 1,000-acre park located on the Mississippi River. Twenty-five miles northwest of Chester and four miles west of Prairie du Rocher, the Prairie land occupies the site of the former French fortress that gave the park its name.

The park holds its rendezvous each June to reenact the crafts and contests of the early French settlers. Fort de Chartes houses a visitor center and park ranger's office where the fort once stood, but a gateway, powder magazine, guards' house, and chapel have been reconstructed for the benefit of the parks tourists.

Fort de Chartes also has ample picnic space, but no camping facilities.

The first Fort de Chartes was completed by the French in 1720. 180 miles north of Kasheka Mound; flood waters and Indian and British hostilities led to the deterioration of that structure and a later fort. The fort on the present site was completed in 1766.

Fort de Chartes stood on four acres of land with walls 16 feet high and 3.5 feet thick. It was capable of housing 400 men. An English officer called it "the most commodious and best built fort in North America."

The English took the fort over after the French and Indian war, but then abandoned it in 1772 and partially destroyed by flooding the Mississippi. In ensuing years, the fort was dismantled by persons needing building materials.

Illinois acquired the area in 1833 for the state park. Surrounding lands containing the sites of the original forts, a French village and church, French farm sites and an 18th century Indian village were purchased in 1909-11.

More information on Fort de Chartes State Park can be obtained by writing to the Illinois State Historic Site, Prairie du Rocher, Illinois 62277 or phoning 618-284-2386.

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No discussion of the attractions of Illinois is complete without reference to its nature preserves. Illinois is blessed with a wide variety of habitats of the state, a unique diversity of these areas, but what real hunter can fail to appreciate the fact that Illinois is God made? No fishing is permitted here, and the presence of the state must rank with the purest of all natural preserves.

Officially, nature preserves are land or water areas still in their natural state that have been formally set aside for the preservation of their biological and geological or archaeological features or their unique scenic value.

Among them, they are living museums.

The Illinois Nature Preserves System was established in 1963. The namesake of this system is the Department of Conservation, a non-profit organization created by the Governor's Commission and various landowners who have dedicated their properties to the preserves.

The system consists of 40 preserves ranging in size from five to 1,230 acres and totaling more than 13,000 acres.

None of the 48 are in Southern Illinois, within easy driving distance of Carbondale. They are Heron Pond-Wildcat Bluff Big Creek Woods, Beall Woods, Robinson Hill, Pults Hill Prairie, Lake Creek Canyon, Mermet Swamp, Clay Hill Woods and Horseshoe Lake.

They contain diverse wildlife, rare habitats and unusual geological formations, examples of hills and sand prairie, deciduous forest, marshlands, bogs and habitat for endangered species.

Perhaps best known is the 1,125-acre Heron Pond-Wildcat Bluff Nature Preserve, four miles south-west of Vienna in Johnson County, home of such southern swamp creatures as alligator musk, bird-weed tree frog, banded pigmy salamander and a nesting colony of snowy egrets. Its habitat includes bottomland forest, sand-dune and limestone bluffs, hill prairie, and swampy areas.

Dominant trees include bald cypress, cypress tupelo, beech, oaks, cherry bark oak, swamp chestnut oak, mockernut hickory, shagbark hickory, sweet gum, catalpa, pignut hickory, white oak, redbud and chestnut elm. American strawberry bush and sponge plant are among its notable plants. Access is via public road north of Vienna. From parking area and some trails have been developed.

The 128-acre Lake Canyon, four miles south-west of Eddystone in Pope County, also is well known. It features deep swampy gorges carved through Pennsylvanian sandstone by a small stream, in addition to being a very scenic, the gorge supports rich populations of northern plants, many rare plants such as hyacinthoides, fern and some 13 or more varieties of native orchids. It contains a relatively unpopulated aquatic environment and has a stone wall built by postwar Indians.

Numerous tree species are sugar maple, tulip tree, and five kinds of oaks-red, white, scarlet, blackjack and post. Owned by the Department of Conservation, it can be reached by foot trails on Shawnee National Forest property.

The dry gravel hills and ravines of 246-acre Creston Hills Preserve, five miles south-west of Edibleville in Pope County, also is well known. It features deep gorges carved through Pennsylvanian sandstone by small streams. In addition to being a very scenic, the gorge supports rich populations of northern plants, many rare plants such as hyacinthoides, fern and some 13 or more varieties of native orchids. It contains a relatively unpopulated aquatic environment and has a stone wall built by postwar Indians.

Numerous tree species are sugar maple, tulip tree, and five kinds of oaks-red, white, scarlet, blackjack and post. Owned by the Department of Conservation, it can be reached by foot trails on Shawnee National Forest property.

The dry gravel hills and ravines of 246-acre Creston Hills Preserve, five miles south-west of Edibleville in Pope County, offer visitors a landscape of sugar maple, beech, red and white oaks, deciduous trees, and an upland forest of pignut hickory, black and white oak. The area is extremely remote and access to the preserve is difficult.

Mermet Swamp is two miles south of Mermet in Mason County, on the edge of Mermet Conservation Area. It is a wetland, and its 43 acres contain old growth pin oak, swamp white oak, sweet gum, tulip trees, plus red iris, arrow arum and American Snowbell bush. The preserve is on a private property. Visitors are asked to contact the Mason County Conservation Area manager before entering.

Mermet Conservation Area preserve consists of two separate tracts within a widely known goose hunting site, Horseshoe Lake Conservation Area, south of Olive Branch in Alexander County. One portion of the preserve is southeast of park ranger headquarters, the other is at the south end of Horseshoe Island.

Usual preserves include blackberry, cucumber melon and willow oak. The mule salamander, notoumbra mossack and other southern swamp species are among its notables.

Horseshoe Island boasts a near-virgin timber tract of beech, sugar maple and swamp chestnut oak, with bald cypress and swamp tupelo in sloths and lake border areas. The mainland site is characterized by second-growth red oak, swamp chestnut oak, elm, butternut hickory, sweet gum, pin oak and Drummond red maple.

Wabash County's Beall Woods, five miles south of Mount Carmel, is a unique 256-acre, near-virgin forest with a great variety of trees, some of record size, representing both bottomland and upland species. There are 11 kinds of oak and six varieties of hickory on the site, which also has a permanent stream and meadows of coal and sandstone.

Foot trails and a bridge have been constructed here. Visitors begin their tour of the area with an orientation program at Red Bar Nature Center, on site trails alongside the preserve. Trail guide leaflets are provided.

Big Creek Woods Memorial Nature Preserve is two miles south of Olive Branch in Alexander County. It is a 135-acre sanctuary system in Jasper and Marion Counties. Its prairie climbing grounds are open to the public by reservation only. Inquiries are handled by the Illinois Natural History Survey office at Effingham.

Other Nature Preserve areas added in recent months include the 48-acre Reeves Spring Hill Prairie tract southwest of Mason City, Mason County; Hartem Hills Prairie, a 340-acre tract east of Loves Park, Winnebago County; a 133-acre addition of marshland forest and bog at Volo Bog Nature Preserve, northeast of Volo in Lake County, a 120-acre tract of forested bluffs in Grant County State Park; near Carbondale, and a Share site, which includes Round Bluff within Ferne Clyffe State Park at Goreville, Johnson County.

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