

suddenly and unexpectedly, but peacefully and without having gone through the trials of a protracted illness. There is no one who exercised a greater influence upon the building up of his character than his mother, and to her he dedicates the above hymn, knowing that though she died, her soul lives, For, as George Eliot says, she has joined

"... the choir invisible  
Of those immortal dead who live again  
In minds made better by their presence : live  
In pulses stirr'd to generosity,  
In deeds of daring rectitude, in scorn  
For miserable aims that end with self,  
In thoughts sublime that pierce the night like stars,  
And with their mild persistence urge man's search  
To vaster issues.

"This is life to come,  
Which martyr'd men have made more glorious  
For us who strive to follow."

We conclude with the poet's prayer :

" May I reach  
That purest heaven, be to other souls  
The cup of strength in some great agony,  
Enkindle generous ardor, feed pure love,  
Beget the smiles that have no cruelty,  
Be the sweet presence of a good diffus'd,  
And in diffusion ever more intense !  
So shall I join the choir invisible  
Whose music is the gladness of the world."

P. C.

#### NOTES AND BOOK REVIEWS.

Great philosophers have set the example of applying the horded inspiration and culture of philosophic thought to the solution of the practical problems of every-day life, and we have in this line, to mention only a few efforts, the famous *Meditations* of Descartes, Fichte's *Vocation of Man*, and his *Addresses to the German People*. Much commendable activity in the same field has been exhibited, too, by modern professors of philosophy, at least by such as seek to do more than to reproduce mechanically in the brains of the present generation the thoughts which have been handed down to them by the old. We have in mind, here, two instances which have been brought to our notice by recent publications. Prof. RUDOLPH EUCKEN of Jena, by his profound and zealous researches into the ways of thought of the great intellectual leaders of mankind, and by his steady insistence upon the points of view which have significance and worth for conduct, has done much towards giving to the people a share of that salvation which springs from living over again the thoughts of the great creative minds of the world. As one of his studies we have to mention his recent earnest and far-seeing judgment upon "Spiritual Man at the Close of the Nineteenth Century," published as a philosophical meditation in the July, 1897, *Deutsche Rundschau*. It is creditable, too, that the leading magazine of a great nation should in these commercial days find space in its pages for matter which the world needs, not wants. . . . There has also recently come to our hands a brochure by Dr. JOHANNES REHMKE on *Present Culture in Its Relation to Philosophy* (Heilbronn : E. Salzer, 80 pp.), which is deserving of notice. Professor Rehmke has written an excellent brief history of philosophy and is the author of a large work on formal psychology, so that he has brought a good

equipment to his task. Scores of like and equally worthy attempts might be cited. In a popular but still loftier scale should be mentioned Pasteur's famous address on the relations of a nation's science and thought to its worldly power and welfare parts of which have been quoted by Tyndall in a Preface to one of his popular works; and in a higher order, more applicable to thinkers themselves, but from their simplicity intelligible to all, attention should be called to the beautiful remarks of Helmholtz on the method and ways of research which were delivered by him some time before his death at the celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the beginning of his academic career. They are printed in pamphlet form with other addresses delivered upon the same question, and we hope some time to be able to publish them in *The Open Court*. μκρκ.

"There are in the English language three elegiac poems," says Mr. Algernon Charles Swinburne, "so great that they eclipse and efface all the elegiac poetry we know." The three are *Lycidas*, *Adonis*, and lastly the *Thyrsis* of Matthew Arnold. The latter, together with the same author's *Scholar-Gipsy*, is now published in delicate, attractive form in the *Bibelot Series* of Mr. Thomas B. Mosher, 45 Exchange St., Portland, Maine, for the unconscionable sum of five cents. The *Bibelot Series* is given to the republication of the scintillant and lustrous gems of literature, and, barring a slight *penchant* to exoticism and exquisite superlativeness, it is well performing its task and has conferred considerable obligations upon lovers of good literature.

Matthew Arnold, while not affecting the unfathomable profundity in his poems that Browning did, and while keeping his eyes steadily fixed upon the grave central problems of life, still did not scorn at times to use the heavy, albeit beautiful, weapons which the traditional classical ideal of poetry gave into his hands. That he could do so and still be intelligible, not only redounds to his art but also insures his fame. Take this from the *Scholar-Gipsy*, Glanvil's lonely Oxford student who wandered through eternity waiting for the secret of the world to be revealed to him, to reveal it in turn to men:

"Thou waitest for the spark from heaven! and we,  
Light half-believers of our casual creeds,  
Who never deeply felt, nor clearly will'd,  
Whose insight never has borne fruit in deeds,  
Whose vague resolves never have been fulfill'd;  
For whom each year we see  
Breeds new beginnings, disappointments new;  
Who hesitate and falter life away,  
And lose to-morrow the ground won to-day—  
Ah! do not we, wanderer! await it too?"

And this to Thyrsis:

"Yes, thou art gone! and round me too the night  
In ever-nearing circle weaves her shade.  
I see her veil draw soft across the day,  
I feel her slowly chilling breath invade  
The cheek grown thin, the brown hair sprent with grey;  
I feel her finger light  
Laid pausefully upon life's headlong train, —  
The foot less prompt to meet the morning dew,  
The heart less bounding at emotion new,  
And hope, once crushed, less quick to spring again."

The *Bibelot Series* is deserving of wide support. The November number is

*Odysseus in Phœacia*, as translated in the beautiful quatrains of J. W. Mackail. The December number is *The Death of Marlowe* by R. H. Horne. T. J. McC.

The problem of writing well the Stories of the Sciences for juvenile instruction has long engaged the minds of educators, and some excellent attempts in this direction have already been made. One effort has come to our notice and is called the *Storyland of Stars*, by Mara L. Pratt (Educational Publishing Co., Boston, pp. 165) which since it was copyrighted in 1892, seems to have met with some favor. The book is simply written. It tells the tale of astronomy by well-chosen specimens of striking research, particularly such in which the human interest is paramount, and it gives in a way which is pretty well adapted to childish comprehension, a good deal of information about the starry heavens. The illustrations represent such scenes as the Observatory of Tycho Brahe, the Accidental Discovery of the Telescope, a Shower of Shooting Stars, etc.; there is a portrait of Tycho Brahe, pictures of the earth of the Vedic priests, resting on columns, of the earth floating on water and held by roots, of the Hindu earth supported by elephants standing on a tortoise, of Plato's cubical earth, etc. There are pictures of the moon and its phases, of the earth and the planets, of the famous egg which was laid in Rome in 1680, bearing upon it the picture of the great comet which then appeared, diagrams of the constellations and pictures from Greek mythology accompanying the stories on which the ancient and arbitrary arrangement of the stars was based. Regarding the configuration of the stars in the firmament, much information can be supplied to children from this book. There is no reason why with a competent teacher and with a pleasant half-hour of consecutive star-gazing for a number of evenings during the different seasons of the year, every child could not be made perfectly acquainted with the chief features of the heavens and thus a great amount of labor saved in future years, apart from the gain of wholesome educational amusement. There are a number of appropriate astronomical poems interspersed throughout the text, and one piece of Sunday-school cosmogony which might better have been omitted.

μκρκ.

To the same class of literature belong *Murché's Science Readers*, published by Macmillan, New York, a series of lessons in natural science in which the main laws of nature are discussed and experiments related that can easily be repeated by parents and kindergarten teachers. The language is very simple and adapted to children, but the book might have been better if it had not been cast in the form of dialogues. The dialogues, however, are not between the teacher and children, but between children alone, and Mr. Murché has actually succeeded in using the vocabulary of the child. Nevertheless, it appears to the reviewer that direct descriptions of the experiments and statements of facts would be preferable. If the book is intended for kindergarten teachers, they will do the padding as expressed in the dialogues, themselves; and if it is intended as a reader for the children themselves, the directest method of information will always prove most welcome. The series deserves a high recommendation, for there is scarcely anything of the kind in the market that is better.

κρς.

One of the illustrations belonging to the last paragraph of p. 757 of the article "The Christian Conception of Death" was received too late to be inserted in the last number of *The Open Court*, and we here reproduce it. It is the tombstone of Eutropus, a Christian sarcophagus-maker. The inscription reads: ΑΤΙΟΣ ΘΕΟ-

ΣΕΒΕΣ ΕΥΤΡΟΠΙΟΣ ΕΝ ΙΡΗΝΗ. ΥΙΟΣ ΕΠΙΟΙΗΣΕΝ.<sup>1</sup> K. M. I. K. ΣΕΡ, which means: "The Sainly and God-fearing Eutropos. His son made it" (i. e., the tombstone). The concluding letters are the date. Eutropos, assisted by an ap-



THE TOMBSTONE OF EUTROPUS.

prentice, is represented at work. On the right hand stands the coffin, above it the dove, the most common symbol on Christian tombstones. And on the left hand stands a figure, probably his son, holding a vial.

The *Practical Vegetarian Cookery* of the Countess Constance Wachmeister and Kate Buffington Davis (Theosophical Publishing Co., 65 Fifth Avenue, New York, \$1.00), contains 175 pages of excellent cooking and two pages of bad, superfluous philosophy. Since the latter, brief as it is, is not likely to be read, we have no hesitation in heartily commending the book to all lovers of wholesome living. It is difficult for any one not a Theosophic devotee to take the literal significance of the distinction between "astral bodies" and their "physical encasements" seriously, or the gross materialism involved in such statements as that the "astral bodies feed on the subtle emanations of the foods supplying nutriment to the physical encasement." That gluttony and habitual, unceasing saturation of the body with alcohol debases the soul, few doubt. But that the mechanism of the process is a "feeding" of the "astral body," which we must conceive endowed with masticatory and digestive apparatus, upon the gaseous emanations of the physical organism, is unsound physiology—though countenanced by no less eminent a thinker than Falstaff (1355-1415) in his famous apostrophe to sherris-sack. And as to that other thesis of theosophy that the "astral bodies" after death, by a sort of Archimedean principle of buoyancy, take their places in the astral atmosphere according to their specific gravity as induced by the relative density and grossness of the foods engulfed by the "physical encasements" in life, it is unsound mechanics; for many vegetarian dishes, e. g., pie, are heavier than meat. The eating of eggs, too, is another antinomy in the philosophy of theosophic vegetarianism. If the taking and devouring of life *per se* is bad, the taking and devouring of embryonic life is only quantitatively less bad. The potencies resident in a chicken's egg, which need but a little warmth to blossom forth into a career of glorious splendor, are blighted in their incipency, with an utter disregard of the ethical possibilities involved. One further slip. In one of the recipes (Chestnut Croquettes) three teaspoonfuls of Maraschino are to be added. Divided among a family of eight physical encasements, each astral body will absorb, by osmosis, three-eighths of a teaspoonful of heavy, gross alcoholic fumes—not much by the current appreciation, but sufficient to make a bubbly, tenuous body such as we conceive the astral body to be, sag like a parachute to infernal depths in the astral planes. We hope this discrepancy will be eliminated in the second edition. As for the rest, we wish the book a wide circulation, which its culinary contents certainly deserve.—T. J. McC.

<sup>1</sup>Εὐσεβὲς for Εὐσεβής, and ἱρήνη for εἰρήνη

The attention of students of logic is to be called to a brief pamphlet of nineteen pages called the *Logical Copula and Quantification of the Predicate*, by Edward Adamson. (London : David Nutt.)

Dante's *Vision of God* is a tastily bound pamphlet of thirty-three pages, written by Caroline K. Sherman. She says of Dante's poem that it is not mere fancy ; on the contrary, "it is everlasting truth, proclaiming the reality of justice and righteousness, declaring that the soul can find satisfaction only as it lives, moves, and has its being in the eternal source of all good."

The *Freidenker-Almanach* for 1898 opens with a poem by Arthur Pfungst and contains a collection of poems in which almost all the names of German-American authors are represented. Of special interest is an article by Hermann Boppe on the Diana Vaughan Comedy, a sensational *dénouement* of the most barefaced inventions with which M. Leo Taxil excited both the Roman Catholics and the Free Masons, until about a year ago this French buffoon, or *fumiste*, as he humorously calls himself, openly confessed before the world that the whole story had been a mere joke.

*The Proceedings of the Society for Psychological Research* for July, 1897, contains a very curious and interesting article by Prof. W. F. Barrett on "The So-called Divining Rod." The data which Professor Barrett introduces are exhaustive and afford a strange insight into popular psychology. One would think the matter hardly deserved serious consideration on any other score, but there are doubtless some people who still do not think the use of the divining rod a survival, and would attempt to penetrate into the mysterious connexion between the Y-shaped branch of a tree and the existence of water and oil in the earth.

A brief manual of the history of Christianity is something that many people are in need of, and Mr. J. H. Crooker of Troy has sought to supply this want in the publication of a little book called *The Growth of Christianity* (Chicago : Western Unitarian Sunday-School Society, pages 241, price 50 cents). Mr. Crooker intends the book to be used as a Sunday-School manual for older classes, but also commends it to the general reader. It emphasises the main features of the development of Christianity from its origin to the present day. While aiming to be nothing more than a compilation, it bears evidence of trustworthiness.

*The Annual Literary Index* (New York : Office of the Publishers' Weekly) is of great value to librarians, literary workers, and journalists. As a reference book of the year's literature it contains an index to periodicals, both American and English, an index to general literature, including chapter headings, etc., an author index, a list of American and English bibliographies published during the year, a necrology, and an index to the dates of the principal events of the year. The collaborators who have assisted the editors, Mr. W. J. Fletcher and Mr. R. R. Bowker, in the compilation of the work, represent a large number of our foremost libraries.

# THE MONIST.

A QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

Devoted to the Philosophy of Science.

PUBLISHED BY

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING COMPANY, CHICAGO, ILL.

MONON BUILDING, 324 DEARBORN STREET. POST-OFFICE DRAWER F.

Annually \$2.00 (9s. 6d.). Single Copies, 50 cents (2s. 6d.).

## CONTENTS FOR JANUARY, 1898:

THE ARYANS AND THE ANCIENT ITALIANS. A Page of Primitive History.....	<i>Prof. G. Sergi</i>
THE EVOLUTION OF RELIGION.....	<i>Major John Wesley Powell</i>
LOVE AS A FACTOR IN EVOLUTION.....	<i>Dr. Woods Hutchinson</i>
CAUSATION, PHYSICAL AND METAPHYSICAL.....	<i>Prof. C. Lloyd Morgan</i>
ON THE PHILOSOPHY OF LAUGHING.....	<i>Editor</i>
ON THE PHILOSOPHICAL BASIS OF CHRISTIANITY IN ITS RELATION TO BUDDHISM. A Letter from Prof. Rudolf Eucken of Jena.	
LITERARY CORRESPONDENCE. BOOK REVIEWS.	

## SOME ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR 1898-1899:

A Series of Articles on General Philosophy. *Principal C. Lloyd Morgan*, Bristol, England.  
On the Foundation of Mathematics. *Prof. H. Poincaré*, Paris.  
On General Biology. *Prof. Yves Delage*, Paris.  
On Science and Faith. *Dr. Paul Topinard*, Paris.  
Evolution and Ethics. *Prof. John Dewey*, Chicago.  
On Attention. *E. E. Constance Jones*, Cambridge, Eng.  
On the Origin of Christianity. *Dr. Paul Carus*.  
The Gospel According to Darwin. *Dr. Woods Hutchinson*, Buffalo, N. Y.  
Retrospective Phenomena in Evolution. *Prof. C. Lombroso*, Turin.  
General Review of Current German, French, and Italian Philosophical Literature. By *Prof. F. Jodl*, Vienna, *M. Lucien Arntat*, Paris, and *Prof. G. Fiamingo*, Rome.

## SOME RECENT CONTRIBUTORS:

### In General Philosophy:

PROF. KURD LASSWITZ  
PROF. RUDOLF EUCKEN  
PROF. F. JODL  
PROF. J. DELBEUF  
PROF. C. LLOYD MORGAN

### In Logic, Mathematics, Theory of Science:

CHARLES S. PEIRCE  
PROF. FELIX KLEIN  
SIR ROBERT STAWELL BALL  
PROF. ERNST MACH  
PROF. HERMANN SCHUBERT

### In Biology and Anthropology:

PROF. AUGUST WEISMANN  
PROF. C. LLOYD MORGAN  
PROF. JOSEPH LÉCONTE  
PROF. MAX VERWORN  
DR. EDM. MONTGOMERY

THE LATE G. J. ROMANES  
PROF. C. O. WHITMAN  
DR. PAUL TOPINARD  
DR. ALFRED BINET  
PROF. JACQUES LOEB

PROF. ERNST HAECKEL  
PROF. TH. EIMER  
PROF. E. D. COPE  
PROF. C. LOMBROSO  
DR. JAMES CAPPIE

### In Psychology:

PROF. TH. RIBOT  
PROF. JAMES SULLY  
DR. G. FERRERO  
DR. J. VENN  
DR. ERNST MACH  
PROF. C. LLOYD MORGAN

### In Religion and Sociology:

DR. PAUL TOPINARD  
DR. FRANCIS E. ABBOTT  
PROF. HARALD HOEFFDING  
DR. PAUL CARUS  
PROF. G. FIAMINGO  
PROF. E. D. COPE

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO, 324 Dearborn St.

# HOLIDAY GIFT BOOKS

ENTIRELY NEW.

**NIRVANA: A Story of Buddhist Psychology.** By *Paul Carus*. Quaintly illustrated in colors by eminent Japanese artists and printed on crêpe paper. Extremely delicate. A rare and dainty Christmas gift. (*Just received from Japan.*) Price, \$1.00. Supplementary to the same, a delicately colored, exquisitely designed *Nirvana* poster (price, 25 cents).

**KARMA: A Story of Early Buddhism.** By *Paul Carus*.

Third Oriental Art Edition.  
Flexible Crepe Paper.  
Tied in Silk.

"Simply a gem."—*Presbyterian and Reformed Rev.*

"A thing of rare beauty."  
—*Boston Daily Advertiser.*

"The most typographically unique publication of the season."—*Journal and Press.*

Says Count Tolstoi, who translated the story into Russian, and hence in its retranslations into French, German, and English passed for its author:

"I deeply regret not only that such a falsehood was allowed to pass unchallenged, but also the fact that it really was a falsehood, for I should be very happy were I the author of this tale. . . . It is one of the best products of national wisdom and ought to be bequeathed to all mankind."

**A Unique and Appropriate Present.**

Price, 75 cents.

Delicate Colored Illustrations by Famous Japanese Artists.

"Odd and elegant."—*Book and Newsdealer.*

"Most fascinating book of the year."—*The Chicago Daily News.*

"The drawings are very charming and will repay close study."—*The Dial.*

## From the Classic German Poets.

**GOETHE AND SCHILLER'S XENIONS.** Selected and translated by *Paul Carus*. Printed in album shape on heavy paper; edges all gold. Pages, 162. Price, \$1.00.

## A Modern Novelist's Masterpiece.

**THE LOST MANUSCRIPT.** A Novel. By *Gustav Freytag*. Authorised translation from the sixteenth German edition, with a special motto by the author. *Edition de luxe*. Two volumes, \$4.00. In one volume, simpler edition, cloth, \$1.00.

## Popular Sketches from the Old Testament.

**THE PROPHETS OF ISRAEL.** By *Prof. Carl Heinrich Cornill*. Frontispiece, Michael Angelo's Moses. Artistically bound in red, with the Hebrew title stamped on the cover in gold; laid paper, uncut edges. Second edition. Pages, 210. Price, \$1.00.

## A Story by a Great Composer.

**A PILGRIMAGE TO BEETHOVEN.** By *Richard Wagner*. With handsome photogravure of M. Rödiger's noted painting of Beethoven. Pages, 40. Extra paper. Boards, 50 cents.

## Ethical Stories and Sermons.

**TRUTH IN FICTION.** Twelve Tales with a Moral. By *Paul Carus*. Laid paper, white and gold binding, gilt edges. Pages, 128. Price, \$1.00.

## A Tale of Hindu Life.

**THE REDEMPTION OF THE BRAHMAN.** By *Professor Richard Garbe*. Laid paper. Vegetable parchment binding. Gilt top. Pages, 96. Price, 75 cents.

## An Idyl of Judæa.

**LOVERS THREE THOUSAND YEARS AGO.** As indicated by the Song of Solomon. By the *Rev. T. A. Goodwin, D. D.* Printed on heavy Enfield paper, gilt top, uncut edges, and stiff cream-colored covers. Pages, 41. Price, 50 cents.

## A Sketch of the Protestant Reformer.

**MARTIN LUTHER.** By *Gustav Freytag*. Now translated for the first time from the famous *Bilder aus der deutschen Vergangenheit*. 26 illustrations. Pages, 130. Cloth, gilt top, \$1.00.

**HOMILIES OF SCIENCE.** By *Dr. Paul Carus*. Pages, 310. Cloth, gilt top, \$1.50.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO, 324 Dearborn St.

# ON THE OUTER RIM.

STUDIES IN

## WIDER EVOLUTION.

CLOTH, 50 CENTS.

In this book, the author, Mr. George E. Wright, seeks to carry the evolution-theory beyond the point where Darwin rested, tracing the life-principle through all material forms, and dealing with psychic phenomena, which, not being understood generally, are relegated to the border-land between science and occultism.

### TABLE OF CONTENTS.

- |                            |                         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. DAWN.                   | 5. ORIGIN OF RELIGIONS. |
| 2. WIDER EVOLUTION.        | 6. THE MAGIC OF NATURE. |
| 3. GROWTH OF HUMAN KIND.   | 7. ILLUSION.            |
| 4. A CYCLE OF ETERNITY.    | 8. REAL OCCULTISM.      |
| 9. RELIGION OF THE FUTURE. |                         |

---

The following are brief extracts from a few of the many newspaper reviews of the book :

"In compressing so vast a subject into so small a space the writer has necessarily constructed little more than a skeleton, but the work is an earnest effort to draw attention to what the author esteems must be the line along which the true progress of humanity will be achieved."—*Denver (Colo.) News*.

"A delightful study in wider evolution is given in a little volume entitled 'On the Outer Rim,' by George E. Wright. This writer attempts to give the theories and advancement of the doctrine of evolution, carrying it into development of the soul, and growth of human kind. There are some nine essays, and in the last the author treats of the religion of the future and takes a very broad view, bringing together all the people of the earth and all the religions and sects, and denounces the narrowness of sectarianism. It is well worth reading."—*Indianapolis Sentinel*.

"This is a study in the fascinating theory of evolution. It is exceeding well written, and discusses in a pleasant way one of the great problems of the ages."—*New Orleans Picayune*.

"The students of to-day are inquiring not only the origin and history of life, but are patiently working out the problems of the birth and growth of mind. In this little book many valuable suggestions are given to the student in evolution in regard to the underlying forces of nature."—*Baltimore American*.

"This book is an effort to condense in popular form some of the results thus obtained, as bearing upon what may be termed the wider evolution; in which is included the mental and psychic, as well as the strictly physical, development of the human race."—*Detroit Tribune*.

"He (the writer) defines occultism as simply the true study of nature, in which there is no supernaturalism, and which eventually leads man to the goal of wisdom and virtue."—*San Jose (Cal.) Herald*.

"Of the nine essays which form the chapters of this interesting work, the two 'Origin of Religions,' and 'Religion of the Future,' are most instructive and entertaining. With true and broad-minded eloquence the subject is amplified."—*Boston Globe*.

"Mr. Wright has made an interesting book, full of suggestive thoughts."—*Chicago Tribune*.

"Mr. Wright's definition of the occult is different from the idea conveyed by that much-abused word to the popular mind. At the present stage of evolution we have two distinct quantities, the known and the unknown. The known may be considered as contained within the boundaries of what we call science, the unknown may be classed as occultism."—*New Orleans Times-Democrat*.

Alfred C. Clark, Publisher,

185 DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO.

"*The Religion of Science Library* is the best solid line of books in inexpensive editions now publishing in this country."—*The Book and Newsdealer*.

---

## The Religion of Science Library.

---

A Collection of standard works of The Open Court Press, issued bi-monthly. Yearly, \$1.50; single numbers, 15, 25, 35, and 50 cents, according to size. The books are printed on good paper, from large type.

The Religion of Science Library, by its extraordinarily reasonable price, will bring a number of important books within reach of all readers.

The following have already appeared in the series:

- No. 1. **The Religion of Science.** By PAUL CARUS. 25 cents.
2. **Three Introductory Lectures on the Science of Thought.** By F. MAX MÜLLER. 25 cents.
3. **Three Lectures on the Science of Language.** By F. MAX MÜLLER. 25 cents.
4. **The Diseases of Personality.** By TH. RIBOT. 25 cents.
5. **The Psychology of Attention.** By TH. RIBOT. 25 cents.
6. **The Psychic Life of Micro-Organisms.** By ALFRED BINET. 25 cents.
7. **The Nature of the State.** By PAUL CARUS. 15 cents.
8. **On Double Consciousness.** By ALFRED BINET. 15 cents.
9. **Fundamental Problems.** By PAUL CARUS. Pages, 373. 50 cents.
10. **The Diseases of the Will.** By TH. RIBOT. 25 cents.
11. **The Origin of Language, and The Logos Theory.** By LUDWIG NOIRÉ. 15 cents.
12. **The Free Trade Struggle in England.** By GEN. M. M. TRUMBULL. 25 cents.
13. **Wheelbarrow on the Labor Question.** 35 cents.
14. **The Gospel of Buddha.** By PAUL CARUS. 35 cents.
15. **Primer of Philosophy.** By PAUL CARUS. 25 cents.
16. **On Memory, and The Specific Energies of the Nervous System.** By PROF. EWALD HERING. 15 cents.
17. **The Redemption of the Brahman.** A Novel. By R. GARBE. 25 cents.
18. **An Examination of Weismannism.** By G. J. ROMANES. 35 cents.
19. **On Germinal Selection.** By AUGUST WEISMANN. 25 cents.
20. **Lovers Three Thousand Years Ago.** By T. A. GOODWIN. 15 cents.
21. **Popular Scientific Lectures.** By ERNST MACH. 35 cents.
22. **Ancient India: Its Language and Religions.** By H. OLDENBERG. 25 cents.
23. **The Prophets of Israel.** By C. H. CORNILL. 25 cents.
24. **Homilies of Science.** By PAUL CARUS. 35 cents.
25. **Thoughts on Religion.** By G. J. ROMANES. 50 cents.
26. **Philosophy of Ancient India.** By RICHARD GARBE. 25 cents.
27. **Martin Luther.** By GUSTAV FREYTAG. 25 cents.
28. **English Secularism.** By GEORGE JACOB HOLYOAKE. 25 cents.

---

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING COMPANY,

324 DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO, ILL.

LONDON: 17 JOHNSON'S COURT, FLEET ST., E. C.

*JUST PUBLISHED*

**Buddhism and Its  
Christian Critics.**

By *Dr. Paul Carus*. 8vo. Pages, 311.  
Price, \$1.25.

**Contents :**

THE ORIGIN OF BUDDHISM.  
THE PHILOSOPHY OF BUDDHISM.  
THE PSYCHOLOGICAL PROBLEM.  
THE BASIC CONCEPTS OF BUDDHISM.  
BUDDHISM AND CHRISTIANITY.  
CHRISTIAN CRITICS OF BUDDHISM.

"Every religious man should study other religions in order to understand his own religion; and he must try to trace conscientiously and lovingly the similarities in the various faiths in order to acquire the key that will unlock to him the law of the religious evolution of mankind."—From Author's Preface.

The Open Court Pub. Co. : Chicago.

**JOURNAL OF THE MAHA-  
BODHI SOCIETY.**

Edited by H. DHARMAPALA.

Published in English.

The object of the Maha-Bodhi Society is "to make known to all nations the sublime teachings of the BUDDHA, SAKYA MUNI," in accordance with his injunction:

"Go ye, O Bhikkhus, and wander forth for the gain of the many, the welfare of the many, in compassion for the world, for the good, for the gain, for the welfare of gods and men. Proclaim, O Bhikkhus, the doctrine glorious. Preach ye a life of holiness, perfect and pure."

The *Journal of the Maha-Bodhi Society*, as the representative of the Society, makes no distinction of creed; it circulates in all countries of the world; all interested in the propagation of religion are invited to SUBSCRIBE.

Annually, \$1.00. Postpaid. Specimen Copies on Application.

**THE MAHA-BODHI SOCIETY,**

2 Creek Row, CALCUTTA, INDIA.  
Room 1350, 324 Dearborn Street, CHICAGO, ILL.

# The Bibles of all Nations

OR

## IDEALS OF LIFE

As taught in the sacred scriptures of the great religions—  
Egyptian, Hindoo, Parsee, Buddhist, Mohammedan, Jewish,  
Christian,—70 pages, cloth and gold.

*SECOND EDITION.*

Compiled by **ALFRED W. MARTIN,**

PRICE - - - - 75 CENTS.

 A Dainty Gift Book. Sent postpaid by addressing

**FREE CHURCH RECORD,**

TACOMA, WASHINGTON.

# Psychology and Philosophy.

## The Monographs of Th. Ribot.

"The best statements concerning attention, personality, and will."  
Journal of Education.

(1) *Psychology of Attention.* (2) *The Diseases of Personality.* (3) *The Diseases of the Will.* Cloth, 75 cents each. Paper, 25 cents each. Full set, cloth, \$1.75.

## Briefer Works by Max Mueller.

"The old fascination and still riper wisdom."  
Watchman.

(1) *Three Introductory Lectures on the Science of Thought.* (2) *Three Lectures on the Science of Language.* Cloth, 75 cents each. Paper, 25 cents.

## By Alfred Binet.

"An original and valuable contribution."  
Evening Journal.

*On Double Consciousness.* New Studies in Experimental Psychology. Pages, 93. Paper, 15 cents.

## By Ludwig Noiré.

"No Reason without Speech;  
No Speech without Reason."

*On the Origin of Language.* Pages, 57. Paper, 15 cents.

## By Ewald Hering.

"A veritable little classic."

*On Memory, and the Specific Energies of the Nervous System.* Pages, 50. Paper, 15 cents.

## The Works of Paul Carus.

"A good introduction to the study of philosophy."  
The Scotsman.

(1) *The Primer of Philosophy.* A Simple and Concise Exposition. Pages, 242. Cloth, \$1.00. Paper, 25 cents. (2) *Fundamental Problems.* A More Exhaustive Philosophical Treatise. Pp., 373. Cloth, \$1.50. Paper, 50 cents. (3) *The Soul of Man.* A Treatise on Physiological and Experimental Psychology. 125 Cuts. Pp., 458. Cloth, \$3.00.

## By the Same.

"Very clear."

*The Nature of the State.* Pages, 56. Paper, 15 cents.

World's Fair Lectures.

(1) *The Philosophy of the Tool.* Pages, 24. Paper, illustrated cover, 10 cents. (2) *Our Need of Philosophy.* Pages, 14. Paper, 5 cents. (3) *Science a Religious Revelation.* Pages, 21. Paper, 5 cents.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., Chicago.

ALL WHO ARE INTERESTED IN JAPAN AND THE JAPANESE

SHOULD READ

# THE HANSEI ZASSHI.

A MONTHLY MAGAZINE IN ENGLISH

For Art, Custom, Religion, and Literature in Japan, Containing a  
Summary Notice of Current Topics, Political,  
Social, and Religious.

---

*The First Number of the First Series Appeared in January Last.*

---

**Terms.**—Single copies, 20 sen each, 6 pence for foreign countries; annual subscription 2.20 yen, for foreign countries 6 shillings. Postage free.—**ADVERTISING:** One page, 12 yen; half a page, 6 yen; one inch, 2 yen each insertion.

---

## THE HANSEI ZASSHI

is absolutely the best, most complete, and most beautiful English magazine published in Japan.

It contains in every number several original, interesting articles on the manners and customs, fine arts, literature, and religion of the Japanese nation. It also gives comprehensive, trustworthy information on the political, social, and religious topics of the time.

As a magazine of artistic taste, it is unique. Besides being richly illustrated with no fewer than thirty photo-engravings of celebrated sceneries, objects of art, etc., every number contains as the frontispiece a large photo-engraving of a masterpiece of rare and permanent value by some famous Japanese artist.

Widely read in Japan and throughout the Orient, it is *indisputably* the best medium for advertisements.

---

OFFICE OF THE HANSEI ZASSHI,

NUMBER 10, NISHIKATA-MACHI, HONGO-KU, TOKYO, JAPAN.

# Important Publications.

## Scientific Books.

### THE ANALYSIS OF THE SENSATIONS.

By ERNST MACH, Professor of the History and Theory of Inductive Science in the University of Vienna. Pages, xi., 208. Cuts, 37. Cloth, \$1.25.

"... Like everything he writes, a work of genius."—*Prof. W. James, of Harvard.*

"There is no work known to the writer which in its general scientific bearing is more likely to repay richly thorough study. We are all interested in nature in one way or another, and our interests can only be heightened and clarified by Mach's wonderfully original and wholesome book."—*Prof. J. E. Trevor in The Journal of Physical Chemistry.*

### THE SCIENCE OF MECHANICS. CRITICAL AND HISTORICAL.

By *Prof. Ernst Mach.* Cuts, 250. Pages, 534. Half Morocco, \$2.50.

"A remarkable work."—*Nature.*

"A masterly book."—*Engineering News.*

"As a history of mechanics, the work is admirable."—*The Nation.*

"The book as a whole is unique and a valuable addition to any library of science or philosophy."—*Prof. D. W. Hering in Science.*

"Sets forth the elements of the subject with a clearness, lucidity, and force unknown in the mathematical text-books."—*Canadian Mining and Eng. Review.*

## Works on Ancient India.

### ANCIENT INDIA: ITS LANGUAGE AND RELIGIONS.

By *Prof. H. Oldenberg,* of Kiel. Pages, ix., 110. Cloth, 50 cents; paper, 25 cents.

Contains (1) The Study of Sanskrit; (2) The Religion of the Veda; (3) Buddhism. A popular exposition by the foremost European authority.

"Matter divested of its technical form coming from so eminent an authority is certain to find a welcome reception awaiting it at the hands of the many who are interesting themselves in Hindoo antiquities at the present time."—*Chicago Tribune.*

### THE PHILOSOPHY OF ANCIENT INDIA.

By *Prof. Richard Garbe.* Containing (a) A Brief History of Indian Philosophy; (b) The Connexion between Greek and Indian Philosophy; and (c) Hindu Monism. 12mo. Pp., 89. Cl., 50c; paper, 25c.

"The value of this little work as a contribution to the history of philosophy may be justly termed great."—*Baptist Union.*

"Though the work is scholarly, it is written for the general reader who need not have previously studied the matter."—*Bookseller and Newsdealer.*

## The Works of Gen. M. M. Trumbull.

WHEELBARROW: ARTICLES AND DISCUSSIONS ON THE LABOR QUESTION. With Portrait of the author (Gen. Trumbull). Pages, 300. Cloth, \$1.00; paper, 50 cents.

"Written with vivacity and wit, and with a Cob-bett-like terseness of English and felicity of illustration."—*Home Journal, New York.*

THE FREE TRADE STRUGGLE IN ENGLAND. Second edition, revised and enlarged. Pp. 296. Cloth, 75c; paper, 25c.

Mr. Edward Atkinson says: "This history ought to be read by every man who desires to make up his mind how to act in this country at the present time."

## Religious and Ethical.

### THE RELIGION OF SCIENCE.

By *Dr. Paul Carus.* Pages, 103. Extra edition, paper, 50 cents; cheaper edition, 25 cents.

"The best and briefest possible popular exposition of the scientific attitude towards the religious sentiment that we have read."—*New England Magazine.*

### THE IDEA OF GOD.

By *Dr. Paul Carus.* Fourth edition. Pages, 32. Linen cover, 15 cents.

"An effort to purify our 'Idea of God' that it may be greater, sublimer, and more awe-inspiring to future generations than it has ever been yet."—*Literary World, London.*

### ENGLISH SECULARISM, A CONFES-SION OF BELIEF.

By *George Jacob Holyoake.* Pages, xiii., 146. Cloth, 50 cents.

"George Jacob Holyoake is a sincere, gifted, and scholarly thinker, and his exposition of secularism will be read with interest by all followers of contemporaneous movements."—*The Chicago Evening Post.*

### THOUGHTS ON RELIGION.

By *G. J. Romanes, F. R. S.* Third edition. Pages, 184. Cloth, \$1.25. Paper, 50 cents.

"Will rank among the most valuable books the century has produced."—*Chicago Tribune.*

### THE ETHICAL PROBLEM.

By *Dr. Paul Carus.* Three Lectures Delivered at the Invitation of the Board of Trustees before the Society for Ethical Culture of Chicago. Pp., 90. Cloth, 50 cents; paper, 30 cents.

It is shown here that our views of morality always depend upon our view of life; every definition of good presupposes a certain world-conception.

### THE GOSPEL OF BUDDHA.

By *Dr. Paul Carus.* Fifth edition. Cloth, \$1.00; paper, 35 cents.

Accepted as authoritative by numerous Buddhist sects, and translated into Chinese and Japanese.

"Admirably fitted to be a handbook for the single reader or for classes."—*The Critic, New York.*

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., Chicago.

# American Academy of Political and Social Science

Founded Dec. 14, 1889

Chartered Feb. 14, 1891

President, EDMUND J. JAMES.

Corresponding Sec'y, H. R. SEAGER.

Treasurer, STUART WOOD.

## A SELECTED LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

JUST READY.

### *Two New Works on Railways*

**The Administration of Prussian Railroads.** By Dr. B. H. Meyer, of the University of Wisconsin. Price, 35 cents.

**Current Transportation Topics.** Second Part. By Dr. Emory R. Johnson. Price, 15 cents.

### *Two New Monographs on Political Theory*

**The Problems of Political Science.** By Dr. Leo S. Rowe. Price, 25 cents.

**The Political Philosophy of Aristotle.** By Prof. Isaac Loos. Price, 25 cents.

### *A Great City Problem*

**The Shiftless and Floating City Population.** By E. T. Drvine, Sec'y of the New York Charity Organization Society. Price, 25 cents.

**Government in England and America**  
**Administrative Centralization and Decentralization in England.** By Dr. James T. Young. Price, 25 cents.

**An Examination of Bryce's American Commonwealth.** A Study in American Constitutional Law. By Prof. Edmund J. James. New Edition. Price, 25 cents.

### *The Theory of Economics*

**The Philosophical Basis of Economics.** By Prof. Sidney Sherwood. A Reply to the Sociologists. Price, 35 cents.

**Cost and Utility as Determinants of Value.** By Carl Stroeber. A Criticism of the Austrian School. Price, 25 cents.

### *Education and Citizenship*

**The Place of the Political and Social Sciences in Modern Education.** By Prof. E. J. James. Their bearing on the training for citizenship in a free state. Price, 25 cents.

### *Monographs on Current Topics*

**Railway Pooling.** By Hon. Martin A. Knapp. Price, 25 cents.

**Recognition of Cuban Belligerency.** By Prof. A. S. Hershey. Price, 15 cents.

**Law-Making by Popular Vote.** By Ellis P. Oberholtzer, Ph. D. Price, 25 cents.

**National and State Banks.** By Hon. Horace White. Price, 25 cents.

**The Immigration Question.** By U. S. Commissioner J. H. Senner. Price, 25 cents.

**Uniform State Legislation.** By F. J. Stimson, Esq. Price, 35 cents.

**The Use of Silver as Money in the United States.** By Prof. A. B. Woodford. Price, 35 cents.

**Postal Savings Banks.** By Edw. T. Heyn, Esq. Price, 25 cents.

**How to Save Bimetallism.** By Duc de Noailles. Price, 15 cents.

**Standard of Deferred Payments.** By Prof. Edward A. Ross. Price, 15 cents.

**Money and Bank Credits in the United States.** By Henry W. Williams, Esq. Price, 25 cents.

**Pacific Railway Debts.** By R. T. Colburn, Esq. Price, 25 cents.

**Industrial Services of the Railways.** By Prof. E. R. Johnson. Price, 25 cents.

**Reasonable Railway Rates.** By H. T. Newcomb, Esq. Price, 25 cents.

**The Problems of Municipal Government.** By E. L. Godkin, Esq. Price, 25 cents.

**Our Failures in Municipal Government.** By Gamaliel Bradford, Esq. Price, 15 cents.

**Home Rule for Our American Cities.** By Dr. Ellis P. Oberholtzer. Price, 25 cents.

**Nicaragua Canal and the Monroe Doctrine.** By Prof. L. M. Keasbey. Price, 25 cents.

**Nicaragua Canal and the Economic Development of the United States.** By Prof. E. R. Johnson. Price, 15 cents.

Persons interested in the promotion of the political and social sciences are eligible for membership in the Academy. The annual membership fee is \$5.00. The publications of the Academy in the form of the *Annals* are sent to each member free of charge. A full account of the Academy and its work will be sent on application.

Complete catalogue of over 200 publications on political, social, and economic topics also sent on application.

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE, Station B, Philadelphia

# BIOLOGICAL WORKS.

## Darwin and After Darwin.

An Exposition of the Darwinian Theory and a Discussion of Post-Darwinian Questions.

By GEORGE JOHN ROMANES, LL. D., F. R. S.

PART I. **The Darwinian Theory.** Pp. xiv.

460. 125 Illustrations. Second Edition.

With Portrait of Darwin. Cloth, \$2.00.

"A brilliantly written work."—*Review of Reviews.*

"The best single volume on the general subject since Darwin's time."—*American Naturalist.*

"The most lucid and masterly presentation of the Darwinian theory yet written."—*Public Opinion.*

"The best modern handbook of evolution."—*The Nation.*

PART II. **Post-Darwinian Questions.**

**Heredity and Utility.** Pp., xii, 344.

With Portrait of Romanes. Cloth, \$1.50.

"The clearest and simplest book that has appeared in the sphere of the problems it discusses."—*Chicago Dial.*

"Contains the ripest results of deep study of the evolutionary problem. . . . No student of the subject can afford to neglect this last volume of Romanes."—*Bibliotheca Sacra.*

PART III. **Post-Darwinian Questions. Isolation and Physiological Selection.** Pp.,

181. With Portrait of Mr. Gulick. Cloth, \$1.00. (*Just Published.*)

The three volumes of *Darwin and After Darwin* Supplied to One Order for \$4.00 net.

## The Primary Factors of Organic Evolution.

By PROFESSOR E. D. COPE.

Cuts, 121. Pages, 550. Tables, Bibliography, Index. Cloth, net, \$2.00.

"Will stand as the most concise and complete exposition of the doctrines of the Neo-Lamarckian school hitherto published. A most valuable text-book for teachers and students."—*Science*, N. Y.

"A work of unusual originality. No one can read the book without admiring the intimate knowledge of facts and the great power of generalisation which it discloses."—Prof. J. McK. Cattell.

## An Examination of Weismannism.

By GEORGE JOHN ROMANES.

With Portrait of Weismann, and a Glossary of Scientific Terms. Thoroughly Indexed. Pages, ix, 221. Cloth, \$1.00. Paper, 35 cents.

"The best criticism of the subject in our language."—*The Outlook*, New York.

"The reader of this work will appreciate from this discussion, better than from the writings of Weismann himself, the significance of the final position adopted by Weismann."—*Science.*

## On Germinal Selection

As a Source of Definitely Directed Variation.

By AUGUST WEISMANN.

Pages, xii, 61. Paper, 25 cents.

"Professor Weismann considers this one of the most important of all his contributions on the evolution problem. . . . important as marking some fundamental changes in Weismann's position."—*Science*, New York.

"Forms the crown and capstone of Weismann's celebrated theory of heredity."—*Exchange.*

## The Psychic Life of Micro-Organisms.

By DR. ALFRED BINET.

Authorised Translation. Pp., xii, 120. Cloth, 75 cents. Paper, 25 cents.

"M. Binet is a savant of high standing who has done, and is doing, admirable work in psychology."—Prof. G. J. Romanes.

"His work in this department is clear and solid."—*Francis R. Galton.*

## On Orthogenesis (Definite Evolution)

Or the Impotence of Darwinian Selection in the Formation of Species.

By TH. EIMER, Professor of Zoölogy in the University of Tübingen.

Pages, circa 60. Illustrations of Butterflies. (*In Preparation*). Price, paper, 25 cents.

Send stamp for our descriptive Biological Circular, containing a *résumé* of all the work done in Biology by *The Monist* and *The Open Court*, together with the portraits of eminent Biologists.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., Chicago.

THE  
BIBLIOTHECA SACRA

*A Religious and Sociological Quarterly*

CONDUCTED BY

**G. FREDERICK WRIGHT**  
OBERLIN, O.

**Z. SWIFT HOLBROOK**  
CHICAGO, ILL.

"It is indispensable and is important, even to those who do not study closely the currents of contemporaneous opinion."—*President Sylvester F. Scovel, Aug. 3, 1897.*

**Contents of No. CCXV., July, 1897.**

THE TELL-EL-AMARNA-LETTERS. <i>J. M. P. Metcalf</i>	HOW TO PROMOTE THE STUDY OF GREEK. <i>H. A. Scamp</i>
THE COSMOGONY OF GENESIS AND ITS RECONCILIERS. <i>H. Morton</i>	IMPROVED HOMES FOR WAGE-EARNERS. <i>J. G. Johnson</i>
FURTHER STUDIES ON THE BLOODY SWEAT OF OUR LORD. <i>W. W. Keen</i>	THE IDEA OF THE KINGDOM OF GOD. <i>E. M. Chapman</i>
JOSEPH AS A STATESMAN. <i>J. Monroe</i>	EVOLUTION THEORIES AND CHRISTIAN DOCTRINES. <i>W. D. Mackenzie</i>

**Contents of No. CCXVI., October, 1897.**

EARLY RELIGION OF THE HINDUS. <i>H. Magoun</i>	AN EXAMINATION OF ROYCE'S RELIGIOUS ASPECT OF PHILOSOPHY. <i>E. S. Carr</i>
A SKETCH OF THE HISTORY OF THE BOOK OF ZECHARIAH. <i>W. R. Betteridge</i>	SOCIAL EVOLUTION AND THE CHURCHES. <i>H. Davies</i>
SOME CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE PLATONISTS. <i>F. J. Powicke</i>	THE INCARNATION AS A PROOF OF THE DOCTRINE OF THE KENOSIS. <i>F. C. H. Wendel</i>
THE CHURCH FATHERS ON THE NATURE OF PROPHECY. <i>H. H. Swain</i>	THE TAXATION PROBLEM IN CHICAGO. <i>E. W. Bemis</i>
KNIGHT'S HOMER. <i>S. C. Bartlett</i>	THE NEW SAYINGS OF JESUS. <i>G. Frederick Wright</i>

**Contents of No. CCXVII., January, 1898.**

THE ARCHÆOLOGY OF BAPTISM. <i>H. Osgood</i>	EARLY RELIGION OF THE HINDUS. <i>H. W. Magoun</i>
GILEAD AND BASHAN; OR, THE PRÆMOAIG MANASSITE CONQUEST. <i>H. Hayman</i>	JONATHAN EDWARDS AND THE GREAT AWAKENING. <i>E. H. Byington</i>
DOES A LITERAL INTERPRETATION OF THE SONG OF SONGS REMOVE ITS CHARACTER AS SCRIPTURE? <i>S. I. Curtiss</i>	THE SOCIAL FAILURE OF CITIES. <i>Mrs. Henry Wade Rogers</i>
	LAW AND LAWLESSNESS. <i>C. B. Wilcox</i>
	CIVIC REFORM. <i>Z. S. Holbrook</i>

*Semitic, Critical, Sociological Notes, and Book Reviews in each Number.*

**800 pp. Three Dollars a Year; 75 Cents a Number.**

Special Terms for 1898 to New Subscribers. Address

**THE BIBLIOTHECA SACRA CO.,**  
OBERLIN, OHIO, U. S. A.

# New Scientific Publications

DARWIN, AND AFTER DARWIN. AN EXPOSITION OF THE DARWINIAN THEORY AND A DISCUSSION OF POST-DARWINIAN QUESTIONS.

By the late *George John Romanes, M. A., LL. D., F. R. S.*, Honorary Fellow of Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge.

**Part III. Post-Darwinian Questions. Isolation and Physiological Selection.**

Pages, 181. 8vo. Price, \$1.00. With Portrait of Mr. G. T. Gulick.

"The best single volume [Part I.] on the general subject that has appeared since Darwin's time."—*American Naturalist*.

POPULAR SCIENTIFIC LECTURES.

By *Ernst Mach*, Professor in the University of Vienna.

**Second Edition.** Revised and greatly enlarged. 8vo. Pages, 382.

Cuts, 50. Price, \$1.00 net.

"Has scarcely a rival in the whole realm of popular scientific writing."—*Boston Traveller*.

*N. B.*—For other new books see the advertisement "*Holiday Gift-Books.*"

**THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., Chicago.**

---

## THE AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN AND ORIENTAL JOURNAL.

Published and Edited by **STEPHEN D. PEET**, Chicago, Ill.

Bi-Monthly. Price, \$4.00 Per Year.

This magazine begins its 20th volume with January 1898. The various departments represented by associate editors are as follows:

**EGYPTOLOGY**, by Rev. Wm. C. Winslow, D.D., LL.D., of Boston, Mass., Secy. of the Egypt Exploration Fund. **PALESTINE**, by T. F. Wright, of Cambridge, Secy. of the Palestine Ex. Fund.

**INDIAN LINGUISTICS**, by A. S. Gatschet, Ph. D., Washington, D. C.

**MYTHOLOGY and FOLKLORE**, by James Deans, of British Columbia.

**THE NORTH-WEST COAST**, by Hon. Jas. Wickersham, Tacoma, Wash.

**EUROPEAN ARCHÆOLOGY**, by Dr. D. G. Brinton, Philadelphia, Pa.

**POLYNESIA and AUSTRALIA**, by J. G. Fraser, LL. D., Sidney, Australia.

The department of Comparative Religions and Mythology is very prominent. The Book Reviews embrace nearly all the books that are published on Archaeology and History, including many on Oriental and Classical Antiquities, Mythology, Comparative Religions, and other topics.

The editor is also publishing a series of works on **PREHISTORIC AMERICA** under the following titles:  
No. I. THE MOUND BUILDERS AND THEIR RELICS. No. II. ANIMAL EFFIGIES AND EMBLEMATIC MOUNDS.  
No. III. MYTHS AND SYMBOLS, OR ABORIGINAL RELIGIONS. No. IV. ARCHÆOLOGICAL RELICS, OR ART IN THE  
STONE AGE. No. V. CLIFF DWELLINGS AND RUINED CITIES.

Each volume contains about 400 pages and is fully illustrated. Price for each volume, sold separately, \$3.50, or \$15.00 for the set. Address

**AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN Office, Chicago, Ill.**

Founded by E. LITTELL in 1844.



# THE LIVING AGE

EMBRACES THE WHOLE WORLD OF LITERATURE  
THE WORLD'S GREATEST INTELLECTS

1844

1898

ARE REPRESENTED IN ITS PAGES.

**THE LIVING AGE**, Reproduces without abridgment the ablest articles from the Leading British reviews, magazines and weekly literary and political journals in every department of Literature; also TRANSLATIONS from the French, German, Russian, Spanish, Italian and other Continental Sources.

ENLARGED by the addition of a Monthly Literary Supplement, containing Readings from American Magazines, Readings from New Books, a List of Books of the Month.

## "AN EPOCH-MAKING STORY."

"WITH ALL HER HEART." From the French of M. Rene Bazin.

Arrangements have been made for the SERIAL PUBLICATION of a TRANSLATION, made expressly for THE LIVING AGE, of this famous novel. The first instalment appears in the number of Nov. 6, and it will be continued weekly for several months until completed.

This novel, in its recent presentation in the REVUE DES DEUX MONDES, aroused the greatest interest, attracting the attention of litterateurs both in France and England. A vivid portrayal of life in a French industrial town, it is interesting alike as a social study, and as a realistic, yet delicate story of modern life.

Its literary and ethical qualities are so unusual that LES ANNALES LITTERAIRES ET POLITIQUES described it as "An Epoch-Making Story."

THE LONDON ATHENÆUM characterizes it "a work of fine and searching analysis, full of charm, and redolent of a perfume which is exquisite and possesses no disquieting element."

**DURING THE YEAR** other translations from the best writers will appear from time to time, with serial or short stories by the **Leading British Authors.**

### Free "WITH ALL HER HEART."

To all New Subscribers to The Living Age for 1898, will be sent Free the eight numbers of 1897 containing the first instalments of

"WITH ALL HER HEART."

### Choicest

Literature at Club Prices.

For \$9.00 THE LIVING AGE and any \$4.00 Magazine (or Harper's Weekly or Bazar) sent for a year; or, for \$8.00 THE LIVING AGE and Scribner's magazine.

Published Weekly at \$6.00 a Year, postpaid. Single Copies 15 cts.

THE LIVING AGE CO.

P. O. BOX 5206, BOSTON.

Represents every department of Knowledge and Progress.

WEEKLY LITERARY AND POLITICAL JOURNAL

WEEKLY LITERARY AND POLITICAL JOURNAL

# Philosophical and Psychological Portrait Series

## PROSPECTUS.

The Open Court Publishing Company contemplates the publication of a *selected series of large-sized portraits* of the world's philosophers and of representative psychologists, suitable for framing (11 x 14 in.) and hanging in public and private libraries, laboratories, seminaries, recitation and lecture rooms. The portraits will be taken *from the best sources*, and will be high-grade photogravures.

As the preparation of so large a number of plates is very expensive, it will be impossible to offer the portraits at the *moderate price* given below unless a certain number of subscriptions is guaranteed in advance. All who are interested in the proposed series, therefore, are requested to *communicate at once with the publishers* and after examination of a specimen portrait, invited to subscribe at the earliest moment possible. The terms will be found below. The list which has been divided for convenience into two parts is as follows:

### Philosophical:

PYTHAGORAS	HOBBS	LEIBNITZ	LOTZE
SOCRATES	DESCARTES	WOLFF	REID
PLATO	MALEBRANCHE	KANT	DUGALD STEWART
ARISTOTLE	SPINOZA	FICHTE	SIR W. HAMILTON
EPICTEtus	LOCKE	SCHELLING	COUSIN
THOMAS AQUINAS	BERKELEY	HEGEL	COMTE
ST. AUGUSTINE	HUME	SCHOPENHAUER	ROSMINI
DUNS SCOTUS	CONDILLAC	HERBART	JOHN STUART MILL
GIORDANO BRUNO	DIDEROT	FEUERBACH	HERBERT SPENCER
BACON			

### Psychological:

CABANIS	HERING	STEINTHAL	RIBOT
MAINE DE BIRAN	AUBERT	BRENTANO	TAINÉ
BENEKE	MACH	BAIN	FOUILLEE
G. E. MUELLER	STUMPF	SULLY	BINET
E. H. WEBER	MUNK	WARD	WILLIAM JAMES
FECHNER	EXNER	C. L. MORGAN	G. STANLEY HALL
HELMHOLTZ	WERNICKE	ROMANES	G. T. LADD
WUNDT	BASTIAN	PAUL JANET	

(Subject to alterations.)

### To Subscribers:

The total number of portraits in the above list is 68. Those who wish a *special Psychological Series* may add to the 31 psychologists enumerated in the second part of the above list any three names from the first part.

Those who wish a *special Philosophical Series* may substitute any of the names in the second list for any names in the first.

**TERMS** - For *both series* (68 portraits) on *regular paper*, \$7.50; on *heavy, Imperial Japanese paper*, \$11.00.

For either series alone (i. e., a selection of 34 portraits) on *regular paper*, \$5.00; on *heavy, Imperial Japanese paper*, \$7.00.

Single portraits 25 cents.

For subscribers who may prefer not to frame the portraits, a *neat portfolio* will be provided at a cost of 50 cents additional.

Send 5c. stamp for specimen portrait.

"We trust that the very reasonable price of the series, and the value of the work already done in this direction by The Open Court Publishing Company, will secure a sufficient number of subscriptions to lead them to publish the series, and to follow it as they suggest with series of mathematicians, physicists, biologists, etc."—*Science*, N. Y.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO.,

CHICAGO,  
324 Dearborn St.