

1922

## 1922-1923 The Normal School Bulletin

Southern Illinois State Normal University

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# NORMAL BULLETIN

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Southern Illinois  
State Normal  
University



July 1923  
Catalog Number



Published Quarterly in  
January, April, July, October



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Vol. XVII

Carbondale  
Illinois

No. 1





THE NORMAL SCHOOL BULLETIN

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SOUTHERN ILLINOIS  
STATE NORMAL UNIVERSITY  
CARBONDALE

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JULY, 1923  
CATALOGUE NUMBER, 1923-24

ANNOUNCEMENTS  
FOR  
1923-1924

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY BY THE UNIVERSITY  
JANUARY      APRIL      JULY      OCTOBER

Entered as second-class matter March 27, 1907, at the post office at Carbondale, Illinois, under the  
Act of Congress, July 16, 1894.

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DANIEL BALDWIN PARKINSON, A. M., Ph. D.

*President Emeritus.*

**NORMAL SCHOOL BOARD.**

A. M. SHELTON . . . . . Director of Registration and Education  
*Ex-Officio Chairman.*

FRANCIS G. BLAIR . . . . . Superintendent of Public Instruction  
*Ex-Officio Secretary.*

1919—1925—ROLLAND B. BRIDGES, Carbondale; CHARLES L. CAPEN,  
Bloomington; JOHN C. ALLEN, Monmouth.

1921—1927—EDGAR B. STILL, DEKALB; MRS. MARTIN K. NORTHAM,  
Evanston; STERLING P. CURTIS, Oakland.

1923—1929—ELMER T. WALKER, Macomb; ERNEST E. COLE, Chi-  
cago; Mrs. GRACE WYKES, Benton.



1923

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1924

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\*Opening day of term.  
\*\*Closing day of term.  
\*\*\*Closing day of Spring Term and opening day of Summer Term.  
The school will be in session seven Saturdays within the summer quarter.  
†Annual Home Coming.

## **FACULTY.**

1923—1924

Henry William Shryock, Ph. B., President, Head of English Department

Emma L. Bowyer, A. M., Grammar, Acting Head of English Department, Junior Examiner and Adviser

Mae C. Trovillion, A. M., Dramatic Art

Elizabeth C. Hickson, A. M., Faculty Head of Anthony Hall

Elizabeth A. Cox, A. M.

### **Education:**

George D. Wham, Ed. B., Senior Examiner and Adviser,  
Dean of Faculty

### **Language:**

J. M. Pierce, A. M., French, Assistant Department of Education, Examiner and Adviser Senior College

Helen A. Baldwin A. M., College Latin, Spanish

Fuller Combs, A. M., Secondary Latin

### **Drawing and Design:**

Gladys P. Williams

Grace L. Burket

### **History and Civics:**

George Washington Smith, A. M., Secretary of Faculty, Secondary Examiner and Adviser,—1st year

E. G. Lentz, Ph. B., Secondary Examiner and Adviser,—2nd year

### **Geography and Geology:**

Frank H. Colyer, S. M.

Marjorie M. Shank, S. M.

### **Mathematics:**

William Troy Felts, Ed. B., Secondary Examiner and Adviser,—3rd year

Fount G. Warren, A. B., Secondary Examiner and Adviser,—4th year

Mary Henderson, A. B.

### **Music:**

J. H. Jaquish, B. S. in Music

Julia Dickerman Chastaine, Violin

Helen E. Smith, Piano

Ruby Robertson, Piano



## Chemistry :

George Mervin Brown  
R. A. Scott, S. M.

## Physics :

Simeon E. Boomer, A. M.  
Alfred D. Hotton, B. S.

## Biology :

W. M. Bailey, S. M.  
Mary M. Steagall, Ph. B., Ed. B.  
Delia Caldwell, M. D.

## Agriculture :

Renzo E. Muckleroy, S. M.  
C. C. Logan, B. S.

## Manual Arts :

Louis C. Peterson, B. S.  
Henry Schroeder

## Household Arts :

Grace E. Jones  
Lucy K. Woody, B. S.

## Commercial :

Tracy L. Bryant, Registrar, Business Agent  
Edward V. Miles, Jr., Accounting  
Emma Francis, Typing and Shorthand

## Physical Education :

William McAndrew, A. B., LL. B., Men  
F. Louise Graves, Women

## Bureau Rural School Work :

W. O. Brown, A. B.  
Alice Belle Foster, B. Ed., Critic Rural Practice School

## Training School :

W. A. Furr, A. M., Superintendent  
Willis G. Cisne, Principal, Junior High School  
..... Critic, Junior High School  
Della Winters, Critic, Junior High School  
Mary Entsminger, Critic, Grades 5 and 6  
Lulu R. Clark, Critic, Grades 3 and 4  
Florence R. King, Critic, Grades 1 and 2  
Sarah M. Hardin, B. S., Special Critic, Grades 3-6

## Librarian :

Miriam Herron, A. B.

## Secretary to the President :

Hazel E. Ervin

Comit.

add: Emma Francis, Typg, 17

P. E.

McAndrew, A.B., L.L.B., men

H. Louise Francis, Women

Bureau Rural School work

W. O. Brown, A.B.

Alice Belle Foster, B. Ed., Critic Rural Sch

Training School

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Cisne

Hella Winters

} H. W. S.

many Entominger

Lulu R. Clark

King

Sarah M. Hardin, Special Critic, 3-6

Librarian

Miriam Herron, A.B.

Sec. to Pres.

N. E. Erwin



Faculty 1923-24

Bulletin, July, 1923  
Cat. 1923-24

H. W. S. ...

Bowyer, A. M.

Troullion, A. M.

Hickson, A. M.

Elisabeth A. Cox, A. M.

Educ.

Wham, Ed. B., Senior Examiner & Adviser, Dean

Lang.

Pierce, A. M., Baldwin, A. M., Fuller Combs, A. M.

Secondary La

Geog. & Geol.

Calyer, S. M.

Marjorie M. Shank, S. M.

Math.

Fielts, <sup>Ed. B.</sup> Warren, A. B.

Mary Henderson, A. B.

Music

J. W. Jaquish, B. S. in Music

Chastaine, Smith, Robertson

Chem.

Boynes  
Scott, S. M.

Physics

Boomer, A. M.

A. D. Hutton, B. S.

Biology

Barley, Steagall, <sup>Ms.</sup> Caldwell

Agri.

Mackelroy, C. E. Logan, B. S.

Man. Arts

Petersen

Henry Schroeder

## **STANDING COMMITTEES.**

### **Social :**

Grace E. Jones, Chairman  
Gladys P. Williams  
George D. Wham  
Simeon E. Boomer  
William McAndrew  
Elizabeth Cox  
Mary Entsminger

### **Boarding Places :**

E. G. Lentz, Chairman-Secretary  
George M. Browne  
W. M. Bailey  
Mary M. Steagall

### **Employment :**

George W. Smith  
Frank H. Colyer  
Grace L. Burket

### **Examiners :**

George W. Smith, 1st year  
E. G. Lentz, 2nd year  
W. T. Felts, 3rd year  
F. G. Warren, 4th year  
Emma L. Bowyer, 5th year  
G. D. Wham, 6th year

### **Senior College Courses :**

J. M. Pierce  
Simeon E. Boomer  
W. M. Bailey  
Helen A. Baldwin  
Elizabeth C. Hickson

### **Appointments :**

G. D. Wham, Chairman-Secretary  
W. A. Furr  
W. O. Brown



## “Letters”:

William McAndrew, Chairman  
F. G. Warren  
F. Louise Graves  
Helen A. Baldwin  
Julia Chastaine  
W. T. Felts  
R. E. Muckleroy  
Florence King  
W. G. Cisne

Fall Term, 1923, opens Monday, September 24.

Fall Term, 1923, closes Friday, December 14.

Winter Term, 1924, opens Monday, December 31.

Winter Term, 1924, closes Friday, March 21.

Spring Term, 1924, opens Monday, March 31.

Mid-Spring Term, 1924, opens Wednesday, May 7.

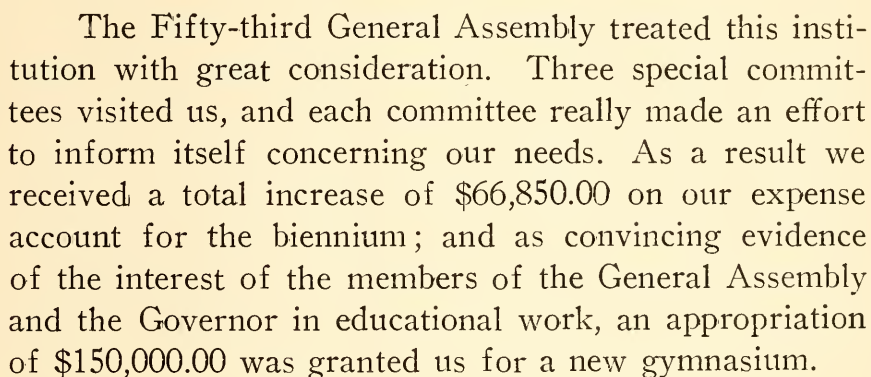
Spring and Mid-Spring Terms, 1924, close Wednesday, June 18.

First Session Summer Term, 1924, opens Wednesday, June 18.

First Session Summer Term, 1924, closes Friday, July 25.

Second Session Summer Term, 1924, opens Saturday, July 26.

Second Session Summer Term, 1924, closes Friday, August 29.

A decorative border consisting of a repeating pattern of small, stylized floral or geometric motifs, forming a rectangular frame around the text.

The Fifty-third General Assembly treated this institution with great consideration. Three special committees visited us, and each committee really made an effort to inform itself concerning our needs. As a result we received a total increase of \$66,850.00 on our expense account for the biennium; and as convincing evidence of the interest of the members of the General Assembly and the Governor in educational work, an appropriation of \$150,000.00 was granted us for a new gymnasium.

## CONCERNING TEACHERS AND TEACHING.

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There was a time when there was a deep-seated prejudice against the teaching profession, and through three hundred years of literature the pedagogue was held up to scorn by the satirist. He was pictured as a man who belonged to the humblest social class, an uncouth figure equipped with a sort of false scholarship, the butt of all the bright pupils. Shakespeare, Sir Walter Scott, Goldsmith, Irving and Dickens, each in turn made him the subject of his raillery and the victim of his mockery.

It seems to the writer that the time has come to make an examination of the situation to see whether the teaching profession is so destitute of attractions. To begin with, the teacher's wage today can no longer be called wholly inadequate. For the past four years the girls who finished the junior college work in this school obtained positions averaging more than \$1,100.00 for nine months of work. It is doubtful if there is any other line of activity into which girls with only two years of training beyond high school, could hope for an equal reward. The young men finishing the junior college work, secured positions ranging in salary from \$1,500.00 to \$2,400.00, with an average above \$1,650.00. It should be noted, too, that one-half of the young men and more than one-half of the young women had never done any teaching except in the practice school connected with this institution. It would be interesting to compare these first-year earnings of graduates with the first-year earnings of lawyers and doctors.

It will, of course, be conceded, that no teacher can ever hope for the splendid rewards that sometimes come to the particularly brilliant and fortunate in medicine and law, and certainly he can never hope for the material rewards that the successful business man may properly expect; but at the same time, the fact should not be overlooked that now and then a school-master really attains to wealth through the success of a text-book. America has within fifty years had at least a dozen school-men rated at more than \$200,000, the bulk of these fortunes, of course, being derived from royalties on popular text-books. There are many teachers who add to their annual incomes by Chautauqua and institute lecture work through the summer vacation, and in the course of thirty or forty years of professional life these accumulations amount to no inconsiderable sum. It is safe to say that the city superintendent in any town of more than three thousand inhabitants has more money to spend on his family than the average lawyer, doctor or merchant in his community.

Even if the teacher's pay were still unsatisfactory, there are attractive features about the work which would more than compensate for the possibly small income. The eight hour day has long been the ideal working period set by labor. In the case of a few highly organized



labor bodies the goal has been attained, but for a large portion of humanity the working day is still considerably more than eight hours in length. The teacher, however, long ago attained to this ideal and passed beyond it. The actual working day in school does not ordinarily exceed six hours. In many positions it is even less. Teachers who like to magnify their woes often talk about having to work half the night correcting papers and preparing the next day's lessons. There are undoubtedly times when a teacher has to do work beyond the usual working period, but if the teacher were to time herself accurately she would generally find that sixty minutes a day would cover the time actually consumed in the performance of the additional tasks. Then, the working week is the shortest known to labor, and we are the only profession or occupation, that is uniformly granted a full holiday on Saturday. From 4:00 o'clock Friday afternoon until 9:00 o'clock Monday morning is a long period for rest and recreation. Again, I know it is not uncommon for teachers to pour out a jeremiad over the amount of labor that is required of them on Saturday. I think it will generally be found, though, that really capable teachers manage to get most of their work off within the regular school hours and they generally have Saturday free for whatever activities they wish to engage in. A week of thirty required hours, with even ten additional hours thrown in for good measure, is not a burdensome assignment of work. Then, beyond all this is the long summer vacation. I know again what the wailers wail. They say "The salary stops but our expenses go on." A teacher's salary is presupposed to be an annual wage, and if the salary stops it is only because the teacher is lacking in thrift. As a matter of fact, the best teacher does manage to make a real holiday out of the summer vacation, and this long period of freedom from any worry, an opportunity to engage in one's chosen activity, is really a golden occasion.

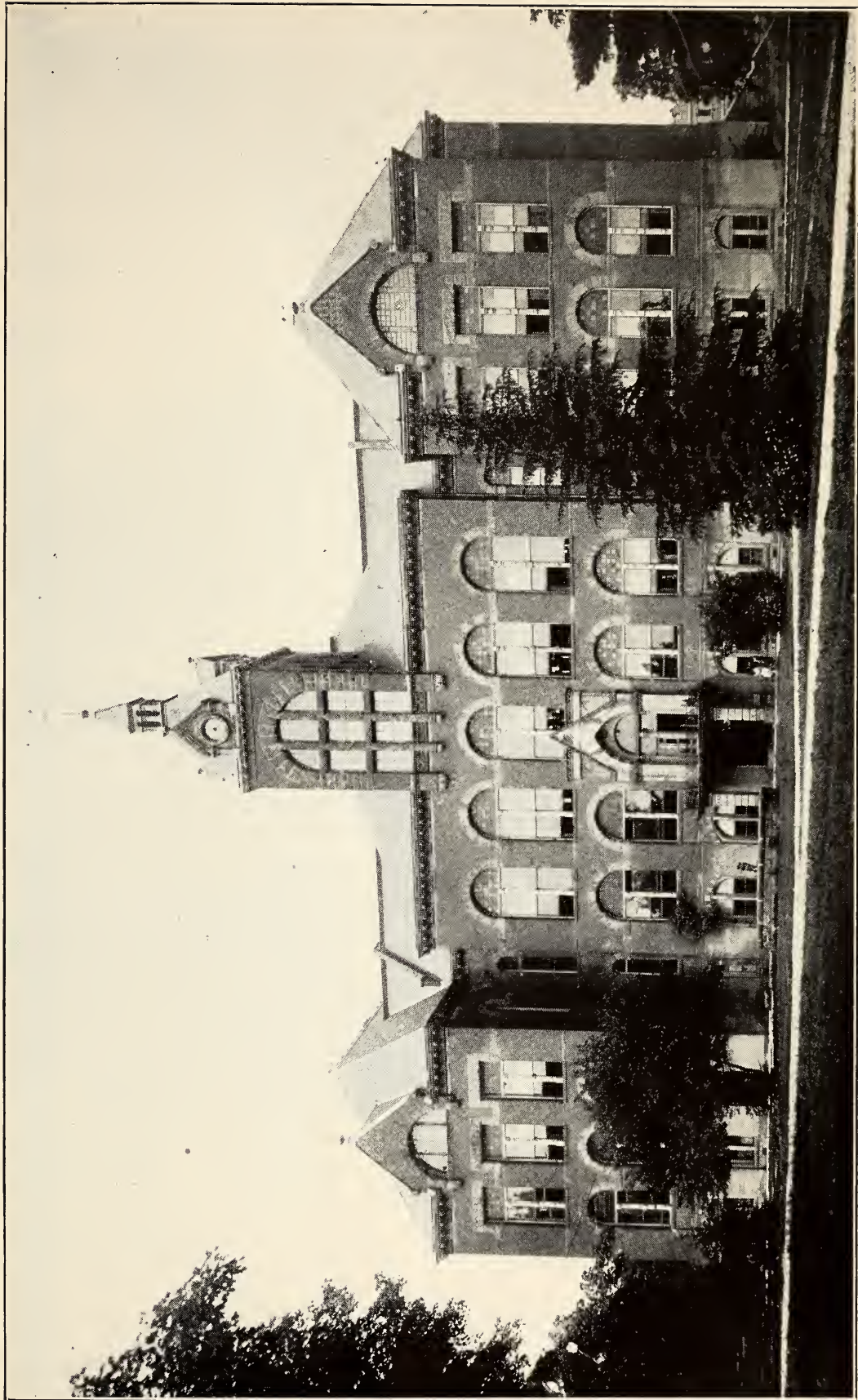
Neither is it a small thing to have as one's daily occupation a line of work that continually serves as a stimulus to one's intellect. A teacher may be dull, even unscholarly—unfortunately many of them are—but there is no reason why any teacher should remain unscholarly. Even if not gifted with a keen mind, the years of opportunity for study should lead ultimately to the goal of scholarship, and the satisfaction of knowing that one is lifted above the mass in point of intellectuality is of tremendous worth.

Then, too, although some may not understand this, yet there are many who will understand, there is also a tremendous satisfaction in feeling that our work is, in a large degree, an unselfish one. If not wholly unselfish, at least it is practically altruistic, because we are, from beginning to end, working for somebody else, striving to help each one committed to our care to realize the best possibilities within himself; trying to fit him to do his part in the world; trying to help him make the most of life.

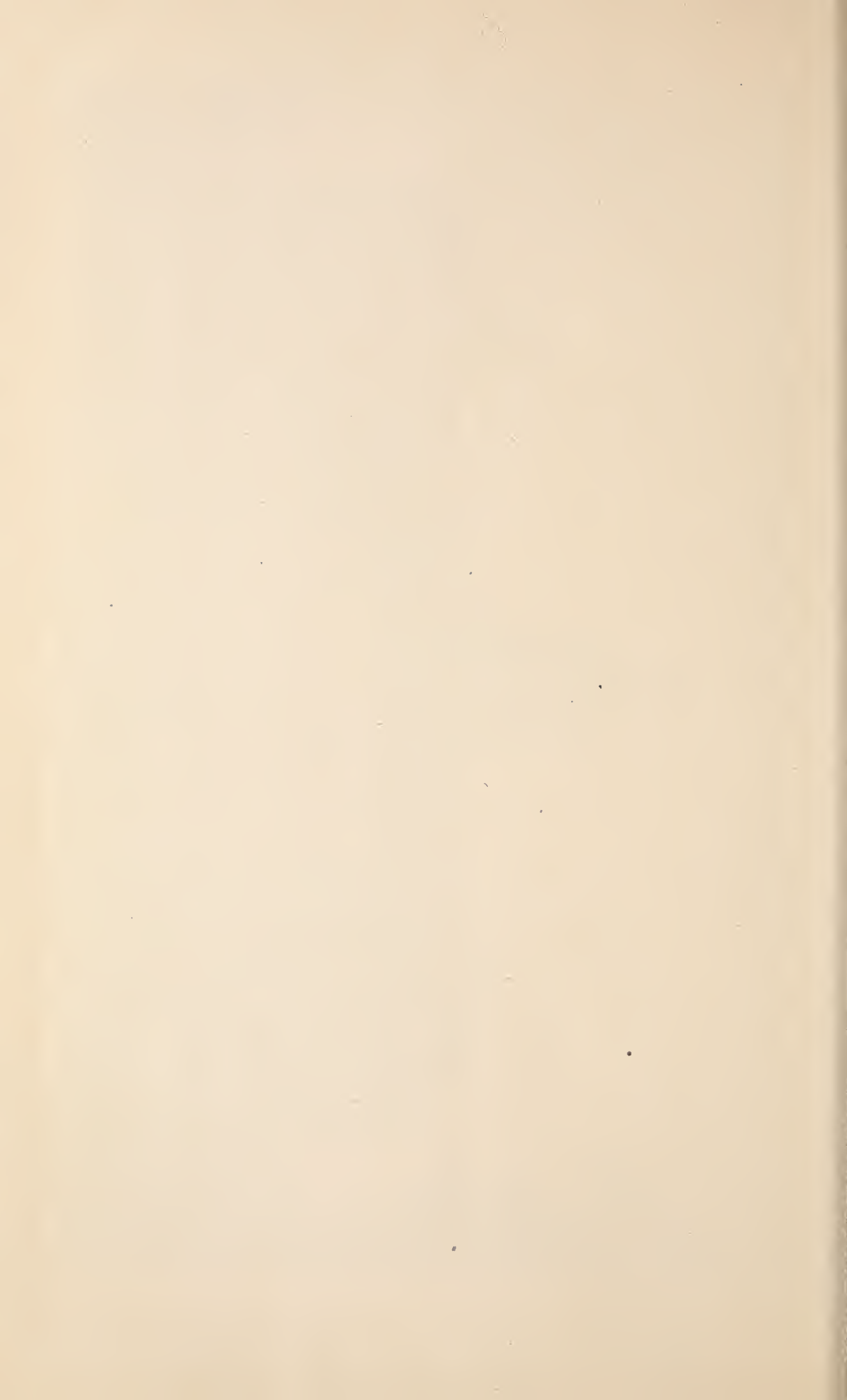
The material that we work in is dual in nature; on the one side is the developing mind of the learner, on the other is the subject matter. There is no emprise higher than that of unfolding the secrets of nature, beginning with the nature study in the grades and culminating with

the science work farther on; through geography, to open up our kinship and interdependence with the whole wide world of men and things; through mathematics and the allied studies, to give those forms of intellectual skill that shall enable the worker to win his daily bread and his place among thinking men; in pictorial art and music, to open up a whole enchanted world of form, color and sound; through history, to make the learner's life touch, in some degree, the lives of all those who have lived and wrought and passed away; through literature, to bring him into sympathy with the ideals that have everywhere stirred men to noble action; and by means of all these things, to surround with an atmosphere of glory the lives of the humblest of these who sit at our feet as our pupils and disciples; and in the doing of all this, we, the teachers, the interpreters, fare onward through a world illuminated by "the light that never was on land or sea, the consecration and the poet's dream."





MAIN BUILDING





## YESTERDAY AND TODAY.

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The Southern Illinois State Normal University sent out its first class in 1876. Between that date and 1913, a period of thirty-eight years, 676 people were graduated; but this number includes all of those who finished merely the four-year high school course. It is a conservative estimate to say that twenty-five per cent of the 676 were only high school graduates and should never have been classed with those finishing the junior college course. For the past ten years the record has contained only the names of those completing two years beyond high school. The 1913 class had 39 members; the present senior class numbers 213 junior college graduates and 11 who received the Degree B. Ed. The total for the ten-year period is 1070. In other words, within the ten years just closing we have graduated nearly 400 more students than were graduated within the first thirty-eight years.

Until within the last five years our graduates largely depended upon getting positions in their home communities through local influence. In other words, the school had not established itself as a training school for teachers so far as the general public was concerned; but its graduates today are sought for not only from all sections of Illinois, but by the best school communities in other states. Formerly the best of our young men were satisfied with positions paying \$800.00 secured first year after graduation; only three of the graduates had ever been given positions paying as high as \$1,000.00 for the first year. The young ladies were usually content with positions paying from \$500.00 to \$600.00 per year.

For the past four years the average salary received by the young women graduating from junior college has been more than \$1,100.00, for the young men, more than \$1,650.00; and although a majority prefer to teach in Southern Illinois, our graduates find a wide field awaiting them if they desire to go away from home. Nearly 100 of our young people are teaching in Chicago suburban cities; and more than 150 hold attractive positions in other states.

For real estate, buildings and equipment, Illinois has already expended more than \$850,000.00 on this school, and \$1,500,000.00 would be required to duplicate the plant today. In keeping with the imposing home of the institution is a faculty of more than fifty specialists, a few of them graduates of smaller institutions, but most of them trained in the great Universities—Chicago, Northwestern, Brown, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, North Dakota, Wisconsin, Pennsylvania, Harvard, Columbia, Johns Hopkins, and Clark.

It is, perhaps, not claiming too much to say that our school has received as wide recognition as that of any other teachers college in the

Mississippi Valley. Members of our faculty have been called upon to lecture before teachers' institutes in fifteen different states; to deliver addresses before seventeen state associations, or sectional meetings of state associations. Six of our number are at present contributing to leading educational or scientific journals and three of our present faculty have written text books which have already had an aggregate sale of more than 100,000 copies.

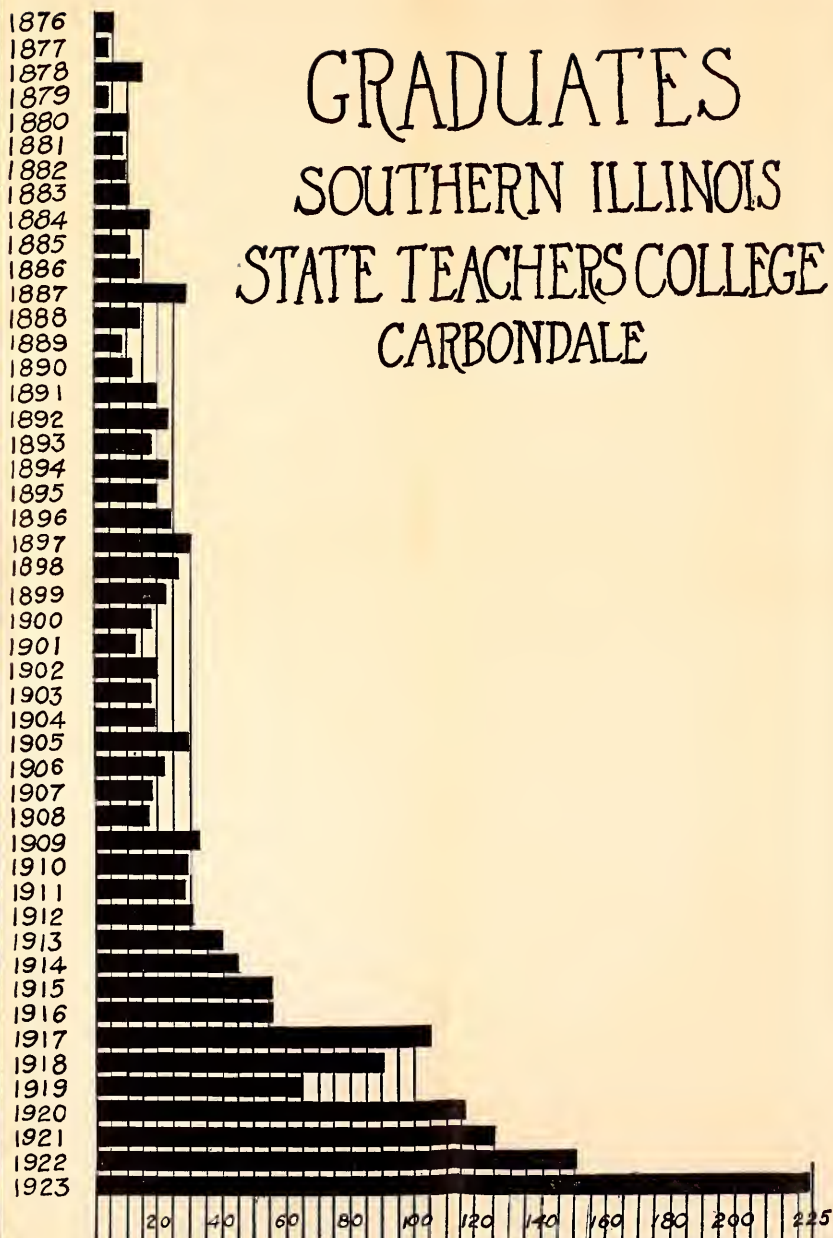
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# GRADUATES

## SOUTHERN ILLINOIS

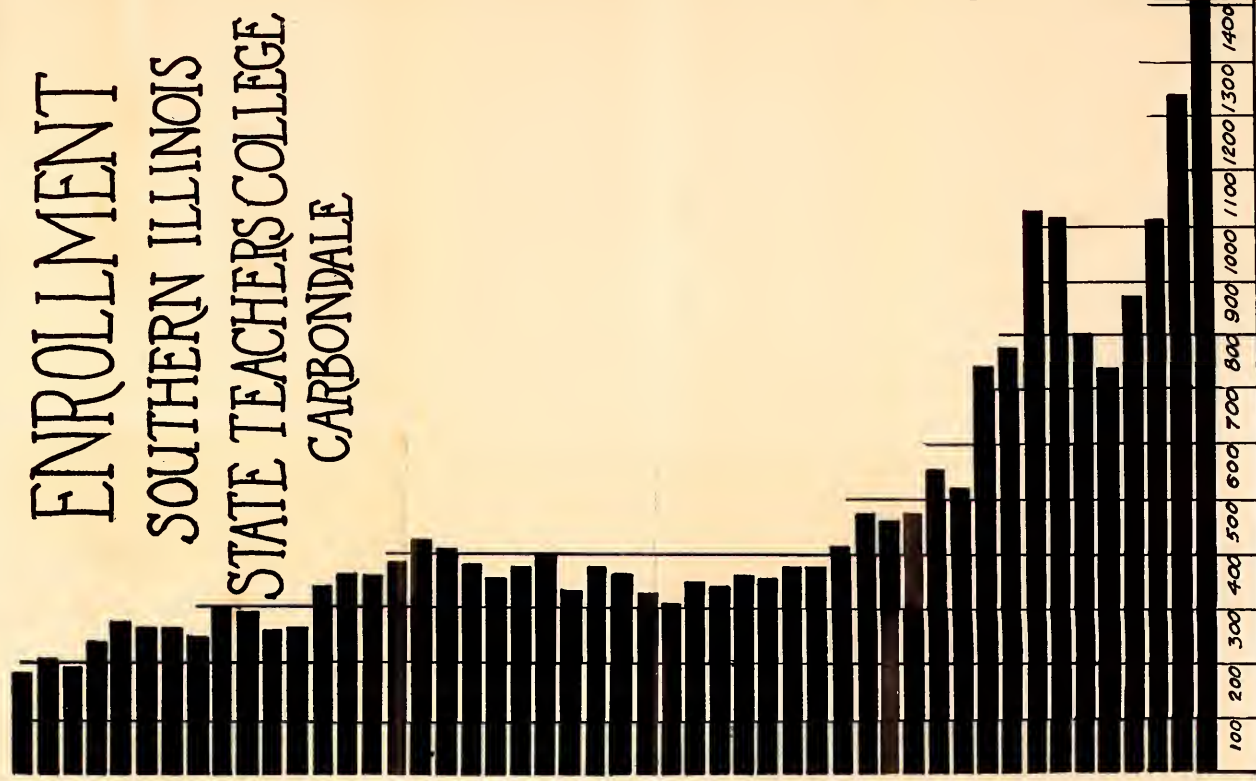
### STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE

### CARBONDALE





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STANFORD  
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LIBRARY



## GENERAL INFORMATION.

You are asked to note carefully following sections from the new certificating law :

SEC. 2. State certificates granted by the Superintendent of Public Instruction and the requirements for the same shall be as follows :

First—*A four year elementary school certificate valid for teaching and supervision in the elementary schools and in the first and second years of the high school of any district in the State for which the requirements shall be:* (1) Graduation from a recognized high school and from a recognized normal school, or an equivalent preparation; (2) three years' successful teaching, two of which shall have been in the State on a first grade county certificate; (3) a successful examination in English, educational psychology, and the principles and methods of teaching, and (4) the preparation of a thesis on one or more elementary school problems, the subject or subjects of which shall be selected from a list prescribed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Second—*A four year high school certificate valid for teaching and supervising in any high school and in the seventh and eighth grades of any district in the State for which the requirements shall be:* (1) Graduation from a recognized college or university, or the completion of an equivalent preparation; (2) three years' successful teaching, two of which shall have been in the State on a first grade, a high school, or a supervisory county certificate; (3) a successful examination in English, educational psychology, and the principles and methods of teaching, and (4) the preparation of a thesis on one or more secondary school problems, the subject or subjects of which shall be selected from a list prescribed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Third—*A four year supervisory certificate, valid for teaching and supervising in all grades of the public schools in any district in the State.* The requirements for this certificate shall be: (1) Graduation from a recognized high school and from a recognized normal school, or an equivalent preparation; (2) three years' successful supervision, two of which shall have been in this State on a county supervisory certificate; (3) a successful examination in English, educational psychology, sociology, the history of education, and school organization, administration, and supervision, and (4) the preparation of a thesis on one or more problems of school administration, the subject or subjects of which shall be selected from a list prescribed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

SEC. 6. County certificates granted by the county superintendent and the requirements for the same shall be as follows :

First—A second grade elementary school certificate valid for two years in the first eight grades of the common schools of the county and in the ninth and tenth grades when endorsed for the same by the



county superintendent. This certificate shall be renewable on evidence satisfactory to the county superintendent of six months' successful teaching or twelve weeks' professional training, and a second time if in the period following the date of issue the holder shall have acquired eighteen weeks professional training in any recognized school providing such training, and, thereafter, the same shall be renewable indefinitely for periods of two years upon evidence of successful teaching and professional growth satisfactory to the county superintendent. The applicant for this certificate shall be examined in orthography, civics, Illinois history, physiology, penmanship, reading, grammar, geography, United States history, arithmetic, *general science*, pedagogy, and the principles and methods of the State course of study. *Graduation from a recognized high school or an equivalent preparation shall be required for admission to the examination. At the option of the county superintendent this certificate may be issued without examination to persons who have completed the junior year's work in a recognized normal school or its equivalent.*

Second—A first grade elementary school certificate, valid for three years in the first ten grades of the common schools of the county, and in the high school when endorsed for the same by the county superintendent. This certificate shall be renewable indefinitely for periods of three years, upon evidence of successful teaching and professional growth satisfactory to the county superintendent. The requirements for this form of certificate shall be: (1) Graduation from a recognized high school, or an equivalent preparation; (2) six months of successful teaching, and (3) an examination in orthography, including spelling, civics, Illinois history, physiology, arithmetic, pedagogy, English, algebra, general history, and any three of the following natural sciences: botany, zoology, physics, chemistry and physiography. *This certificate shall be issued to graduates of a recognized normal school, or from an institution offering an equivalent preparation, provided the applicant has had one year of successful practice teaching, and applies for the certificate within three years after graduation.*

Sixth—A special certificate, valid for two years in the common schools of the county, renewable for two-year periods. Such certificate shall be issued in music, drawing, agriculture, manual training, domestic science, domestic art, physical training, penmanship, bookkeeping, German, and such other subjects as may be added by the Examining Board and shall authorize the holder to teach only the subject or subjects named in the certificate. The requirements for this form of certificate shall be graduation from a recognized high school, or an equivalent preparation, and a certificate showing the completion in a recognized higher institution of learning of at least two years' special training in the special subject or subjects, certified credits in English and the principles and methods of teaching, and satisfactory evidence that the applicant has taught or can teach the subjects successfully. In lieu of such special training and certified credits a special certificate may be obtained by an examination in English and the principles and methods of teaching and in the special subject or subjects. (As amended by an act approved June 23, 1915.)

SEC. 7. The county superintendent is hereby authorized to issue a *provisional certificate valid for one year* to persons of his or other counties who fall below the required *minimum or average in an examination for second grade certificate*. This certificate may be issued *without examination to persons who have completed two years of work in a recognized normal school, or one year of such work if the applicant is a graduate of the tenth grade*. Such certificates shall be designated on their face, "Provisional," and the same shall not be renewable or issued the second time to the same person.

#### LOCATION, ETC.

Carbondale is a city of nearly 7,000 inhabitants, with many refined people. It is easy of access, and offers inducements for board and social advantages beyond most places of its size. It has, perhaps, fewer temptations to idleness, and combines religious and educational privileges in a degree greater than the average town of its size. Parents may be assured that their children will be as safe as in any school away from home, and students may come here and feel assured that economy and industry will be respected and honored by their fellow students and by the faculty. The Illinois Central Railroad affords ample facilities for convenient access, three of its branches passing through Carbondale.

#### TERMS OF ADMISSION.

All applicants for admission must present evidence of good moral character and, to secure free tuition, they must agree to teach in the public schools of the State for a time not less than that covered by their attendance upon the school. This agreement must not be entered upon unless the applicant fully intends to teach. It may become void, however, if engagement to teach cannot be secured by reasonable effort. In case of a permanent change in plan, the individual is expected to pay to the registrar of the Institution the difference between the regular tuition for the entire time and the incidental fees he has paid.

Those who hold scholarships under the Lindley Bill are not expected to sign the agreement to teach and are admitted without the payment of any fees.

An eighth grade graduate may enter the six year course without examination. A student holding third grade or provisional certificate, or with evidence of completion of ninth grade work, is admitted to the second year of the six year course. A tenth grade graduate may enter the third year of the six year course. A student holding either second or first grade certificate, and who has taught eight months or more, may be permitted to take examination on one or more units of the sixteen secondary year-credits required for college entrance. The University of Illinois will accept these examination credits for entrance, provided they are taken within the first year of attendance and do not exceed eight year-units. None may take an examination in any course after he has had a more advanced course in the same subject. A student without entrance credentials may take examination on such recognized secondary units as he may select. The following committee will be in charge of examinations, and will also have authority to equate irregular credits:

F. H. Colyer, head of department of geography and earth science.

W. M. Bailey, head of department of biology.

Miss Elizabeth Hickson, of the English department.

All other entrance requirements and all graduation requirements are provided for in the following rules adopted by the Board of Trustees of the five Normal Schools:

A. ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS.

I. *High School Work:*

1. Graduates of any recognized four-year high school or academy may be admitted to any standard two-year or other curriculum of college rank.

2. Fifteen units of entrance credit from a recognized high school shall be the minimum requirement for admission to such standard curriculums of college rank.

3. Fewer than fifteen units of entrance credit from recognized high schools may secure admission to the longer curriculums for non-high school graduates, or shall be counted for conditional admission to the curriculums of college rank.

4. Students from non-recognized high schools, academies, and the like may be admitted on the same terms as from recognized high schools, but no entrance credit shall be accepted from the non-recognized high schools until the student has completed successfully one year's work in the normal school and has thereby established a basis for his rating.

B. ADVANCED STANDING.

1. Credits for advanced standing may be obtained:

a. By transfer from recognized higher institutions.

b. By examination.

c. By earning the credit by work done in, or under the direction of the normal school.

2. Students coming from state normal schools in other states whose standards are the same as obtain in Illinois may receive full credit for the work accomplished in such schools.

3. Students from city teacher-training schools in Illinois shall receive credit only after the training school has been inspected by a member of the faculty of the normal school in whose supervision district the training school lies, and his recommendation confirmed by the action of the normal school president's council.

4. No credits shall be given for high school work in excess of the units required for graduation.



5. No credit except by examination shall be given for work done in business colleges or like unrecognized institutions unless such credit is recommended by the teacher in the normal school in whose class the student has done one term's work.

6. Graduates of recognized colleges and universities may be admitted to a one-year curriculum.

7. Undergraduates of recognized colleges and universities may enter the normal school and receive credit for such of their college work as will apply to the curriculum upon which they enter.

### C.

#### GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS.

1. The requirement for graduation in the standard two-year curriculum shall be 24 credits beyond the entrance requirements.

2. By a *credit*, or *term credit*, is meant the amount of work done in a term of twelve weeks in a subject requiring daily preparation by a typical student carrying four studies and reciting five times a week in each.

3. Recitation periods are 45 minutes in length, laboratory period 90 or 95 minutes. Ninety minutes is assumed to be the average amount spent in preparing each daily recitation.

4. The terms *half-credit* and *quarter-credit* may be used with their obvious meaning for six weeks courses, or courses not requiring daily preparation.

5. Students may be allowed to make two credits in physical education.

6. Exceptional students may be permitted to take 25 hours of work per week. By exceptional students are meant mature students already familiar with the subjects to be taken, or other students whose previous standing is in the upper fourth of their classes.

7. No student shall be graduated from any Illinois state normal school unless he shall have done one year's resident work in that normal school.

### Expenses.

#### TUITION.

To those who sign the agreement to teach, tuition is gratuitous; but the ruling of the Board of Trustees of the Institution requires that there shall be an incidental fee charged. At present this fee is \$2 for the term of twelve weeks, and \$1 for the summer term. The rates of regular tuition in the different departments are as follows:



	Summer Term.	Fall Term.	Winter Term,	Spring Term.
Normal (Residents of Illinois) . . . . .	\$3.00	\$6.00	\$6.00	\$6.00
Training School . . . . .	....	3.00	3.00	3.00

No fee will be charged for the first two years of the six year course.

#### ANTHONY HALL.

With the beginning of the Fall Term, 1913, the Woman's Building, Anthony Hall, was opened. This model school home for girls will accomodate about seventy students. It was erected and furnished at a cost of \$75,000, and every possible provision has been made for the comfort, safety and well-being of its inmates. Board and lodging in this ideal boarding house will be furnished at \$6.50 per week. We reserve the right to charge a higher rate if it becomes necessary.

A deposit fee of \$5.00 must accompany each application for room.

For the accomodation of the students a bank is maintained in the office of the Registrar, and the students are urged to transact their business through this bank, provided they have not already established relations with one of the local financial institutions.

### OTHER STUDENT HOMES IN CARBONDALE.

Much of a student's success depends upon the conditions at his boarding and rooming place. He must have not only fresh air, pure water, wholesome food, even temperature and good light in his study room but also favorable conditions for study and for sleep. The following conditions as applied to roomig places meet the approval of the faculty:

On the part of the householder—

1. Men and women not to room in the same house.
2. Premises hygienically clean and supplied with good, sanitary water.
3. Good light in study rooms and rooms heated to not less than 68 degrees.
4. Telephone accessible.
5. Parlor furnished at reasonable times.
6. Reports to the University authorities of the illness of students, and of habits of study, sleep, or recreation on the part of students if these are likely in any way to injure the health, reputation or character of the student, or to interfere with the success of his work in school or to bring discredit upon the school.

On the part of the student—

1. Quiet and order in the house at all times.
2. Proper care of furniture and premises.
3. Repair of damages beyond ordinary wear.
4. Householder to be notified when students expect to be away from the house later than 10:20 P. M.
5. Absence from town to be reported to the householder and address left.

6. Vigorous co-operation on the part of both student and householder, in cases of contagious diseases within the house, to prevent the exposure of others and the spread of the disease.

Students are advised to take leases of their rooms for the period of one term at a time or such part of the spring or summer term as the student expects to attend school and to file copies of these leases with the University.

The following is an approved form of lease or agreement between students and their landlords:

ROOMING AGREEMENT.

1. .... a student at the Southern Illinois State Normal University, agrees to take a room at No.....Street, Carbondale, Illinois, for the .....term, 19....., lighed with .....properly furnished and heated with .....provided with a proper amount of bedding, the room to be kept in order by  
2. The rent of the room shall be \$..... per term if one person occupies the room; \$..... for each person if two persons occupy the room. Rent to be payable in .....  
3. The rules of the Normal relating to the rooming houses, as printed on the back of this sheet, are a part of this contract.  
4. This contract may be annulled only by consent of both parties, unless the student is excused from school, or unless improper conduct on the part of the student, or improper conditions in or about the house, making it unsuitable as a rooming place for students, shall render said contract void.  
5. If the student be excused from school before the end of the term the rent shall be \$..... per week for the time the room was occupied.  
Student.....  
Householder.....

Carbondale, Illinois, ..... 19.....  
A signed copy of this contract shall be filed with the President of the Southern Illinois State Normal University.

There are three modes of living practiced by the students.

- 1. Board and room in the same house. The cost of board and room is from \$6.00 to \$9.00 per week.
- 2. Room with light-housekeeping. Students who practice light-housekeeping are able to reduce their living expense as low as \$4.00 a week. The average cost of meals of those who reported their expenses for the year 1920-1921 was less than \$3.00 per week.
- 3. Rooms without the privilege of light-housekeeping. Such rooms, two persons to the room, cost \$1.50 to \$2.75 per week per person.

Be sure to have it clearly understood how many are to occupy the room with you. Except in unusual cases, the committee believe that two in a room secures the best results.

No contract for a room will be considered binding unless a deposit amounting to one week's rental shall be paid. Said deposit need not be returned, unless the renter has good reasons for failing in his part, and not even then, except he notify said landlady before the term of school opens.

- Committee: E. G. Lentz, 520 S. Normal Ave.  
W. M. Bailey, 701 S. Poplar St.  
Geo. M. Browne, 902 S. Normal Ave.  
Mary M. Steagall, 808 So. Illinois Ave.  
Lucy K. Woody, 703 So. Poplar St.

### **Free Instruction in Instrumental Music.**

The free instruction in violin and other stringed instruments, cornet and other brass instruments, has proved very successful. Encouraged by the interest in the violin, cornet work, etc., the management has opened three music rooms, each provided with a piano, and an organ has been added to the equipment, so that any student who wishes to prepare himself to lead the music in his school with either the organ or piano, may be accommodated.

### **LITERARY SOCIETIES.**

#### **ZETETIC AND SOCRATIC.**

During the first term of the first year of the Institution, September, 1874, the Zetetic Literary Society was organized. Later in the year a sister organization was planned for, and in due time was thoroughly established and christened the Socratic Literary Society. These have a large membership and are well attended.

The more elaborate exhibition of what these societies are able to do is annually given to the public on Monday and Tuesday evenings of Commencement week.

The varied programs of these literary societies from week to week add very materially to the work of the English department in securing additional practice in the delivery of original and other matter, and in the opportunity for becoming acquainted with parliamentary usages, thus fitting the Normal student for more intelligent service in the communities in which he may labor.

The Faculty and Board of Trustees foster, with much care, the best interests of these valuable adjuncts to the literary work of the Institution. Their usual time of meeting is on Friday evening of each week in the halls provided by the University.

#### **ATTENDANCE UPON CHURCH.**

Students are urged to identify themselves at an early date after entering the Normal school, with some church of the city. It is assumed, of course, that the student will affiliate with the church to which he belongs at home, or with which he is most in sympathy as to doctrine and modes of worship.

### **Christian Association.**

The Young Men's Christian Association and the Young Women's Christian Association each has a well-conducted organization, which meets weekly in a room fitted for their use on the second floor in the Library Building. Their committees look after new students upon their arrival, and those who may be sick while attending school, and in many ways minister to the wants of their fellow students. Several classes in Bible study are maintained by these societies. The State college secretaries of each of these branches of Christian work pay the Institution a visit twice a year, or oftener, for conference and direction of work.



New students upon their arrival may recognize the representatives of these associations by special badges worn, indicating their willingness to render their kindly services whenever needed. These persons may be trusted implicitly in directing strangers to boarding houses and clubs.

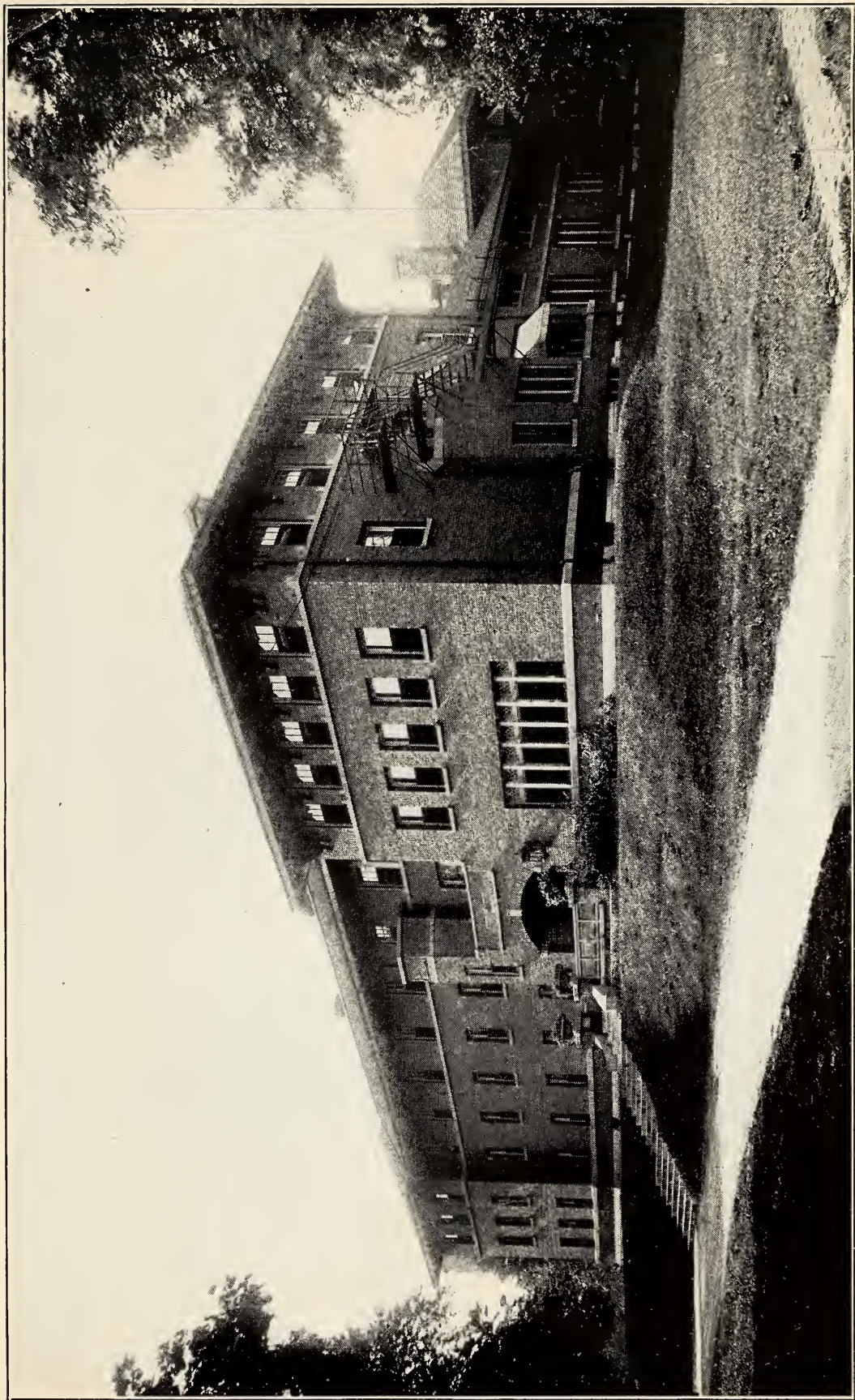
### **AGRICULTURAL CLUB.**

The Agricultural Club is a department organization, and has grown from a charter membership of five, eight years ago, to a present membership of over one hundred forty. It meets every Wednesday evening. The programs are in the main agricultural. Topics on soils and crops, livestock, horticulture, and community work with ways and means of accomplishment are discussed.

The club stands for the social interests of the institution, and for the higher ideals of student friendship. Several meetings of this nature have been held during the year when members of the club invited their friends. A big "round up" meeting for closing the year's work is now being planned.

Students taking an agricultural subject are urged to join the club, and assist in promoting a better student fellowship.





ANTHONY HALL



## FALL TERM

	Time	English					Mathematics			Language
		Shryock	Bowyer	Cox	Trovillion	Hickson	Felts	Warren	Henderson	
1	8:15		Eng. II	Eng. I	Eng. III	Rhet.	Adv. Ar.	Geom. I	D. Arith.	Pierce
2	9:00	Drama		Rhet.	Eng. III	Rhet.	D. Alg.	D. Alg.	D. Alg.	French I
	9:45	CHAPEL EXERCISES								
3	10:30		Eng. I	Eng. I	Eng. I	Eng. IV	Trig.	Adv. Alg.	D. Alg.	
4	11:15		Adv. Gram.			Rhet.	Meth. Ar.	Geom. I	D. Alg.	
	12:00	NOON RECESS								
5	1:15		Adv. Gram.	Rhet.		Eng. IV				
6	2:00		Eng. II		Eng. III		D. Alg.	Geom. I		French VII
7	2:45								D. Arith.	French IV
8	3:30				Dramatic Cl. Thurs.					



## FALL TERM—Continued

	Time	Language		Art		History		Education	
		Baldwin	Combs	Williams	Burket	Smith	Lentz	Wham	Pierce
1	8:15		Lat. I	Hist. of Art	Ele. Water Col.	Deg. Hist.	Eng. Hist.	Psychol.	
2	9:00	Sp. I		C. Draw.		Meth. Hist.		Pr. of Ed.	Pr. of Ed.
	9:45	CHAPEL EXERCISES							
3	10:30	Sp. IV	Lat. VII	C. Draw.	Water Col.	Adv. Am. Hist.	Feudal Age	Pr. of Tch.	
4	11:15	Deg. Lat.	Lat. IV		Ele. Design		Gen. Hist.		Sch. Mgt.
	12:00	NOON RECESS							
5	1:15	Deg. Lat.				C. Hist.		Pr. of Tch.	Pr. of Tch.
6	2:00		Lat. X	C. Draw.	C. Draw.	Adv. U. S. Hist.		Psychol.	
7	2:45					C. Hist.	Gen. Hist.		
8	3:30								



## FALL TERM—Continued

	Time	Geography		Physics		Biology			Domestic Science	
		Colyer	Shank	Boomer	Horton	Bailey	Steagall	Caldwell	Jones	Woody
1	8:15	Physiog.		Deg. Phys.	El. Phys.					
2	9:00	Meth. Geo.	Adv. Geog.	Deg. Phys.		El. Biol.	El. Biol.			
	9:45	CHAPEL EXERCISES								
3	10:30	C. Geog.			El. Phys.		El. Zool.		Adv. Cook.	Millinery
4	11:45	Col. Geol.	Adv. Geog.	Astron.			El. Zool.		Adv. Cook.	Millinery
	12:00	NOON RECESS								
5	1:15			C. Phys.		Gen. Bot.	Adv. Zool.	El. Physiol.	J. H. Cook	Dress Making
6	2:00	C. Geog.		C. Phys.		Gen. Bot.	Adv. Zool.	El. Physiol.	J. H. Cook	Dress Making
7	2:45		C. Geog.		H. S. Phys.	Adv. Bot.			Jr. Cook.	Tr. Sch.
8	3:30				H. S. Phys.	Adv. Bot.			Jr. Cook.	

## FALL TERM—Concluded

	Time	Commercial			Agriculture	Manual Training	Chemistry	Music			Physical Training		
		Bryant	Miles	Francis	Muckleroy	Petersen	Browne	Chastaine	Jaquish	Robertson	Smith	McAndrew	Graves
1	8:15	Beg. Book.		Type.	Farm Animals	El. Cons.	Chem. I			Piano	Piano		
2	9:00	Beg. Book.		Type.	Farm Animals	Practice	Chem. Ia			Piano	Piano		
	9:45	CHAPEL EXERCISES											
3	10:30		Adv. Act.		Dairy Cattle	Bench Wk.	Deg. Chem.		El. Mus.	Piano			1st yr. Ph. Tr.
4	11:15	Pen.		Type.	Crop Prod.	Bench Wk.	Deg. Chem.				Piano		J. H. S.
	12:00	NOON RECESS											
5	1:15			Shorthand	Genetics	Mech. Drawing	Chem. Ia			Piano	Piano	1st yr. Ph. Tr.	1st yr. Ph. Tr.
6	2:00		Farm Acct.	Shorthand	Agr. Ec.	Metal Wk.	Chem. Ia					3rd yr. Ph. Tr.	3rd yr. Ph. Tr.
7	2:45		Indus. Society			Metal Wk.			Method Music			2nd yr. Ph. Tr.	2nd yr. Ph. Tr.
8	3:30							Orch.	Orch.	Orch.	Orch.	Ath. F. B.	Ath.

## WINTER TERM

[illegible]





## WINTER TERM—Continued

	Time	Physics	Music				Biology			Manual Training	
			Chastaine	Jaquish	Smith	Robertson	Bailey	Steagall	Caldwell	Petersen	Schroeder
1	8:15	Horton			Piano						
2	9:00	El. Phys.	Violin		Piano	Piano	El. Biol.	El. Biol.		Wood Turning	
	9:45	CHAPEL EXERCISES									
3	10:30	C. Phys.	Violin	El. Mus.		Piano		Gen. Zool.	Bacteriology	Bench Work	
4	11:15	C. Phys.			Piano	Piano		Gen. Zool.	Bacteriology	Bench Work	
	12:00	NOON RECESS									
5	1:15		Violin	Music Method		Piano	El. Bot.	Adv. Zool.	Gen. Physiol.	Arch. Draw.	
6	2:00		Violin		Piano	Piano	El. Bot.	Adv. Zool.	Gen. Physiol.	Mach. Shop	
7	2:45	H. S. Phys.		Harmony			Adv. Bot.			Mach. Shop	
8	3:30	H. S. Phys.					Adv. Bot.				



## SPRING TERM

	Time	English					Language			Art	
		Shryock	Bowyer	Cox	Trovillion	Hickson	Pierce	Baldwin	Combs	Williams	Burket
1	8:15	Sup. Eng.	H. S. Gram.*	Eng. I	Eng. III*	Rhet.*	Fr. III		Lat. III		Water Color*
2	9:00		Eng. II	Eng. I	Eng. III*	Contemp.* Brit. Lit.*		Sp. III		Hist. of Art*	Adv. Design
3	9:45	CHAPEL EXERCISES									
4	10:30	Eng. Prose*	H. S. Gram.*		Eng. Poetry*	Eng. IV*			Lat. IX	Picture Study**	
4	11:15		Adv. Gram.*	Meth. Eng.*				Sp. VI	Lat. VI	Com. Art	Water Color*
	12:00	NOON RECESS									
5	1:15		Adv. Gram.*		Eng. III*	Eng. IV*		Lat. XV		Hist. of Art*	Blackboard Drawing**
6	2:00		Meth. Eng.**	Meth. Eng.*	Eng. II*	Rev. Gram.**	Fr. IX				Adv. Water Color
7	2:45						Fr. VI		Lat. XII	Picture Study	Blackboard Drawing**
8	3:30			Rhet.**							

\*Mid-Spring pupils may enter this class. \*\*Class starts at Mid-Spring.





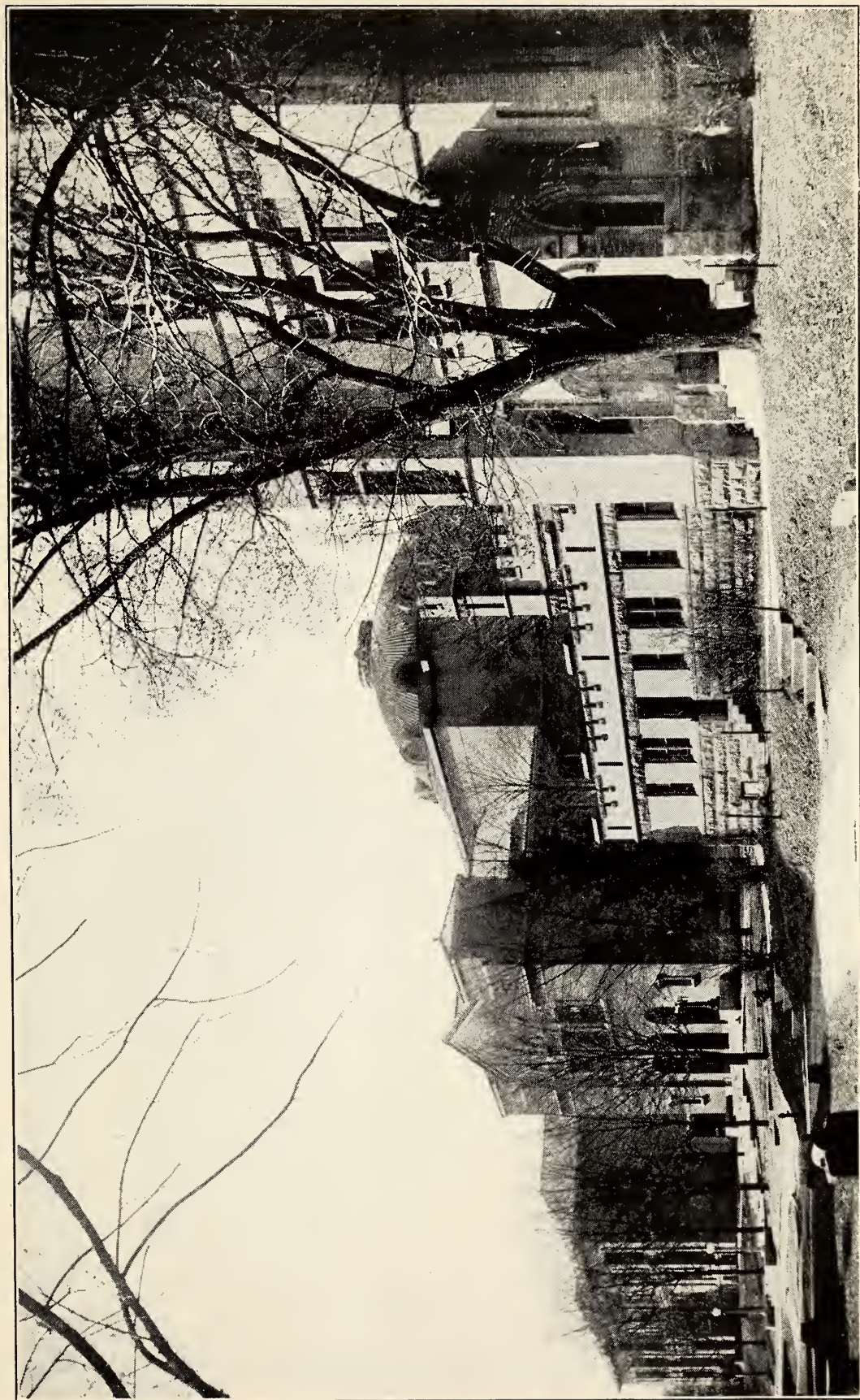
## SPRING TERM—Continued

	Time	Physics	Biology		Chemistry		Music				
			Bailey	Steagall	Caldwell	Browne	Scott	Jaquish	Chastaine	Smith	Robertson
1	8:15	Hotton		Ornith. & Nat. Study			Chem. 3*	El. Mus.*	Violin		Piano
2	9:00	El. Phys.	El. Biol.	Ornith. & Nat. Study			Chem. 3*	Meth. Mus.*	Violin	Piano	Piano
	9:45	CHAPEL EXERCISES									
3	10:30	B. Phys.		El. Zool.		Deg. Chem.*			Violin	Piano	
4	11:15	B. Phys.		El. Zool.		Deg. Chem.*				Piano	
	12:00	NOON RECESS									
5	1:15		El. Bot.	Adv. Zool.	El. Physiol.	Chem. 3a*			Violin	Piano	Piano
6	2:00		El. Bot.	Adv. Zool.	El. Physiol.	Chem. 3a*					Piano
7	2:45	H. S. Phys.	Adv. Bot.			Chem. 2a*					
8	3:30	H. S. Phys.	Adv. Bot.			Chem. 2a*					

## SPRING TERM—Concluded

	Time	Commercial			Household Arts		Agriculture		Manual Training		Physical Training		Training School
		Bryant	Miles	Francis	Jones	Woody	Muckleroy	Logan	Petersen	Schroeder	McAndrew	Graves	
1	8:15	Bookkeeping		Type.*									Furr
2	9:00	Bookkeeping		Type.*			Sr. Col. Marketing		Practice			1st yr. Ph. Tr.	Practice I
	9:45	CHAPEL EXERCISES											
3	10:30		Adv. Act.	Type.*	Cook.	Millinery	El. Soils		Cabinet Making			J. H. S.	Practice I*
4	11:15	Pen.*			Cook.	Millinery	Swine		Cabinet Making		P. E. 11 & 12	P. E. 11 & 12	
	12:00	NOON RECESS											
5	1:15			Shorthand*	Home Ec.	Garment Making	Crop Prod.		Mech. Draw.		1st yr. Ph. Tr.	1st yr. Ph. Tr.	
6	2:00		Com. Law*	Shorthand*		Garment Making	Teachers' Course Ag.		Mach. Shop		3rd yr. Ph. Tr.	3rd yr. Ph. Tr.	
7	2:45		Econom.		Cook.	Dress Making	Sr. Col. Poultry		Mach. Shop		2nd yr. Ph. Tr.	2nd yr. Ph. Tr.	
8						Dress Making							





ALLYN BUILDING    AUDITORIUM    SCIENCE BUILDING





**GENERAL COURSE FOR EIGHTH GRADE GRADUATES.****First Year.**

<b>Fall.</b>	<b>Winter.</b>	<b>Spring.</b>
Eng. I	Eng. Ia	Eng. Ib
Alg. 1	Alg. 2	Alg. 3
Ag.	Ag.	Ag.
C. Draw.	Bd. Draw. $\frac{1}{2}$	El. Mus.
$\frac{1}{2}$ Ph. Tr.	Penmanship $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$ Ph. Tr.
	$\frac{1}{2}$ Ph. Tr.	

**Second Year.**

Eng. II	Eng. IIa	Eng. IIb
Pl. Geom.	Pl. Geom.	Pl. Geom.
Biol.	Biol.	Biol.
Wat. Col.	Sch. Man.	Farm Acct.
$\frac{1}{2}$ Ph. Tr.	$\frac{1}{2}$ Ph. Tr.	$\frac{1}{2}$ Ph. Tr.

**Third Year.**

Eng. III	Eng. IIIa	Eng. IIIb
Ad. Arith.	Ad. Arith.	Ad. Arith.
Gen. Hist.	Gen. Hist.	Gen. Hist. or Ill. Hist.
C. Geog.	B. Geog.	El. Geol.

**Fourth Year.**

Prin. Teach.	Psychol.	Mus. Meth.
Amer. Hist.	Amer. Hist.	Amer. Hist. or Civics
Physics or Chem.	Physics or Chem.	Physics or Chem.
Man. Tr. or D. S. or Com'l.	Man. Tr. or D. S. or Com'l.	Man. Tr. or D. S. or Coml.

Students completing the work of the four years outlined above (or the approved equivalent) will be granted a four year high school diploma. Elective courses of one year of Eng. IV and one year of Ad. Alg. & Sol. Geom. are offered. The course outlined above provides for Eng. 3 yrs., Math. 3 yrs., Hist. 2 yrs., Sc. 2 yrs., Ag. 1 yr., Drawing 1 yr., Com'l.  $\frac{1}{2}$  or  $1\frac{1}{2}$  yrs., Mus.  $\frac{1}{2}$  yr., Ed. 1 yr. Com. Geog. & Geol. 1 yr., Man. Tr. or D. S. 1 yr., Phys. Tr. 1 yr. This course will prepare students for college entrance in practically all college courses except those that require Ad. Alg. or S. Geom. or Foreign Languages.

A four year high school diploma will be granted to any student who may not have followed the course outlined above but who has completed the following: Eng. 3 yrs., Alg. 1 yr., Pl. Geom. 1 yr., Hist. 2 yrs., Science 2 yrs., Elective 7 yrs. One of these elective year credits may be Physical Training. Credit will not be given for Ad. Arith. unless Alg. and Geom. have been taken previously. No credit in Foreign Language will be given for less than two years' work in the same subject.

**Fifth Year.**

Rhetoric 2, 7	Meth. English 4	Ad. Grammar 7
A Arithmetic 3, 6	Ind. Geography 3	$\frac{1}{2}$ Meth. Hist. $\frac{1}{2}$ Meth.
Chem. 5-6, or	Chem. 4 or 5, or	Geog. 3
Physics 5-6, 1-2	Physics 1-2, 5-6	Chem. 1-2, 5-6, or
$\frac{1}{2}$ El. Construction 1	Practice I	Physics 5-6
		Sociology 1

**Sixth Year.**

<b>Fall.</b>	<b>Winter.</b>	<b>Spring.</b>
Elocution 4	Eng. Prose 3, 7	Eng. Poetry 3
Eng. Hist. 1	Gen. Hist. 4, 7	History Art 2, 5
Prin. of Ed. 2	Practice II	Practice III
Elective	Elective	Elective

**LANGUAGE COURSE.****First Year.****Fall.**

Latin  
C Geography 6, 7  
D Arithmetic 1, 5  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  Penmanship 4  
G Reading 1, 3  
Physical Training 5

**Winter.**

Latin  
C Drawing 2  
C Arithmetic 4, 1  
English 1, 3, 4, 6  
Physical Training 5

**Spring.**

Latin  
Illinois History 1, 2, 5  
English 4, 7  
Elective  
Physical Training 5

**Second Year.**

Latin  
C Grammar 3, 5  
Elementary Physics 1, 2  
Domestic Science 2, or  
Manual Training 3  
Physical Training 7

Latin  
School Management 3, 5  
Elementary Biology 1, 2  
Domestic Science 4, or  
Manual Training 3  
Physical Training 7

Latin  
B Arithmetic 1, 2  
Elementary Music 3  
D Literature 6  
Physical Training 7

**Third Year.**

\*Latin or  
Modern Languages 3, 7  
C History 3, 5  
Prin. of Teaching 3, 5  
B Grammar 2, 7  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  Elocution 4  
Physical Training 6

Latin or  
Modern Language 3, 7  
B History 2, 3, 4, 5  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  Blackboard Drawing  
4, 5, 6, 7  
B Geography 3, 5, 6  
Physical Training 6

Latin or  
Modern Language 3, 7  
Civics 1, 5, 6, 7  
Method Hist. & Geog. 3  
English Composition 2, 5  
Physical Training 6

**Fourth Year.**

Latin or  
Modern Language 5  
Biology 3-4  
C Literature 3, 6  
D Algebra 2, 4

Latin or  
Modern Language 5  
Psychology 1, 6  
Practice I  
C Algebra 3, 5

Latin or  
Modern Language 5  
Biology 5-6  
Music Methods 2  
B Algebra 2, 5

**Fifth Year.**

Latin or  
Modern Language 1  
General History 4  
Rhetoric 2, 7  
Practice II

Latin or  
Modern Language 1  
General History 4  
Chemistry 7-8  
C Physics 7-8  
Method Arithmetic 2, 6

Latin or  
Modern Language 1  
General History 4  
Chemistry 7-8  
B Physics 7-8  
Sociology 1

**Sixth Year.****Fall.**

Latin or  
Modern Languages 8  
Physiography 1  
Prin. of Education 2  
C Geometry 4, 1

**Winter.**

Latin or  
Modern Language 8  
Indus. & Com'l. Geog. 1  
B Geometry 2  
English Prose 3, 7

**Spring.**

Latin or  
Modern Language 8  
Practice III  
English Poetry 3  
A Geometry 4, or  
A Alg. 1  
History of Art 2

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\* Four years (twelve credits) of language are required for graduation in the Latin or Modern Language Courses. These credits may be divided among Latin, French or Spanish, not less than two years of any one language counting towards graduation.

**MANUAL ARTS COURSE.****First Year.****Fall.**

C Geography 7  
 D Arithmetic 1, 5  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  Penmanship 4  
 Farm Animals 2  
 C Reading 1, 3  
 Physical Training 5

**Winter.**

C Drawing 2  
 C Arithmetic 4, 1  
 Soils and Crops 6  
 English 1, 3, 4, 7, 6  
 Physical Training 5

**Spring.**

Illinois History 1, 2, 5  
 English 4, 7  
 Poultry or Garden 3  
 Elective  
 Physical Training 5

**Second Year.**

C Grammar 3, 5  
 Elementary Physics 1, 2  
 Accounting (Farm) 6  
 Domestic Science 2, or  
 Manual Training 3  
 Physical Training 7

School Management 3, 5  
 Elementary Biology 1, 2  
 Bookkeeping 1, 2  
 Domestic Science 4, or  
 Manual Training 3  
 Physical Training 7

Algebra 2, 5  
 Physiology (Lab. 3 or 5)  
 Elementary Music 3  
 D Literature 6, 1  
 Physical Training 7

**Third Year.**

B Grammar 2, 7  
 C History 3, 5  
 Prin. of Teaching 3, 5  
 D Algebra 5  
 Physical Training 6

C Algebra 3, 5  
 B History 2, 3, 4, 5  
 Composition III 1, 2  
 Bench Work 3-4  
 Physical Training 6

B Geography 2, 6  
 Civics 1, 5, 6, 7  
 Method Hist. & Geog. 3  
 B Algebra 2, 5  
 Physical Training 6

**Fourth Year.**

C Geometry 4, 6  
 C Literature 3, 6  
 Biology 3-4  
 El. Construction 1

B Geometry 2  
 Practice I  
 Psychology 1, 6  
 Wood Turning 4

Practice II  
 Biology 5-6  
 Bench Work 3-4  
 Cabinet Making 3-4

**Fifth Year.**

Rhetoric 2, 6, 7  
 General History 4  
 Forge Work 5-6  
 Mechanical Drawing 6

General History 4  
 C Physics 7-8  
 Pattern Making 7-8  
 Mechanical Drawing 6

Sociology 1  
 History of Art 2, 5  
 B Physics 7-8  
 Mechanical Drawing 6

**Sixth Year.**

Prin. of Education 2  
 Chemistry 1, 1, 2, 5, 6  
 Physiography 1  
 Metal Work 7-8

English Prose 3, 7  
 Chemistry 2, 1, 2  
 Mechan. Perspective  
 Machine Shop 7-8

Trigonometry 4  
 Practice III  
 Constructive Design  
 Machine Shop 7-8

**AGRICULTURAL COURSE.****First Year.****Fall.**

Agriculture  
 D Arithmetic  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  Penmanship  
 English  
 C Geography  
 Phys. Training

**Winter.**

Agriculture  
 C Arithmetic  
 D Drawing  
 English  
 Phys. Training

**Spring.**

Agriculture  
 Illinois History  
 Elective  
 English  
 Phys. Training

**Second Year.**

Poultry  
 El. Physics  
 English  
 Farm Accounting  
 Phys. Training

Horticulture  
 El. Biology  
 English  
 School Management  
 Phys. Training

El. Music  
 Physiology  
 English  
 B Arithmetic  
 Phys. Training

**Third Year.**

D Algebra  
English  
C History  
Prin. of Teaching

C Algebra  
English  
B History  
Beef Cattle

B Algebra  
English  
B Geography  
Geol.

**Fourth Year.**

C Geometry  
Biology  
English  
Dairy Cattle

B Geometry  
Biology  
C Physics  
Sheep

A Geometry  
Biology  
B Physics  
El. of Feeding

**Fifth Year.**

Psychology  
Adv. History  
Adv. Geography  
Crops (2 hrs.)

Sociology  
Adv. Grammar  
Method  
El. Dairy Prod. & Manu-  
facture (2 hrs.)

Prin. of Education  
Adv. Arithmetic  
Method (Teach. Course  
Agr.)  
Farm Mechanics (2 hrs.)

**Sixth Year.**

Rhetoric  
Practice I  
Chemistry  
Biology

English Prose  
Practice II  
Chemistry or  
Geology  
Public Speaking

English Poetry  
Practice III  
Chemistry or  
Astronomy  
Ind. & Coml. Geography

**COMMERCIAL COURSE.****First Year.****Fall.**

C Geography  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  Penmanship  
Farm Animals  
English  
Physical Training  
D Algebra

**Winter.**

C Drawing  
Soils and Crops  
English  
Physical Training  
C Algebra

**Spring.**

Illinois History  
English  
Poultry or Garden  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  Penmanship  
Physical Training  
B Algebra

**Second Year.**

English  
Elementary Physics  
Accounting (Farm)  
Domestic Science or  
Manual Training  
Physical Training

School Management  
El. Biol.  
Domestic Science or  
Manual Training  
Physical Training  
C Arithmetic

B Arithmetic  
Physiology  
Elementary Music  
English  
Physical Training

**Third Year.**

English  
C History  
Prin. of Teaching  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  Elocution  
Commercial Arithmetic  
Physical Training

English  
B History  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  Blackboard Drawing  
Commercial Arithmetic  
Physical Training

B Geography  
Civics  
Meth. Hist. & Geog.  
Commercial Arithmetic  
Physical Training

**Fourth Year.**

Shorthand 2 hrs.  
English  
Biology  
Typewriting 2 hrs.

Shorthand 2 hrs.  
Practice I  
Psychology  
Typewriting 2 hrs.

Shorthand 2 hrs.  
Biology  
Practice  
Typewriting 2 hrs.



**Fifth Year.**

Rhetoric  
Industrial Economics  
Bookkeeping  
Practice II  
C Physics

C Physics  
Chemistry  
English Prose  
Industrial Economics  
Bookkeeping II  
B Physics

B Physics  
Chemistry  
Industrial Economics  
Bookkeeping III

**Sixth Year.**

Adv. Accounting IV  
Physiography  
Practice III  
Prin. Education

Adv. Accounting V  
Indus. & Com'l Geog.  
Commercial Law  
Com'l Design

Advanced Accounting VI  
Meth. English  
Commercial Law  
Sociology

**GENERAL COURSE FOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES.****First Year.****Fall.**

Psychology  
Adv. U. S. Hist.  
Adv. Geog.  
Elective

**Winter.**

Sociology  
Adv. Arith.  
Method  
Elective

**Spring.**

Prin. of Education  
Adv. Grammar  
Method  
Elective

**Second Year.**

Rhetoric  
Practice I  
Elective  
Elective

English Prose  
Practice II  
Elective  
Elective

English Poetry  
Practice III  
Elective  
Elective

**ELECTIVES.****Fall.**

Chemistry or Physics  
English History  
Adv. Alg. & Geom.  
Hist. or Art  
Latin

**Winter.**

Modern Languages  
Hist of Education  
Astronomy  
Geology or  
Physiography

**Spring.**

Ind. & Com. Geog.  
Public Speaking  
Biology  
School Administration

**ART COURSE FOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES.****First Year.****Fall.**

Psychology 1, 6  
Method Hist. & Geog. 2  
C Drawing 3, 6  
El. Construction 1

**Winter.**

Sociology 2, 6  
Method Arithmetic 2, 5  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  Blackboard Drawing  
4, 5, 6, 7  
El. Cast Drawing

**Spring.**

Prin. of Education 2  
Method in English 2, 6  
Water Color 6  
Home Economics 5

**Second Year.**

Rhetoric 2  
Practice I  
Elementary Design 4  
History of Art 1

English Prose 3, 7  
Practice II  
Clay Modeling 1  
Picture Study 6

English Poetry 3  
Practice III  
Com. Design 4  
Adv. Water Color 6

**MANUAL ARTS COURSE FOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES.****First Year.****Fall.**

Psychology 1, 6  
 Method Hist. & Geog. 2  
 Forge Work 5-6  
 Mechanical Drawing 6

**Winter.**

Sociology 2, 6  
 Method Arithmetic 2, 5  
 Machine Shop 7-8  
 Mechanical Drawing 6

**Spring.**

Prin. of Education 2  
 Method in English 2, 6  
 Wood Turning 4  
 Mechanical Drawing 6

**Second Year.**

Rhetoric 2  
 Practice I  
 El. Construction 1-2  
 Metal Work 7-8

English Prose 3  
 Practice II  
 Mechan. Perspective 6  
 Pattern Making 3-4

English Poetry 3  
 Practice III  
 Constructive Design  
 Machine Shop 7-8

**FOUR-YEAR HOUSEHOLD COURSE FOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES.****First Year.****Fall.**

Psychology  
 Adv. U. S. History  
 Adv. Geography  
 Chemistry

**Winter.**

Sociology  
 Adv. Arithmetic  
 Method  
 Chemistry

**Spring.**

Prin. of Education  
 Adv. Grammar  
 Method  
 Chemistry

**Second Year.**

Rhetoric  
 Practice I  
 Physics  
 Foods & Cookery

English Prose  
 Practice II  
 Hist. of Art  
 Garment Making

English Poetry  
 Practice III  
 Botany  
 Dressmaking or  
 Foods & Cookery

**Third Year.**

Design  
 Or. Chemistry  
 Dressmaking  
 Bacteriology

Physiology  
 Or. Chemistry  
 Costume Design  
 Foods & Cookery

Adv. Design  
 Physics  
 Home Economics  
 Foods & Cookery or  
 Dressmaking

**Fourth Year.**

Nutrition  
 H. Arts Organization  
 Hand Sewing  
 Home Planning

Dietetics  
 Millinery  
 Child Care & Home  
 Nursing  
 Teaching

Ind. & Com'l. Geog.  
 Sanitation & Public  
 Health  
 H. Arts Practice  
 Teaching

**FOUR-YEAR AGRICULTURAL COURSE FOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES.****First Year.****Fall.**

Psychology  
 Adv. U. S. Hist.  
 Adv. Geography  
 Crops (2 hrs.)

**Winter.**

Sociology  
 Adv. Arithmetic  
 Method  
 El. Dairy Prod. & Manu-  
 facture (2 hrs.)

**Spring.**

Prin. of Education  
 Adv. Grammar  
 Method (Teachers  
 Course Agr.)  
 Farm Mechanics (2 hrs.)

**Second Year.**

Rhetoric  
Practice I  
Chemistry  
Biology

English Prose  
Practice II  
Chemistry or  
Geology  
Public Speaking

English Poetry  
Practice III  
Chemistry or  
Astronomy  
Ind. & Com'l Geography

**Third Year.**

Chemistry  
Livestock Judg.  
Plant Pathology  
High School Meth.

Chemistry  
Feeds & Feeding  
Plant Entomology  
High School Adm. or  
High School Pract.

Chemistry  
Genetics  
Adv. Crop Production  
(2 hrs.)  
High School Practice

**Fourth Year.**

Agr. Economics  
Soil Physics (2 hrs.)  
Dairy Production  
Orcharding

Marketing  
Soil Fertility (2 hrs.)  
Swine  
Small Fruits

Farm Management  
Adv. Stock Judging  
Poultry  
Veg. Production

**COMMERCIAL COURSE FOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES.****First Year.****Fall.**

Psychology  
Economics (Industrial)  
Bookkeeping I  
Meth. Hist. & Geog.

**Winter.**

Com'l Design  
Ind. Economics  
Bookkeeping II  
Com'l Law

**Spring.**

Sociology  
Ind. Economics  
Bookkeeping III  
Com'l Law

**Second Year.**

Rhetoric  
Practice I  
Adv. Accounting IV  
Prin. of Education

Elective  
Practice II  
Adv. Accounting V  
Indus. & Com'l Geog.

Elective  
Practice III  
Adv. Accounting VI  
Elective

**SENIOR COLLEGE COURSES.****Courses for Ed. B. Degree.**

The Course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Education covers two years beyond Junior College, of which one year, at least, must be in residence. Twenty-four credits are required for the degree, all of these credits being in addition to and more advanced than those for which the Normal diploma is given. The candidate for the degree who offers credits from some other school or earned otherwise than in regular class attendance, must satisfy the Committee on Degree Course that the work has been of equal value with the corresponding study in the Degree Course.

Where not otherwise stated, classes meet five times a week, with forty-five minutes periods. The science courses have also laboratory or field work or both, usually immediately following the recitation periods. For the number of hours devoted to each science, see the following detailed courses.

In the following program, the arrangement by years is partly for convenience. One year courses may be taken in either year. In some

courses, the second year may be taken first. The instructor should be consulted as to details.

One year of professional work is required, consisting of one term of High School Education, followed by one term of High School Practice, with a third term either in School Administration or High School Practice.

Candidates for the degree will state what subjects they expect to choose. Twenty-four term credits are required for the degree; for the Major subject, two years, for any Minor subject, one year, will be taken as a unit.

The number above the subjects denotes the hour for the class throughout the year. Where more than three subjects come in one term, there is a choice.

## PROGRAM OF SENIOR COLLEGE COURSES.

### *First Year*

	Shryock 2	Bowyer 2	Hickson 2	Pierce 6
Fall.....	Dev. of Drama	Old Eng.	Cont. Brit. Lit.	French 7
Winter.....				French 8
Spring.....	Adv. Rhet.		Shak.	French 9
	Baldwin 5	Smith-Lentz 7	Felts-Warren 1	Wham 5 or 7
Fall.....	Latin	Hist. 15	Math. 25	H. S. Educ.
Winter.....	Latin	Hist. 16	Math. 26	
Spring.....	Latin	History 26	Math. 27	H. S. Educ.

### *First Year*

	Browne 3-4	Boomer 1-2	Bailey 7-8	Steagall 5-6
Fall.....	Chem. 7	Phys. 6	Bot. 22	Biol. 2
Winter.....	Chem. 8	Phys. 7	Bot. 23	Biol. 3
Spring.....	Chem. 10, 11	Phys. 8	Bot. 24	Biol. 6
	Muckelroy Soil physics 3-4 Genetics 5 Horticulture 7		Jones See third and fourth years of Household Arts Course.	
Fall.....				
Winter.....				
Spring.....				

### *Second Year*

	Trovillion 2	Bowyer 2	Hickson 2	Colyer 6
Fall.....	Short Story	Essay	Cont. Amer. Lit.	Geol. 9
Winter.....				Geol. 10
Spring.....	Modern Drama		Eng. Novel	Com. Geog.
	Baldwin 5	Smith 4	Felts-Warren 2	Furr
Fall.....	Latin	History 23	Math. 28	
Winter.....	Latin	Hist. 24	Math. 29	H. S. Pract.
Spring.....	Latin	Hist. 25	Math. 30	H. S. Pract.

### *Second Year*

	Browne 3-4	Boomer 3-4	Bailey 7-8	Steagall 5-6
Fall.....	Chem. 13	Phys. 9	Bot. 25	Biol.
Winter.....	Chem. 14	Phys. 10	Bot. 26	Biol.
Spring.....	Chem. 15	Phys. 11	Bot. 27	Biol.
	Muckelroy Teachers Course 1 Soil Fertility 6-7 Dairy Husbandry 2 Anat. and Physiol. of Farm Animals.		Jones See third and fourth years of Household Arts Course.	
Fall.....				
Winter.....				
Spring.....				



## ENGLISH.

*Contemporary American Literature.* (Eng. 21) Text: Manly and Richert's *Contemporary American Literature*. This course includes a special study of those writers whose books can be used on teaching.

*Contemporary British Literature.* (Eng. 22) Text: Manly and Richert's *Contemporary British Literature*.

*Old English.* (Eng. 17) Grammer and Easy Reading. Text: Bright's *Anglo-Saxon Reader*. Some reading of Old English will be done, but principally we shall trace the development of our language and account for the presence in our modern speech of many irregular forms.

*Shakespeare.* (Eng. 14) This course consists of a thorough study of *As You Like It*, *King Henry V*, *Hamlet*, and *The Tempest*, with a brief survey of several other plays.

*The Short Story.* (Eng. 15) This is principally an advanced theme course dealing with the technique of the short story, with illustrative material from the works of the best short story writers. Three days a week will be devoted to the study of the story, two days to the writing of original stories.

*Essay.* (Eng. 23) Various types of essays will be read and discussed.

*Modern Drama.* (Eng. 24) This course will include a study of the development of the modern drama.

*Advanced Rhetoric.* (Eng. 25) Course based on Genung's *Working Principles of Rhetoric*.

*Development of the Drama.* (Eng. 26) Lectures and library reading on the development of the drama.

## HISTORY.

*Advanced Greek History.* Hist. 15. This course is offered the fall term. The general topics for discussion are: Origin of the Greek peoples; their migratory movements; the city-state form of government; sources of culture, art, literature, education, religion, science, etc.; the spread of Greek culture into Asia and Africa.

*Roman Political Institutions.* Hist. 16. In this course we take a comprehensive survey of the political institutions under the Monarchy, the Republic, and the Empire. We find the sources of many of our American political institutions in the political institutions of the Roman people. Whenever we find the opportunity we make comparisons between these Roman institutions and similar ones of our own day.

*English Constitutional Development.* Hist. 26. The term will be given to a study of the origin, growth, and present workings of the English Constitution. As the subject permits, lessons will be drawn from comparisons between the English Constitution and the Constitution of the United States.

*The Age of Feudalism.* Hist. 23. This course lays the foundation for Winter and Spring term studies. All the relationships of the feudal system will be considered.

*The French Revolution.* Hist. 24. This course occupies a middle ground between the old and the new order—the break-up of the remnants of the Feudal System.

*Europe Since 1870.* Hist. 25. This course begins with the Franco-Prussian War, takes up the organization of the German Empire, and traces the expansion of the governments of Western Europe. The World War in its various aspects is studied.

## MATHEMATICS.

*College Algebra I.* (Math. 19) Amplification of many of the topics in Math. 17 and Math. 18. Variables and functions, mathematical induction, complex numbers, theory of equations, limits, infinite series, probability.

Prerequisites: Math. 17, 18 and 25.

Text: Rietz and Crawthorne's College Algebra.

*Plane Analytical Geometry I.* (Math. 27) Cartesian coordinates, curve and equation, straight line, circle, polar coordinates, functions and graphs, transformation of coordinates, parabola, ellipse, hyperbola.

Prerequisites: Trigonometry and College Algebra I.

Text: Smith and Gale's Plane Analytical Geometry.

*Teaching of Secondary Math.* (Math. 45) Discusses the pedagogy of algebra, geometry and trigonometry.

Prerequisites: Math 34, Math. 35, Math. 19, Math. 19a, and Math. 40.

Text: Nunn's Teaching of Secondary Mathematics.

*Calculus* (Math. 46) One term in the Elements of Differential and Integral Calculus.

*College Algebra II.* (Math. 19a) A second term in College Algebra is offered for those specializing in mathematics. The work is a continuation of No. I. The same text is used.

*Analytical Geom. II.* (Math. 28) A continuation of Math. 27. Parabola, Ellipse, Hyperbola, Transcendental Curves and Equations, Tangents, Parametric Equations and Loci, Cartesian Coordinates in Space, Surfaces, Curves and Equations.

## PSYCHOLOGY AND PEDAGOGY.

*Education 7.* High School Education. A study of such topics as adolescence; the history, aims, and methods of secondary education; high school courses of study; high school equipment; and the problems of management and discipline peculiar to the high school.

Texts: Inglis' The Principles of Secondary Education; King's The High School Age.

*Education 9.* School Administration. This course is designed primarily for those who look forward to positions as supervisors, principals, or superintendents.

Texts: Cubberly's Public School Administration or its equivalent; McMurry's Elementary School Standards.

## CHEMISTRY.

Degree Courses in Chemistry require three periods of recitation and six periods of laboratory work per week.

*Chemistry 7, 8, 10 and 11* may be counted as Senior College work.

13. *Elementary Organic Chemistry*. Lectures, recitations, and laboratory work. Fall term, 4th period.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 11.

14. *Elementary Organic Chemistry*. Lectures, recitations, and laboratory work. Winter term, 4th period.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 14.

15. *Organic Chemistry*. Lectures, recitations, and laboratory work. Spring term, 4th period.

## PHYSICS.

### *First Year*

5. *Physics of the Home*. Planned especially for those in the Household Arts Course.

6. *Mechanics and Heat*. Fall Term.

Prerequisites: The equivalent of courses 1—3. Trigonometry should precede or accompany this course.

7. *Magnetism and Electricity*. Winter Term.

8. *Sound and Light*. Spring Term.

Courses 6, 7, and 8 constitute one-year course in college physics. They require eight periods per week. These courses are offered in the summer terms so as to accomodate those who teach during the regular school year. It is usually possible to complete 6, 7 and 8 in two summers.

### *Second Year.*

Course 9. *Heat*.

Course 10. *Electricity*.

Course 11. *Sound*.

Course 12. *Light*.

These courses will be organized according to the needs of those electing them. Any three of them constitutes a year's work.

## PHYSIOLOGY, HYGIENE AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

4. *Physiology*. (Biology 40) An extended study of metabolism, the processes and elements concerned in digestion; food values, vitamins, and other necessary constituents of food; also the physiology of the nervous system and the organs of special sense. One hour of recitations and lectures, and one hour of laboratory work, daily, 120 hours. First year. Fall Term. Prerequisite, Col. Physiology (Biology 4a).

5. *Sanitation and Public Health*. (Biology 41) A study of general hygiene, and of sanitation and epidemiology, as applied to the home, the school and the community. One hour of lectures and recitations daily, 60 hours. Second year, Spring Term. Prerequisite, Bacteriology and Sanitation.



6. *Home Nursing and Care of the Child.* (Biology 42) A study of the care of the family in health and disease and the feeding and care of the infant and young child. One hour of lectures, recitations, and demonstrations daily, 60 hours. Second year. Spring term. Prerequisites, Col. Physiology (Biology 4a), Bacteriology, and Sanitation.

### BOTANY.

*Biology 22. Advanced Botany. Morphology of the Thallophytes.* This course is a study of the structure, development and relationships of the main groups of Algae and Fungi, evolution of the plant body, origin and evolution of sex in plants, and parasitism and saprophytism in the Bacteria and Fungi. Recitations and laboratory studies each five periods per week. Fall Term of the First Year of the Senior College Course.

*Biology 23. Advanced Botany. Morphology of the Bryophytes and Pteridophytes.* This course is a continuation of Course 22. It consists of a study of the structure development and relationships of the liverworts and mosses, and the ferns and other groups of Pteridophytes, evolution of the sporophyte, alternation of generations and heterospory. Recitations and laboratory studies, each five periods per week. Winter Term of the First Year of the Senior College Course.

*Biology 25. Advanced Botany. Morphology of the Spermatophytes.* This course is a continuation of Course 23. It consists of a study of the structure, development and relationships of the Gymnosperms and Angiosperms, vascular anatomy of the seed plants, development of flowers, the gametophytes, fertilization and embryology of the seed plants, and the structure and development of seeds and seedlings. Recitations and laboratory studies, each five periods per week. Spring Term of the First Year of the Senior College Course.

*Biology 26. Advanced Botany. Plant Physiology.* This course should follow Course 27. It includes a study of the food manufacturing processes in green plants, the digestion, translocation and uses of food in plants, the nutritional processes in plants without chlorophyll, respiration and fermentation, absorption of water and mineral nutrients, water relations and requirements of plants, movement of material in plants, functions of mineral nutrients, growth in plants.

*Biology 27. Advanced Botany. Plant Ecology.* This course is a study of the ecology of plant structure and behavior. It includes a consideration of the factors that influence the form, structure and functions of plant organs, and the study of plant organs and tissues in relation to their functions. Recitation five periods per week, and laboratory and field studies five periods per week. Fall Term of the Second Year of the Senior College Course.

*Biology 28. Advanced Botany. Plant Ecology.* This course should follow Course 27. It consists of a systematic study of the different plant associations, and the influences of external factors on the origin, variation and development of plant associations. Field studies, recitations and lectures. The greater part of the field work is done on Saturdays, when all day trips can be taken. Spring Term of the Second Year of the Senior College Course.



## ZOOLOGY.

Biology 1, 1a, or the equivalent of either is required of all students entering any of the courses scheduled below. They are planned for advanced students, expecting to teach the subject.

*Biology 2. Invertebrate Zoology.* During this term the study of invertebrate types will be taken up in detail. The single living animal cell will be taken into consideration, in both its simplicity and its complexity; its limitation will be seen, and the factors searched for that give rise to the metazoan. We will watch the rise of tissues, and the combination and organization of these into organs and systems.

The interrelation of these organisms will be studied in both field and laboratory, and successive steps in the evolution of more complex forms noted.

Methods of preparing invertebrate whole mounts will be given, and slides prepared for class use. This covers the general field of invertebrate zoology, and will be offered as the first term of Senior College Course, Fall Term, 1923.

Any College Text in Invertebrate Zoology may be used.

*Biology 3 and 3a. Vertebrate Zoology.* These courses follow the preceding, in sequence, but may with impunity be taken before it. They are planned to cover the general field of vertebrate zoology, and should be taken in sequence. They will be offered during the Winter and Spring Terms, respectively, 1924, and belong to the First Year of Senior College work in zoology.

The text used will be by Hyman's Laboratory Manual for Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy, and any good College Text of Vertebrate Zoology.

The subject is taken up from a phylogenetic and evolutionary standpoint. Structures, origin of various tissues and organs, and development of skeleton will receive especial attention.

Biology 3 deals with tissues and organs, while Biology 3a will deal chiefly with the systems.

*Biology 9. Methods in Histology.* This is a course in technique as well as in comparative anatomy. It belongs to the second year of Senior College work, and will probably be given during the Summer term of 1924. It studies the best methods of preparing histological material in both Botany and Zoology, and gives the student a nucleus of material and equipment for doing advanced original work in morphology.

The text used may be either Guyer's Animal Micrology, or Chamberlain and Land, Plant Histology.

*Biology 6a. Animal Ecology.* This is a study in local fauna. It may be taken in first or second year of Senior College work. It considers animals in relation to their environment, and to each other. The animal societies and formations of lake, stream and forest will be found, and the factors noted that control their successions. It necessitates an acquaintanceship with all the common animals of the region, their names, habitats, relations, characteristics and associations.

Text: Allees Synoptic Key, and access must be had to a number

of good Manuals of both vertebrate and invertebrate animals. The course will probably be offered during the Fall term of 1924.

*Biology 8. Embryology.* The chick and pig embryo will be used as types and studied in detail, through the study of whole mounts, as well as serial sections. The development of the eggs of such other forms as frog, bird, fish, etc., will be used for comparison. The ontogeny of the individual will be studied in its apparent relation to the race phylogeny. The course is confined to vertebrate embryology.

Texts used: Kellicott, *Chordate Development* or  
Lillie's *Development of the Chick*.

This course belongs to the second year of the Senior College work, and will probably be given during the Winter term of 1925.

*Biology 6. Entomology.* This is a course of economic interest to all students of biology, but of especial interest to teachers of rural and village schools, and to students of agriculture. It may be taken in either year of the Senior College course. It will probably be offered during the Spring term of 1925.

The critical point in the life histories of the common local insects will be emphasized, together with their economic and pathological importance. Methods of classifying, mounting, preserving, and scientifically naming these forms will be stressed.

The relation of insects to crops, truck gardens, orchards, lawns and parks will be carefully studied, also the effectiveness of certain remedies and preventive measures for such as are pests. Much of the work will be done in the field, and individual experiments will be encouraged.

Text used: Sander's *Entomology*, or some other modern work on the subject.

## **GEOLOGY AND GEOGRAPHY.**

*Geology 8.* Text—"College Geology." Chamberlain and Salisbury. This course deals chiefly with the physiographic phase of geology. In addition to regular recitation work there will be the study and identification of the leading rocks and minerals. This is a 12 weeks course with 5 recitations per week. Additional time will be needed for the work in topographic maps and study of rocks.

*Geology 9.* Text—"College Geology." Chamberlain and Salisbury. This course deals chiefly with the historical phase of geology. This is a 12 weeks course with 5 recitations per week.

*Industrial and Commercial Geography 10.* Text—"Industrial and Commercial Geography." J. R. Smith. This course gives a much more thorough study of the leading commodities of commerce and the laws governing the location of industries and trade relations. This is a 12 weeks course with 5 recitations per week.

## **PRACTICE TEACHING.**

Two units of practice teaching are offered in the Senior College, one of which is required. Teaching in this course should be taken in the student's major subject. This teaching will be wholly under the supervision of the department in which it is taken, and will be as nearly as possible like closely supervised work in any good public school system.





BIOLOGY LABORATORY





**SECONDARY AND JUNIOR COLLEGE COURSES.  
READING, DRAMATIC ART, ENGLISH LITERATURE AND  
GRAMMAR.**

HENRY W. SHRYOCK.

EMMA L. BOWYER.

MAE TROVILLION.

ELIZABETH HICKSON.

ELIZABETH COX.

**English Course for First Four Years.**

*First Year.*

Literature and Life. Book One; drill in punctuation, oral and written composition. In addition, the following books will be read:

*Fall Term. (Eng. I)* Selected novels, Christmas Carol.

*Winter Term. (Eng. Ia)* Last of the Mohicans, Treasure Island.

*Spring Term. (Eng. Ib)* Merchant of Venice, Richard Carvel.

*Second Year.*

Literature and Life. Book Two; punctuation, oral and written composition. In addition, the following books will be read:

*Fall Term. (Eng. II)* Quentin Durward, The Crisis.

*Winter Term. (Eng. IIa)* Ivanhoe, Man for the Ages.

*Spring Term. (Eng. IIb)* The Oregon Trail or Vandermark's Folly, Merchant of Venice, Idyls of the King.

*Third Year.*

Halleck's English Literature, Century Hand Book.

*Fall Term. (Eng. III)* Prologue to Canterbury Tales, Macbeth, The Moonstone, The Virginian.

*Winter Term. (Eng. IIIa)* Carlyle's Essay on Burns, Sir Roger de Coverley, David Copperfield, Modern Plays.

*Spring Term. (Eng. IIIb)* Essay on Johnson, Palgrave's Golden Treasure, Kenilworth, Vanity Fair.

*Fourth Year.*

(Eng. IV, Eng. IVa, Eng. IVb)

Century Hand Book, House of Seven Gables, Hamlet, Talisman, Three modern novels, Moulton's Short Stories, Twelfth Night, Jane Eyre, Franklin's Autobiography, Emerson's Essays, Burke's Speech on Conciliation, Theme Building.

*High School Grammar (H. S. Gram. 1 and 2)* may be substituted for any two terms of third or fourth year English.

## JUNIOR COLLEGE ENGLISH.

*Adv. English Grammar.* (Eng. Gram. 6) Course for fifth and sixth year pupils. Text: Kittredge and Farley.

*Review Grammar.* (Eng. Gram. 1) This course is for third and fourth year pupils. It is designed especially for teachers who will use Gowdy's Grammar.

*Elocution.* (Eng. 8) Whole credit will be given to those doing extra work in public speaking. Text: Cumnock's Choice Readings.

*Dramatic Art.* (Eng. 8a) In addition to the regular course in elocution, some time will be spent in the study and the practical work of coaching plays.

*Advanced Elocution.* (Eng. 8b) Practice in public speaking.

*Rhetoric.* (Eng. 9) Text: Forms of Discourse, Cairns. Advanced oral and written composition.

*English Poetry.* (Eng. 10) Technique of poetry. Text: Pancoast's English Prose and Verse; supplementary studies, Macbeth, Paradise Lost, Idyls of the King, and Princess.

*English Prose.* (Eng. 11) Text: Pancoast's English Prose and Verse; Illustrative material drawn from the works of DeQuincy, Macaulay, Carlyle, and Lowell.

*Method English.* (Eng. 6) Text: Klapper's Teaching Children to Read. This course covers the work in reading and language in the primary and intermediate grades. Observation lessons in reading and language in the Training School constitute an important part of the work.

*Method English.* (Eng. 6a) Course designed for those expecting to teach in upper grades or high school. Classics taught in these grades are studied. Lesson plans made.

For other work in English see Degree Courses.

## LANGUAGES.

### FRENCH.

J. M. PIERCE.

*French 1, 2, 3:* De Sauzé: Cours Pratique de Français pour Commencants.

*French 4, 5, 6:* "France." by Kullmer and Cabeen. "La Tâche du Petite Pierre," "Madame Thérèse," "Colomba," "Contes," by Daudet.

### LATIN.

HELEN A. BALDWIN,  
College Latin and Spanish.

FULLER COMBS,  
High School Latin.

The usual four years of secondary school Latin are offered.

*Latin 1, 2, 3:* Scott's Elementary Latin is the text. Attention is given chiefly to drill in grammar.

*Latin 4, 5, 6:* The equivalent of four books of Caesar's Gallic War. Walker's edition is used. Scott's Prose Composition, Second Year, is used through the year in connection with the text.

*Latin 7, 8, 9:* Six orations of Cicero, Johnston and Kingery edition. In connection with the reading is used Scott's Prose Composition, Third Year. If students enter at the Mid Spring Term selections from Ovid may be read in Laing's edition.

*Latin 10, 11, 12:* Six books of Vergil's Aenied, with study of the hexameter, and the nature of the epic.

A fifth and a sixth year may be elected in the Junior College Course, covering the authors usually read in college. Special training is offered prospective teachers of Latin.

### SPANISH.

*Spanish 1, 2, 3:* Wilkins: First Spanish Book. Bergé-Soler and Hatheway: Spanish-American Reader.

*Spanish 4, 5, 6:* Wilkins: Second Spanish Book. Fontaine: Flores de España.

### ART.

GLADYS P. WILLIAMS.

GRACE L. BURKET.

### Drawing.

*Art. 1. (C)* Drawing is the beginning or foundation of drawing. Chief problem: The principles of perspective are studied and applied in the drawing of curved and straight edge objects. No attempt is made to produce anything beyond a sincere expression. Mediums are pencils, ink and crayons.

*Art. 3.* Blackboard drawing is valuable to those expecting to teach in the grades. Composition and perspective are studied. Drawings are from dictation, memory and imagination.

*Art. 8.* Elementary Cast Drawing. A study of light and shade is one of the fundamental elements in the appreciation of beauty. Much of the beauty and variety of color depends on light and shade. Drawing in charcoal from still life and casts. Some out-of-door sketching.

*Art. 15.* Life Sketching. The proportions of the human figure are studied. The costumed model is sketched in black and white, pastels and tempera. Prerequisites, color, design, Art 1, Art 21.

### Water Color.

*Art. 2.* Elementary Water Color. A knowledge of color is now generally recognized as essential in almost every walk of life. This course covers a study of the theory of color and color harmonies. These studies are worked out in terms of dress and interior decoration. Practical problems relating to costume design are given that the student may appreciate correct dressing. Problems in interior decoration are taken up as the use or abuse of color in the home has much to do with the happiness and efficiency of those in the home.



*Art. 10.* Advanced Water Color. A continuation of the problems in Art 2. Work from still life and from nature. Some practice in the use of pastels .

### **Design.**

*Art. 6.* Elementary Design. This course consists of problems illustrating the underlying principles of design, also the practical application of these principles in the making of various useful articles. Instruction in the technique of tooled leather work and stenciling is given. General principles of good lettering.

*Art. 7.* Advanced design. A continuation of the study of the principles of design and their practical application. Principles of conventionalization applied to nature. Advanced work in cut and tooled leather, in which the students make many useful and beautiful articles. Design is studied in its relation to manual training and art in the home.

*Art. 9.* Clay Modeling. This course includes the making of type forms and objects based on them, simple animal forms, modeling from casts, tiles and hand built pottery.

*Art. 24.* Bookbinding. This course is offered to meet the increasing demands for industrial art. The craft itself is one that comes in touch with everyday life, and skill acquired in this is of permanent value. The materials for the bookbinder's craft are inexpensive, easily handled, and require no tools or equipment that can not be used in the class-room.

The course covers a progressive series of problems in bookbinding suitable for the several grades of the elementary and high school. It includes mending, rebinding and sewing books.

Students will find it to their advantage to bring several volumes of their own for binding.

*Art. 21.* Commercial Design. In this course design is studied with reference to its application in the business world. Principles of advertising, methods of reproduction, and printing are studied in terms of the commercial world.

### **Methods.**

*Art. 4.* This Course is planned to meet the needs of the grade teacher, departmental teacher of art, and supervisor of art. The work is arranged to establish a relation between the child's home life and the industrial world. Successful public school art courses are studied. Each student works out problems for all the grades.

### **History of Art.**

*Art. 5.* This course consists of a study of the salient characteristics of each period of Architecture, Sculpture and Painting, beginning with that of Egypt and continuing up through the modern schools. The school is provided with a good reference library, a collection of prints, lantern slides and casts. Text: Goodyear's History of Art.



### Picture Study.

*Art. 13.* To become familiar with the great masterpieces of the schools of painting, and to develop an appreciation for the same, is the aim of this course. History of Painting is studied as a foundation. Principles governing the laws of composition are discussed. Due consideration is given to the Illinois Picture Study Course. Text: Van Dyke's History of Painting.

### HISTORY.

GEO. W. SMITH.

E. G. LENTZ.

Courses in History are offered of High School, of Junior College, and of Senior College grade. They are arranged so that the student may complete two years' work of High School grade, one year's work of Junior College grade, and two years' work of Senior College grade.

In addition Elective courses are offered in Illinois History, Civics, and Method History.

#### Courses of High School Grade.

*Illinois History. Hist. 4.* Illinois History is a Spring term subject in the second year of the six year courses. Two aims are held in view in presenting the subject: To meet the needs of those who must prepare for the teachers' examination; and to show the intimate relation of Illinois History to the more general subject of United States History.

Some attention will be given to the matter of local history, since the students from Southern Illinois will find many matters of State and National importance in their several counties.

*American History. Hist. 1.* This course has for its aim to build up a background for American History by giving a brief survey of European History prior to the discovery of America.

When this background is fairly well understood, the work of discovery, colonization, and settlement in America is taken up. This is followed by the study of English colonial institutional life, and a study of the causes which brought about the political separation of the colonies from the mother country.

*American History. Hist. 6.* This course comes the Winter term in the fourth year, and is a continuation of Course 1. The work begins with a study of the political separation of the American colonies from the mother country. Special emphasis is given to the formation of State Governments; The Confederation; The Constitutional Convention; Organization of the Government under the Constitution; The Rise of Political Parties; Internal Development. Attention is given to outside reading, and to reports on special assignments, and to written tests.

*American History. Hist. 8.* In this course we study the conditions which produced the Civil War; the war and its accompanying problems; the problems of reconstruction and more recent events.

*Civics. Course 7.* The course in Civics is made thoroughly practical by giving due emphasis to local and Illinois State Government, and the teacher's viewpoint is kept constantly in mind. The study of the Federal Government is made to reinforce the preceding terms in American History.

*General History. Hist. 10.* The course in General History continues throughout the year and comprises a general survey of Ancient, Mediaeval and Modern times. The Fall term is devoted to the study of Greek Civilization with a preliminary study of its Oriental background. Much outside reference reading and both oral and written reports are required.

*General History. Hist. 11.* See explanation of Course 10. Roman history is the subject of the Winter term's work. The period of the Dark Ages down to the age of Charlemagne is included. Much reference work, as above, is required.

*General History. Hist. 12.* This is a brief summary of the Middle Ages followed by a more intensive study of modern times. The European background of American history is kept constantly in mind. One or more themes giving the student some practice in the use of library material will be required.

### Junior College Courses.

*Method History. Hist. 9.* This course has for its purpose the study of the nature of history, the organization of the subject-matter, and the consideration of the proper material for the several years of the school course. Especial attention is given to what should be done in presenting history matter to the primary and intermediate grades.

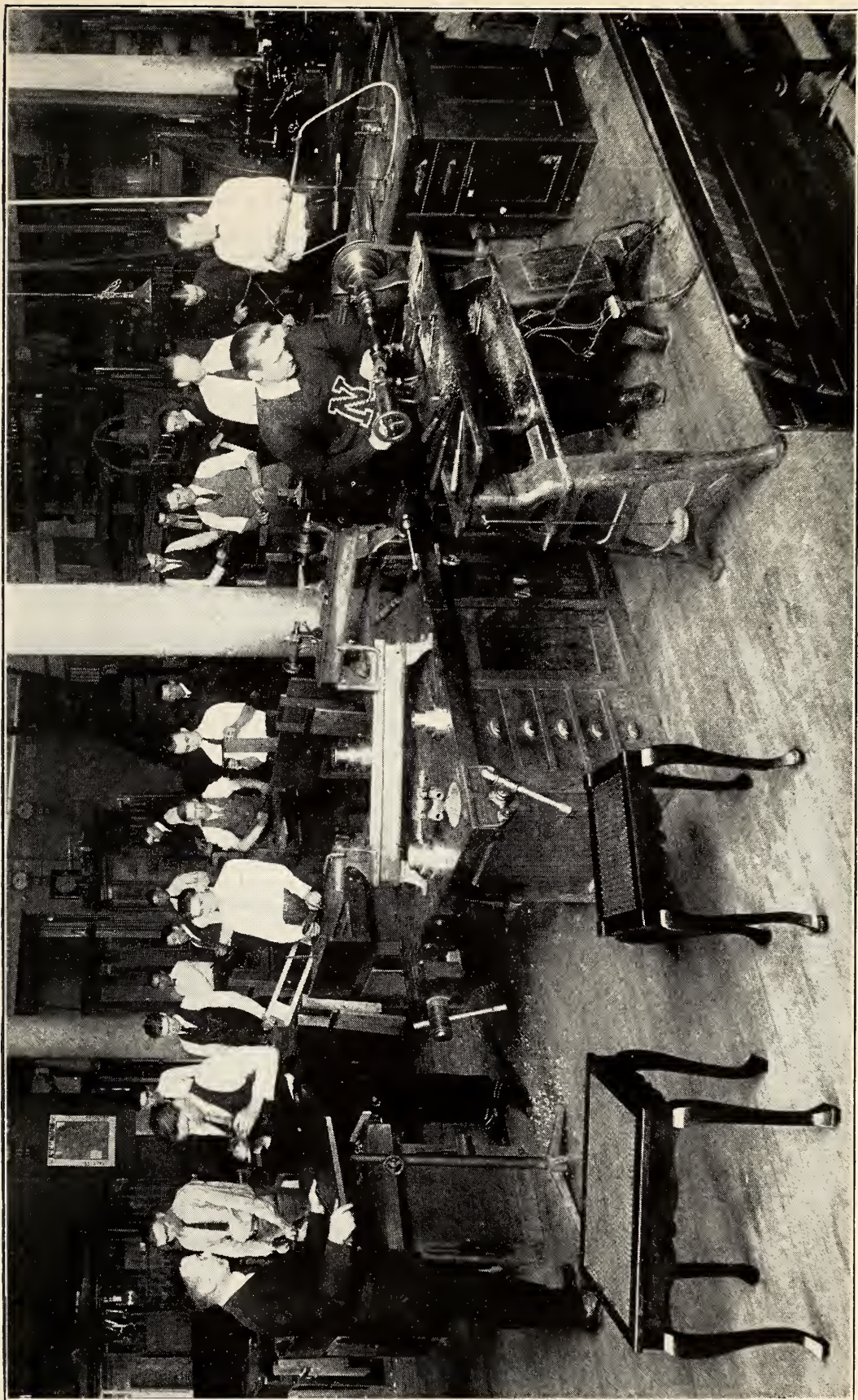
Preparing lesson plans and conducting recitations will occupy a portion of the time. Careful attention will be given to the History outline in the State Course of Study.

*English History. Hist. 13.* The value of this course lies in its relation to the Junior College course in American History which follows it. The aim is to trace the growth of English Institutions, to observe briefly the planting of those Institutions in America, and to make real the every-day life of the English people. The close relation between the religious, the economic, and the political life of England and that of the Continent will receive attention.

*American History. Hist. 14.* One term is given to the study of the growth of the American Colonies toward economic and political independence, the causes of the Revolution, the problems following it, and the progress of the New Nation in the first half of the nineteenth century.

*Modern Europe. Hist. 17.* This is the third term course of the Junior College History. Some time is given to the background of the French Revolution. The Revolution is studied briefly. The problems following the Napoleonic Wars, and the approach to the Franco-Prussian War will occupy the remainder of the time.





MANUAL TRAINING DEPARTMENT





## GEOGRAPHY.

FRANK H. COLYER.

MARJORIE SHANK.

*Geography 2 (C).* This course deals with the general principles of geography, followed by a careful study of the Continent of Europe. Considerable attention will be given to library work, thus acquainting the student with the chief sources of geographic information and how to use them. This is a 12 weeks course with 5 recitations per week.

*Geography 3 (B).* This course will be based upon Colby's Source Book for the Economic Geography of North America or its equivalent. The aim of the course is to give the students a knowledge of the chief sources of geographic information and practice in using these sources, in the study of North America. This is a 12 weeks course with 5 recitations per week.

*Geography 4 (Method Geography).* There are two distinct classes in the methods of teaching geography. Those students who wish to teach geography in the fourth, fifth or sixth grade are expected to take division one. Those who expect to teach, or supervise, seventh and eighth grade work, or high school geography take division two. Each is a six weeks course with five recitations per week.

*Geography 5 (Industrial and Commercial Geography).* Text, J. R. Smith. This course is open to students who have had Geography 2 and Geography 3, or their equivalent. The course aims to give the student the essential facts and principles involved in the study of Commerce and Industry. This is a 12 weeks course with 5 recitations per week.

*Geography 6 (Physiography).* Text, Salisbury's Briefer Course. It is the purpose of this course to give grade teachers of geography a sufficient knowledge of the physical phase of geography, to enable them to teach this subject in the various grades. This is a 12 weeks course with 5 recitations per week. Laboratory work will be required in this course.

*Geography 11 (Advanced Geography).* Text, Principles of Human Geography, Huntington and Cushing. This course is for graduates of high schools. This is a 12 weeks course with 5 recitations per week.

## ELECTIVE.

*Geology 7.* Text, Introductory Geology, Chamberlain and Salisbury. This course may be taken either as an elective or in place of physiography, where the student has had physiography in the high school. As a preparation for this course students should understand the essentials of physiography. This is a 12 weeks course with 5 recitations per week.

**PSYCHOLOGY AND PEDAGOGY.**

GEORGE D. WHAM.

J. M. PIERCE.

*Education 1. School management.* A study of such topics as the first day of school; the organization of the school; the daily program; equipment, sanitation, and decoration; the conduct of the recitation; discipline and moral training. Text: Bagley's *Class-room Management*, or its equivalent. Additional readings according to topic.

*Education 1a. Principles of Teaching.* A study of such topics as the nature and aims of teaching; the functions and structure of subject-matter; the psychology of motive; types of teaching and methods of the recitation. Text: Charters' *Methods of Teaching*, or its equivalent. Additional readings in Bagley's *Educative Process*, and Charters' *Teaching the Common Branches*.

*Education 8. Primary Education.* One half the course is a study of child psychology. Text: Freeman's "How Children Learn." The other half is made up of two weeks each of story-telling, drawing, and elementary construction. The course is planned especially for those who teach within the first four grades of the elementary school.

*Education 2. Educational Psychology.* A study of the facts and laws of mental life with special reference to the learning and teaching processes. Text: Bagley's *Human Behavior*, or its equivalent. Assigned readings in James' *Talks to Teachers*, Colvin's *The Learning Process*, and McMurry's *How to Study*.

*Education 6. Sociology.* A consideration of the origin, nature and functions of society and social institutions. A special study of the relation between society and the individual, and of the practical social problems growing out of the complexity and rapid development of modern society. Text: Hayes' *Introduction to the Study of Sociology*, or its equivalent.

*Education 4. History of Education.* The chief aim is to afford the teacher the sanity of judgment that comes only by seeing present-day education in perspective against its historical background. It traces the evolution of educational ideals and practice in response to social needs and to the contributions of philosophic and scientific thought. Text: Duggan's *A Student's Textbook in the History of Education*, or its equivalent. Additional readings in Graves' *History of Education*, Quick's *Educational Reformers*, and Painter's *Great Pedagogical Essays*.

*Education 3. Principles of Education.* A systematic study of the fundamental principles of education as derived from the basic sciences of biology, physiology, psychology, and sociology. The principles thus derived are applied in the interpretation and criticism of current and proposed educational theory and practice. Text: Bagley's *Educative Process*, or its equivalent. Assigned readings in Spencer's *Education*, Ruediger's *Principles of Education*, and Horne's *Philosophy of Education*.

*Education 5. Advanced Psychology.* Besides equipping the student with an organized knowledge of mind this course further attempts to train him in the art of introspection in the study of his own mental processes, and thus to increase his power to discern and control the mental processes of others. Observation and experiment throughout the course. Text: Tichener's Textbook in Psychology, or its equivalent.

*Education 10. Measurement of Intelligence.* A course in measurements, including a study both of intelligence tests and educational tests. Texts: Terman's The Measurement of Intelligence, and Monroe's Measuring the Results of Teaching. Assigned readings and the practical use of test materials.

## MATHEMATICS.

WILLIAM TROY FELTS.

FOUNT G. WARREN.

MARY HENDERSON.

The work of the department is planned primarily to meet the needs of three groups of students: those planning to teach in the elementary grades, those planning to pursue a further study of mathematics in college, and those planning to teach mathematics in high school. To meet these needs nineteen full credit courses and two half credit courses have been organized. A few of the full credit courses may be taken by halves at different times and half credits received. Courses that may be so divided are indicated in the syllabus that follows. The department offers eleven full-credit and two half-credit secondary courses, three junior college and six senior college courses.

## SECONDARY.

*D Alg. (Math. 14)* The fundamental operations with literal and signed numbers, scale drawings and graphs, simple equations, stating algebraically simple problem situations.

*C Alg. (Math. 15)* Factoring and fractions, stating and solving problems involving the difficulties of factoring and fractions, the line graph.

*B Alg. (Math. 16)* Simultaneous equations with both numerical and literal coefficients, with both integral and fractional terms, involution and evolution, radicals, and quadratics.

The student should plan to take these courses the first year beyond the eighth grade.

Students who have had no arithmetic beyond what they received in the eighth grade do not know enough arithmetic to teach the subject. A year of work in the high school grades is offered for them.

*D Arith. (Math. 1)* A thorough review and drill in the fundamental processes, common and decimal fractions, denominate numbers, with special attention given to the weaknesses usually found. Attention is given to standard tests.



*C Arith. (Math. 2)* Percentage and its applications. Type problems and their solution. Business usages and customs. This course specializes in the work outlined in the State Course of Study for seventh grade.

*B Arith. (Math. 10)* Mensuration and allied topics,—lumber measure, metric system, longitude and time, involution and evolution. This course specializes in the work outlined in the State Course of Study for the eighth grade.

The student should plan to take Math. 1, Math. 2, and Math. 10, in sequence, the third year of his secondary work.

*Geom. I. (Math. 31)* Book I of Plane Geometry.

*Geom. II. (Math. 32)* Books II and III of Plane Geometry.

*Geom. III. (Math. 33)* Books IV and V of Plane Geometry.

The usual theorems and exercises of Geometry are covered, including symmetry, maxima and minima, and incommensurables. Emphasis is placed upon proper methods of study. Power and independence are aims rather than retention of a large mass of information.

*Advanced Alg. (Math. 17 and Math. 18)* These two courses constitute what is usually given in third semester high school algebra. Math. 17 is a full credit, and Math. 18 a half-credit course. Under special conditions Math. 17, may be taken for one credit without Math. 18. These are secondary electives but they should be taken by all who plan to take any senior college mathematics.

*Solid Geometry (Math. 34 and Math. 35)* These two courses together with Advanced Alg. make a full year of advanced high school mathematics. Math. 34 is a full credit and Math. 35 a half-credit. They are prerequisites for any senior college mathematics. They are secondary mathematics electives, and should be taken in sequence with Adv. Alg. Math. 34 may be taken for one credit under special conditions.

## JUNIOR COLLEGE.

*Adv. Arith. (Math. 40)* A course in college arithmetic with a college text for high school graduates or those of equal rank who need special work in the rationale of the various processes and principles. Attention will be given also to the pedagogy of these processes. This work is so organized that when circumstances demand either half of the course may be taken for a half credit. These divisions are known as Math. 40a (first half) and Math. 40b (second half). Taking only half the course is discouraged.

*Meth. Arith. (Math. 30)* A course in the pedagogy of arithmetic in the grades. Prerequisites: B Arith. and Psychology. This work is so organized that a student may take either half for a half credit. (Math. 30a and Math. 30b). However, taking the course in halves is discouraged.

*Plane Trig. (Math. 25)* This course is now a Junior College course and in sequence with Adv. Arith. and Meth. Arith. gives a full year of junior college mathematics.

**HYGIENE AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION.**

WILLIAM MCANDREW, MEN.

F. LOUISE GRAVES, WOMEN.

**Women:**

*First Year:* Physical Education 1, 2 and 3. Three periods a week. Hygiene lectures, gymnastics, games and rhythm work. Material used in class suitable for teachers planning to work in the elementary grades. Notebook and reference work required.

*Second Year:* Physical Education 4, 5 and 6. Three periods a week. Hygiene lectures, gymnastics, games and rhythm work. Material suitable for teachers preparing for work in the intermediate and upper grammar grades. Notebook work and reference reading required.

*Third Year:* Physical Education, 7, 8, 9. Three periods a week. Methods course for students expecting to do practice teaching in the training school or to teach Physical Training work on graduation. Organized athletics, advanced folk dancing, and æsthetic dancing. Prerequisites: First, Second Year work, and the work of the preceding terms with a grade above passing mark.

*Physical Education 10, 11.* A method course in two units of six weeks offered during Spring, Midspring, and Summer terms, for students already in the teaching field. Reference reading required. Elementary and Grammar work offered in plays, games, folk dancing, and gymnastics, together with ideas on play fests, pageantry and program planning, for adults as well as children.

As a uniform costume is required, students are requested NOT to obtain suits before entering the school.

The Girls' Athletic Association offers opportunity for organized athletics and æsthetic dancing during each term to members of the student body.

**Men:**

*First Year:* Physical Education 1, 2 and 3. Two periods per week. Gymnastics, games, and hygiene lectures.

*Second Year:* Physical Education 4, 5 and 6. Two periods per week. Gymnastics, games and hygiene lectures.

*Third Year:* Physical Education; 7, 8 and 9. Two periods per week. Gymnastics, games and hygiene lectures.

*Physical Education 10:* A one term method course for high school graduates given the winter term of the junior year.

*Physical Education 11 and 12:* Course in coaching, offered in two units of six weeks, during Spring, Mid-Spring and Summer terms.

The school is represented by a foot ball team in the Fall term, basket ball the Winter term and by track and tennis teams the Spring term. During the Winter term the classes and various organizations are represented by basket ball teams competently coached, at regularly assigned practice hours. A tournament is held and credit given in physical education to the members of all teams.

No. 11 includes foot ball and basket ball.

No. 12 includes base ball and tracks.

## MUSIC.

J. H. JAQUISH, METHODS, ORCHESTRA BAND.

JULIA DICKERMAN CHASTAINE, VIOLIN.

HELEN SMITH, PIANO.

RUBY ROBERTSON, PIANO.

The several courses provide for definite study of the theory and practice of music, and aim to train the individual to appreciate good music and to prepare the prospective grade teacher for teaching the subject.

*Music 2 (Elementary).* Although designed for grade teachers this course is equally valuable to students in voice, piano or orchestral instruments. It includes the study of the symbols of notation, major, minor and chromatic scales, measures in common use, rhythmic patterns, musical term, syllable singing, song study, etc.

Text: Music Notation and Terminology, Gehrkins.

*Music 3 (Public School Methods).* Music 3 is a combination of advanced theory, history, biography and methods. Theory continues the study of diatonic and chromatic scales, key relationship and modulation employing chromatics as members of the dominant seventh chord, common chords, terminology, sight-reading, and song analysis. Assigned topics in history and biography are presented by members of the class. Methods include the systematic study of at least one course in public school music, outlines of the music as presented in the Training School, care and training of the child-voice, monotones, class organization, rote songs and song interpretation. The Victrola is used for purposes of illustration.

Prerequisite: Music 2.

Texts: Music Notation and Terminology, Gehrkins.

Education Through Music, Farnsworth.

*Music 4 (Harmony and Music Appreciation).* Music 4 is an optional subject in the Art Course but is a valuable course for those who desire advanced work in theory. Two days each week are devoted to the study of melodic and harmonic structure of simple four-part music. Students are required to write simple melodies and harmonize same. Three days each week are given to music appreciation, including musical form, history, and biography. Through the use of the Victrola special emphasis is given to the study of opera and oratoria.

Prerequisite: Music 3. By permission from the department, students may enter this course and take Music 3 as a parallel course.

Texts: Harmony Simplified, Shepard. Musical Form, Cornell. First Studies in Musical Biography, Tapper. History of Music, Fillmore.

*Instrumental Music.* Class instruction in orchestral instruments is elective. Classes recite three days each week, one credit being given for two terms of work.

*Music 21, 22, 23 (Violin First Year).* The subject matter of the text used is correlated with the singing lesson wherever possible. Emphasis is placed upon the mechanics of the instrument by employing:



(1) short and easily memorized exercises in rhythmic form, for the development of the bow hand and arm; and (2) technical exercises suitable for young beginners, designed for the purpose of training the left hand.

Text: Max Fischel's Graded Course, Book 1 and Book 2.

*Music 24, 25, 26 (Violin Second Year).* The work of the second year provides for the presentation and development of the third position, the more difficult keys, rhythms, bowings, and the easier harmonies; during the latter part of the year the seven positions in scale form are used.

Prerequisite: Music 23 (Violin).

Text: Eugene Gruenberg—Elementary Violin Lessons.

Max Fischel's Book 3.

*Music 31, 32, 33 (Brass Wind Instruments First Year).* Instruction is offered in all brass wind instruments—two years in cornet, trumpet and all other valve instruments played from treble staff, and two years in trombone, baritone, euphonium, tuba and all other valve instruments played from bass staff. Students who have some training in the technic of these instruments will be examined and graded according to their ability.

Music 31 is the class for beginners and includes tone production and lip development through simple exercises in three keys. Students are advised to take Music 2 as a parallel course.

Music 33 provides for the training of the diaphragm, breathing exercises, and scales and exercises in three additional keys.

Music 33 includes sight-reading of simple finger exercises and the study of the more difficult keys.

Text: Langey.

*Music 34, 35, 36 (Brass Wind Instruments Second Year).* The work of the second year consists of exercises for velocity and the perfecting of tones in the higher register; solos and duets of medium grade of difficulty are used.

Text: Langey.

*Music 40, 41, 42 (Piano First Year).* Teaching of the rudiments of piano playing from one of the most approved methods for beginners. Careful attention is given to hand culture, touch, music notation, rhythm and ear training.

Text: "Standard Graded Course of Studies," by W. S. B. Mathews.

*Music 43, 44, 45 (Piano Second Year).* The W. S. B. Mathews "Standard Graded Course," continued.

*Special.* The University maintains a chorus, band and orchestra. Students who are especially interested in music are urged to apply for membership in at least one of these organizations.

## CHEMISTRY.

G. M. BROWNE.

R. A. SCOTT.

The growth in popularity of the study of Chemistry during the past few years has been due to the growing conception that chemistry is the foundation of the other natural sciences and also of nearly all of our modern industrial processes. A knowledge of chemistry is now considered an essential part of a liberal education. During the past few years the Normal School has been adding to its equipment to meet this demand and is now prepared to give three full years of work in chemistry, thus preparing such students to satisfy the demands for entrance to the better medical schools of this section.

Students taking chemistry are advised to give at least one year to the subject and this should include Chemistry 1a, 2a, and 3a. Those continuing the second year should take Chemistry 7, 8, 10 and 11. Those continuing the third year should take Chemistry 13, 14 and 15. Students in Agriculture should take the two-year courses.

Students who find it impossible to take a full year's work in Chemistry are requested to register in Chemistry 1a in the Winter term.

### Secondary Courses.

To meet the needs of chemistry by the students of agriculture, and of such other 4th year students as are preparing for college the following courses are offered:

*Chem. 1. Elementary Chemistry.* Recitations and laboratory work. Periods 1 and 2, Fall term only.

*Chem. 2. Elementary Chemistry.* A continuation of Chem. 1. Periods 1 and 2, Winter term only.

*Chem. 3. Elementary Chemistry.* A continuation of Chem. 2. Periods 1 and 2, Spring term only.

The courses 1, 2 and 3 are not open to Junior College students.

### Junior College Courses.

*Chem. 1a. General Inorganic Chemistry.* Periods 1 and 2 or 5 and 6 during the Fall term or 7 and 8 during the Winter term.

*Chem. 2a. General Inorganic Chemistry.* Periods 1 and 2 or 5 and 6 during the Winter term or 7 and 8 during the Spring term. Chemistry 1a is a prerequisite.

*Chem. 3. General Inorganic Chemistry.* Periods 1 and 2 or 5 and 6 during the Spring term. Chemistry 2a is prerequisite.

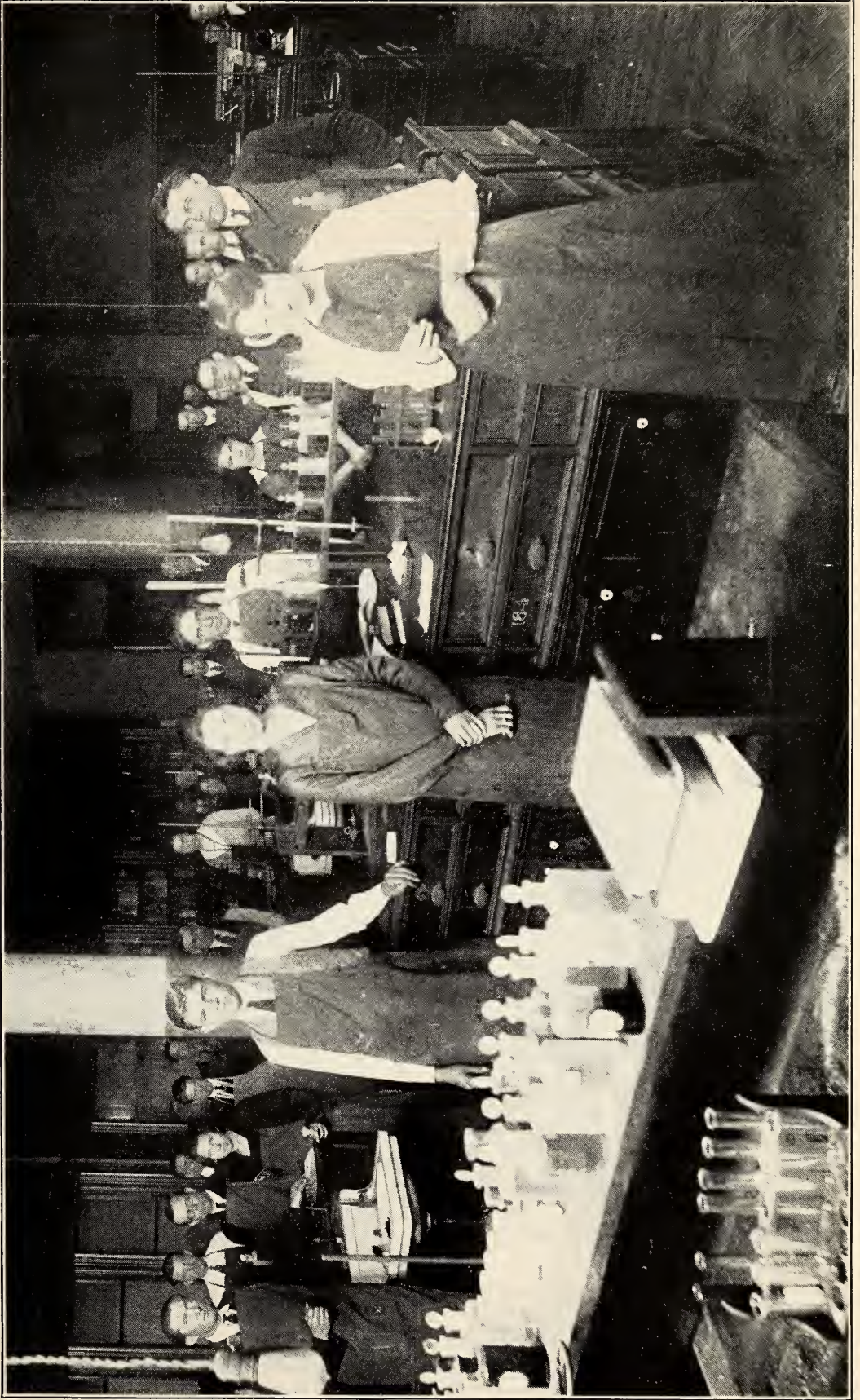
*Chem. 7. Descriptive Inorganic Chemistry and Qualitative Analysis.* Lectures, recitations, and laboratory work. Period 3 during the Fall term.

*Chem. 8. Descriptive Inorganic Chemistry and Qualitative Analysis.* First half of Winter term, period 3.

*Chem. 10. Elementary Quantitative Analysis.* Lectures, recitations and laboratory work. Second half of Winter term, period 3.

*Chem. 11. Elementary Quantitative Analysis.* Gravimetric, Spring term, period 3.





CHEMISTRY LABORATORY





## PHYSICS.

S. E. BOOMER.

ALFRED D. HOTTON.

*Physics 1.* This course introduces the student to many of the physical phenomena with which he is more or less familiar, but has not seriously considered as to the conditions and causes under which they occur. The purpose is to foster a love for nature's phenomena and create the scientific spirit so essential in the further study of all science.

In addition to many classroom demonstrations the student gets his first experience in laboratory work, spending one hour each week in working out such exercises suggested by the text as the time will permit, giving special emphasis to an orderly procedure, a careful record of the several steps employed and a clear statement of results obtained. The course is necessarily elementary in character, using Higgins' First Science Book.

*Physics 2 and 3.* Course 2, which includes mechanics and heat, is given the Fall, Winter and Mid-Spring Summer terms. Course 3, which includes magnetism, electricity, sound and light, is given the Winter and Spring terms. The chief aims are to develop scientific methods of thinking, to interpret physical phenomena and to become acquainted with many of their applications to industry. Local industrial plants are visited and written reports required. The marvelous progress made in physics during the war, such subjects as the electron theory, radioactivity, and spectrum analysis are emphasized to stimulate scientific imagination. Two lectures, two recitations and two double laboratory periods per week.

A Practical Application of Physics, Millikan and Gale. A Laboratory Course in Physics, Millikan, Gale, and Bishop.

*Physics 4.* This is planned especially for high school graduates and for those who have had courses 2 and 3. Difficult topics, laws, and principles receive thorough review. Many problems are solved. Pupils have practice in presenting topics to the class, using their own plans and demonstrating with apparatus. The individual desires of the members of the class help to determine the nature of the course. Library assignments are adapted to the purposes of the individual pupil. Several texts are used, but pupils need provide only Millikan and Gale.

*Note:* At the beginning of the Mid-Spring term, students may enter any of the above courses for which they are prepared. The first half of course 3 and all of course 4 are given the first Summer session. Those courses will be given the second session for which there is sufficient demand.

## ASTRONOMY.

Todd's New Astronomy is used as a text. Five recitations per week, together with frequent evening observations with and without the telescope, constitute the work. As the students go on in their study from the earth to the moon, the sun, the planets, the stars, and the nebulae, their vision is broadened perhaps as rapidly in this ennobling

science as it can be in any subject. The varying phases of the moon and the inferior planets, the vast distances to the stars, their great magnitude and high velocities, their constitution, temperature, and brilliance appeal especially to those who enjoy thinking along these lines. Those who take the course will find it helpful in presenting the difficult problems of mathematical geography and in vitalizing their nature study work.

## BIOLOGY.

W. M. BAILEY.

MARY M. STEAGALL.

DELIA CALDWELL, M. D.

*Biology 10—Elementary Biology.* This course presents an elementary study of plants and animals for those that are beginning the study of biological science. Among the topics considered are the following: The relation of plants and animals to their environment; the nutrition and growth of plants and animals; the economic importance of green plants; the bacteria and fungi, and their relations to human welfare; the relations of plants and animals to each other; the great groups of plants and animals; the economic importance of animals. Recitations, laboratory and field studies. This course, or its equivalent, is a prerequisite for all other courses in the biological sciences.—Mr. Bailey or Miss Steagall.

*Biology 1—Elementary Zoology.* This is the first course in Zoology for those ranking below the fourth year of the Normal Course. Its purpose is to give a general view of the field of Zoology. Type studies will be used to represent the great groups. Scientific approach will be given by the working out in the field and laboratory of a group of problems leading to the discovery and study of a few of the basic biological principles. These studies will also include an acquaintance with animal life in its ecological relations, geographical distribution and economic relations. The principles of heredity, variation, evolution, classification, etc., will be taught through the history of the men who first worked them out.—Miss Steagall.

*Biology 1—General Zoology.* This is a first course in Zoology for high school graduates, or for students having credits equivalent to high school graduation. The course will deal with the salient facts of structural Zoology, noting the evolution of groups and varieties. The field work will be largely devoted to an acquaintance with the local fauna, life histories, habits and environment. Economic relations will be emphasized. This course is similar to Biology 1, except that it enters into the subject-matter more intensively, and that those taking it make Junior College credit. Winter term.—Miss Seagall.

*Biology 4—Elementary Physiology.* This is beginning Physiology, and is given the second year in all courses. It includes human anatomy, the structure and elementary composition of the body, with the physiology, the performance of all of the functions of the body. It also includes an elementary study of health and sanitation, especially in con-



nection with personal health and the sanitation of the school and the home.—Dr. Caldwell.

*Biology 4a—General Physiology.* This course is for high school graduates, or those that have reached at least the fourth year of the Normal Course. It will include a considerable amount of time devoted to the study of nutrition, especially the nutrition of school children, and the relation it bears to progress in school work, also the relation of bacteria to health and disease.—Dr. Caldwell.

*Biology 21.—Elementary Botany.* This course is an elementary study of Botany for those ranking below the fourth year of the Normal Course. The aim sought in this course is a knowledge of the activities of plants as living things, and their adjustment to the various factors of their environment. The study of plants is approached from the physiological viewpoint, with the nutrition of the plant as the central theme. Sufficient study of anatomy and morphology is included to make possible an understanding of the process of nutrition and reproduction in plants. Emphasis is given to the practical and economical phases of the subject. Recitations, laboratory and field studies.—Mr. Bailey.

*Biology 21a—General Botany.* This is an introductory course in Botany of Junior College rank, for those who have completed a four year high school course, or its equivalent. This course presents the biological aspects of plant life based mainly on a study of the higher seed plants. It includes a study of the relations and adjustments of plants to the various factors of their environment, the processes involved in the nutrition of the plants, the cell structure of plants, and the relation of cell structure to growth and reproduction, the processes of reproduction in plants, and their relation to practical plant production. The course also includes a brief study of the morphology and evolution of the great plant groups. Attention is given throughout the course to the practical and economic phases of the subject.

Recitations, laboratory and field studies. Fall term.—Mr. Bailey.

## PHYSIOLOGY, HYGIENE AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

*El. Physiology. (Biology 4).* This is beginning Physiology, and is given the second year in all courses. It includes human anatomy, the structure and elementary composition of the body, with the physiology, the performance of all the functions of the body. It also includes an elementary study of health and sanitation, especially the student's health, and the sanitation of the school and home. Second Year. Spring or Fall term. Prerequisite, El. Biology (Biology 10). 5 and 6. One hour of recitation and one hour of laboratory work, daily, 120 hours.

*Bacteriology and Sanitation. (Biology 24).* Introductory study of bacteriology and sanitary science, including a study of the morphology and biology of bacteria, yeasts and molds, and the relationships of these organisms to human interests. The course includes the following phases of the subject: methods of sterilization and disinfection, preparation and use of culture media, methods of growing and studying cultures, physiological characteristics of microorganisms, methods of microscopic examination, effects of physical and chemical agencies on microorganisms, study of enzymes and fermentation, bac-

teriology of food preservation; bacteriology of the soil, pathogenic microorganisms, and bacteriology of household sanitation and personal hygiene. One hour of lectures and recitations and one hour of laboratory work daily, 120 hours. Fifth year. Winter term. Prerequisites: El. Physiology and El. Chemistry. 5 and 6.

*College Physiology. (Biology 4a).* This course is more advanced than the El. Physiology and will take up especially the physiology of digestion, secretion and excretion, metabolism. Also a more extended study of nutrition, especially of the nutrition of school children. One hour of lectures and recitations and one hour of laboratory work, daily, 120 hours. Sixth year. Winter term. Prerequisites: El. Physiology and Chemistry. 3 and 4.

## DEPARTMENT OF HYGIENE AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

DELIA CALDWELL, M. D.

It is the province of this department to have the oversight of the health of the students, especially for the purpose of detecting and excluding communicable diseases; to assist the local and state health authorities in establishing and maintaining quarantine, whenever it is required by law.

The physician in charge of this department has an office in the Main Building, keeping regular office hours, during which any student may have the benefit of consultation, with diagnosis of conditions and general directions in regard to matters of diet, exercise and good care of the body. It is not the policy of this department to prescribe or administer professional assistance, except first aid in injuries or sudden illness occurring during school activities. All of those students who are found to require the services of a physician are referred to our local physicians, whenever possible to the family physician of the student.

One of the duties of the physician in charge is to visit the boarding or rooming house of any student to investigate, when necessary, cases of suspected contagious disease, or any other condition affecting the health or welfare of the students or of the school.

In general, it is the object of the medical adviser to promote good health among the students, both in the school and in their homes.

## AGRICULTURAL COURSE.

R. E. MUCKLEROGY

C. C. LOGAN.

The six years Agricultural Course is planned to meet College entrance requirements, and at the same time to entitle those completing the course to a first grade certificate.

The four years course for High School graduates is also planned that those completing the first two years work may secure a first grade certificate, and the last two years work leading toward a certificate for Smith-Hughs teaching.

The Normal owns a 110 acre farm which lies just south of the campus. In addition to the regular class work, students are required to make observations and to study the various phases of livestock farming on this farm. Demonstration plots are used to illustrate the various methods of soil treatment in relation to crop production. Students carry on project work from time to time with the various crops.

All the animals kept on the State Farm are pure bred. Percheron horses, Holstein cattle, Shropshire sheep, Duroc Jersey hogs, Barred Rock and Single Comb Rhode Island Red chickens, are used for class demonstration and judging work. Demonstration work in the feeding of farm animals is also carried on each year.

Students of the department find it profitable to join the Agricultural Club. While this club is more or less of department work, it is one of the factors promoting student life and the best interests of the institution. The club meets every Wednesday evening of the school year. The programs are made up of music, optionals, studies in soils and crops, livestock production and improvement, and community work.

### **Description of the Courses of Agriculture.**

*Animal Husbandry 13.* Farm Animals. This is an elementary course in animal husbandry, covering the types and breeds, life history, native home, adaptability and popularity of our domestic animals.

*Animal Husbandry 13a.* Farm Animals. This is a continuation for six weeks of Animal Husbandry 13, and completing the semester's work. Breed characteristics, food nutrients, an explanation of the balanced ration and the Babcock test will be the work of this course.

*Animal Husbandry 1a.* Swine. History of the leading breeds, types, characteristics, adaptability, production of pure bred and grade herds, market classes and grades, feeding, housing, care, common diseases, marketing, market reports, and judging will constitute the work.

*Animal Husbandry 4.* Poultry. Selecting the farm flocks, types, breeds, varieties, feeding and general management.

*Animal Husbandry 4a.* Poultry. Pigmentation, molting, inheritance of type, breeding, mating, influence of environment, incubation, feeding for early maturity, market conditions, marketing, poultry farming, including ways and means of developing the industry, results of egg laying contests.

*Animal Husbandry 1.* Sheep. Origin of the sheep industry, adaptability, types, breeds, market classes and grades, grades of wool, establishing the pure bred flock, grading for market, care and management, feeding and housing, adaptability to Southern Illinois.

*Animal Husbandry 33.* Advanced Stock Judging. Conformation, quality, condition with reference to the requirements of market and show ring. Students taking this course must plan to visit several of the best flocks and herds of noted breeders, together with some special assignments for the course.

*Animal Husbandry 10.* Elementary Production and Manufacture of Dairy Products. Herd selection and testing, care and management, ways and means of testing and manufacture of various dairy products, care and sale of cream, use and care of separators, com-



position of milk and the factors which influence the same. (Two periods daily).

*Animal Husbandry 32.* Principles of Livestock Judging. Leading characteristics of the various breeds of livestock, native homes, selection for feed lot, market requirements, breeding, nomenclature of external parts, score card and comparative judging.

*Animal Husbandry 5.* Feeds and Feeding. This course includes the more elementary and fundamental principles of the relation of plant and animal life, chemical elements of nutrition, compounds of animal nutrition, composition of the animal's body, digestion of food, conditions influencing digestion and the laws of nutrition. The analysis of feeds, chemical feeding stuffs, together with their relative value as based upon a maintenance ration as applied to animals of various ages either at rest or doing light work will be studied. Starting feeding trials on the State Farm and a careful study of the balanced ration for milk and meat productions with the various animals will be carefully worked out. A study will be made of the late feeding experiments carried on by the different universities with various breeds of livestock. Observation of the feeding trials carried out on the State Farm will also be studied.

*Animal Husbandry 2a.* Beef Cattle. The work in beef cattle includes the general problem of fattening cattle for market, relations of cattle feeding to soil improvement, business phases of feeding, production and feeding of baby beef, market classes and grades, general equipment, diseases, breeding beef cattle, and the elementary principles of cattle feeding and breeding.

*Animal Husbandry 2.* Dairy Cattle. The dairy cow as a food producer, characteristics, types, breeds, native homes, historic development, adaptation to climatic conditions, judging, selection, breeding for production, and balanced rations, will constitute the larger part of this term's work.

*Animal Husbandry 6.* Principles of Breeding. The work embodies variation, mutation, inheritance of acquired characters, the pure line, segregation and dominance, reversion, blending inheritance, mendelian factors, theory of sex determination, prepotency, influence of environment, methods of animal breeding, and the factors involved in conducting breeding experiments. (Laboratory work.)

*Animal Husbandry 24.* Elementary Feeding. This course deals with the classification, digestibility and functions of feed nutrients, values of feeding materials, and balanced rations for farm animals.

*Animal Husbandry.* Dairy Production. Balance of factors on a dairy farm, location of buildings, kinds of buildings, location of fields and selection of crops, the breed of dairy cattle, breeding, efficient feeding, marketing products, relation of dairying to the community. Three or four trips for the inspection of a few of the best dairies and dairy farms are required in this course.

*Agronomy 1.* Crops. Plant growth, structure, growing and harvesting farm crops, characteristic requirements, ways and means of improvement, diseases, insects, weeds, seed testing for purity and germination, market grades of grain, judging. (Two periods daily).

*Agronomy 2.* Crops. Factors of climate and soil in relation to crop production, meadows and pastures, rotations, labor distribution, costs of production, pure seed production, supply and demand, by-products, storage and marketing. (Two periods daily).

*Agronomy 4.* Soil Physics. The work in Soil Physics will be a study of matter and force, nature, origin and waste soils, chemical and mineral nature of soils, soluble salts with the physical effects, typical nature of soils, soil moisture, amounts available and required by plants, physics of plant breathing and root action, movements of soil water—gravitational, capillary and thermal—modes of controlling soil moisture, relation of air to soil, soil temperature with influencing conditions, objects, methods and implements of tillage, principles of farm drainage with practice in laying out drains. (Two periods daily).

*Agronomy 6.* Soil Fertility. Agronomy 6 and 7 in advanced soil fertility require two years of chemistry. These courses include a more intensive and extensive study of the fundamental facts and principles of soil fertility, elements and their compounds, plant food and growth, soil formation, classification and composition, soil survey and analysis by the United States Bureau of Soils, crop requirements for nitrogen, phosphorus, potassium and calcium, rotation systems for grain and live stock farming, uses of phosphorus in various forms, soil investigations by culture experiments of the Rothamsted field and of the leading universities of the United States and the Canadian field, various fertility factors, manufactured and commercial fertilizers, critical periods in plant life, farm manures, analyzing and testing soils, factors in crop production, and systems of crop rotations as related to permanent agriculture and successful farming. (Two periods daily).

*Agronomy 8.* Farm Management. Farm Management is a study of the business principles in farming, or the science of organization and management of a farm enterprise for the purpose of securing the greatest continuous profit. This course is planned with the above purpose and includes a study of such topics as the characteristics desirable for a farmer, cost of living on a farm, types of farming, maintaining the fertility, livestock problems, size of farms, capital, methods of renting land, farm labor and equipment, marketing products, records and accounts, choice of a region and buying a farm.

*Agronomy 13a.* Elementary Soils. The last six weeks of the Winter term will be devoted to the physical properties of soils, type soils, size of soil particles, pore space, internal surface area, water holding power, and air circulation.

*Agronomy 13.* Elementary Soils. This course will include the ten essential elements of plant food, sources of the different plant foods, water, air and soil, limiting plant foods, organic matter and legumes; crop rotation and the replacement of foods taken out by plants or crops, the purchase of limestone and rock phosphate, and the fundamental principles of a permanent fertility.

*Agronomy 11.* Farm Mechanics. Principles of mechanics, equipment, machinery of the farm, principles of construction, general problems. Exercises in rope work, soldering, belt lacing, pipe fitting and general shop practice. (Two periods daily).



*Agronomy 15. Principles of Agricultural Economics.* This course will take up the factors of production, principles of farm organization, forces and conditions which determine prices of agricultural products, rents, means of acquiring land, tenancy and land ownership, land speculation, land tenure, marketing and the middle-man, credit, transportation, state aid, county agent work, livestock and grain marketing, foreign competition, taxation problems.

*Agronomy 22. Marketing and Price of Farm Products.* General survey of exports and imports, market variation, weather influences, systems of marketing, supply and demand, holding for high prices, spread between producer and consumer, causes of fluctuations, quotations as an indicator of market demands, functions of middlemen.

*Horticulture 5. Elements of Horticulture.* Fruit growing in general for home consumption, the family orchard, economic importance, general ornamental planting to beautify the farm home.

*Horticulture 6. Elements of Horticulture.* Vegetable gardening for the home, its value, and general care and culture.

*Horticulture 7. Small Fruit Culture.* Varieties, cultivation, harvesting and packing. Blackberries, raspberries, currants, gooseberries, strawberries.

*Horticulture 8. Orcharding.* Study of principal orchard fruits, planting, cultural methods, fertility, spraying, pruning, harvesting, packing and storing.

*Teachers' Course 10. Rural Life.* A course planned for those interested in rural welfare. Study of rural life conditions, needs, standards, ways and means of improvement. The place of agriculture in community life. Problems of elementary and secondary school agriculture.

*Teachers' Course 5.* This course will begin with a review of the work done in the State Course of Study as a basis of work to be done in high schools, relation of agriculture to community life, adaptation of courses, home project work, reports, materials, club work and social life.

## HOUSEHOLD ARTS.

MISS JONES.

MISS WOODY.

*Household Arts 1a. Needlework.* This course embraces the making of articles in which design in construction and stitchery is the underlying principle. The work in textiles considers the economic and social aspects of the production and consumption of materials.

*Household Arts 2. Garment Making.* This course embraces both hand and machine work. Stress is laid upon the suitability of material and trimming and upon economical purchasing. The work involves the use and alteration of commercial patterns, some drafting and the various methods of trimming. The work in textiles embraces the history of the industry and the fundamentals of cloth making.

*Household Arts 3. Dressmaking.* The work involves the making of two summer dresses, a study of materials, color combinations



and line in dress, some drafting of patterns and the elaboration of plain patterns.

In textiles the work includes the study of the important fibers and their manufacture into cloth.

*Household Arts 19. Costume Design.* In this course dresses will be constructed in inexpensive materials. These will be planned from the standpoint of becomingness to the individual. A study of historic costume will accompany the work and be relied upon to furnish suggestions for the plans.

*Household Arts 14. Advanced Dressmaking.* This course gives experience in handling wool and silk.

*Household Arts 20. Millinery.* The work in millinery embraces the fundamental principles of hat making. Students make four types of hats: one on a crinoline frame, one on buckram, one on wire and one on willow.

*Household Arts 5. Foods and Cookery.* The principles of cookery developed, and the study of food products. Text: "Food Products, Sherman.

*Household Arts 5a.* A general course in food selection and cookery centered around meal preparation. A unit course designed for non-vocational students.

*Household Arts 6 and 7.* Two terms of advanced cookery, meal service, and marketing. Also food preservation.

*Household Arts 8. Food Preservation and Advanced Cookery.* A study of cakes, breads, and pastries. Conducting sales of products. For non-vocational students.

*Household Arts 9. Household Arts Organization.* This course deals with Household Arts education. A study of the history of the movement, the organization of courses of study, the presentation of lessons, and equipment.

Teaching Household Arts. Supervised teaching with a minimum of thirty lessons taught.

*Household Arts 11a. Nutrition.* A study of food and its relation to the body. Text: The Chemistry of Food and Nutrition, Sherman.

*Household Arts 11. Dietetics.* Food requirements of individuals and families for varying conditions of age, sex, occupation and income. Text: Laboratory Manual for Dietetics, Rose.

*Household Arts 12a. Home Management.* Budget studies, systems of household accounts, standards of living, and organization of household labor. Also a study of household equipment. Practice work to be arranged in Senior Year.

*Household Arts 12b. Home Planning,* style of architecture, furnishings and interior decoration.

*Household Arts 12c. Home or Institutional Problems.* Supervised home or institutional management, including four weeks of practical work to meet the Smith-Hughes requirement. Special problems in invalid cookery and demonstrations.

## INDUSTRIAL ARTS.

L. C. PETERSEN.

J. H. SCHROEDER.

The department is equipped with benches, tools and power-driven machinery, suitable for carrying on construction work in woods and metals according to modern industrial practice. This affords students an opportunity to develop skill in the use of tools; to gain experience in managing different kinds of machines; to acquire knowledge of industrial processes and modern shop methods of drawing, designing, and construction; to study the properties of different materials, their history and industrial importance; to organize subject matter for shop courses; to obtain training in teaching classes in the manual arts.

*Man. Arts 1. Elementary Construction.* This course is for teachers of the lower grades. Paper cutting and folding, cardboard construction, booklet making, and simple bookbinding, cord knotting, braiding and weaving, raphia work and reed basketry. Sandtable work and representation of tribal life. Study of paper making, textiles and primitive industries.

*Man. Arts 2. Woodwork.* Light wood construction and drawing suitable for intermediate grades, care and use of simple tools, study of woods, trees, fastenings and finishes. Discussion of lumbering, mill-work and allied industries. Text, *Essentials of Woodwork*—Griffith.

*Man. Arts 3. Joinery.* Construction from common stock involving the different types of joints. Study of wood working tools and machinery, processes of making and finishing projects economically. History of the evolution of modern tools, machinery and factory.

*Man. Arts 4. Cabinet Making.* Practice in furniture construction, caning and finishing as employed by cabinet-makers. Carving, veneering and polishing. Study of design, period-styles and manufacture of furniture. Text, *Woodwork for Secondary Schools*—Griffith.

*Man. Arts 5. Wood Turning.* Care and operation of power machinery. Study of the use of turning tools for the different cuts. Practice pieces and application on useful objects. Center, faceplate and chuckwork.

*Man. Arts 6. Pattern Making.* Study of draft, shrinkage and finish, coring, split and loose piece patterns and foundry methods. Practice in molding for simple castings.

*Man. Arts 7. Forge Work.* The student learns the management of the fire and the grades of heat, the use of tools and appliances, the different kinds of blows and forging operations, such as drawing, bending, upsetting, forming, straightening, twisting, welding, and tempering. Exercises involving these various steps are worked out. Properties of metal are studied.

*Man. Arts 8. Art Metal Work.* This work includes the making of angles, forming curves, binding, punching, riveting, filing, sawing, drilling, beating, annealing, soldering, etching and coloring by heat and chemicals. Problems incorporating these operations are worked out.

*Man. Arts 9 and 10. Machine Shop Practice.* The student gains experience by doing practical work at the vise, the drill press, the lathe and the planer. He makes an analytical study of the shape and function of details of tools and machines, properties of metals, cutting tools and speeds. Projects made by students include jackscrews, vises, adjustable drawing stands, grinding machines, 10-inch foot power lathe, gasoline engine and 14-inch patternmakers' lathe.

*Man. Arts 11, 12 and 13. Mechanical Drawing.* The work begins in the fall and continues through the year. It includes the use of instruments, applied geometry, lettering, orthographic projection, developed surfaces and intersections, pictorial representation, technical sketching, architectural drawing, machine drawing, tracing and blue-printing, strength of material, and specifications.

*Man. Arts 17. Constructive Design.* A detailed study is made of the principles governing contour outline, spaces and masses as related to the proportions of furniture, machinery, and buildings. Projects are designed subject to the requirements of adaptability, strength, and beauty for the purpose intended.

*Man. Arts 18. Instrumental Perspective.* This course treats of the location on the picture planes of the perspective of points, lines, surfaces and solids. Application is made in drawings of houses and parts of machinery.

*Man. Arts 20. Methods in Manual Arts.* A study of the principles, origin and development of manual training in the school. Trade guilds and unions, relation of youth to industry, factory system and shop management. Place of manual arts in the schools. Text, Teaching Manual and Industrial Arts—Griffith. The Manual Arts—Bennett.

## COMMERCIAL.

### **Bookkeeping, Banking, Business Arithmetic, Penmanship, Commercial Law, Stenography and Typewriting.**

T. L. BRYANT.

EDWARD V. MILES, JR.

EMMA FRANCIS.

*Equipment.* The Commercial Department is equipped with a bank, wholesale room and the latest improved commercial desks.

The latest model of Burroughs Adding and Calculating Machine has been added, and students are given the opportunity to become familiar with the operation and use of this very important labor saving device in the work of accounting.

A penmanship cabinet, providing a place for each student to file his papers, has been added.

The typewriting room is equipped with modern desks, and the latest models of typewriting machines. The Underwood, L. C. Smith, Royal, Remington and Monarch Machines are now in use in this department.

An electric duplicating machine and a Globe Wernicke cabinet have also been added to the typewriting department.



*Commercial 1. Penmanship.* This course presents the study of penmanship in the latest methods of developing the subjects. All of the work both in movement drills and in letter and word writing are studied in tempo.

The rhythm is first developed by counting. Drill on the straight line and the ovals, direct and indirect, constitute a part of each recitation.

The pedagogy of the subject as presented in the different compendiums of penmanship is carefully worked out and studied in class. Comparative values of different movements are presented, also the rise and fall of different systems.

A study of the plan as outlined in the State Course of Study is required of all taking this work.

Towards the close of each term opportunity will be given to all who desire to write for a Palmer's Teachers' Certificate. To possess a Palmer's Teachers' Certificate ranks the holder as fully equipped, not only as a master of the art of business writing, but also prepared to teach this subject in the most modern and up-to-date method. The Palmer Method of Business Writing is the text used. One-half credit is given for each term.

*Commercial 3. Commercial Arithmetic 1.* Short methods in dealing with the fundamentals. Aliquot parts of 100. A mastery of the 45 combinations. Tables of denominate numbers. Fractions. Formulas used in percentage and their applications. Formulas used in mensuration. Solving and analysis of problems by mental processes.

Vocational problems in mensuration, lumber, building, plastering, papering, carpeting, painting. Land measure. Base line. Principal meridian. Township section and its divisions. Distance. Surfaces. Solids. Capacity. Ratio and Proportion. Longitude and Time. Smith's Arithmetic of Business is the text used.

*Commercial 4. Commercial Arithmetic 2.* A mastery of single column addition. Some time will be given to double column addition. Short cuts in dealing with the fundamentals. The single equation method of stating and solving problems and checking results. Arithmetical problems in business.

Denominate numbers. Bills. Statements. Accounts. Sales. Shipments. Cash account. Bank account. Closing and ruling ledger accounts. Daily balances. Percentage. Profit and loss. Interest. Bank discount. Trade discount. Brokerage. Commission. Premium. Stocks. Bonds. Insurance. Taxes. Negotiable paper. Same text as used in Commercial 3.

*Commercial 5. Commercial Arithmetic 3.* Equation of Accounts. Cash Balance. Partnership. Trading Account. Profit and Loss. Inventories, Financial Statement. Present Worth. Balance Sheet.

Building and Loan Associations. Terminating. Serial. Permanent. Earnings. Distribution of Profits. Annual Reports.

*Commercial 7. Bookkeeping 1.* This course in introductory bookkeeping is planned for those who have never studied the subject. The work is taught on the laboratory plan. The double entry system is introduced in the beginning and all the laws governing the debit and

credit of business transactions are fully explained and mastered. The journal, day book, cash book, sales book, purchase book and the auxiliary books are introduced and their use in accounting fully demonstrated. A complete line of business transactions is placed in the books of original entry, posted to the ledger, trial balance taken, inventories entered, and accounts closed. A comprehensive study of the financial statement is made. McKinsey's Bookkeeping and Accounting, Vol. I, is the text.

*Commercial 8. Bookkeeping 2.* Partnership accounting is studied and several sets are worked out. This course embodies all the principles taught in Commercial 7. The student is familiarized with negotiable instruments and their use. McKinsey's Bookkeeping and Accounting, Vol. II, is used in this course.

*Commercial 9. Bookkeeping 3.* Corporation and Manufacturing Accounting are offered in this course. It takes up the changing of books from single proprietorship and partnership to a corporation. In this work the latest systems of accounting are presented. Commercial 6, 8 and 9 require two hours each, the first is used for discussion, and the second for laboratory work under supervision. Vol. 3 of McKinsey's Bookkeeping and Accounting is the text used.

*Commercial 10. Banking 4.* This course deals primarily with Bank Accounting. Actual practice in handling bank bookkeeping is offered in the actual business practice. The latest improved systems of accounting as employed by the best city banks are taught. A working knowledge of the following books is required for credit in this course: Depositor's Ledger, Discount Register, Correspondent's Register, Collection Register, Bond Register, Certificate of Deposit Register, Draft Register, Teller's Cash Register, Collection and Discount Tickler, Daily Statement, Certified Check Register, Journal.

The history and organization of our banking system. Private Banks. State Banks. Trust and Savings Banks. National Banks. The Reserve Banks created by the recent banking laws. The Clearing House. The bank as an economical institution in a community.

*Commercial 12. Auditing 6.* Object, Term, Kinds, Duties, Working Papers, Order of Procedure, Method, Detection of Errors, Proving Cash Balance, Audit of General Cash Book, Petty Cash Books, Sales Book, Purchase Book, Journal, Return Books and Voucher Register, Adjustment Entries, Preliminary Trial Balance, Profit and Loss Statement, Financial Statement, Conclusion, Balance Sheet, Auditor's Report. Sets worked out by students in former courses will be used in giving practical experience in this course.

*Commercial 13. Commercial Law 1.* The aim of this course is to give a comprehensive training in the law pertaining to business. In the text the fundamental and governing principles of law are stated: differences in fundamental principles by dissenting authorities are referred to. Leading illustrative cases are given.

Contracts, Sales, Negotiable Instruments, Agency, and Bankruptcy are among the topics studied. Burgess' Commercial Law is the text.



*Commercial 14. Commercial Law 2.* This course is a continuation of Commercial 13, covering Bailments, Partnership, Corporations, Insurance and Property.

*Commercial 15. Accounting (Farm).* This work will take up those problems with which the farmer has to deal, both as to the matter of accurate and rapid calculation of cost and value, and the best method of making a record of the same.

Business forms, as notes, checks, drafts, bills of sale, leases, deeds, mortgages, wills, and other business papers will be thoroughly worked out. The latter part of the course will deal specifically with farm costs.

*Commercial 17. Shorthand 1.* The principles of the system as found in the first eight lessons of the Gregg Manual form the basis of study. These principles include a study of phonetics and the characters to represent these sounds; the rules for formation of words; the use of word signs; the phrasing devices used for speed and legibility; writing from dictation, and reading from notes and printed plates.

Texts: Gregg Shorthand Manual; Gregg Speed Studies; Graded Readings in Gregg Shorthand.

*Commercial 18. Shorthand 2.* The work started in Course 1 is continued. The Gregg Manual is completed and a theory test given. This work includes abbreviation of long outlines; prefix and suffix forms, and more advanced phrasing. Same texts as above.

*Commercial 19. Shorthand 3.* Advanced dictation to attain speed and enlarge the vocabulary. Rapid, continuous sight reading and typewritten transcriptions from plates and notes. Special work in secretarial practice, using actual instructions and model stationery. Many phases of the business world are touched upon and the matter covers the most important lines of business, such as railroad, telephone, mining, insurance and others. A note-taking speed of 100 words per minute and a transcription speed of 40 words per minute are expected before completion. Method work if asked for.

Texts: Gregg Speed Studies; Advanced Dictation and Secretarial Training.

*Commercial 23. Typewriting 1.* A study of the parts of the machine and their uses; care and cleaning of the machine. The learning of the keyboard by touch system and a series of drills fixing the position of each character. Rules of punctuation, addressing envelopes and devising decorative pages. The study of letter arrangement from type forms. Frequent drills in rhythm and speed are a part of the program.

Text: Typewriting by Touch Method.

*Commercial 24. Typewriting 2.* A continuation of Course 1. Further study of the business letter, with exercises requiring originality. Tabulating, making stencils, correcting rough draft, making carbon copies, and copying legal forms are phases taken up. Speed receives greater attention and the student is encouraged to earn one of the 40 work certificates issued by the typewriter companies.

*Commercial 25. Typewriting 3.* Open to those who have a speed of 35 words per minute. This term is devoted to the development of speed and accuracy in typing. Daily work is given so that the student may become master of his machine. The regular speed tests are given

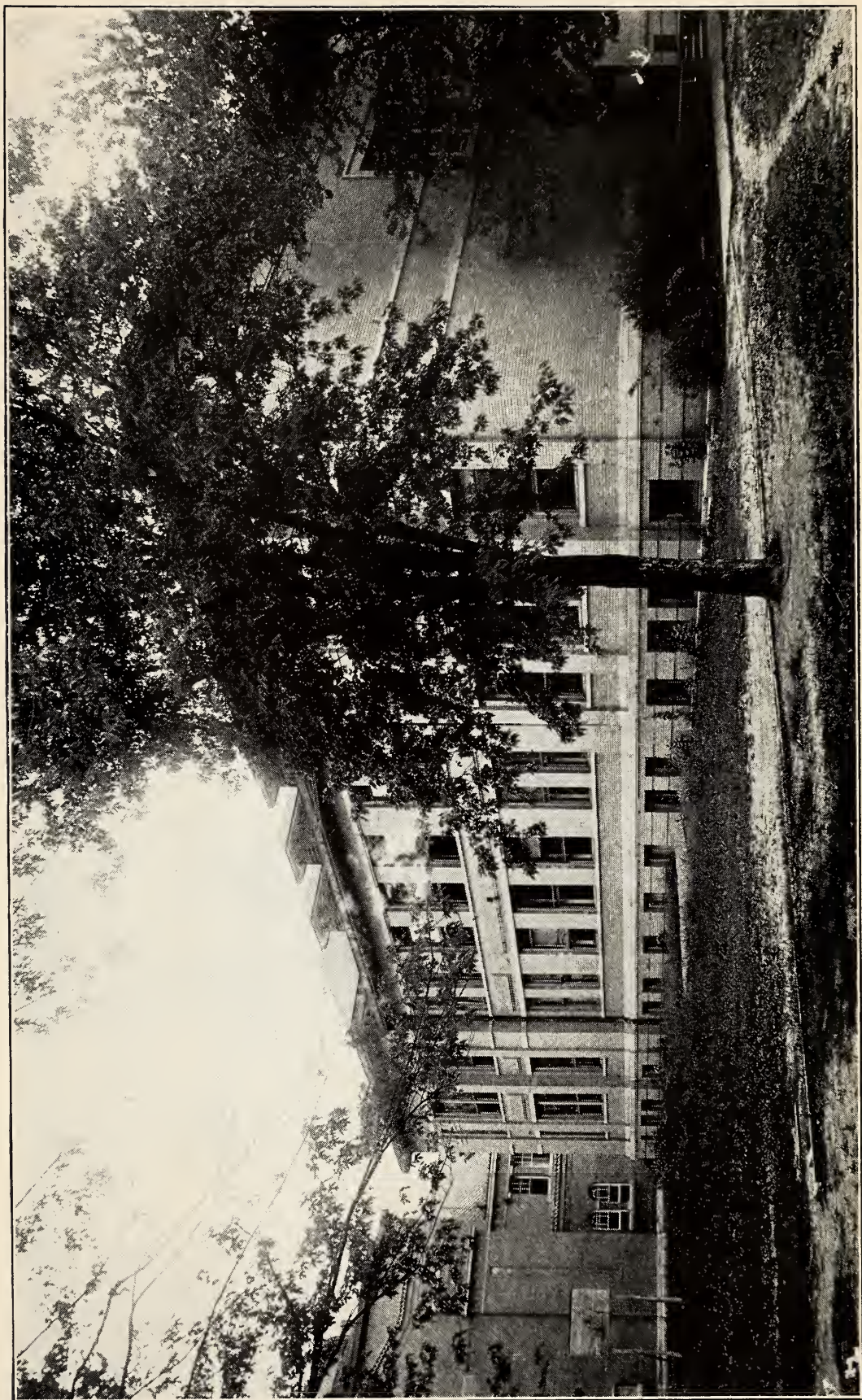




PHYSICS LABORATORY







TRAINING SCHOOL  
ALLYN BUILDING





each month and certificates awarded as earned. A speed of sixty words per minute is necessary for completion. In addition to the work in typing a thorough course in filing covering the theoretical basis and the practical use of filing devices is given.

Texts: Typewriting Speed Studies; Modern Filing.

*Commercial 26, 27, and 28. Advanced Accounting, IV, V, and VI.* Fall, Winter, and Spring quarters. Recitation five hours per week; laboratory five hours per week. This course is a continuation of the work done in Commercial 9. Commercial 7, 8, and 9, or equivalent, are prerequisites to this course.

Mergers. Consolidation. Holding Companies. Corporation problems.

Texts: McKinsey's Vol. 3; Kester's Higher Accounting, Vol. 2.

*Commercial 29, 30, and 31. Industrial Economics.* Fall, Winter and Spring quarters. 5 hours a week. Prerequisite, junior standing.

This course embraces a study of the principles governing the production and exchange of wealth. The practical application of economic theory to the actual concerns of every-day life is emphasized. Present day economic problems involving the relations of capital and labor are studied. Railroads as public utilities. Big business is considered in its relation to our social and economic problems. Wage question. Governmental regulation of rates and service.

## THE TRAINING SCHOOL.

The Training School is organized into two units, the elementary school, consisting of grades one to six, inclusive, and the secondary school, including the Junior High School, grades seven to nine, inclusive. These groups of pupils furnish not only an opportunity for practice teaching, but an opportunity for observation in theory and practice of teaching for the various classes doing Normal School work.

*Normal School* students are admitted to *Practice One* in their junior year. During the first half of this term an effort is made to fit the student to take up the work of teaching a definite class and a definite subject without too great a loss to the class, and with a minimum of loss to himself. Brief studies are made to discover the practical values to the teacher of a knowledge of the aim in education, the function of the school, the function of the different lines and units of work, the cycles of child development, and of some of the elementary school practices—the problem method, the project method, and the social method. The work consists of library reading, round table discussion and lecture.

The second half of the term is devoted to the organization of lesson units into plans, round table discussions, and observation of lessons by critics and efficient practice teachers.

*Practice Two and Three* are taken in the senior year by those who have had *Practice One*. The work consists of plan writing and daily teaching in a chosen subject and in one grade.

Neither practice Two nor Practice Three can be taken by a student who has any other work at the eighth hour, as this is the period for meetings and for consultation.

It is advisable for a student teacher to do work in each of the several departments of the Training School, but opportunity will be given to specialize in any one department. The work in the Junior High School will be limited to those students of maturity, experience and efficiency who expect to do work in our best secondary schools.

While there will be a general uniformity in plan writing, yet each critic teacher will use his own individuality in working out the details. Consultation periods, and special meetings will be worked out independently by each critic teacher.

The first work in the Training School (except in the Rural Training schools) must be Practice One. After this, the *Junior College* students may earn one credit in each of two departments in the Training School under the direct supervision of the critic teachers.

The larger supervision of the work of the Training School will require general meetings of all critic and student teachers. This work will be in charge of the superintendent. At such meetings a discussion will be made of the particular course of study—its origin in life, its unification, its lines of work, their function and unification in the course, the adaptation of the course to the child at different levels of his growth, etc. Special or division meetings will be held, at which time only those teachers immediately concerned will attend. At these meetings the details of work will be considered.

*Special Notice:* Every effort will be made to accomodate teachers in service who can attend Mid-Spring and Summer terms only. Those who must get practice teaching in these terms should write in for places as soon as they are sure they are to attend in these terms. Names will be filed for work in the order of the receiving of the applications. Opportunities for practice teaching in these terms are very limited. In the Summer term, the first four grades only are in attendance. *Practice One* is open to students in both Mid-Spring and Summer terms, and should not be pushed aside for other work, as it is preliminary to *Practice Two*. Do not expect to carry more than one-half unit of practice work in either Mid-Spring or Summer term. In the second summer quarter, no practice work will be offered except in the Senior College course.

## LIBRARY SCIENCE.

*The Library.* The Wheeler Library possesses a working library of nearly 34,000 books and 2,000 pamphlets. Both books and pamphlets are classified according to the Dewey decimal classification. The dictionary card catalogue has three entries (author, title, and subject) for every book and many books have analytical subject headings in addition. The books have been carefully selected with reference to the needs of the various departments. They comprise standard works in literature, travel, history, science, philosophy, pedagogy and art, and general works of reference, including dictionaries, encyclopedias, year books, atlases and books of quotations. All periodical literature, which is of permanent value, is bound and made accessible by Poole's index and the Reader's guide. Nearly one hundred and fifty of the best current periodicals are received in the library, as well as many county



newspapers. The library contains much bibliographical material on children's literature and many beautifully illustrated books for children. Numerous government reports are received and catalogued.

The library is open daily from eight to four-thirty and on Saturday mornings.

*General Course in Library Methods.* The modern curriculum demands that, for successful school work, the library must be used by teachers and pupils. The teacher of today must know how to use a library intelligently, and must be able to direct the children's reading.

An elementary course in library science for Normal School students and teachers who may have charge of small school libraries in rural communities and small towns is offered the Summer term.

The aim of the work is not to train librarians, but to acquaint teachers with library indexes to prepare them for selecting books for supplementary work, for directing the children's reading, and making the school library valuable to pupils.

### **Rural Department.**

W. O. BROWN.

ALICE BELLE FOSTER.

During the year beginning September 1922 we have had charge of two rural schools for the purpose of giving rural practice to those students primarily who have elected to teach in the country.

The Buckels school in district No. 98 has been under our direction during the past five years. However, on account of the bad condition of the road leading to it, this school will have to be given up, temporarily, we think. It is to be earnestly hoped that the hard road between Carbondale and Murphysboro will soon be a reality so that we can resume control of this school. The patrons seem to desire this so much. This school has fitted well into our scheme. It is doubtful if any other will lend itself any better to our plans.

The Glade school in district No. 96 has been under our direction for two years and is included in the three which we have taken over for the coming year.

In addition to the Glade we are to have two other rural schools during this year: The Bridge which is situated just beyond Crab Orchard River on the state hard road to Marion, and the Stone, situated two miles farther out on the same hard road and just across the line in Williamson County. We are to manage, in all, three schools.

Miss Alice Belle Foster, Ed. B., who, sometime ago, earned two of her practice credits in the Buckels school, who knows our plans for giving this rural teacher-training and who is thoroughly capable in education and experience will assist in this department during the year.

Approximately seventy students availed themselves of this opportunity to do practice teaching within the past year. Many of these are already under contract to teach in rural schools this year. Added to the number who took our course in previous years and who are now teaching in rural or small village schools it makes a creditable showing.

It is our purpose to follow up these teachers to see what success they are having in their work so that we may strengthen our course in its weaker phases.

We expect to use a larger number of practice teachers within the present year. Already a goodly number have enrolled for the work. Perhaps we are justified in expecting one hundred students or even a larger number.

The course in rural practice teaching will consist in:

(a) Attention to the purely physical phases of rural or small village schools; such as, the proper heating, lighting and ventilating of rooms; cleanliness in all its aspects; water supply; blackboards; maps; globes; libraries; toilets, etc.

(b) The beautifying of school premises, clean up days, patrons days, parent-teacher associations, club work for boys and girls.

(c) Rural health problems, play and playground activities with a touch of rural sociology.

(d) All routine factors of school management, as, the passing of lines, passing of working materials and other factors in time-saving.

(e) The use of the state course of study and some supervised study and individual instruction.

(f) The proper use of maps, globe and other apparatus.

(g) The technique of teaching Reading, Spelling, Writing, Arithmetic, Language, Geography and History.

(h) Methods of control, the proper questions to ask, etc.

### **Rural Education.**

A course in rural education is to be offered during the first half of the Summer Session 1924. Approximately 75 took this course this summer (1923), this being the first time it has been offered. Indications are that a larger number will take it next year.

It is planned to make this course practical and helpful and at the same time of such rank as to merit credit in the junior college.

**PERIODICAL LIST FOR 1923-24.**

- Advocate of Peace (Gift).  
Agricultural Index.  
A. L. A. Book List.  
American Boy.  
American Builder.  
American Cookery.  
American Forestry.  
American Historical Review.  
American Journal of Psychology.  
American Journal of Sociology.  
American Machinist.  
American Magazine.  
American Magazine of Art.  
American Mathematical Monthly.  
American Penman.  
American Physical Education Review.  
Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science.  
Arts and Decoration.  
Asia.  
Association Men.  
Association Monthly.  
Athletic Journal.  
Atlantic Monthly.  
Bird Lore.  
Blackwood's Magazine.  
Balance Sheet (Gift).  
Book Review Digest.  
Bookman.  
Breeders' Gazette.  
Bulletin of the Chicago Public Library.  
Bulletin of the New York Public Library.  
Bulletin of the Pan-American Union.  
Business Educator.  
Century.  
Chemical Abstracts.  
Classical Journal.  
Contemporary Review.  
Costume. Le Royal.  
Country Life in America.  
Cumulative Book Index.  
Current Events.  
Current Opinion.  
Dairy Farmer.  
Dial.  
Dearborn Independent (Gift).  
Drama.  
Edinburg Review.  
Education.  
Educational Administration and Supervision.  
Educational Press Bulletin (Gift).  
Educational Review.  
Elementary School Journal.  
English Journal.  
Forecast.  
Fortnightly Review.  
Forum.  
Garden Magazine.  
Geographical Review.  
Gleanings in Bee Culture.  
Good Housekeeping.  
Gregg Writer.  
Harper's Monthly.  
Hoard's Dairyman.  
House Beautiful.  
Illinois Teacher (Gift).  
Illustrated World.  
Independent.  
Institution Quarterly (Gift).  
Inter-America (Gift).  
International Index to Periodicals.  
International Studio.  
Jacob's Orchestral Monthly.  
Johns Hopkins University Studies.  
Journal of Accountancy.  
Journal of Agricultural Research (Gift).  
Journal of American Chemical Society.  
Journal of Educational Psychology.  
Journal of Educational Research (Gift).  
Journal of Experimental Psychology.  
Journal of Geography.  
Journal of Heredity.  
Journal of Home Economics.  
Journal of the Illinois State History Society (Gift).  
Journal of the National Education Association (Gift).



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|--------------------------------------|---|
| Junior High School Clearing House.   | Psychological Bulletin.                             |
| Kindergarten and First Grade.        | Psychological Review.                               |
| Ladies' Home Journal.                | Public Libraries.                                   |
| Library Journal.                     | Publishers' Weekly.                                 |
| Literary Digest.                     | Purdue Agriculturist.                               |
| Little Folks.                        | Quarterly Review.                                   |
| Living Age.                          | Readers Guide to Periodical Literature.             |
| Living Tissue.                       | Remington Notes (Gift).                             |
| London Times (weekly edition).       | Review of Reviews.                                  |
| Manual Training Magazine.            | Revista de la Facultad de Letras y Ciencias (Gift). |
| Mentor.                              | Saint Nicholas.                                     |
| Mind and Body.                       | Saturday Evening Post.                              |
| Missionary Review.                   | School and Home Education.                          |
| Musical Courier.                     | School and Society.                                 |
| Musical Quarterly.                   | School Arts Magazine.                               |
| National Geographic Magazine.        | School Life (Gift).                                 |
| Nature Study Review.                 | School News.  |
| New Republic.                        | School Review.                                      |
| Nineteenth Century.                  | School Science and Mathematics.                     |
| Normal Instructor and Primary Plans. | Science.  |
| North American Review.               | Scientific American Monthly.                        |
| Outing.                              | Scientific Monthly.                                 |
| Outlook.                             | Scribner's Magazine.                                |
| Overland.                            | Teacher's College Record.                           |
| Palmer Penmanship Pointers (Gift).   | Teaching (Gift).                                    |
| Pathfinder.                          | Theatre Arts Magazine (Gift).                       |
| Playground.                          | Vocational Summary.                                 |
| Popular Astronomy.                   | Vogue.  |
| Popular Mechanics.                   | Wisconsin Library Bulletin.                         |
| Popular Science.                     | Woman's Home Companion.                             |
| Prairie Farmer.                      | World's Work.                                       |
| Primary Education.                   | Yale Review.  |
|                                      | Youth's Companion.                                  |

### **Weekly Newspapers.**

- |                             |                          |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Carmi Tribune-Times.        | Nashville Journal.       |
| Enfield Express.            | Salem Herald Enterprise. |
| Herrin News.                | Wayne County Press.      |
| Highland Journal.           | Wayne County Record.     |
| Jonesboro Gazette.          | White County Democrat.   |
| Mount Vernon Register-News. |                          |

### **Daily Newspapers.**

- St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

## SUMMER TERM—1924

	English				Languages			Art	
	11	24		22	2	Aud.	13	19	18
1	Bowyer	Trovillion	Cox	Hickson		Baldwin	Pierce	Williams	
		Short Story		Eng. Prose		Latin I	French I	Pict. Study	Bk. Bldg.
2	Adv. Gram.	Dramatic Art	Rhetoric	Shakespeare		Rom. Life	Education		Bl. Bd. Draw.*
3	Meth. Eng.		Meth. Eng.		Eng. Poetry	Meth. Lat.		Hist. Art	
4	C Gram.	Short Story		Eng. Prose		Latin I	French I	Pict. Study	Clay Model.
5	Adv. Gram.	Dramatic Art	Rhetoric	Shakespeare	C Gram.	Rom. Life	Education		
6	Meth. Eng		Meth. Eng.		Eng. Poetry	Meth. Lat.			

\*Mid-Spring pupils may enter this class. \*\*Class starts at Mid-Spring.

SUMMER TERM—1924—Continued

	Mathematics		History		Geography		Music
	21	23	15	17	14		And.
	Felts	Warren	Smith	Lentz	Colyer	Shank	Jaquish
1	Col. Alg.	B Alg.		Rev. Hist.	Meth. Geog.		
2	Meth. Arith.	B Geom.	Degree Hist.	Gen. Hist.	Geol. or Physiog.	Rev. Geog.	
3			Ill. Hist.			B Geog.	El. Mus.*
4	Col. Alg.	B Alg.	Meth. Hist.	Civics			Music Meth.
5	Meth. Arith.	B Geom.	Degree Hist.	Gen. Hist.	Geol. or Physiog.	Rev. Géog.	El. Mus.
6						B Geog.	



## SUMMER TERM—1924—Continued

	Education		Training School	Agriculture	Chemistry	Physics			Biology	
	12	12		6	29	33	33	27	27	27
	Wham	Brown	Furr	Muckelroy	Browne	Boomer	Hotton	Bailey	Steagall	Caldwell
1	Psychol.		Practice I.		Chem. I		D Physics		Ornithology & Nature Study	
2	Hist. of Ed.		Obs. Gr. 1	Dairying	Chem. I	B Phys. (2)		El. Biology	Zoology, Adv.	
3		Sch. Mgt.	Obs. Gr. 2		Adv. Chem.			Botany, El.	Zoology, Adv.	
4	Psychol.		Obs. Gr. 3-4		Adv. Chem.	C Physics (2)	Astronomy	Botany, El.		
5	Hist. of Ed.			Dairying		College Phys.		Botany, Adv.	Zoology, El.	Physiology
6		Sch. Mgt.				College Phys.		Botany, Adv.	Zoology, El.	Physiology

SUMMER TERM—1924—Concluded

	Household Arts		Manual Training	Commercial			Physical Training	
	2	3	32	26	26		Gym.	Gym.
	Jones	Woody	Petersen	Bryant	Miles	Francis	McAndrew	Graves
1		Household Art I				Type. I		
2	Home Economics (2)	Household Art I		Penmanship	Com. Arith.*	Rev. Shorthand		
3	Household Arts 5, 6 or 7	Household Art II	Mech. Dr. (2)		Com. Law		Coaching	Phys. Tr. 12
4	Household Arts 5, 6 or 7	Household Art III	El. Const. (2)	Method Pen.		Type. I		Phys. Tr. 11
5	Household Arts 8		Bench Work		Com. Arith.	Rev. Shorthand		Phys. Tr. 12
6	Household Arts 8		Bench Work		Com. Law			

## MIDSPRING AND SUMMER TERMS.

The following pages contain the syllabi of the various courses offered for the Mid-Spring term and Summer session. Other classes will be organized if there is a sufficient demand to warrant us in doing so.

To secure rooms in Anthony Hall, write to Miss Elizabeth Hickson; to secure rooms and board in private boarding houses, write to Prof. E. G. Lentz, chairman faculty committee on boarding places. For catalogue, bulletins, or other information, address the President, H. W. Shryock, Carbondale, Illinois.

First Summer Session, 1924, opens Wednesday, June 18th, closes Friday, July 25th.

### ENGLISH.

H. W. SHRYOCK.

EMMA L. BOWYER.

MAE TROVILLION.

ELIZABETH HICKSON.

ELIZABETH COX.

*English 8. (Dramatic Art.)* Text: Cumnock's Choice Readings. In addition to the regular course in Elocution some time will be spent in the study and practical work of coaching plays. Whole credit.

*English 6. (Method in English.)* One class will be organized at the beginning of the mid-spring term and continue during the summer term, meeting once a day during the twelve weeks, and another will begin at the beginning of the summer term and will meet twice a day for six weeks. Whole credit will be given for the work.

*English Grammar 2. (Rev. Gram.)* This course will follow the outline of the seventh and eighth years' work in the State Course of Study. One class will be organized at the beginning of the mid-spring term and another at the beginning of the summer term. Whole credit or half credit.

*English Grammar 1. (C.)* A class will be organized at the beginning of the summer term, to meet twice a day for six weeks. Whole credit.

*English 4. (Second Year Composition.)* A study of paragraphing, syntax and punctuation, with a thorough study of the three elements of composition—unity, coherence and emphasis. Practical work in the writing of compositions. The class studies of Charles Dickens' Tale of Two Cities are used as the basis of some composition work.

*Advanced Grammar.* Summer term. Full credit.

*English 1.* Summer term. Two recitations a day. Whole credit.

*D. Lit.* Summer term. Two recitations a day. Whole credit.

*Degree English.* Summer term. The Short Story Text: Albright's Short Story. Two recitations a day. Whole credit.



## HISTORY AND CIVICS.

### Mid-Spring Term.

GEORGE W. SMITH.

E. G. LENTZ.

A class will be organized in Method History; recites daily, half credit. Students may enter regular classes in B History, Civics and Illinois History, and make half credits.

### Summer Term.

GEORGE W. SMITH.

E. G. LENTZ.

Classes will be offered in Illinois History, Civics, English History, General History, and Review History; recite twice daily, full credits. The Review History will be given with the State examination in mind. If there are sufficient calls, a class will be organized in Degree History.

## ART.

GLADYS P. WILLIAMS.

GRACE L. BURKET.

### Mid-Spring and Summer Terms.

*Bookbinding.* Bookbinding is offered to meet the demand for industrial art. Booklets suitable for grade work will be made, also some problems in sewing books leading up to the binding of magazines.

*Clay Modeling.* This will include the making of type forms and objects based on them; making of animal forms, tiles, and hand-built pottery.

*Elementary Color.* Most of the time will be taken up with the theory of color and color harmonies. Practical application of these to home decoration and dress.

*Blackboard Drawing.* This will include practice in drawing rapidly and clearly such objects as will be found necessary in illustrating the work of the lower grades.

History of Art for Students to complete the subject commenced in the Mid-Spring term.

*Picture Study.* To become familiar with the great masterpieces of the schools of painting, and to develop an appreciation for the same, is the aim of this course. History of Painting is studied as a foundation. Principles governing the laws of composition are discussed. Due consideration is given to the Illinois Picture Study Course. Text: Van Dyke's History of Painting.

Elementary Design, beginning Mid-Spring and continued through Summer term.

Book Binding. Summer term only.

**PSYCHOLOGY AND PEDAGOGY.**

GEORGE D. WHAM.

J. M. PIERCE.

**Summer Term.**

*Education 1. School Management.* A study of such topics as the first day of school; the organization of the school; the daily program; equipment, sanitation, and decoration; the conduct of the recitation; discipline and moral training. Text: Bagley's *Class-room Management*, or its equivalent. Additional readings according to topic.

Two periods daily. Both required for full credit.

*Education 2. Psychology.* This is a course in elementary educational psychology. The various principles that underlie effective teaching are developed and illustrated by concrete exercises and problems.

Colvin and Bagley's *A First Book in Psychology*, or its equivalent, is the text. Two periods daily. One credit on completion of course.

*Education 4. History of Education.* The chief aim of this course is to afford the teacher the sanity of judgment that comes only by seeing present-day education in perspective against its historical background. It traces in the history of nations the evolution of educational ideas and practice in response to social needs and to the contributions of philosophic and scientific thought. The important periods are studied as they are represented by noted writers and reformers.

Duggan's *A Student's Textbook in the History of Education* is the text. Additional readings in Graves' *History of Education*, Quick's *Educational Reformers*, and Painter's *Great Pedagogical Essays*.

*Education 10.* A course in measurements, including a study both of intelligence tests and educational tests. Texts: Terman's *The Measurement of Intelligence*, and Monroe's *Measuring the Results of Teaching*. Assigned readings and the practical use of test materials.

*Education 9. School Administration.* This course is designed primarily for those who look forward to positions as supervisors, principals, or superintendents.

Texts: Cubberly's *Public School Administration* or its equivalent; McMurry's *Elementary School Standards*.

*Education 7. High School Education.* A study of such topics as adolescence; the history, aims, and methods of secondary education; high school courses of study; high school equipment; and the problems of management and discipline peculiar to the high school.

Texts: Inglis' *The Principles of Secondary Education*; King's *The High School Age*.

**Mid-Spring Term.**

The course in *School Management* is so planned that Mid-Spring students may take Part II of the text with the Mid-Spring term class, and Part I with the Summer term class; thus completing the course in twelve weeks. A half-credit is given for each half-term of work.

The course in *Measurements*, second half, is also open to students who enter at the beginning of the Mid-Spring term. A half credit may be so made.

**MUSIC.**

J. H. JAQUISH.

JULIA DICKERMAN CHASTAINE.

HELEN E. SMITH.

RUBY ROBERTSON.

**Public School Music.**

Each of the courses in Public School Music has been divided into six weeks' courses, a half credit being granted in each. Mid-Spring students can thus continue their music classes through the summer, receiving a full credit for the twelve weeks' work.

*Music 2. (Elementary Music.)* Although designed for grade teachers, this course is equally valuable to students in voice, piano, or orchestra instruments. It includes the study of the symbols of notation, major, minor, and chromatic scales, measures in common use, rhythmic patterns, musical terms, syllable singing, song study, etc. Facility and accuracy in sight singing is one of the principal aims of this course.

Texts: Music Notation and Terminology, Gehrken.

*Music 3. (Public School Methods.)* Music 3 combines the study of methods, theory, history, and biography. The study of methods includes the systematic study of at least one course in public school music, outlines of the music as presented in the training school, care and training of the child-voice, monotones, class organization, rote songs, and song interpretation. The study of theory is advanced, and includes the study of diatonic and chromatic scales, key relationship and modulation employing chromatics as members of the dominant seventh chord, common chords, terminology, sight reading, and song analysis. Prerequisite: Music 2.

Texts: Music Notation and Terminology, Gehrken.

Education Through Music, Farnsworth.

**Instrumental Music.**

The University is prepared to offer free instruction in piano and in all string and wind instruments. Classes will be arranged to accommodate applicants for lessons.

**GEOGRAPHY.**

F. H. COLYER.

MARJORIE SHANK.

**Mid-Spring and Summer Terms.**

*Method Geography (Geog. 4).* There are two divisions of Method Geography, division A and division B. Division A is offered for all those who expect to teach or supervise geography in grades 4, 5, and 6. Division B is for all those who expect to teach or supervise geography in grades 7 and 8, or in high school. Each course is six weeks in length. One class will be formed first half of Summer term.



*Physiography (Geog. 6).* A class will be formed in Mid-Spring term which will extend through the first half of the Summer term. A second class may be formed in the first six weeks of Summer term and completed in the last six weeks of Summer term. This is a twelve weeks' course with recitations each day. Laboratory work will be required in addition, at some other hour, at least for one hour per week. Text: *Physiography* by Salisbury.

*Advanced Geography (Geog. 11).* A class will be formed in Human Geography the first six weeks of the Summer term, to be completed in the second half of the Summer term. This is a twelve weeks' course. Text: *Principles of Human Geography*.

*B. Geography (Geog. 3).* This is a twelve weeks' course devoted to a study of North America, with special emphasis upon the United States. A class will be formed in Mid-Spring term to extend through the first half of the Summer term. It may be possible to take this course in six weeks by two recitation periods each day.

*C. Geography (Geog. 2).* This is a twelve weeks' course devoting the entire term to a study of some one continent, as Europe, Asia, or South America. The continent selected depending upon the continent desired by the greater number of students. A class will be organized in the beginning of the Spring term to be completed in Mid-Spring term. A second class will be organized in first half of Summer term.

*Advanced Commercial Geography (Geog. 10), or Senior College Geology (Geog. 8).* A class in one of these subjects will be organized in the first half of Summer term to be completed in second half, or in the first six weeks by reciting two hours per day. These are each twelve weeks' courses and are open only to students of senior college rank.

## MATHEMATICS.

W. T. FELTS.

F. G. WARREN.

MARY HENDERSON.

## Mid-Spring Term.

Students with proper credentials may enter C. B., or A Arithmetic for one-half credit for work satisfactorily done during the term, or if continued through the Summer term a full credit will be given for satisfactory work.

Those who have had sufficient high school work or its equivalent may enter A Algebra or B Geometry for one-half credit.

## Summer Term.

Two classes of work will be offered by the department during the term. First, work for students who are working for graduation credits. Second, for those who are working for certificate renewal or examination.

*B Algebra.* Double period for those who have completed C or have had a minimum of two terms of algebra in an accredited high school. Mr. Warren.

*D Algebra.* A two-hour course for beginners. Miss Henderson.

*A Arithmetic.* Double period, open to all who have completed B, or who have completed a four-year high school course, or who hold a teachers' certificate. The teaching of Arithmetic, by Klapper, is the text. Mr. Felts.

*B Geometry.* Double period offered primarily for students who wish to make credits for graduation. Slaughter and Lennes' Plane Geometry is the text. Mr. Warren.

*C Review Arithmetic.* A review covering the entire work of C Arithmetic, Percentage and its Applications. One hour per day. Those who make a grade of 90 or more will be given one full credit. Those who make over 75, but less than 90, will receive one-half credit. Miss Henderson.

*B Review Arithmetic.* A one-hour-per-day review course in Mensuration, covering the work of B Arithmetic. A full credit will be given to all who make 90 or over; one-half credit will be given to those who make over 75, but less than 90. Miss Henderson.

*College Algebra.* Two periods a day will be offered for a degree unit. Mr. Felts. It is probable that a class in beginning algebra will be organized.

*Trigonometry.* Two periods a day in Plane Trigonometry for a degree credit.

## CHEMISTRY.

MR. BROWNE.

R. A. SCOTT.

### Mid-Spring Term.

The regular Spring term Junior College classes in Chemistry 2a, 7th and 8th periods, and Chemistry 3a, 5th and 6th periods, may be entered by such students as are qualified to do the work,

### Summer Term.

*Chemistry 1a. General Chemistry.* One period of recitation and two periods of laboratory work daily. Recitation the 3d period.

*Chemistry 7. Elementary Qualitative Analysis.* Periods to be arranged. Prerequisite, one year of previous study in chemistry.

Classes in other courses in chemistry will be organized as the needs of the students may require.

## PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY.

S. E. BOOMER.

ALFRED D. HOTTON.

*Grade School Physics and Astronomy.* All material in State Course of Study belonging to Physics and Astronomy in nature study or other branches, is the basis for this course. May be substituted for Physics 1. Half credit for either six weeks' term.

Astronomy will begin Mid-Spring and continue through Summer term.

For additional courses, see note in general catalog.

## HOUSEHOLD ARTS.

MISS JONES.

MISS WOODY.

### Mid-Spring Term.

*Household Arts 5.* A general course in cookery and table service with as much canning as the market affords.

*Household Arts 7.* Students with the required qualifications and prerequisites may enter the third term in cookery.

*Household Arts 12.* The course is so arranged that students may enter at Mid-Spring for one-half credit.

*Household Arts 2.* For description, see Spring term.

### Summer Term.

*Household Arts 5a.* This course may continue from the Mid-Spring or may begin in the Summer term according to the registration.

*Household Arts 6 or 7.* Either one of the above courses may be offered as students wish from year to year.

*Household Arts 12.* To be continued from the Mid-Spring term if so desired.

*Household Arts 2.* See Mid-Spring term. Students may take this work for either half or full credit.

*Household Arts 1a.* For description see Winter term. Students may take this work for either full or half credit.

## MANUAL ARTS.

LOUIS C. PETERSEN.

J. H. SCHROEDER.

### Mid-Spring and Summer Terms.

*Benchwork in Wood.* Study of the use and care of tools, properties and uses of material, reading and making simple working drawings, constructing and finishing useful projects.



## Summer Term.

*Elementary Construction.* Cord knotting and braiding. Card-board construction and paper-pattern cutting. Raphia work. Simple bookbinding.

*Mechanical Drawing.* Practice in use of instruments. Applied geometry. Lettering. Orthographic projection. Working drawings. Tracing and blueprinting.

## BIOLOGY.

### Mid-Spring and Summer Terms.

W. E. BAILEY.

MARY M. STEAGALL.

DELIA CALDWELL, M. D.

W. M. Bailey:

Advanced Botany.  
Elementary Botany.  
Elementary Biology.  
Advanced Zoology.  
Nature Study.  
Elementary Zoology.

Mary M. Steagall:

Dr. Caldwell: Physiology.

#### Courses Offered:

Biology 10—Elementary Biology.

Biology 1—Elementary Zoology.

Biology 21—Elementary Botany.

Biology 5 or 31—Ornithology or Nature Study.

Biology 9—Advanced Zoology, Histology.

*Biology 5. Ornithology.* Required, Biology 1 or its equivalent.

This class will be expected to recognize practically all of the common birds of the locality at this season. Two regular field trips per week will be made, including from five to seven school hours per week. For bird structure, the English sparrow or the pigeon will be used. The economic importance of birds in relation to agriculture and horticulture will be stressed. A special study of some individual birds will be made by each students. Bird protection laws and Audubon societies will be discussed.

*Biology 31. Nature Study.* This course presupposes Biology 1 and 21. It is planned for teachers in the elementary grades and supervisors of elementary work.

The time will be devoted to the finding of sources of material for nature study, and to the organization and arrangement of this material for adaptation to the various grades. Types will be studied. Much time will be spent in the field getting acquainted with local material, and learning methods of doing out-door work. An opportunity will be given for the observation of classes taught in the Training School.

## AGRICULTURE.

### Summer Term.

*Horticulture 5.* An elementary course in Horticulture covering the principles of general fruit growing, fertility, care and culture.

*Poultry 4.* A course in Poultry which deals with the selection, care, feeding and general management of the farm flock.

Recitations once daily in each of the above courses, half credit given for each.

### Senior College.

*Agronomy 11.* Farm Mechanics, or Agronomy 30. Farm Motors. For a description of these courses, see catalogue. Either of these classes will recite two periods daily, and one credit will be given.

*Animal Husbandry 25.* Genetics, or Animal Husbandry 40. Anatomy and Physiology of Farm Animals. See description of courses in catalogue.

Either of the above classes will recite twice daily for one credit.

## HYGIENE AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION.

WILLIAM MCANDREW, MEN.

F. LOUISE GRAVES, WOMEN.

### Women:

A method course for graded work in public schools. The course aims to equip teachers to comply with the Illinois law requiring a minimum of one hour weekly in physical training. Text book to be announced.

The Course consists of:

1. A survey of physical education sufficient to enable the teacher to use authorized prepared lesson plans.
2. Games—simple and highly organized.
3. Rhythm plays and folk dances.
4. Value and use of posture test.
5. The athletic badge test whereby any child can gain the privilege of wearing a national society button after attaining to certain physical standards.
6. Entertainments, pageants, etc.
7. Supplementary reading.
8. Notebooks.

Classes meet daily for twelve weeks, beginning with the spring term or with the Mid-Spring term. The same course will be given during the six weeks' Summer school, classes meeting daily.

### Men:

The method course above outlined for women will be offered for men, and, in addition, a course in coaching basket ball, track, foot ball and base ball.

**COMMERCIAL.****Penmanship, Commercial Law, Stenography and Typewriting.**

T. L. BRYANT.

EDWARD V. MILES, JR.

EMMA FRANCIS.

**Penmanship.**

MR. BRYANT.

*Commercial 1.* The work during the Summer session will be based upon the Palmer Method. Two distinct goals will be our aim in presenting this work: First, how to improve the writing of each member of the class; second, the method of teaching the subject.

The next revision of the State Course of Study will base its outlines in penmanship upon the Palmer Method in Writing. This method has already been adopted in the schools of Chicago, and many of the other large cities in Illinois, and also in several of the counties.

Toward the close of the session the opportunity will be given to all who desire to write for a Palmer's Teachers' Certificate. We do this at the close of each of the regular sessions, and many of our students have been successful in passing the tests.

To possess a Palmer's Teachers' Certificate ranks the holder without question as fully equipped, not only as a master of the art of business writing, but also prepared to teach this important subject in the most modern and up-to-date method.

For half credit two periods daily are required.

**COMMERCIAL LAW.**

MR. MILES.

*Commercial 13. Commercial Law 1.* The aim of this course is to give a comprehensive training in the law pertaining to business. In the text the fundamental and governing principles of law are stated; differences in fundamental principles by dissenting authorities are referred to. Leading illustrative cases are given. Contracts, Sales, Negotiable Instruments, Agency and Bankruptcy are among the topics studied.

*Commercial 14. Commercial 2.* This course is a continuation of Commercial 13, covering Bailments, Partnership, Corporations, Insurance and Property.

*Commercial 15. Accounting (Farm).* This work will take up those problems with which the farmer has to deal both as to the matter of accurate and rapid calculation of cost and value, and the best method of making a record of the same.

Business forms, as notes, checks, drafts, bills of sale, leases, deeds, mortgages, wills, and other business papers will be thoroughly worked out.



## BOOKKEEPING.

MR. BRYANT.

*Commercial 16. Bookkeeping.* This course is planned to follow the work of Farm Accounting. It will deal with the general principles as laid down in the systematic recording and in classifying accounts.

Students will be taught how to write original transactions, how to journalize, post and close accounts.

All of the bookkeeping work as required in the State Course of Study will be mastered in this course.

## SHORTHAND AND TYPEWRITING.

MISS FRANCIS.

*Commercial 23. Typewriting 1.* Taken ten periods per week for one-half credit. Operation of the machine; mastery of the keyboard by the touch system; letter arrangement; and envelope addressing are the fundamentals of the course. Recommended for those who do not expect to take a regular year's work in the subject.

Text: Typewriting by the Touch Method.

*Commercial 20. Shorthand 4.* Open to students who have completed the Gregg Manual. A review of theory with the idea of presenting methods of teaching the subject.

Texts: Gregg Shorthand Manual: Supplementary. Exercises in Gregg Shorthand.

## TRAINING SCHOOL.

### Summer Term.

The Training School will be in session in grades one to four inclusive. Typical work will be given in the various lines—reading, arithmetic, geography, language, and history. Both review and advanced work will be offered.

This will afford a limited opportunity for practice teaching for those who have had Practice One. One-half credit will be given for teaching one class daily throughout the term. No one should have more than one class. Seniors should not expect to do practice teaching *during the summer term.*

I. The first half of the regular course in Practice One will be given daily at the first hour. This will include library reading, class room discussion, lecture, and short written tests.

One-half credit. (See regular course).

II. The critic teachers will offer an opportunity for observation and study of methods in each of the first four grades. In this work the best elementary school practice will be illustrated. Library reading will be required in addition to observation, discussion, and plan writing. *This will be accepted as credit for the second half of Practice One.*

One-half credit.

First grade observation, second hour.

Second grade observation, third hour.

Third and fourth grade observation, fourth hour.

In the second summer quarter, practice work will be offered only in the Senior College work.

## GENERAL COURSE IN LIBRARY METHODS.

The modern curriculum demands that, for successful school work, the library must be used by teachers and pupils. The teacher of today must know how to use a library intelligently, and be able to direct the children's reading.

An elementary course in library science for Normal School students and teachers who may have charge of small school libraries in rural communities and small towns, is offered the summer term.

The aim of the work is not to train librarians, but to acquaint teachers with library indexes to prepare them for selecting books for supplementary work, for directing the children's reading, and making the school library valuable to pupils.

The following are some of the subjects discussed in the course:

Care and treatment of books.

Selection of books.

Use and objects of the card catalogue.

Dewey Decimal Classification System.

General reference books.

Special reference books.

Periodical literature.

Children's literature.

Organized library factors.

Preparation of a bibliography.

## JUNIOR COLLEGE GRADUATES 1923

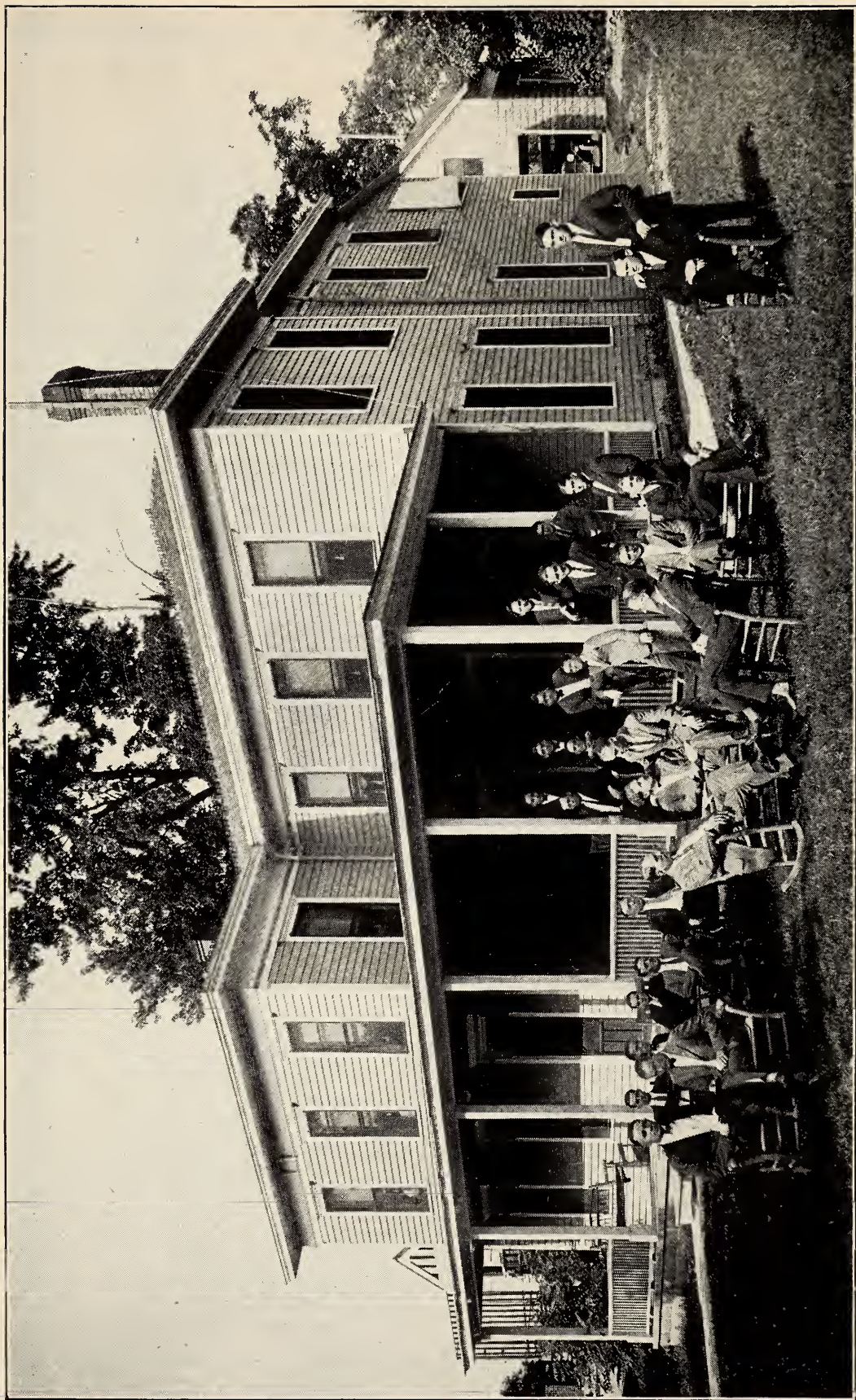
Allen, Philip H.  
Anderson, Mary Louise  
Anderson, Oscar Lee  
Andres, Elsie L.  
Armentrout, W. Eugene  
Armstrong, Clarence  
Ayre, Glenn

Bailey, Ralph E.  
Baker, Lora A.  
Baker, Sarah S.  
Bittle, Morris Edward  
Blackman, Blanche H.  
Blake, Evelyn L.  
Blake, Helen  
Bolerjack, Hobart  
Boyles, Joe M.  
Bradley, Fern Vere  
Bradley, Gladys Vallow  
Bramlett, Sada

Brandon, Lorimer  
Brantley, Ethel  
Broadwoy, Martha Louise  
Brown, Gladys A.  
Brown, Van  
Brown, L. Watson  
Brubaker, Dora E.  
Burr, Janette  
Burris, Geneva

Callis, Helena  
Campbell, Willard C.  
Carson, Belle  
Carter, Ruby Harrell  
Carter, Sarah Ann  
Carty, Evelyn Audrey  
Chance, Paul Blair  
Cherry, Ada Elizabeth  
Clark, Bertha Frances  
Clarkson, Vivian Marie





SIGMA ALPHA PI





Clem, Roy E.  
Coombs, Catherine V.  
Coulter, Claudine  
Cowgur, Nora

Dale, Eulin  
Damron, Raimon W.  
Dausman, Raymond C.  
Dausman, Winifred K.  
Deaton, Alden  
Deering, Clyde N.  
Deitz, Bernice  
Denton, Loren E.  
Dickson, Richard Jacob  
Dickson, Wesley R.  
Dixon, Berenice M.  
Doolittle, Paul Edward

Eagleson, Grace  
Eckert, Eugene  
Eddleman, Flora  
Elliott, Leland Brown  
English, Beatrice Elizabeth  
Epley, John Wesley  
Estes, Leon  
Exby, Florence Louita

Felts, Alvin  
Ferrill, Lee  
Ferrill, Mamie  
Fields, W. W.  
Francis, Emma Viola  
Froeschle, Ethel R.  
Furgeson, Wilda

Gabbert, Charles Thomas  
Galbreath, Frank E.  
Ganschietz, Gretchen C.  
Geary, Maude Ethel  
Gersenslager, Estelle  
Glenn, Grace Halcyon  
Goforth, Charles Edward  
Gore, Eva  
Gould, Helen Merle  
Greathouse, Ralph V.  
Guirl, Leona

Hallberg, Myrtle  
Hamilton, Ray Edward  
Hamp, Mattie  
Hanford, Juliette  
Harrison, Velma N.  
Haug, Margaret Grace  
Hawkins, Gertrude  
Hiller, Lloyd  
Holman, Hayward  
Hord, Helen  
Huck, Emilie  
Hunsaker, Bain Wallace  
Hunt, Martin Luther  
Huser, Ruby Charlotte  
Huxel, Elsie B.

Ingram, Mary E.

Jansen, Pauletta M.  
Jenkins, Marguerite M.  
Johnson, Mabel P.  
Johnson, Wanda  
Johnston, Mattie  
Johnston, Olive Marie  
Julian, Norvin Nicholas

Keith, Ethel L.  
Kennedy, Earl V.  
Kimmel, Robert  
Krutsinger, Ianthus

Lambert, M. Ruth  
Lamer, Janice  
Lamont, Vera K.  
Lauder Don C.  
Lay, Sue Ellen  
Leevy, Roy.  
Lence, Mamie Leona  
Lollar, Max  
Loy, Kelley A.

Maxey, C. Harold  
Maxwell, Ruth  
McDaniel, Mabel  
McGinnis, Mildred  
McMinn, Harriette Lucile  
McNeal, Harry C.  
Mears, Edith  
Meister, James Frank  
Merkel, Benjamin  
Merkel, Russell S.  
Mescher, John Harmon  
Meyer, August C.  
Miles, Benton R.  
Miller, Grace  
Minor, Virginia Edith  
Millsbaugh, Charles Holland  
Mohan, James E.  
Moore, William Carroll  
Morgan, Edith F.  
Mowery, Orville O.  
Morris, Pauline Sheppard

Nance, Olivia C.  
Norris, Helen Mildred  
Norris, Hope R.  
Nunley, Anna Lockwood

O'Sullivan, Margaret C.

Page, Loren E.  
Painter, Ethel E.  
Palmer, Josephine Marie  
Parsons, Claude  
Patterson, Susan Caroline  
Payne, Anna Doss  
Payne, Katherine Ruth  
Perdue, Lenora  
Pick, Vera E.  
Pironi, Lenore  
Powers, Katheryn L.

Rendleman, Helen E.  
 Rendleman, Mildred I.  
 Reno, Ruby Helen  
 Richards, Lucinda  
 Ridgeway, Ethel M.  
 Rippley, Clementine  
 Robertson, Claron A.

Samford, Clarence D.  
 Schafer, Wm. H.  
 Schoch, Anna Lenora  
 Schroeder, Lillie C. A.  
 Seiler, Grace  
 Shade, Wilmina M.  
 Shappard, Howard B.  
 Shelton, Alger L.  
 Shelton, Ira W.  
 Sherretz, D. Ransom  
 Smith, Arline  
 Smith, Frances Adams  
 Smith, Frank Allen  
 Smith, L. Stine  
 Smith, Margery Annetta  
 Smith, Wm. Lowell  
 Snook, Emma  
 Stehfest, Myrtle Margaret  
 Stein, Elizabeth  
 Stewart, Tom W.  
 Stout, Margaret

Thompson, Eunice  
 Timmons, Georgia I.

Timmons, Ruth  
 Turner, Wm. Robert  
 Valentine, Wilbur B.  
 VanSickle, Mary L.  
 Veach, Vera  
 Verhines, Robert Carter  
 Vuischard, L. Mae

Waddington, Ruth  
 Waller, Anna Mae  
 Waller, Corem  
 Walter, Robert H.  
 Warford, Marie  
 Watson, Lulu Jane  
 Weaver, Lethia Grace  
 Weir, Elizabeth  
 White, Erma  
 Williams, Margaret Louise  
 Williamson, Julia  
 Wilson, Jefferson Lynn  
 Wilson, Wanda M.  
 Wilton, Blanche E.  
 Woodside, Florence M.  
 Woolridge, Louella  
 Wright, Clarence Edward  
 Wright, Claud L.

Yates, Carrie E.  
 York, Dwight

Zahnow, W. J.  
 Zeiler, Edward J.

## SENIOR COLLEGE GRADUATES 1923

Beare, Ira E.  
 Bunting, Theresa V.  
 Etherton, Lewis E.  
 Foster, Alice Belle  
 Frederick, Grace Alberta  
 Kerley, Ottie R.

Prowdley, F. C.  
 Rensing, Herman  
 Smith, Earl Young  
 Sparr, Herman A.  
 Speer, Thomas F.

*Two Hundred Twelve Junior College Graduates, Eleven Senior College. Total Two Hundred and Twenty-Three.*

## ENROLLMENT 1922-23

Aberle, Irene Ida, Mascouth.  
 Absher, Kenneth, Carrier Mills.  
 Ackerman, Otto P., Red Bud.  
 Adams, Edith Louise, Carterville.  
 Adams, Ernest, Carbondale.  
 Adams, James Wm., Dahlgren.  
 Adams, Lora V., Belknap.  
 Adams, Mabel H., Sparta.  
 Adams, Uldne, Sparta.  
 Adams, Vera Modelle, Sparta.  
 Ahring, Carrie, O'Faldon.  
 Aikman, Parlee V., Marion.  
 Atkins, Lillian Theresa, E. St. Louis.  
 Aken, Otto F., Murphysboro.

Albert, Lela, Salem.  
 Albert, Lila Trecie, Salem.  
 Albert, Verdie, Salem.  
 Alberts, Nellie C., Lincoln.  
 Alden, Ruth, Carbondale.  
 Aldrich, Fern, Louisville.  
 Aldridge, Hazel Estelle, Cobden.  
 Alexander, Beulah G., Mt. Vernon.  
 Alexander, Carrielee S., Carterville.  
 Alexander, Fred Danell, Kinmundy.  
 Alexander, Merle Marie, Keyesport.  
 Algee, Ellouise, Carbondale.  
 Allard, Pauline, Vergennes.  
 Allen, Charley, Carbondale.



- Allen, Effa, Dahlgren.  
Allen, Frank B. Jr., Carbondale.  
Allen, Harry C., Carbondale.  
Allen, James Frederick, Carbondale.  
Allen, John W., Saline.  
Allen, Joseph Harold, Carbondale.  
Allen, Lewis Edward, Carbondale.  
Allen, Merritt, Carbondale.  
Allen, Philip, Carbondale.  
Allison, Lelah, Elley.  
Almon, Irene, Carbondale.  
Alston, Elizabeth Cherry, Metropolis.  
Alston, Naomi Leona, Metropolis.  
Andereck, Hazel, Sandoval.  
Andereck, Marie, Sandoval.  
Anderson, Grace M., Metropolis.  
Anderson, Jessie Lee, Golconda.  
Anderson, Leslie Aaron, Vienna.  
Anderson, Loren, Pinckneyville.  
Anderson, Mary Louise, Dongola.  
Anderson, Mildred Leslie, Cobden.  
Anderson, Mildred Lucille, Alto Pass.  
Anderson, Miriam, Pinckneyville.  
Anderson, Nora, McLeansboro.  
Anderson, Oscar Lee, Cobden.  
Anderson, Sadie, Nashville.  
Andres, Elsie L., Belleville.  
Andrews, Hazel, Chester.  
Angell, Arline, DuQuoin.  
Anthis, Charles, Delwood.  
Applegath, Florence, Herrin.  
Aranstors, Dean E., DuQuoin.  
Arensman, Alice, Metropolis.  
Arensman, Geneva, Metropolis.  
Armentrout, W. Eugene, Dongola.  
Armstrong, Clarence A., Pinckneyville.  
Arnold, Clarence Scott, Carbondale.  
Arnold, Frederick B., Carbondale.  
Arnold, Hester M., Alto Pass.  
Arnold, Sarah Elizabeth, Carbondale.  
Asbury, Wesley Baker, Marion.  
Ashley, Viola Martha, Johnston City.  
Ashford, Ferol, Rosiclare.  
Ashley, James Fred, Ridgway.  
Asselmeier, Herbert H., Fults.  
Atkins, Corrie R., Claremont.  
Atkinson, Jasper C., Fairfield.  
Atwell, Bessie, Brookport.  
Atwood, Everett, Marion.  
Aud, Ethel M., Norris City.  
Austin, Raymond, Norris City.  
Austin, Shannon La Rue, Carbondale.  
Avant, Ophelia H., Mounds.  
Ayre, Glenn, Dix.
- Babcock, Leo Pittman, Clay City.  
Bailey, Hazel, Tamaroa.  
Bailey, Ralph Emerson, Carbondale.  
Bailey, Ruth Lucille, O'Fallon.  
Baker, Beulah, Carbondale.  
Baker, Cecile, Carbondale.  
Baker, Clarence, Carbondale,  
Baker, Harold, Ina.
- Baker, Justine, Galatia.  
Baker, Lena Maye, Iuka.  
Baker, Lizzie Rebecca, Equality.  
Baker, Lora A., Metropolis.  
Baker, Mildred, Ina.  
Baker, Ruth, Sumner.  
Baker, Sarah S., Carterville.  
Balcom, Albert, Carbondale.  
Baldrige, Mrs. Nannie, Woodlawn.  
Ball, Mrs. Myrtle E., Carbondale.  
Ballard, Nancy, Creal Springs.  
Ballard, Everett E., Cobden.  
Ballard, Royal L., Cobden.  
Ballard, Sheard, Carterville.  
Bandy, Addie, DeSoto.  
Banks, Ollie May, Colp.  
Barcroft, Annabel, Keyesport.  
Barcroft, Victor V., Kinmundy.  
Barker, Florence, Perks.  
Barker, Paul, McLeansboro.  
Barlow, Opal, Marion.  
Barnard, Orda S., Wayne City.  
Barnwell, Mrs. Alice, Creal Springs.  
Barnwell, Ernest, Simpson.  
Barrow, Alice, Carbondale.  
Barrow, Carter, Campbell Hill.  
Barrow, Ethan, Campbell Hill.  
Bartels, Minnie, Iuka.  
Barth, Elsie Prudence, Cisne.  
Barton, Pearl, Murphysboro.  
Bass, Ray, Eldorado.  
Bateman, Leonard B., Louisville.  
Batson, Aileen, Carbondale.  
Batson, Bonnie, Carbondale.  
Batson, Loa, Carbondale.  
Bauder, Medrith, Christopher.  
Bauder, Ruth, Christopher.  
Bayless, Effie, Karnack.  
Baynes, Helen Gould, Metropolis.  
Beadle, Alvin R., Walnut Hill.  
Beadle, Virgil Author, Centralia.  
Beals, Clara Ava, Iuka.  
Bean, Ary Dimple, Thompsonville.  
Bean, Edna E., Belknap.  
Bean, Mona, Mt. Vernon.  
Bean, Ruth, Anna.  
Bean, Walter L., Bluford.  
Beard, Agnes, Xenia.  
Beard, Angie, Xenia.  
Beard, Bessie Louva, Iuka.  
Beard, Fay Irene, Iuka.  
Beard, Sylvia Jane, Iuka.  
Beare, Silvarious G., Evansville.  
Beare, Ira E., Ellis Grove.  
Beasley, Elizabeth, Cairo.  
Beasley, Joseph Norman, Cambria.  
Beauford, Edith, W. Frankfort.  
Becker, Albert A., Johnston City.  
Becker, Beulah Nada, Springerton.  
Beecher, Kenneth, Makanda.  
Beedle, Loring Ogle, Caseyville.  
Beers, Eithel May, Equality.

- Begulin, Marceline, Centralia.  
Bell, Edith V Virginia, Royalton.  
Bell, Teresa, E., Johnston City.  
Bell, Verna M., Johnston City.  
Beltz, Beulah Mary, Eldorado.  
Beltz, Louie Edw., Marion.  
Beltz, Opal D., Eldorado.  
Benner, Lila Gale, Omaha.  
Bennett, Dewie, Dundas.  
Bennett, Helen, Dahlgren.  
Bennett, Samuel, Bonnie.  
Benson, Iona E., Coulterville.  
Benton, Benjamin Frank, Johnston City.  
Benton, Cauline M., Carbondale.  
Benton, Edna Grace, Carbondale.  
Benton, John Everett, Johnston City.  
Benton, Myrl, Carbondale.  
Bess, Leola, Poseyville.  
Bevis, Dora E., Carbondale.  
Bevis, Edward R., Carbondale.  
Bible, Lena, Louisville.  
Biggerstaff, Nell, Enfield.  
Biggs, Chester Everette, Carbondale.  
Biggs, Gwendolyn, Carbondale.  
Biggs, Mary Eliza, Carbondale.  
Bigham, Evelyn, Pinckneyville.  
Bigham, John A., Pinckneyville.  
Bilerback, Martha, Carbondale.  
Billingsley, Annie, Colp.  
Billington, Mary Frances, New Liberty.  
Birkner, Clarence, Oraville.  
Birkner, Marguerite, Oraville.  
Birney, Maurine, Thebes.  
Bishop, Leah, Pinckneyville.  
Bishop, Clive, Raleigh.  
Bishop, Edith Mae, Buncombe.  
Bittle, Gladys, Murphysboro.  
Bittle, Hester, Murphysboro.  
Bittle, Morris Edward, Alto Pass.  
Bixenstine, Vertus Edwin, Carmi.  
Bixenstine, Mrs. Vertus, Carmi.  
Black, Ruth Edna, Fairfield.  
Blackman, Mrs. Blanche, Murphysboro.  
Blackman, Naomi, Stone Fort.  
Blackwood, Esther, Murphysboro.  
Blake, Ada H., Marion.  
Blake, Edward S., Grand Tower.  
Blake, Elsie Mae, Marion.  
Blake, Evalyn Louise, Grand Tower.  
Blake, Helen, Grand Tower.  
Blanks, Lenora, Cairo.  
Block, Mrs. Mona, Tamaro.  
Blue, Mary, Harrisburg.  
Blum, Cornelia, Lenanon.  
Bolerjack, Hobart, Norris City.  
Boles, Bessie, Grantsburg.  
Bond, Nellie D., Woodlawn.  
Bond, Nellie Geneva, Galatia.  
Bond, Velma Fern, Galatia.  
Bonham, Margaret, Murphysboro.  
Book, C. R., Henna.  
Booker, Edgar, Dundas.  
Booker, Ethel, Dundas.  
Boos, Warwick Taylor, Carbondale.  
Booth, Myrtle Ethel, Marissa.  
Borgard, Clem F., Evansville.  
Borgard, Leona C., Evansville.  
Borger, Chas. Monroe, Carbondale.  
Borum, Erskine Eugene, Marion.  
Bost, Bessie I., Murphysboro.  
Bost, Zetta, Cypress.  
Boster, Essie, Thompsonville.  
Bostick, Ina L., Murphysboro.  
Boston, Catherine Fern, Kinmundy.  
Boswell, Nell, Tamms.  
Boucher, Dorothy, Murphysboro.  
Bougham, Eugene F., Claremont.  
Boulay, August J., Belleville.  
Bouer, Earl, Swanwick.  
Boutwell, Nora Ellen, Ridgway.  
Bowers, Clifton M., Murphysboro.  
Bowers, Doris, Nashville.  
Bowers, Evelyn, Carbondale.  
Bowers, Jewell Long (Mrs.) Carbondale.  
Bowers, Wave, Nashville.  
Bowers, Wilma J., Nashville.  
Bowling, Saidee Entsminger, Carbondale.  
Boyce, Chas., Wolf Lake.  
Boyd, Bonnie, Marion.  
Boyd, Florence A., Coulterville.  
Boyd, Grace, Carbondale.  
Boyd, Mary, Carbondale.  
Boyd, Pearl, Carbondale.  
Boyer, Estherlee, Carbondale.  
Boyer, Maud, Delafield.  
Boyle, Olive V., Oakdale.  
Boyles, Carroll E., Whittington.  
Boyles, Joe, Zeigler.  
Bozarth, Leora, Herrin.  
Braddock, Bernice, Harrisburg.  
Braddy, Doyle Clarence, Ullin.  
Braden, Esther, Carbondale.  
Braden, Inez, Raleigh.  
Braden, Lacy Scott, Benton.  
Bradford, Seal, Mill Shoals.  
Bradley, Fern, Kinmundy.  
Bradley, Gladys V., Kinmundy.  
Bradey, Millie H., Willisville.  
Brainard, Emma, Metropolis.  
Bramlett, Blanche, Eldorado.  
Bramlett, Edith, Eldorado.  
Brandhorst, Lucile, Campbell Hill.  
Brandon, Abraham, Carbondale.  
Branon, Helen Florence, Murphysboro.  
Brandon, Lizzie, Metropolis.  
Brandon, Lorimer, Carbondale.  
Brantley, Ethel, Ridgway.  
Brasel, Elbert C., Jasksonville.  
Brazier, Leonard J., Junction.  
Breithaupt, Esther, Fort Gauge.  
Brewer, Beulah May, Carbondale.  
Brewer, Selma Lucille, Carbondale.



- Bricker, Eugene, Carbondale.  
Brickey, Emma L., Alto Pass.  
Bride, Leila, Villa Ridge.  
Bridges, Frank, Carbondale.  
Bridges, Rolland, Carbondale.  
Brimm, John, Creal Springs.  
Brinker, Mary, Metropolis.  
Brinkman, Gertrude, E. Corondelet.  
Brinkman, Harry, E. Corondelet.  
Britton, Vera, Cairo.  
Broadway, Chloe, Cobden.  
Broadway, Martha Louise, Cobden.  
Brock, Oda M., Christopher.  
Brockett, Martha, Norris City.  
Brockett, Ruth, Brownsville.  
Brookman Ruth, Bluford.  
Brooks, Bertie Margaret, Carbondale.  
Brooks, Clyde, Carbondale.  
Brooks, Irene, Carbondale.  
Brooks, Lois, Carbondale.  
Brooks, Reba Allen, Carbondale.  
Brown, Artie George, Ullin.  
Brown, Dorothy Mae, Boskydell.  
Brown, Erma M., Bluford.  
Brown, Gertrude, McLeansboro.  
Brown, Gladys, Thebes.  
Brown, Hazel Maxine, Herrin.  
Brown, John M. D., E. St. Louis.  
Brown, Johnnye Jane, Mulkeytown.  
Brown, Leama, Carbondale.  
Brown, Lucille, E. St. Louis.  
Brown, L. W., Ava.  
Brown, Mabel M., Cora City.  
Brown, Margaret Lois, Mascoutah.  
Brown, Mary Martha, Carbondale.  
Brown, Maude M., Pinckneyville.  
Brown, Nina, Harrisburg.  
Brown, Van, Carbondale.  
Browne, Joe Addison Jr., North Manchester, Ind.  
Brownfield, Florence E., Sumner.  
Brubaker, Dora, Carbondale.  
Bruce, Ethel, Elizabethtown.  
Bruce, Lillian, Omaha.  
Brumley, Alice, Dahlgren.  
Brummett, Catherine, Jacob.  
Bruner, John A., Keyesport.  
Brunton, Effa L., Iuka.  
Bryant, John Titus, Carbondale.  
Bryant, T. L., Carbondale.  
Buchanan, Homer M., Wayne City.  
Buckle, Billy Louise, Carbondale.  
Buckner, Jeanette, Herrin.  
Buckner, Mary L., Herrin.  
Buford, John Lester, Cypress.  
Bullock, Vera, Carterville.  
Bumgarner, Eloise M., Iuka.  
Bumpus, Geo. W., Belle Rive.  
Bundy, Ray E., Walnut Hill.  
Bundy, Troy, Walnut Hill.  
Bunge, Albert G., Carbondale.  
Bunge, Elcena Marie, Carbondale.  
Bunting, George P., Elberry.  
Bunting Theresa V., Mt. Erie.  
Burger, Mary, Mt. Vernon.  
Burgess, Cecil Harold, Johnston City.  
Burgess, Clyde L., Brookport.  
Burke, Mable Beatrice, Metropolis.  
Burkhalter, Maggie Lavina, Elkhville.  
Burklow, Ogle Glenn, Carbondale.  
Burlison, Eleanor, Carbondale.  
Burlison, Mrs. Vesta Hiron, Carbondale.  
Burnett, Edna, Raleigh.  
Burnley, Dossie Laura, Anna.  
Burr, Janette, Mounds.  
Burris, Geneva A., Vienna.  
Burroughs, Beulah, Xenia.  
Burroughs, Everett B., Xenia.  
Burroughs, Opal, Xenia.  
Burt, Le Clare, West Frankfort.  
Busch, Addie, Carterville.  
Bush, Laura Ethel, Carbondale.  
Butler, Louvania, Christopher.  
Byars, Bertha Adetha, Carbondale.  
Byars, John Bertram, Carbondale.  
Byars, Mildred Virginia, Carbondale.  
Byers, George Boyd, Cadhoun.  
Cable, Ada P., Raleigh.  
Cable, Mary M., Raleigh.  
Cady, Mary Alys, Grand Tower.  
Cain, Alice A., Harrisburg.  
Caldwell, Virginia S., Carbondale.  
Calhoun, Edna, Grand Chain.  
Calhoun, Gay Nell, Carbondale.  
Calhoun, George B., Goreville.  
Calhoun, Mary Edna, Vienna.  
Calhoon, Wm. Joseph, Carbondale.  
Call, Daisy, Montaisc.  
Callis, Helena, Grand Tower.  
Campbell, Frank Charles, Carbondale.  
Campbell, Gertrude Evalyn, Tamms.  
Campbell, Hennan, Olive Branch.  
Campbell, Lorene, Tamms.  
Campbell, Nettie, Vergennes.  
Campbell, Rettie, Vergennes.  
Campbell, Willard, C., Bonnie.  
Campbell, Zelma G., Jonesboro.  
Cape, Bertha, Eldorado.  
Capel, Mabel, Champaign.  
Capps, Mae, Carterville.  
Carey, Myrtle Mason, Carterville.  
Carlock, Corba A., Dongola.  
Carlton, R., Everett, Sesser.  
Carton, Marvin J., Benton.  
Carmichael, Mae, Marion.  
Carpenter, Gladys Beatrice, Dahlgren.  
Carpenter, Hattie Maye, Salem.  
Carr, Eunice, Freeburg.  
Carr, Loren G., Carbondale.  
Carr, Susie W., Freeburg.  
Carrington, Orville, Carbondale.  
Carroll, Lillie E., Tamalco.



- Carson, Belle, Oakdale.  
Carson, Gilbert, Cisne.  
Carson, Gladys, Oakdale.  
Carson, Nellie, Ullin.  
Carter, Clifford Wm., Anna.  
Carter, Edgar, Carbondale.  
Carter, HESSIE G., Cartersville.  
Carter, Lelia, Carbondale.  
Carter, Mae, Buncombe.  
Carter, Ralph, Goreville.  
Carter, Randall, Carbondale.  
Carter, Reba, Ozark.  
Carter, Ruby H., Louisville.  
Carter, Ruby, Marion.  
Carter, Sarah Ann, Carbondale.  
Carter, W. L., Goreville.  
Cartner, Percy O., Thebes.  
Casper, Bert, Cobden.  
Casper, Ruby, Vienna.  
Casper, Velma, Carbondale.  
Caster, Doris, Mound City.  
Cates, Orpha A., Vienna.  
Cavitt, Beulah D., Tunnel Hill.  
Caritt, Mae, New Burnside.  
Cavitt, Minnie, New Burnside.  
Cerny, Clyde, Cobden.  
Chalcraft, Herbert B., Ellery.  
Chamness, Daniel Edward, Cartersville.  
Chamness, Lura Irene, Carbondale.  
Chamness, Nellie, Carbondale.  
Champion, Ruby A., New Athens.  
Chance, Paul Blair, Salem.  
Chance, Regina Jennie, Mounds.  
Chansler, Josie Mae, Lawrenceville.  
Chapman, Harry, Tamaro.  
Chappell, Floye E., Grantsburg.  
Chase, Eva Emilie, Belle Rive.  
Chastaine, Julia D., Carbondale.  
Cherry, Ada Elizabeth, Villa Ridge.  
Cherry, George T., Carbondale.  
Cherry, Luther, Carbondale.  
Chew, Nadene, Herrin.  
Chezem, Mabel, Odin.  
Childers, Raymond, Cartersville.  
Childerson, Roy W., Pocahontas.  
Childs, Cora Katherine, E. St. Louis.  
Chism, Leslie L., Olive Branch.  
Chitty, Arthur Lose, Goreville.  
Choat, Dean Lotus, Marion.  
Choate, Claude H., Cartersville.  
Choisser, Mary Madeline, Eldorado.\*  
Chrisman, Ambie White, Brownfield.  
Christie, Velma, Carbondale.  
Church, Gladys M., Equality.  
Churchill, Sophia Mabel, Golconda.  
Clanahan, Belle W., Carbondale.  
Clark, Addie H., Mound City.  
Clark, Bertha F., Sparta.  
Clark, Eliza, Thompsonville.  
Clark, Flora Elizabeth, Christopher.  
Clark, Jess L., Crossville.  
Clark, Leta, Perks.  
Clark, Ora, Carbondale.  
Clark, Sarah, Mounds City.  
Clark, Leafy Venus, Cisne.  
Clarkson, Vivian Marie, Carbondale.  
Claunch, De Witt, Carbondale.  
Clausen, Mary Fae, Carbondale.  
Clayton, Faye, Vienna.  
Clayton, Hazel Henrietta, Bloomfield.  
Cleaves, Florence E., Carbondale.  
Clem, Kate Samantha, Benton.  
Clem, Roy Evan, Benton.  
Clemens, Ina, Dixon Springs.  
Clemens, Lou Esther, Dixon Springs.  
Clemens, Russell Lee, Dixon Springs.  
Clow, Cecil Frank, Anderson, Ind.  
Clow, Clifford Warren, Anderson, Ind.  
Cochran, Gracia M., Percy.  
Cochrum, Leah, Mulkeytown.  
Coffey, Arthur, Galatia.  
Coffey, Ray, Galatia.  
Colbert, Sybil M., St. Mary's, Mo.  
Cole, Mrs. Alice J., Unity.  
Cole, Lura Lorene, New Burnside.  
Cole, Marie, Marion.  
Cole, Sylvia E., Keyesport.  
Coleman, Amos, Carbondale.  
Coleman, Elva, Carbondale.  
Coleman, Fannie, Carbondale.  
Coleman, Lorena Mae, Makanda.  
Collard, Olean J., Herrin.  
Collins, John W., Browns.  
Collins, Rosalie, Benton.  
Conatser, Mary E., Carbondale.  
Connar, Donnie B., Herrin.  
Connoway, Vesta P., Dix.  
Conover, Vinita, Benton.  
Conrad, Fay Edna, Eldorado.  
Conrad, Georgia Lee, Chester.  
Cook, Dorothea Elizabeth, Eldorado.  
Coombs, Catherine (Mrs.) E. St. Louis.  
Cooper, Mabel Aleta, Carbondale.  
Cooper, Myrtle, Salem.  
Copeland, Floe, Herrin.  
Coppie, Clifford H., Dix.  
Corgan, Homer E., Tamaroa.  
Corlis, Anna, Metropolis.  
Corzine, Marie, Pulaski.  
Corzine, Terry O., Dongola.  
Cotter, Ottie Mah, McLeansboro.  
Coulter, Claudine, Oakdale.  
Cowgar, Nora, Galatia.  
Cox, Arthur W., Carbondale.  
Cox, Callie Jean, Eldorado.  
Cox, Claude, Cartersville.  
Cox, Edna Beulah, Walnut Hill.  
Cox, Lester, Cartersville.  
Cox, Mabel, Oraville.  
Cox, Martha, Greenville.  
Cox, Vida Marie, Galatia.  
Cox, Violet, Marion.  
Craig, Verda, Cartersville.  
Crain, Alberta B., Cartersville.

- Crain Edna Eaton, Carterville.  
Crain, Lois, Odin.  
Crain, Opal Clair, Carbondale.  
Crain, Sibyl Dawn, Carbondale.  
Crain, Zella B., Carterville.  
Crandle, Ellis, Mulkeytown.  
Crandle, Helen Emeline, Mulkeytown.  
Crandle, Imogene, Mulkeytown.  
Crane, Catherine Lyons, E. St. Louis.  
Crawford, Freda D., Mulkeytown.  
Crawford, Ina, Carbondale.  
Crawford, Jas. Merle, Murphysboro.  
Crawford, John William, Patoka.  
Crawford, Mary Elizabeth, Jonesboro.  
Crawford, Rachel Irene, Patoka.  
Crawshaw, Clyde, Carbondale.  
Crawshaw, Geneva Magnolia, Makanda.  
Creager, Clarence I., Carbondale.  
Creager, Gail, Carbondale.  
Creager, Mary Dexter, Carbondale.  
Creal, Alice O., Creal Springs.  
Creed, Edith, Cleveland, Okla.  
Creighton, Eva Octava, Carbondale.  
Creighton, James A., Carbondale.  
Creighton, Olin Crews, Fairfield.  
Crews, Mrs. Madge, Fairfield.  
Crews, Margaret, Mt. Vernon.  
Crews, Marie, Elkville.  
Crews, Paul, Murphysboro.  
Crim, Alonzo A., Unionville.  
Crisman, Minnie, Villa Ridge.  
Croft, Clint, Cairo.  
Croft, Mrs. Essie Giles, Cairo.  
Cromwell, Donavan Waite, Carbondale.  
Cromwell, Katherine, Carbondale.  
Cross, Bessie L., Villa Ridge.  
Cross, John A., Murphysboro.  
Cross, Nola Monroe, Herrin.  
Cross, Vivian, Carbondale.  
Crosson, Mr. Cecil, Carrier Mills.  
Crouse, Roy R., Newton.  
Crow, Wm. J., Round Knob.  
Crowell, Raymond LeRoy, Carbondale.  
Cruse, Rebecca, Carterville.  
Culley, Margeret Irene, W. Frankfort.  
Cullum, Cecil W., Karber's Ridge.  
Cunniff, Maude, Carrier Mills.  
Cunningham, Isabelle, Swanwick.  
Cunningham, Kate, Lawrenceville.  
Cunningham, Myrtle L., Pinckneyville.  
  
Dahnck, Calvin, Oakdale.  
Dale, Eulin, Elizabethtown.  
Dale, S. O., McLeansboro.  
Dallas, Wilmoth, Harrisburg.  
Damron, R. W., Oraville.  
Danby, Joseph H., Springerton.  
Daugherty, Alice, Edwardsville.  
Daugherty, Ava, Marion.  
Daugherty, Maria Louisa, Brookport.  
Dausman, Raymond, Lebanon.  
  
Dausman, Winifred Kugler, Pinckneyville.  
Davidson, Bruce E., Boulder.  
Davis, Cecil E., Brookport.  
Davis, Della, Carbondale.  
Davis, Elsie Mae, Salem.  
Davis, Etta E., Centralia.  
Davis, Eva, Johnston City.  
Davis, Flora Eddleman, Christopher.  
Davis, Frank, Mulkeytown.  
Davis, Gladys, Carbondale.  
Davis, Herbert, Murphysboro.  
Davis, John, Carbondale.  
Davis, John Cary, Carbondale.  
Davis, Louie M., Cobden.  
Davis, Mrs. Louie M., Anna.  
Davis, Mrs. Marie M., Elkville.  
Davis, Maurice, Carbondale.  
Davis, Mida E., Elkville.  
Davis, Milley E. M., Omaha.  
Davis, Nan Lucille, Enfield.  
Davis, Troy, Johnston City.  
Dean, James R., Murphysboro.  
Dean, Raymond, Thompsonville.  
Dean, Willet, Tamaroa.  
Deason, Velma, Elkville.  
Deaton, Alden, Creal Springs.  
Deck, Thelma, Carbondale.  
Deen, Jesse J., Broughton.  
Deering, Clyde, Thompsonville.  
Deeslie, Helen Conn, Mounds.  
Deitz, Bernice, Washington, Ind.  
Deitz, Dorothy, Washington, Ind.  
DeJarnatt, Hazel, Galatia.  
Dellum, Mabel Dorothy, Carbondale.  
Dempsey, Elmer, Nashville.  
Dempsey, Floy, Pinckneyville.  
Dempsey, Zelma Esta, Nashville.  
Denison, Effie Cecil, Makanda.  
Denison, Walter Harold, Lawrenceville.  
Denny, Stanford B., Orchardville.  
Denny, Veda L., Mt. Erie.  
Dent, J. M., Eddyville.  
Denton, Joey F., Rosiclare.  
Denton, Loren E., Rosiclare.  
Des Rochler, Josie, Bush.  
Detering, Minnie Mary, Addieville.  
DeWese, Harris McAnnaly, Carbondale.  
DeWitt, Claunch, Carbondale.  
Dexter, Ivan, Carbondale.  
Dick, M. Frances, Dewmaine.  
Dickens, Cleda Margaret, DuQuoin.  
Dickey, Velma, Sparta.  
Dickson, Leota J., Lenzburg.  
Dickson, Mabel Elizabeth, Marissa.  
Dickson, Richard Jacob, Marissa.  
Dickson, Wesley Robert, Marissa.  
Diedrich, Clara L., Nashville.  
Dillinger, Mary Leota, Carbondale.  
Dillow, Ara Elizabeth, Carbondale.  
Dillow, Blanche, Tamms.



- Dillow, Cassie M., Anna.  
 Dillow, Ephraim J., Wolf Lake.  
 Dillow, Gail, Carbondale.  
 Dillow, Jesse Maude, Tamms.  
 Dillow, Ray Harrison, Jonesboro.  
 Dillow, Roscoe, Makanda.  
 Dintelman, Hazel Irene, Marissa.  
 Dippel, Marguerite, Freeburg.  
 Dixon, Bernice, Carmi.  
 Dobson, Helen Mae, Metropolis.  
 Dodd, Cassie M., Equality.  
 Dodd, Everett Bertrand, Carbondale.  
 Dodd, Gertrude A., Carbondale.  
 Dodd, Halbert Wm., Carbondale.  
 Doelling, Ella Mary, Venedy.  
 Dollins, Blanche, Benton.  
 Dollins, Kirk, Carbondale.  
 Doolen, Nelle, Kinmundy.  
 Doolittle, Paul E., Tamaroa.  
 Dorris, Cecil, W. Frankfort.  
 Dorris, Cleo, Marion.  
 Dorris, Dorothy Alice, Collinsville.  
 Dorris, Freeman, W. Frankfort.  
 Dorris, Joe Capel, Galatia.  
 Dorris, Mildred H., Vienna.  
 Dorris, Wynema G., Cartersville.  
 Doshier, Ruby, Carmi.  
 Doty, Charles Daniel, Makanda.  
 Doty, Ross Lisle, Carbondale.  
 Douglas, Opal, Carbondale.  
 Dounisc, Arno H., Ridgway.  
 Draper, Dorothy, Carbondale.  
 Draper, Elvira Frances, Carbondale.  
 Draper, Newton Wilson, Carbondale.  
 Dredrich, Clara L., Nashville, Ill.  
 Drone, Virginia, Ridgeway.  
 Duckworth, Ruth Muriel, Omaha.  
 Dudley, Nina Grace, Sheller.  
 Dulany, Louis Ford, Dahlgren.  
 Duncan, Alice, Carbondale.  
 Duncan, Irene, Elizabethtown.  
 Duncan, William Thomas, Carbondale.  
 Dunn, Paul Virtus, Murphysboro.  
 Dunn, Rada, Metropolis.  
 Dupre, Clara A., Centralia.  
 Dwyer, Frank, West End.  
 Dye, Esthmel Marceleate, Metropolis.  
 Eagleson, Grace, Carbondale.  
 Earls, Louise, Marissa.  
 East, John Jefferson, Murphysboro.  
 Easterly, Stella, Herrin.  
 Eater, Edna, Sheller.  
 Eater, Rita Idene, Sheller.  
 Eaton, Elsie, DuQuoin.  
 Eaton, Pearl, Carbondale.  
 Eaton, Velma, DuQuoin.  
 Eberhardt, Vermilia, Carbondale.  
 Eckert, Eugene C., Herrin.  
 Eddleman, Ruth R., DuQuoin.  
 Edmonds, Ida Almira, Carbondale.  
 Edwards, Allan Ralph, Boulder.  
 Edwards, Edna, Murphysboro.  
 Edwards, Fae, Norris City.  
 Edwards, Grace, Norris City.  
 Edwards, Marguerite, Norris City.  
 Edwards, William Harvey, Thompsonville.  
 Eise, Thelma, Nashville.  
 Elder, Zoe Alice, Cartersville.  
 Eldridge, Gertrude M., Benton.  
 Elliott, Leland Brown, Cisne.  
 Elliott, Viola M., Keyesport.  
 Ellis, Clara Bell, Murphysboro.  
 Ellis, Hershel Wayne, Glendale.  
 Elliston, Neva, Waltonville.  
 Elston, Edward Hale, Newton.  
 Elston, Flora, Murphysboro.  
 English, Ada D., Mt. Vernon.  
 English, Beatrice, Mayfield, Ky.  
 English, Frances Cordella, Metropolis.  
 English, Mae, Mt. Vernon.  
 Entsminger, Tina Hiller, Carbondale.  
 Eppley, John Wesley, Maunie.  
 Epperson, Claude, McLeansboro.  
 Ernest, Iyzella E., Swanwick.  
 Ernest, John Henry, Swanwick.  
 Erwin, Marshall, DuQuoin.  
 Esmon, Clara J., Mt. Vernon.  
 Estes, Pina Isabel, Ozark.  
 Estes, Wilburn Leon, Salem.  
 Etherton, Carvel L., Carbondale.  
 Etherton, Elsie Ford, Herrin.  
 Etherton, Flossie May, Murphysboro.  
 Etherton, Helen, Carbondale.  
 Etherton, Lewis E., Carbondale.  
 Etherton, Mary, Makanda.  
 Etherton, Raymond E., Murphysboro.  
 Etherton, Roscoe Lee, Murphysboro.  
 Etherton, W. H., Murphysboro.  
 Eubanks, Hallie, Mulkeytown.  
 Eubanks, Harvey Orland, Mulkeytown.  
 Eubanks, Mary, Christopher.  
 Eubanks, Thelma, Christopher.  
 Ewald, Gertrude, Belleville.  
 Exby, Florence, Carbondale.  
 Fairchild, Joe, Waltonville.  
 Farley, Lois, Carbondale.  
 Farmer, Lucille, Blairsville.  
 Farrell, Pauline Reba, Louisville.  
 Farthing, Alpha, Odin.  
 Fearnside, Wm. D., Mounds.  
 Featherly, Wm. Guy, Iuka.  
 Featherstone, De Louie, Sesser.  
 Fehlher, Adelia D., Belleville.  
 Feirich, Charles, Carbondale.  
 Fell, Clarence Orvel, Cedar Rapids, Ia.  
 Fehringer, Cletus, E. St. Louis.  
 Felthoven, Kathern E., Sandoval.  
 Felts, Alvin, Johnston City.  
 Felts, William, Carbondale.  
 Ferguson, Daisy Olive, DuQuoin.  
 Ferrell, Kate, Cartersville.



- Ferrill, Lee, Cobden.  
Ferrill, Mamie, Cobden.  
Fields, William Wesley, Enfield.  
Fieldes, R. Earl, Clay City.  
Fiddingine, Bertha, Ridgway.  
Findlay, Margaret Roberts, Carbon-  
dale,  
Finley, Elmer, Marion.  
Finley, R. Oliver, Red Bud.  
Fish, Thelma Lillian, Benton.  
Fishel, Glen Francis, Cisne.  
Fisher, Marie, Carbondale.  
Fitch, Wm. Harrison, Cobden.  
Fitzgerald, Helen Irene, Salem.  
Flamm, Robert A., Cobden.  
Flick, Fyrn, Xenia.  
Flick, Opal, Xenia.  
Flint, Mrs. Margaret Stein, Fairfield.  
Flowers, Laura Ann, Pulaski.  
Foley, Ned, Carbondale.  
Foley, Margaret, Carbondale.  
Followell, Percel H., Murphysboro.  
Ford, Blanche Mae, DeSoto.  
Ford, Charles Lloyd, Vienna.  
Ford, Sarah Janah, St. Peter.  
Ford, Thelma Lucile, DeSoto.  
Ford, Virginia Lee, Carbondale.  
Ford, William, Carbondale.  
Fore, Clifford, Carbondale.  
Forsythe, James Gordon, Marissa.  
Forsythe, Willard Manning, Marissa.  
Foss, Beulah Esther, Sumner.  
Foss, Gladys Lillian, Sumner.  
Fosse, Edward P., Marion.  
Foster, Alice Belle, New Haven.  
Fox, Florence, Nashville.  
Fox, Margaret, Carbondale.  
Fox, Marion A., Eldorado.  
Fox, Norma, Carbondale.  
Frances, Emma Viola, Vienna.  
Frazier, Bertha M., Noble.  
Frederick, Gerald Gordon, Fairfield.  
Frederick, Frace, Fairfield.  
Free, Gladys, Dix.  
Frey, John H., Carbondale.  
Friese, Archie, Alto Pass.  
Fritch, Hosea, Brownfield.  
Fritts, Maria Dorothea, Paducah, Ky.  
Froeschle, Ethel R., Granite City.  
Fry, Effie Mitchell, Metropolis.  
Fryar, Dorothy, Carbondale.  
Fulder, R. E., Clay City.  
Fulkerson, Elbert, Norris City.  
Fulkerson, Mrs. Elbert, Tamms.  
Fullmed, Linda, New Athens.  
Fulton, Olive Frances, Sandoval.  
Fults, Ruth, Willisville.  
Funkhouser, John Cyrus, Carmi.  
Furgeson, Wilda, Carbondale.  
Furr, Dorothy Alice, Carbondale.  
Futrell, Mamie J., Makanda.  
Futrell, Mary, Murphysboro.  
Futrell, Ralph, Eldorado.  
Gabbert, Charles Thomas, Louisville.  
Galbraith, Ina Lelah, Thompsonville.  
Galbraith, Ruie Edith, Thompsonville.  
Galbreath, Frank E., Mt. Erie.  
Galbreath, Joseph William, Mt. Erie.  
Galbreath, Leowell Fred, Mt. Erie.  
Gallagher, Edgar, Marion.  
Gambill, Ruby, W. Frankfort.  
Gandy, Helen Virginia, Murphysboro.  
Gannon, Lorraine, Miller City.  
Ganschinitz, Gretchen Cecelia, E. St.  
Louis.  
Gardener, Leo M., Murphysboro.  
Gardner, Lillian, Murphysboro.  
Gardner, Russell,  
Garland, Claudia Moore, Benton.  
Garner, Howard Loyd, Mulkeytown.  
Garrett, Margaret, Carbondale.  
Garrison, James L., Carrier Mills.  
Garrison, Walter, Norris City.  
Garvin, Frank D., McLeansboro.  
Gaskins, Blanche Mae, Harrisburg.  
Gaston, Hazel May, Salem.  
Gaston, Mildred, Cartter.  
Geary, Maude Ethel, Centralia.  
Genre, Edith, Carbondale.  
Gent, Verna Lillian, Carbondale.  
Germain, Ella M., Trenton.  
Gersenslager, Estelle, Murphysboro,  
Gerstkemper, Lola, Marion.  
Gher, George L., Carbondale.  
Gher, Robert Henry, Carbondale.  
Gholson, Alva A., Eldorado.  
Gholson, Lettie, Eldorado.  
Gholson, Mary Louise, Broughton.  
Gibbons, Mary A. K., Metropolis.  
Gibson, Charlotté Louise, Murphysboro.  
Gilbert, Elsie, Nashville.  
Gill, Celia Belle, Millshoals.  
Gillespie, Calva M., Ava.  
Gillespie, Grace Jean, Marissa.  
Gillespie, Oren Francis, Creal Springs.  
Gillett, Chester Orval, Brookport.  
Gist, Tressie, Goreville.  
Gladson, Davie, Pinkneyville.  
Gladson, Susannah, Pinckneyville.  
Glascok, Lillie, Eldorado.  
Glenn, Halcyon, O'Fallon.  
Glenn, Hazel, Carbondale.  
Gienn, Mamie, Murphysboro.  
Glenn, Pearl, Sparta.  
Gienn, Frone, Carbondale.  
Glenn, Walton A., Murphysboro.  
Goddard, George A., Goreville.  
Goddard, Alice, Marion.  
Goddard, Mary, Creal Springs.  
Goddard, Eva Mae, Creal Springs.  
Goe, Ida Mae, Eldorado.  
Goetzman, Frances Virginia, Shawnee-  
town.

- Goforth, Charles E., Cobden.  
 Goforth, G. Elbert, Cobden.  
 Goforth, Marie, Poplar Bluff, Mo.  
 Golightly, Katherine, Brookport.  
 Good, Georgia Olive, E. St. Louis.  
 Goodall, Charles, Carbondale.  
 Goode, Vonie Pearl, Johnston City.  
 Goodman, Mamie, Goreville.  
 Goodman, Ruth, Ava.  
 Gorden, Ernest M., Buncombe.  
 Gorden, Malby R., Anna.  
 Gorden, Mrs. Rose, Buncombe.  
 Gorden, Carrie, Wayne City.  
 Gordon, Jennevieue, Creal Springs.  
 Gore, Eva, Jonesboro.  
 Gould, Gail, Bible Grove.  
 Gould, Helen Merle, Bible Grove.  
 Gould, Leila B., Lawrenceville.  
 Govan, Mae G., Mt. Olive.  
 Grable, John B., Buckner.  
 Graff, Blanche, Murphysboro.  
 Graham, Gladys, DePue.  
 Graham, Maude Borah, Fairfield.  
 Gram, Erbyl Olive, Stonefort.  
 Grammer, Agnes Pearl, Carbondale.  
 Grammer, Edith, Murphysboro.  
 Grammer, Elise, Carbondale.  
 Grammer, Frank, Carbondale.  
 Grammer, Jennie Elizabeth, Carbondale.  
 Grant, Alice, Marion.  
 Grant, Leon, Marion.  
 Grant, Lodge, Marion.  
 Grant, Nora Lilly, Marion.  
 Grant, Thomas, Simpson.  
 Grantham, Carrie B., Metropolis.  
 Graves, Gladys, Goreville.  
 Gravitt, Guy V., Lawrenceville.  
 Gravitt, Reba Mae, Lawrenceville.  
 Gray, Clara Lillian, Vienna.  
 Greathouse, Noel V., W. Frankfort.  
 Greathouse, Ralph, W. Frankfort.  
 Green, Edith L., Carbondale.  
 Green, Mrs. Orma, Mt. Vernon.  
 Greenwood, Wm. B., DuQuoin.  
 Greer, Beulah, Mt. Vernon.  
 Greer, Blanche, Carbondale.  
 Greer, Frank, Norris City.  
 Greer, Luna, Carbondale.  
 Greer, Roy Edwin, Mt. Vernon.  
 Gregory, Pauline E., Metropolis.  
 Griesbaum, Eva Mary, Grayville.  
 Griese, Helen Margaret, Oakdale.  
 Griffin, Vetha, Granite City.  
 Griffith, Eric H., Tamora.  
 Griffith, William Randal, Cobden.  
 Griggs, Ethel, Creal Springs.  
 Grinestaff, Wm. Everett, Cisne.  
 Grisham, Byrel, Marion.  
 Grissom, Vern, Oraville.  
 Grizzell, Frank, Christopher.  
 Grogg, Bernett, St. Mary, Mo.  
 Grose, E. Lillian, Frankfort Heights.  
 Grosh, Jennie L., Metropolis.  
 Grover, Maurice A., Rowley, Ia.  
 Groves, Althea J., Golconda.  
 Groves, Arthur Gilbert, Marion.  
 Guenther, Edna, Swanwick.  
 Guenther, Helen, Swanwick.  
 Guenther, Mayme, Swanwick.  
 Guinn, George Leonard, Vienna.  
 Guirl, Leona, Carbondale.  
 Gullett, Lula May, Golconda.  
 Gunn, Ceciel Edna, Anna.  
 Hacker, Luetta, Marissa.  
 Hackett, Alice, Xenia.,  
 Hadley, Stella, Carbondale.  
 Haefele, Blanche, Fairfield.  
 Haege, George John, Carbondale.  
 Hagler, Bessie La Rue, Makanda.  
 Hagler, Beulah Berlin, Carbondale.  
 Hagler, Blanche Elizabeth, Carbondale.  
 Hagler, Herbert Carl, Carbondale.  
 Hagler, Mae, Carterville.  
 Hagler, Marie, Carbondale.  
 Hahn, Mary Irene, Centralia.  
 Hahne, Helen Jane, Oakdale.  
 Hahne, John H., Oakdale.  
 Hails, Edythe, Irvington.  
 Hails, Stanley, Irvington.  
 Halbrooks, Harold K., Bluford.  
 Haldorson, J. Eric, Dix.  
 Haldorson, Martha T., Dix.  
 Hale, Hamilton, Carbondale.  
 Hale, Lucille Lynelle, Cairo.  
 Hall, Bessie Marie, Carbondale.  
 Hall, Dilla, Xenia.  
 Hall, Edwin, Carbondale.  
 Hall, Emerson E., Carbondale.  
 Hall, Hal, Carbondale.  
 Hall, Harriet Esther, Enfield.  
 Hall, Mose M., Carbondale.  
 Hall, Pearl, Carbondale.  
 Hall, Willard, Macedonia.  
 Hallagan, Bess, Pinckneyville.  
 Hallberg, Myrtle, Kell.  
 Halter, Albert Wilson, Carbondale.  
 Halter, Edith, Carbondale.  
 Hamilton, Cecil, DuQuoin.  
 Hamilton, Chas. Marvin, Carbondale.  
 Hamilton, Dona, Raddle.  
 Hamilton, Zola Mae, Kinmundy.  
 Hamilton, Dorothy, Carbondale.  
 Hamilton, Gwendolyn, Carbondale.  
 Hamilton, Helen, Carbondale.  
 Hamilton, Imogene, Carbondale.  
 Hamilton, Jessie Lee, Harrisburg.  
 Hamilton, Lela, Willow Hill.  
 Hamilton, Leora, Carbondale.  
 Hamilton, Ray E., Kinmundy.  
 Hamilton, Robert R., Vergennes.  
 Hammer, Marion Catherine, Murphysboro.  
 Hammock, Dean, Pinckneyville.



- Hamp, Mattie S., Rosiclare.  
Hampton, Emma Grace, Belle Rive.  
Hancock, Olen Craig, Stonefort.  
Hancock, Lynnndon Myres, Stonefort.  
Hanford, Anna Juliette, Carbondale.  
Hankins, May, Vienna.  
Hankins, Media M., Centralia.  
Hankla, Afton Marguerite, Cobden.  
Hankla, Amos F., Cobden.  
Hankla, Hassel, Anna.  
Hankla, Joseph Owen, Cobden.  
Hanna, Ruth Irene, Alma.  
Hard, Emmett, Reevesville.  
Hardin, Alva, Grantsburg.  
Hardin, Virgil, Grantsburg.  
Hardy, May Evelyn, Murphysboro.  
Harmon, Harry Abram, Vergennes.  
Harper, Cleo, New Baden.  
Harper, Herschel R., Pittsburg.  
Harper, Lawrence, E. St. Louis.  
Harris, Bessie, Carrier Mills.  
Harris, Earline, Carbondale.  
Harris, Inez, DuQuoin.  
Harris, Jessie, Carrier Mills.  
Harris, Louise, Carbondale.  
Harris, Lowell, Norris City.  
Harris, Mayme M., E. St. Louis.  
Harrison, Burton Henry, Christopher.  
Harrison, Velma, Christopher.  
Harriss, Elbert, Carterville.  
Hart, Clarence Everette, Fairfield.  
Hart, Roy B., Metropolis.  
Hartin, Alice, Xenia.  
Hartman, Beulah, Murphysboro.  
Hastie, Ethel, Carterville.  
Hastie, Margaret, Carterville.  
Hastings, Ralph C., Ingraham.  
Hatch, Frank Eugene, Carbondale.  
Hatcher, Florence Krietemeier, Richview.  
Hathaway, Gladys, Mt. Vernon.  
Haug, Margaret Grace, Centralia.  
Hawkins, George Edmon, Noble.  
Hawkins, Gertrude, Harrisburg.  
Hawkins, Mae, Karnak.  
Hawkins, May S., Mound City.  
Hayden, John James, Carbondale.  
Hayes, Versa, Carbondale.  
Hays, V. Rth, Mt. Vernon.  
Hayton, Mildred, Carterville.  
Heape, Dail, Elkhville.  
Heape, Daisy Marie, Elkhville.  
Hearn, Verbal Lee, Thompsonville.  
Hearne, Ruby, Pittsburgh.  
Heaton, Alice, New Burnside.  
Heaton, Clara E., New Burnside.  
Hebbard, Harries, Carbondale.  
Hecht, Marie E., Chester.  
Heck, John W., Carbondale.  
Heckelbech, Marie A., Zeigler.  
Hedges, Ray, Johnston City.  
Heern, Finis, Carbondale.  
Heern, Jesse F., Carbondale.  
Hefner, Beatrice, McLeansboro.  
Heid, Martha C., Cairo.  
Heiderman, John Morris, Metropolis.  
Heinbockel, Albert John, Cora.  
Hempler, Irene Louise, Metropolis.  
Henderson, Eula E., Louisville.  
Henderson, Uhlan S., Frankfort Heights.  
Hendy, Ausby Elmore, Louisville.  
Henley, M. Mae, Nashville.  
Henley, Mary N., Murphysboro.  
Hennrick, Martha E., Evansville.  
Henrich, Victor Lawrence, Evansville.  
Henry, Joy Bunn, Summer.  
Henson, Evaline Starr, Norris City.  
Henson, Lot, Fairfield.  
Henson, Willard, Norris City.  
Herman, Blanche, Mounds.  
Heuman, Walter, Evansville.  
Hewitt, Francis Marion, Carbondale.  
Hewitt, Mrs. Joe Evans, Carbondale.  
Heyl, Olga, Evansville.  
Hickey, Gladys M., Carbondale.  
Hickey, Joe, Carbondale.  
Hicks, Beulah Elizabeth, Oakdale.  
Hicks, Elmer A., Goreville.  
Hicks, Grace, Mt. Vernon.  
Hicks, Rena Pearl, Carbondale.  
Higgerson, Vivian, Johnston City.  
Higgins, Mrs. Maude L., Carbondale.  
Higgs, Halcyone C., Iuka.  
Hight, Frank P., Carbondale.  
Hill, John J., Cobden.  
Hill, Laurania M., Kell.  
Hill, Margaret Frances, Carbondale.  
Hiller, Leonard Brooks, Carbondale.  
Hiller, Lesley, Carbondale.  
Hiller, Lloyd, Carbondale.  
Hinchle, Ralph, Frankfort Heights.  
Hinchcliff, John, Carbondale.  
Hines, Adelaide, Carbondale.  
Hines, Anginette, Carbondale.  
Hines, Lottie May, Belle Rive.  
Hines, Tillie G., Grand Tower.  
Hinkley, Olin, DuBois.  
Hittle, Clons, Carbondale.  
Hittle, Constance Thelma, Carbondale.  
Hodge, Melissa, Carbondale.  
Hodges, Harlan, Fairfield.  
Hodges, Mrs. Ida D., Whittington.  
Hoepfner, Elizabeth, Oakdale.  
Hoercher, Lucille O., Mascoutah.  
Hogendobler, Alice, Villa Ridge.  
Hohm, Mrs. Myrtle, Nashville.  
Holloman, Everett, Golconda.  
Holman, Mrs. Alice, Cisne.  
Holman, Bettye Eva, Cisne.  
Holman, Nuel F., Xenia.  
Holman, Oscar Hayward, Cisne.  
Holman, Robly Kathleen, Cisne.  
Holmes, Aubrey J., Creal Springs.



- Holmes, Dolphus, Creal Springs.  
 Holmes, Dowe, S., Herrin.  
 Holmes, Gladys Pearl, Carbondale.  
 Holmes, Lela F. (Mrs.) Herrin.  
 Holmes, Ralph, Mt. Erie.  
 Holstein, Emma, Fairfield.  
 Hood, Emma Hall, Vandalia.  
 Hood, Fred Carlisle, Vandalia.  
 Hood, Maude, Coulterville.  
 Hood, Rella Webb (Mrs.), McLeansboro.  
 Hoover, Helen B., Ashley.  
 Hoover, Joe A., Xenia.  
 Hopkins, Liggitt, Carbondale.  
 Hord, Helen Joe, Keyesport.  
 Horn, La Pur, DuQuoin.  
 Horn, Maxine Elliott, DuQuoin.  
 Horner, Terrissa May, Anna.  
 Horsfield, Helen L., Murphysboro.  
 House, Eva, Benton.  
 House, Roger, Benton.  
 House, Ruby, Benton.  
 Houser, Rhea Elnore, Ashley.  
 Houser, Velma, Ashley.  
 Howard, Basil Irving, Morchouse, Mo.  
 Howard, Jennie Lucille, Rosiclare.  
 Howell, Everett Sherman, Bluford.  
 Howlett, Catherine Agnes, E. St. Louis.  
 Hubbs, Stanley, Royalton.  
 Huck, Emilie, Nashville.  
 Huddle, Ida Ruth, Iuka.  
 Hudgens, Minnie Lillie, Goreville.  
 Huffman, Ana Mae, Carbondale.  
 Huffman, Bernice, Carbondale.  
 Hughes, Edith, Sparta.  
 Hughes, Goffrey H., Mulkeytown.  
 Hughes, Ray A., Dongola.  
 Hundley, Grace Evelyn, Vienna.  
 Hunsaker, Bain Wallace, Buncombe.  
 Hunsaker, Berthyl May, Vienna.  
 Hunsaker, John E., Cobden.  
 Hunsaker, Verna Evelyn, Jonesboro.  
 Hunt, Martin Luther, Dahlgren.  
 Hunt, Ruth A., Rinard.  
 Hunter, Charles Richard, Chicago.  
 Hunter, Irene Mary, Sparta.  
 Hunter, Jule Lee, Elizabethtown.  
 Hunter, Lesley Mae, Carbondale.  
 Hunter, Reba Fay, Carbondale.  
 Huser, Ruby Charlotte, Salem.  
 Huss, Henry K., Carterville.  
 Hutchinson, John H., Energy.  
 Huxel, Elsie B., Granite City.  
 Ingram, Hettie Myrle, McLeansboro.  
 Ingram, Mary Edith, Kinmundy.  
 Inman, Dosia Palmer, Pomona.  
 Inman, Esther Josephine, Murphysboro.  
 Inman, Willard Petty, Pomona.  
 Irvin, Willard Petty, Pomona.  
 Irvin, Harmon W., Belle Rive.  
 Irvin, Mattie Irene, Belle Rive.  
 Isaacs, Roy, Harrisburg.  
 Jackson, Averil, Simpson.  
 Jackson, Earl J., Odin.  
 Jackson, Etta Waddell, Carbondale.  
 Jackson, Grace Ross (Mrs.), Odin.  
 Jackson, Ethel, Carterville.  
 Jackson, William Heny, Benton.  
 Jackson, Wilma, Carbondale.  
 Jacobs, Lester Benton, Vienna.  
 James, Dorothy Vaughan, Hurst.  
 Janes, Ethel F., Murphysboro.  
 Janssen, Rose R., Mt. Vernon.  
 Jansen, Pauletta M., Granite City.  
 Jaques, Rolla W., Albion.  
 Jay, Herbert, Steeleville.  
 Jay, Norma, Steeleville.  
 Jenkins, Mrs. Golda Barr, Dahlgren.  
 Jenkins, Marguerite, Murphysboro.  
 Jennings, Eunice May, Creal Springs.  
 Jennings, Thomas Roy, Carbondale.  
 Jennings, Verna, Renshaw.  
 Jines, Clyde Everett, Dahlgren.  
 Jochum, Blanche, Pittsburg.  
 John, Frank W., Murphysboro.  
 John, Frankie, Murphysboro.  
 Johnson, Charles, Shawneetown.  
 Johnson, Dorothy Lucile, Salem.  
 Johnson, Flora Anna, Belle Rive.  
 Johnson, Fred, Carbondale.  
 Johnson, Herman A., Fairfield.  
 Johnson, Isabelle, Carbondale.  
 Johnson, Ivy E., Wayne City.  
 Johnson, Mabel Parkinson, Decatur.  
 Johnson, Marvin Franklin, Burnt Prairie.  
 Johnson, Mary, Eldorado.  
 Johnson, Mrs. Myra A., Unity.  
 Johnson, Olline, Carbondale.  
 Johnson, Pauline, Thompsonville.  
 Johnson, Pauline, Carbondale.  
 Johnson, Stella Edith, Villa Ridge.  
 Johnson, Susie Adaline, Villa Ridge.  
 Johnson, Violet Ruth, Ava.  
 Johnson, Wanda Inez, Carbondale.  
 Johnston, Mattie, Carlyle.  
 Johnston, Olive, Carlyle.  
 Jolly, Nettie S. (Mrs.), Mt. Vernon.  
 Jolly, Samuel Thomas, Mt. Vernon.  
 Jones, Alice, Alberta, Edwardsville.  
 Jones, Anna A., Murphysboro.  
 Jones, Bessie, Mascoutah.  
 Jones, Christina, Edwardsville.  
 Jones, Fanny, Ina.  
 Jones, Fanny Louise, Edwardsville.  
 Jones, Florence Ethel, Mascoutah.  
 Jones, Hallie, Raleigh.  
 Jones, Herrin, Carterville.  
 Jones, Jeanette, Makanda.  
 Jones, Laymond Fred, Carrier Mills.  
 Jones, Linnie, Johnston City.  
 Jones, Margaret, Nashville.  
 Jones, Mary Helen, Marion.  
 Jones, Myrtle, Ashley.  
 Jones, Ruth, Tilden.

Jones, Veda, Kimmundy.  
Jones, Vesta, Fort Gage.  
Jones, Wm. Archie, Carrier Mills.  
Jordan, Blanche, Fairfield.  
Jordan, Pauline, Rinard.  
Julian, Norvin Nicholas, Golconda.  
Jung, Anna M., Evansville.

Kamp, Margaret C., Christopher.  
Kane, Winifred Arthur, Broughton.  
Karnes, Ruthe, Carrier Mills.  
Karnes, Vera Elmo, Carrier Mills.  
Kaufmann, Pauline, Wilton Junction.  
Keen, Harry, Keenes.  
Keen, Ruby Aurelia, Keenes.  
Keene, Bess, Pinckneyville.  
Keeton, Thelma G., Brookport.  
Keith, Beulah Belle, DuQuoin.  
Keith, Ethel, Alto Pass.  
Keith, Hazel, Alto Pass.  
Keith, John, DuQuoin.  
Keith, William A., DuQuoin.  
Kell, Elizabeth, Kell.  
Kell, Louise, Centralia.  
Kell, Rosalie C., Benton.  
Kell, Willie Alice, Salem.  
Keller, August J., New Athens.  
Keller, Grace Ellene, Carbondale.  
Keller, Mabel Afton, Carbondale.  
Kelley, Grace Phillips, Marion.  
Kelley, Zetta, W. Frankfort.  
Kelly, Erwin, Christopher.  
Kendall, Grace, Olive Branch.  
Kennedy, Blanche, Metropolis.  
Kennedy, David D., Metropolis.  
Kennedy, Earl V., Metropolis.  
Kennedy, Frank M., Simpson.  
Kennedy, Velma Marie, Iuka.  
Kerley, Clea Geneva, Ozark.  
Kerley, Loren Clarence, Simpson.  
Kerley, Orpha J., Carbondale.  
Kerley, Oattie R., Simpson.  
Kerley, Owen, Simpson.  
Kerley, Ruby Helen, Ozark.  
Kerley, Stella Chloe, Simpson.  
Kern, Floy C., Ewing.  
Kern, Glen, Ewing.  
Kerr, Robert, Oakdale.  
Kerstine, Emilie Marten, Carbondale.  
Kesler, Troy B., Makanda.  
Kilbreth, Lucille Mae, Herrin.  
Kilpatrick, Beulah, Dixon Springs.  
Kimmel, Lillian, Elkville.  
Kimmmed, Neva Kathryn, DeSoto.  
Kimmel, Opal, Creal Springs.  
Kimmmed, Robert, DeSoto.  
Kimpling, Guy H., Noble.  
King, Effie N., Cambria.  
King, Floy Faye, Brownfield.  
King, Genevieve, Elkville.  
King, Loy Cecil, Brownfield.  
King, Oren, Carbondale.  
King, Vernon L., Cambria.

Kirk, Clara, Mae, Marion.  
Kirkman, DeMova Marie, Centralia.  
Kirkpatrick, Opal, Waltonville.  
Kivitt, Dollie, Brookport.  
Klosterman, Sophia, Okawville.  
Klueg, Bernard Henry, Bogota.  
Knop, Bertha, Campbell Hill.  
Koehler, Hilda, Cairo.  
Koennecke, Anna Pauline, Trenton.  
Kohl, Lillian, Shawneetown.  
Korando, Amelia Josephine, Cora.  
Korando, Ella Deane, Raddle.  
Kotter, Byron E., Karnak.  
Kotter, Donald T., Karnak.  
Kramer, Clara E., Sparta.  
Krebel, Jacob M., Prairie du Rocher,  
Krewinghaus, Irene E., Venedy.  
Krupp, Ralph L., Pinckneyville.  
Krutsinger, Pearlle Ianthus, Louisville.  
Krysher, Elizabeth J., Carbondale.  
Kunze, Bertha, Marissa.  
Kupher, Elizabeth, Carbondale.

Laban, Carter Mark, Carterville.  
Laber, Marie, Harrisburg.  
Lacey, Mildred, Woodlawn.  
Lacey, Worth, Mt. Vernon.  
Lackey, Gordon P., Cave-in-Rock.  
Lafferty, Helen May, Cutler.  
Lambert, Blanche, Carbondale.  
Lambert, Nina, Carbondale.  
Lambert, Ruby, Carbondale.  
Lanbert, Ruth, Carbondale.  
Lamer, Ara R., Anna.  
Lamer, Janice, Cobden.  
Landis, Edward McPherson, Carbon-  
dale.  
Lane, Margaret, Marion.  
Laney, Homer, Carbondale.  
Laney, Jane, Carbondale.  
Langham, James R., Cairo.  
Langham, Maud Eleanor, Centralia.  
Lappin, Pauline, Eldorado.  
Lappin, Nellie Cloe, Marion.  
Lappin, Marion Cecil, Marion.  
Langham, P. T. Jr., Cairo.  
Larson, Almira, Carbondale.  
Lasater, Ed. M., Omaha.  
Lasley, Mary, Marion.  
Laswell, Kathryn, Alma.  
Lauder, Don, Carterville.  
Lauder, Frank Wesley, Carterville.  
Lauder, Junia, Carterville.  
Lauder, Lois, Carterville.  
Laufer, Eugene F., Evansville.  
Laughlin, Mary Ruth, Cypress.  
Laughman, Helen Margaret, Carbon-  
dale.  
Lavender, Herbert, Vienna.  
Lawlis, Kirby V., Assumption.  
Lawrence, Gladys, Simpson.  
Lawrence, Verlita, Anna.  
Lay, Leah, Simpson.



- Lay, Sue Ellen, Carbondale.  
 Lay, Walter, Carbondale.  
 Laymon, Isola Ruby, Iuka.  
 Layman, Nell Luella, Iuka.  
 Leathers, Mildred Evelyn, Carbondale.  
 Lee, Chas. F., Belle Rive.  
 Lee, Denard, Carbondale.  
 Lee, Lessie G., Marion.  
 Leek, Lillian Marie, Elkville.  
 Leevy, Roy, Evansville.  
 Lehmann, Emma Louise, Marissa.  
 Lemmerman, Selma, Evansville.  
 Lence, Mamie L., Anna.  
 Lence, Vivian Alice, Carbondale.  
 Lengfelder, Louise L., Mt. Vernon.  
 Lentz, Agnes, Carbondale.  
 Lentz, Blanche, Carbondale.  
 Leonard, Anna, Anna.  
 Leonard, Lula, Anna.  
 Leponis, Margaret, W. Frankfort.  
 Lewin, Jeannette, Witt.  
 Lewis, Grace (Mrs.), Carbondale.  
 Lewis, Marguerite Patterson, Carbondale.  
 Lewis, Marie, Villa Ridge.  
 Lewis, Mildred, Villa Ridge.  
 Lewis, Phillips, Carbondale.  
 Lichtner, George, Murphysboro.  
 Lightfoot, Miriam, Marion.  
 Lilley, Berthe, Olmstead.  
 Lilley, Golda, Olmstead.  
 Linder, Edna, Iuka.  
 Lindsay, Rose, Mound City.  
 Lindsey, Guy Ellsworth, Clay City.  
 Lingenfelter, Genevieve, Ullin.  
 Lingle, Leland Patterson, Cobden.  
 Lingle, Mary E., Jonesboro.  
 Lingle, Myrtle Lorena, Carbondale.  
 Lingle, Sadie K., Dongola.  
 Linn, Mildred C., Camden, Ind.  
 Lipe, Lester E., Carbondale.  
 Lirely, Geo. A., Makanda.  
 Lirely, Geo. A., Makanda.  
 Littleton, Lela, Cypress.  
 Lively, Lillie, Ava.  
 Livesay, Ellen M., Richview.  
 Lockard, Melvin Clarence, Makanda.  
 Lockerby, Thomas B., New Liberty.  
 Lockerby, Wm. Herschel, Carbondale.  
 Lockwood, Jewell, Christopher.  
 Lockwood, John B., Carbondale.  
 Lockwood, Katherine, McLeansboro.  
 Loecher, Valeda L., Belleville.  
 Logan, Flossie Anna, Pinckneyville.  
 Lollar, Nax, Carbondale.  
 Long, Daisy Elnora, Metropolis.  
 Long, Jessie J., Iuka.  
 Loomis, Harold King, Makanda.  
 Loomis, Mary Katherine, Makanda.  
 Loucks, Mary M., Sheller.  
 Louder, Karlene, Fairfield.  
 Loudon, Francis, Carbondale.  
 Love, Laura E. (Mrs.), Metropolis.  
 Love, Naomi, Carterville.  
 Loy, Kelley A., Barnhill.  
 Loy, Voris, Barnhill.  
 Lucas, Martin V., E. St. Louis.  
 Luckett, Margaret, Ridgway.  
 Luly, William, Christopher.  
 Lurtz, Viola A., Freeburg.  
 Lutz, Harry, Carbondale.  
 Lyerla, Ralph Labon, Creal Springs.  
 Lyerla, S. S., Carbondale.  
 Lyerly, Elsie, Mound City.  
 Lynn, Gladys M., Dongola.  
 Lyons, Ernie, Sparta.  
 Lyons, Grace L., Sparta.  
 MacCracken, Roberta, Carbondale.  
 Maddock, Earl, Carbondale.  
 Malkowicz, Theresa, Tamaroa.  
 Malone, Delsie Knight, Alma.  
 Malone, Lincoln B., Harrisburg.  
 Mangold, Marie, Mound City.  
 Mangold, Zella, Cobden.  
 Manis, Edna Olivia, Tamaroa.  
 Manning, Arque, Dongola.  
 Markus, Henry, Metropolis.  
 Marlow, Flossie, DuQuoin.  
 Martin, Clyde, Goreville.  
 Martin, Hattie C., Mounds.  
 Martin, Homer, Goreville.  
 Martin, Mrs. Homer, Goreville.  
 Martin, Mattie, Harrisburg.  
 Martin, Norma, Goreville.  
 Martin, Orpha Mary, Vienna.  
 Martin, Ruth, Bridgeport.  
 Marvin, Anna, Carbondale.  
 Marvin, Harriett K., Carbondale.  
 Mashek, Celeste M., Collinsville.  
 Mason, Carl E., Wheeler.  
 Mason, Monnett E., Cairo.  
 Massey, Fred, Eldorado.  
 Massey, Fred, Eldorado.  
 Massey, Kenneth W., Mulkeytown.  
 Massey, Lewis J., Eldorado.  
 Matheny, Nora, Cave-in-Rock.  
 Mather, Ella Viola, Carbondale.  
 Mathis, India, America.  
 Mathis, Nannie.  
 Matthews, Mildred Ruth, Carbondale.  
 Mattingly, Bernice, Gorham.  
 Maxey, C. Harold, Kinmundy.  
 Mexey, Mariam Eugenia, Marion.  
 Maxey, Rena Helen, Kinmundy.  
 Maxwell, Minnie Belle, Ozark.  
 Maxwell, Ruth M., Oakdale.  
 Mayo, Nellie Thompson, Johnsonville.  
 Maze, Edith, Carbondale.  
 Maze, Ruby G., Goreville.  
 McAllister, Marjorie Helen, Sparta.  
 McCarthy, Marie, Carbondale.  
 McBrian, Bessie, Mt. Vernon.  
 McCall, Thomas E., Buncombe.  
 McClay, Bessie Alberta, Oakdale.  
 McClellan, Myra, Mounds.



- McClelland, Neva B., Mulkeytown.  
McCloud, Anna Marie, Carbondale.  
McCormack, Dollie, DeSoto.  
McCormack, Gladys, DeSoto.  
McCormack, Lynn, Carbondale.  
McCormack, Orpha, DeSoto.  
McCormilck, Ada Kirkpatrick, Golconda.  
McCown, Maude Corder, Carbondale.  
McCoy, Christina S., Golconda.  
McCoy, Henry Condell, Golconda.  
McCoy, Lela, Richview.  
McCoy, Robert Andrew, Carbondale.  
McCracken, Arminta, Carbondale.  
McCracken, Hazel, Carbondale.  
McCutcheon, Anna Louise, Marion.  
McDaniel, Mabel, Marion.  
McDill, Florence, Coulterville.  
McDonald, Hazel Esther, Carbondale.  
McDonald, Fanny, Grand Tower.  
McDonald, James W., Golconda.  
McDonald, Thelma Alice, Carbondale.  
McDonough, Gail Grizzelle, Fort Gage.  
McElanon, Frankie, Carbondale.  
McFarland, Clola, Makanda.  
McFarland, Vera Lee, Centralia.  
McGee, Wm. T., Louisville.  
McGill, Edith, McLeansboro.  
McGinnis, Mildred, Carbondale.  
McGlasson, Mary, Christopher.  
McGowan, Carrie, Creal Springs.  
McGrew, Dwight F., Xenia.  
McGuire, Bessie, Makanda.  
McGuire, Edward Beecher, Carbondale.  
McGuire, Irl, Makanda.  
McGuire, Mable L., Makanda.  
McGuire, Patrick Earl, Makanda.  
McGuire, William Bertram, Makanda.  
McIlrath, Asa, Pinckneyville.  
McIlrath, James E., Pinckneyville.  
McKay, Anna, Benton.  
McKemie Arlie, Carbondale.  
McKemie, Frank, Benton.  
McKemie, Loren, Benton.  
McKemie, Thomas Jr., Benton.  
McKinley, Florence M., Tilden.  
McKinney, Addie May, Carbondale.  
McKinney, Earl, Carbondale.  
McKinney, Orrin Glenn, Vienna.  
McKinney, Robert E., Marion.  
McKinney, Zilpha B., Carbondale.  
McKinnie, Hattie, Murphysboro.  
McKnelly, Amanda, Louisville.  
McLain, Orval Della, Equality.  
McLaughlin, Alan Fleming, Anna.  
McLaughlin, Aletha, Cora.  
McLaughlin, Elma, Carter.  
McLaughlin, Hyacinth, Cora.  
McLaughlin, Mildred, Carbondale.  
McLaughlin, William, Carbondale.  
McLean, Mrs. Bessie, Carbondale.  
McLean, Jas. H., Carbondale.  
McLean, Mary Lillian, Carbondale.  
McMaster, Margaret, Sparta.  
McMinn, Harriette Lucile, Carbondale.  
McMinn, Helen, Carbondale.  
McMinn, Mabel Louise, Carbondale.  
McMinn, Osborne, Carbondale.  
McMinn, Ralph, Carbondale.  
McMurtrie, Jean B., E. St. Louis.  
McNabney, Clare, Chester.  
McNeal, Harry C., St. Mary's, Mo.  
McNeil, Wanda, Fairfield.  
McNeill, Chloe, Thompsonville.  
McNeill, Lee, Carbondale.  
McNeill, Louie, Carterville.  
McNeill, Ross, Carbondale.  
McNeill, Zella Ruth, Carterville.  
McReynolds, Geraldine, Eldorado.  
McWhirter, Vesta, Murphysboro.  
Mears, Edith Mae, Herrin.  
Medlin, Bessie Cox, Buncombe.  
Meffert, Byron H., Carbondale.  
Meffert, Dorothy, Carbondale.  
Meguiar, Ruby, Johnston City.  
Meiners, Arthur Emil, Troy.  
Meineger, Anna, Carbondale.  
Meininger, Bertha, Carbondale.  
Meininger, Lillie, DeSoto.  
Meininger, Luther H., DeSoto.  
Meister, James Frank, Carbondale.  
Melhuish, Florence Densinoor, Zeigler.  
Melton, Lloyd, Galatia.  
Melton, Robert R., Chatsworth.  
Menke, Clarice Irene, McLeansboro.  
Mercer, Alice Marie, Centralia.  
Mercer, Grace Ethel, Centralia.  
Meredith, Ruby G., Odin.  
Merkel, Benjamin G., Freeburg.  
Merkel, Russell, Freeburg.  
Mery, Geo. M., Pocahontas.  
Merz, Dorothea Marie, E. St. Louis.  
Mescher, Edith Travis, Samoth.  
Mescher, John Harmon, Round Knob.  
Messamore, Marcus Earl, Cobden.  
Messerly, Emma K., Belleville.  
Meyer, August, Brookport.  
Middagh, Elbert Craig, Carbondale.  
Middleton, Berthal D., Iuka.  
Mikalauckas, Julia, W. Frankfort.  
Miles, Benton B., Carbondale.  
Mileur, Laurance, Murphysboro.  
Milford, Laura Ione, Cairo.  
Miller, Berna I., Macon.  
Miller, Beular Elaine, Carrier Mills.  
Miller, C. Lynn, Carbondale.  
Miller, Fred H., Cisne.  
Miller, Grace Mae, W. Frankfort.  
Miller, Ruby B., Metropolis.  
Milligan, Clyde V., Carbondale.  
Milligan, Wm. Wesley, Pinckneyville.  
Millikan, Hattie Lois, Golconda.  
Millikan, Reuben, Golconda.  
Millis, Edith, Anna.  
Millis, Evelyn Mandeline, Anna.  
Millspaugh, Chas. Holland, Equality.

- Minor, Virginia E., Metropolis.  
 Minton, Trula E., Alto Pass.  
 Mitchell, J. Myron, Murphysboro.  
 Mitts, Florence B., Butler.  
 Moake, Ruby Gladys, Marion.  
 Modglin, Hattie Ann, Makanda.  
 Mofield, Mary Iva, Harrisburg.  
 Mohan, James Edward, Cambria.  
 Mohan, Willard, Cambria.  
 Monen, Irene, Benton.  
 Monical, Maude, Kinmundy.  
 Monnet, Spencer, Prairie du Rocher.  
 Monroe, Nella M., Carbondale.  
 Montgomery, Ruth, Benton.  
 Moody, Margaret, DuQuoin.  
 Moore, Claudia, Benton.  
 Moore, Florence Glodine, Cutler.  
 Moore, Dorris, Carbondale.  
 Moore, Florence Glodine, Cutler.  
 Moore, Madge, Benton.  
 Moore, Mary Alice, Jacob.  
 Moore, Reuben O., Centralia.  
 Moore, Ted A., Norris City.  
 Moore, William Carroll, Cobden.  
 Morgan, Edith L., Kinmundy.  
 Morgan, Ada S., Murphysboro.  
 Morgan, Joseph Wayne, Geff.  
 Morgan, Marion, Okawville.  
 Morgan, Minnie Alberta, Carbondale.  
 Morgan, Neal George, Mt. Vernon.  
 Morgan, Mrs. Nellie Christopher.  
 Morgan, Opal, Jonesboro.  
 Morgan, Opal Toleda, Jonesboro.  
 Morgan, Robert L., W. Frankfort.  
 Morgan, Roscoe, Carbondale.  
 Morgan, Ross, Carbondale.  
 Mornin, Nell, Herrin.  
 Morris, Estella C., Carbondale.  
 Morris, Everett, Creal Springs.  
 Morris, Pauline Sheppard, Herrin.  
 Morris, Susanna E., Ledford.  
 Morse, Gladys, Vienna.  
 Morton, Mrs. Ellen E., Salem.  
 Morton, Mary E., Vienna.  
 Mosimann, Mrs. A. C., Troy.  
 Mosimann, Fred, Troy.  
 Moss, Don C., Cambria.  
 Motchan, Hannah, Cairo.  
 Motchan, S. Jane, Cairo.  
 Moulton, Lydia Ellen, Carbondale.  
 Mountain, Hal Bert, Carbondale.  
 Mounce, Alta Moe, Oreana.  
 Mount, Earl, R., Mt. Vernon.  
 Mowery, Harley R., Ullin.  
 Mowery, Orville Otho, Ullin.  
 Moyers, Joyce Amanda, Mound City.  
 Moyers, Nellie, Mound City.  
 Muckleroy, Marvin, Carbondale.  
 Mugge, Ruth Eva, Golconda.  
 Mullinax, Sylvia, Texico.  
 Mullineaux, Sidna, Murphysboro.  
 Mulvaney, Forrest, Iuka.  
 Mulvaney, James A., Iuka.  
 Mulvany, Opal, Iuka.  
 Munal, Nelle, Murphysboro.  
 Murdock, Amanda, Sparta.  
 Murdock, Elizabeth Lorena, Carbondale.  
 Murphy, Margaret, E. St. Louis.  
 Murphy, Pearle, W. Frankfort.  
 Murphy, Sadie M., Murphysboro.  
 Murrah, Lillian, Johnston City.  
 Murrah, Opel, Johnston City.  
 Murray, Katie M., Carbondale.  
 Murray, Mary, New Burnside.  
 Muser, Emma C., Lenzburg.  
 Muser, Sophia C., Lenzburg.  
 Myers, Carrie, Carbondale.  
 Myers, Cleve, Texico.  
 Myers, Rolla, Herrin.  
 Myers, Virginia, Carbondale.  
 Myers, William Edward, Marion.  
 Nalleg, Ollen Russel, Vienna.  
 Nance, Olivia Cotrella, Carbondale.  
 Naumer, Elsie Jeanetta, Lebanon.  
 Neadstine, Mary, Murphysboro.  
 Nealy, Violet, Dewmaine.  
 Neeley, Mabel, Omaha.  
 Neely, Cl as. Jr., Carbondale.  
 Neftzger, Maud Aline, Carbondale.  
 Neftzger, Virginia Lee, Carbondale.  
 Nelson, Edith, Carterville.  
 Nelson, Emeline Alberta, Mounds.  
 Nelson, Hattie, Marion.  
 Nelson, Ruby, Marion.  
 Nettles, Martha E., Carlyle.  
 Neville, Helen, Pinckneyville.  
 Neville, Mildred, Pinckneyville.  
 Newberry, Leonard, Makanda.  
 Newberry, Mary Martha, Makanda.  
 Newborn, Mary Anne, DuQuoin.  
 Newcomb, Emma M., Mt. Vernon.  
 Newman, Roy, Richview.  
 Nichols, Nellie C., Patoka.  
 Nipper, Fay, Goreville.  
 Norman, Blanche T., W. Frankfort.  
 Norment, Carrie G., Herrin.  
 Norris, Hope R., Johnsboro.  
 Norris, Mildred, Anna.  
 Norris, Lula Ruth, McLeanboro.  
 Norris, Samuel, Mulkeytown.  
 Norrix, Loy, Carbondale.  
 Norten, Gladys, Carbondale.  
 North, Genevieve, Carterville.  
 North, Hilda, Carterville.  
 North, Hugh, Carterville.  
 North, Mota Alma, Carterville.  
 Nugent, Gurney M., Xenia.  
 Nulson, Catherine, Metropolis.  
 Nunley, Anna Lockwood, McLeansboro.  
 Nunley, Noah W., McLeansboro.  
 Nutty, Thelma, Samoth.  
 Nutty, Verna Marion, Samoth.  
 Oberhofer, Emma W., Ashley.



- O'Briant, Hazel, Centralia.  
O'Brien, Helen, Herrin.  
Odaniell, Alice, Johnston City.  
O'dell, S. Leona, Kinmundy.  
Odle, Marie E., Frankfort Hts.  
Ohms, Nellie M., Sparta.  
O'Keef, Thelma May, Stonefort.  
Oliver, Otto W., Herrin.  
Oliver, Ruby, Iuka.  
Olsen, Esther G., Rockford.  
O'Neal, Ruby Mae, Pittsburg.  
Organ, Afton M., Carrier Mills.  
Organ, J. Pauline, Carrier Mills.  
Orr, Leanah, Carrier Mills.  
Orr, Topsy Carrier, Carrier Mills.  
O'Sullivan, Coeleta, Mound City.  
Ott, Elizabeth, New Athens.  
Otteson, W. J., Tilden.  
Owen, Esther Camilla, Fairfield.  
Owen, Farrol June, Mt. Vernon.  
Owen, Lulu E., Fairfield.  
Ozment, Eckart Mitchell, Stonefort.
- Paddick, Bessie Beatrice, Claremeont.  
Page, Loren E., Elkville.  
Page, Sinona Ruba, Carbondale.  
Painter, Bernice, Carbondale.  
Painter, Ethel Edna, Iuka.  
Palek, William Michael, Addieville.  
Palmer Marie, Murphysboro.  
Palmer, Ruby, Mt. Vernon.  
Parden, Lillian, E. St. Louis.  
Parise, Anna Marie, Harrisburg.  
Parker, Ruby, Cairo.  
Parkhill, J. J., Bluford.  
Parks, Eva B., Carbondale.  
Parks, Jeanette, Carbondale.  
Parlier, Kate, Ashley.  
Parmlye, Ann, Murphysboro.  
Parr, Ethel, Carterville.  
Parrish, Gordon A., Murphysboro.  
Parrish, Julia, Murphysboro.  
Parrish, Leonard, Carbondale.  
Parrish, Lucile Elizabeth, Carbondale.  
Parrish, Vivian, Murphysboro.  
Parrott, Valerie M., Red Bud.  
Parsons, Claude V., McCormick.  
Parter, Jerhina, Carbondale.  
Patrick, A. K., Elkville.  
Patrick, Clarice, Murphysboro.  
Patrick, John D., Carbondale.  
Patrick Lowell G., Goreville.  
Patterson, Susan, Makanda.  
Patterson, Vernon R., Carbondale.  
Patton, Viola, Oakdale.  
Payne, Anna Doss, Carterville.  
Payne, Daisy Pearl, Newton.  
Payne, Katherine Ruth, Carbondale.  
Pearce, Elliott, Carbondale.  
Pearson, Patrick, Carbondale.  
Peeler, Nellie A., Dongola.  
Peer, Bessie, Wayne City.  
Penn, Leonora, St. Louis, Mo.
- Penrod, Dorothy, Makanda.  
Penrod, Earl Edwin, Cobden.  
Penrod, Ellis, Dongola.  
Penrod, Herman Daniel, Dongola.  
Perdue, Lenore Mary, Marissa.  
Perkins, Lila, Carbondale.  
Perry, Bertha, Marion.  
Perry, Grace, Carbondale.  
Perry, Wayne L., Vergennes.  
Peterson, Nota Marie, Mt. Vernon.  
Peterson, Wm. McKinley, Worcester, Mass.
- Petitt, John Preston, Thebes.  
Pflasterer, Philip, Lenzburg.  
Phelps, Humbert, Norris City.  
Phemister, Harry, Carbondale.  
Phemister, Vivan Lee, Carbondale.  
Phifer, Thelma, E. St. Louis.  
Phillips, Ada B., Johnston City.  
Phillips, Claude L., Carbondale.  
Phillips, Fay, Carbondale.  
Phillips, John, Carbondale.  
Phillips, Otis D., Carbondale.  
Phillips, Ruth, Carbondale.  
Phillips, Sarah Janice, Carbondale.  
Phillips, Virginia, Benton.  
Phipps, Chase, Carmi.  
Pick, Hetty, Granite City.  
Pick, Vera, Centralia.  
Pierce, Rollie D., McLeansboro.  
Pillers, Mabel, Sparta.  
Pinkerton, Adele, Coulterville.  
Pinnell, Gladys, Eldorado.  
Pironi, Lenore, Fort Smith, Ark.  
Pitchford, Bess, W. Frankfort.  
Place, Claude, Waltonville.  
Plaster, William C., Thompsonville.  
Porritt, Irene, Frankfort Hts.  
Porritt, Robert Gerald, Carterville.  
Porter, Cora E., Eldorado.  
Porter, Maud Perl, Metropolis.  
Powell, Floyd, Creal Springs.  
Powell, Violet, Vienna.  
Powers, Kathryn L., Belleville.  
Prather, Earl Harrison, Mt. Vernon.  
Prather, Roy Charley, Mt. Vernon.  
Pratt, Betty Moryat, Evanston.  
Pratt, Rex Manford, Raleigh.  
Preher, Anna, Carmi.  
Presley, Irene, Carterville.  
Pressly, Easter, Willisville.  
Price, Clifton, Mulkeytown.  
Price, Clydie E., Mulkeytown.  
Price, Elouise, Edwardsville.  
Priddy, Myrtle, Herrin.  
Prince, Edgar M., Crossville.  
Pritchard, Harold K., Elizabethtown.  
Pritchard, James Anderson, Elizabethtown.
- Pritchett, Flora, Marion.  
Probasco, Jennie Lavena, Harrisburg.  
Prout, Floyr Otho, St. Francisville.  
Provart, Philip A., Tamaroa.



Prowdley, F. C., Sorento.  
 Puckett, Arthur L., Mt. Vernon.  
 Puckett, Veneta, Thompsonville.  
 Puckner, Jeanette, Herrin.  
 Pulley, Opal M., Marion.  
 Pulliam, Roscoe, Millstadt.  
 Puntney, Harry, Grayville.  
 Purdey, Alma May, Coulterville.  
 Purdom, Don H., Carrier Mills.  
 Purdue, Alfred, Cartter.  
 Purkheiser, Louise, Ridgway.  
 Purnell, Ercell Vance, Carterville.  
 Pyatt, Hazel, Pinckneyville.  
 Pyatt, Maurice J., Pinckneyville.  
  
 Questal, Sue Olive, Carmi.  
 Quinn, Gladys, Raleigh.  
 Quinn, Johnnie, Sheller.  
  
 Rackley, Beatrice M., Pinckneyville.  
 Radford, Velma, Carterville.  
 Ragland, Thelma H., Swanwick.  
 Ragsdale, Arlie, Buncombe.  
 Ragsdale, Clyde J., Buncombe.  
 Ragsdale, Ella, Grantsburg.  
 Ragsdale, Frank, DeSoto.  
 Ragsdale, June Mariam, Vienna.  
 Rainwater, William Roy, Keenes.  
 Raley, Luther E., West End.  
 Randall, Helen Lucille, Sandusky.  
 Randolph, Coy, Golconda.  
 Ranrolph, Lera, Golconda.  
 Ransom, Ozelia A., Mounds.  
 Ravenstein, Pete S., Mt. Carmel.  
 Ray, Alta, Cisne.  
 Ray, Carl, Pittsburg.  
 Ray, Nellie, Pittsburg.  
 Readnaur, Alice, Kinmundy.  
 Redd, Mildred, DeSoto.  
 Redfearn, Harry E., McLeansboro.  
 Reed, Opal, Grand Chain.  
 Reeder, C. A., Murphysboro.  
 Rees, Inez Ione, Benton.  
 Reese, Della, Murphysboro.  
 Reeves, Dee, Ridgway.  
 Reeves, Mrs. Nell, Carbondale.  
 Reeves, Mrs. Worthy, Ridgway.  
 Reichenbach, Elsa Emelie Heidelberg,  
   Columbia.  
 Reid, Clara M., Marissa.  
 Reid, Irene, Harrisburg.  
 Reid, Lee Agnew, Carbondale.  
 Reifel, Laura May, Prairie du Rocher.  
 Reinbold, Mrs. Eva, Herrin.  
 Reinhardt, Esther, Sparta.  
 Reinheimer, Lucile, DeSoto.  
 Rendleman, Hazel, Makanda.  
 Rendleman, Helen Emma, Anna.  
 Rendleman, John Hale, Cobden.  
 Rendleman, Mildred Ida, Anna.  
 Renfro, Charles Duncan Miller, Car-  
   bondale.  
 Renfro, Daisy D., Carbondale.

Renfro, Francis, Carbondale.  
 Renfro, Kennon, Carbondale.  
 Renfro, Love Phillips, Metropolis.  
 Reno, Ruby Helen, Carbondale.  
 Rensing, Herman, Carlyle.  
 Reynolds, Myrtle, Sheller.  
 Reynolds, Nellie F., Metopolis.  
 Rhine, Colleen, Broughton.  
 Rhine, Dollas Josephine, Omaha.  
 Rhine, Lotha Violet, Broughton.  
 Rhodes, Samuel, Cobden.  
 Rice, Jewell, Pinckneyville.  
 Rich, Frank Wm., Buncombe.  
 Rich, Franklin Alfred, Carbondale.  
 Richards, Lilly, Carbondale.  
 Richards, Lucinda, Sims.  
 Richaradson, Raymond, MsLeansboro.  
 Ridgway, Cleo, Carbondale.  
 Ridgway, Ethel May, Makanda.  
 Ridgway, Lester Earl, Makanda.  
 Riegel, Bertha Margaret, Mendota.  
 Riggs, Zina, Richland.  
 Riley, Gladys, Dix.  
 Riley, Leona, Vienna.  
 Ring, Robt. M., Noble.  
 Rippley, Clementine, Grafton.  
 Rixmann, Rose L., Nashville.  
 Roberson, Edna, Vergennes.  
 Roberson, Henry, Christopher.  
 Roberson, Madge E., Eldorado.  
 Roberson, Mary, Mound City.  
 Roberts, Imo J., Pulaski.  
 Roberts, Loren, Carbondale.  
 Roberts, Mary, Fairfield.  
 Robertson, Clara Alice, Makanda.  
 Robertson, Claron A., Rosiclare.  
 Robertson, Max, Carbondale.  
 Robertson, Ruth, Carterville.  
 Robertson, Sybel, Benton.  
 Robinson, Fay Etta, Marion.  
 Robinson, Mildred, Lebanon.  
 Robnett, Barney E., Brookport.  
 Rockenmeyer, Katherine, Mt. Vernon.  
 Roby, Rebecca B., Metropolis.  
 Rodd, Charles C., Marion.  
 Rodenwald, Herbert, Raddle.  
 Rodgers, Geo, Merritt, Martinsville.  
 Roeckenhaus, Wilhelmina, Carlyle.  
 Rogers, Loren, Salem.  
 Rogers, Nellie Louise, Salem.  
 Rhode, Edna Elizabeth, Oakdale.  
 Rose, J. M., Ridgway.  
 Rose, Velma, Ridgway.  
 Rosenberger, Stanley, Mt. Vernon.  
 Ross, Gladys Aline, Mt. Vernon.  
 Ross, Morgan, Carbondale.  
 Ross, Neoma Faye, Carbondale.  
 Rosson, Eva Lena, Makanda.  
 Ruester, Louise, Marissa.  
 Rush, Alminda, Fairfield.  
 Rushing, Grace, Carbondale.  
 Rushing, Ray, Carbondale.  
 Rutherman, Jesse A., Hunt.

Rutherford, Lillie Josephine, Hunt.  
Ryon, Lester, Galatia.

Safriet, Robert, Carbondale.  
Sale, Anita, Renault.  
Sale, Lolita Marie, Renault.  
Samford, Clarence Douglas, Cisne.  
Samford, John Freeman, Cisne.  
Sams, Thelma Opal, Carbondale.  
Sanders, Cora Adaline, Carbondale.  
Sanders, Edith Lillian, Cobden.  
Sanders, Eula, Dix.  
Sanders, Neva, DeSoto.  
Sanford, Helen, Herrin.  
Satterfield, Sadie Anne, Centralia.  
Sauerhage, Ina May, Murphysboro.  
Scarborough, Bessie, Cambria.  
Scarlette, Frances, Carbondale.  
Schafer, Benjamin Jewel, Marrison.  
Schafer, Fannie, Marissa.  
Schafer, Wm. H., Marissa.  
Schein, Adele Marie, East Corondole.  
Schenk, Pearl, Vergennes.  
Schick, Florence Kathryn, Evansville.  
Schilling, Elsie C., Ullin.  
Schilling, Hildegard, Waterloo.  
Schilling, Matilda E., Waterloo.  
Schimpf, Vesta Marguerite, Vergennes.  
Schmidt, Anna K., Red Bud.  
Schmidt, Beatrice, Joppa.  
Schnake, Mildred Irene, Richview.  
Schoch, Anna Lenora, Pinckneyville.  
Schroeder, Cecil Glenn, Louisville.  
Schroeder, Henry, Carbondale.  
Schroeder, Lillian C., Chester.  
Schubert, Dessie N., Carlyle.  
Schubert, Rhoda E., Carlyle.  
Schuette, Roscoe F., Carbondale.  
Schuler, Katherine, Mounds.  
Schumacher, Olive Louise, Carbondale.  
Scott, Letha May, Simpson.  
Scott, Mrs. Lillian, O'Fallon.  
Scott, Lois, Beckemeyer.  
Scott, Madelyn, Carbondale.  
Scott, Mildred, Carbondale.  
Scott, Owen, Carbondale.  
Scott, Mrs. Owen, Carbondale.  
Scott, Stanley Edgar, Carbondale.  
See, Mary Eva, Kinmundy.  
Seibert, Irene Gladys, Tamaroa.  
Seibert, Leona E., Freeburg.  
Seibert, Rae, Ashley.  
Seiler, Grace, Benton.  
Seneff, Florence, Mt. Erie.  
Seyler, Iola A., Nashville.  
Shackleton, Rex Dalmar, Carbondale.  
Shackleton, Thelma Y., Carbondale.  
Shade, Wilmina, Grafton.  
Shafer, Louisa, Texico.  
Shappard, Howard B., Metropolis.  
Sharpe, Fred N., Hurst.  
Shaw, Jessie V., Brookport.  
Shelton, Alger L., Grantsburg.

Shelton, I. W., Grantsburg.  
Shelton, Mrs. Mabel, Grantsburg.  
Shelton, Ray, Karnak.  
Shepard, Verona, Carbondale.  
Sherretz, David Ransom, Carbondale.  
Shinn, Laura Bonnie, Vienna.  
Shinert, Nina Carol, Metropolis.  
Shoffner, Viola, Gorham.  
Shumaker, Blanche, America.  
Sidener, Lettie Bertrine, Brookport.  
Sieving, Ruth, Venedy.  
Sill, Orpha N., Murphysboro.  
Simmons, Johnnie, Vienna.  
Simmons, Wiley, Vienna.  
Simms, Alberta Hayer, Sparta.  
Simms, Joe L., Sparta.  
Simpson, Ethel, Grafton.  
Simpson, Margaret Emily, Evansville.  
Simpson, Mrs. Ola, Vienna.  
Sims, Emma, Stonefort.  
Sims, Roosevelt Vera, Brookport.  
Sisney, Roswell, Raleigh.  
Sistler, Hobart, Golconda.  
Sistler, Theodore R., Brownfield.  
Sitter, Hobart Lee, Cobden.  
Sitter, Hollie Raymond, Cobden.  
Sitter, Lowell R., Anna.  
Sitzhorn, Mary Irma, Mt. Vernon.  
Sizemore, Wanda O., Carbondale.  
Skinner, Ina, Albion.  
Skinner, Marie, Albion.  
Slack, Freda, Grantsburg.  
Slack, Hazel, Carbondale.  
Slack, Mildred Luella, Carbondale.  
Slade, Frances Theresa, Sesser.  
Smith, Arline, Vienna.  
Smith, Asher, Xenia.  
Smith, Avel Marie, Gatesville.  
Smith, Benjamin Edw., Fairfield.  
Smith, Bernice, Vienna.  
Smith, Carl O., Carbondale.  
Smith, Cecil, Carbondale.  
Smith, Chas. H., Anna.  
Smith, Earl Y., Vienna.  
Smith, Elzirha, Carbondale.  
Smith, Emma, Woodlawn.  
Smith, Ethel, Cutler.  
Smith, Ethel LaVerne, Alto Pass.  
Smith, Frances A., Carbondale.  
Smith, Frank A., Carbondale.  
Smith, Freda Mae, Murphysboro.  
Smith, Gertrude, Marion.  
Smith, Gladys Leah, Vienna.  
Smith, Gladys Olivia, Carterville.  
Smith, Harriet Porter, Carbondale.  
Smith, Helen, Carbondale.  
Smith, Helen I., Murphysboro.  
Smith, Rev. J. W., Carbondale.  
Smith, Laura, Fairfield.  
Smith, Lee, Creal Springs.  
Smith, Leone B., Alma.  
Smith, Lewis Stine, Harrisburg.  
Smith, Mae E., Cypress.



- Smith, Margery A., Carbondale.  
Smith, Mary Powers, Carbondale.  
Smith, Medrith Elizabeth, Sparta.  
Smith, Myrtle Ruth, Herrin.  
Smith, Ray R., Lawrenceville.  
Smith, Sadie McNeil, Fairfield.  
Smith, Victor Marion, Johnston City.  
Smith, William Lowell, Centralia.  
Smoot, Nova, Simpson.  
Snead, Ruth, Nashville.  
Sneed, Nina M., Karber's Ridge.  
Snider, Leslie, Carbondale.  
Snider, Paul, Carbondale.  
Snider, Solomon A., Carbondale.  
Snider, Viola, Carbondale.  
Snook, Emma Marie, Cutler.  
Snow, Hal, Charleston, Mo.  
Snyder, Ellouise, Murphysboro.  
Snyder, Marie, Campbell Hill.  
Snyder, Pearle, Christopher.  
Snyder, Velma Ellen, McLeansboro.  
Somers, Gertrude, Galatia.  
Somers, Howard, Galatia.  
Soper, Laura Bertha, Mt. Vernon.  
Spain, Delbert, Carbondale.  
Spann, Carrie Viola, Carbondale.  
Spann, Martha C., Carbondale.  
Sparr, Herman A., Olney.  
Specht, Lowell, Louisville.  
Speer, Mrs. Marie, Carbondale.  
Speer, Thos. F., Shawneetown.  
Spence, Arilla, Carmi.  
Spence, Veda, Norris City.  
Spiller, Annabell, White Ash.  
Spiller, Elma, Carbondale.  
Spires, Edna, Carterville.  
Spitler, Sylvia, Golden Gate.  
Spring, Lucia, Wolf Lake.  
Springer, Mary Vivian, Carbondale.  
Spurlock, Charley, Bonnie.  
Spurlock, Larren, Eldorado.  
Stacer, Pauline, Eldorado.  
Stack, Alice, Murphysboro.  
Stady, Lillian Marie, Cairo.  
Stafford, Lewis P., Carbondale.  
Staggs, Mary Marie, Wayne City.  
Stalcup, Fred H., Benton.  
Stalcup, H. B., Benton.  
Stalcup, Joe, Benton.  
Stallings, Ethel, Herrin.  
Stamm, Irene Mildred, Percy.  
Stanley, Orland, Goreville.  
Starks, Beauford, Carbondale.  
Stearns, Lexie Lelle, Marion.  
Stearns, Mary Alice, Boskydell.  
Stearns, Ruth, Boskydell.  
Steele, Eleanor Alice, Carbondale.  
Stehfest, Myrtle M., Hecker.  
Stein, Elizabeth, Murphysboro.  
Stein, Harmon M., Enfield.  
Stein, Henry, DeSoto.  
Stein, Henry Jr., DeSoto.  
Stein, Hilda Anna, Belleville.  
Steinkamp, Henry William, Venedy.  
Stephens, Ralph Victor, Keensburg.  
Stephenson, Ruby, Carbondale.  
Stewart, Clara Fern, Thompsonville.  
Stewart, Clyde Lee, McLeansboro.  
Stewart, Grace, Willisville.  
Stewart, Jennie F., Ewing.  
Stewart, Inez Maud, Merissa.  
Stewart, Jessie A., Thompsonville.  
Stewart, Mabel Ruth, Thompsonville.  
Stewart, Tom W., Ewing.  
Still, Violet, Golconda.  
Stine, Maude, Noble.  
Stokes, Rupert, Carbondale.  
Stone, Alma M., Bluford.  
Story, Ernest, Golconda.  
Story, Inda, Golconda.  
Stotlar, Hosea Clay, Carterville.  
Stotlar, Mary Chamness, Carterville.  
Stout, John H., Creal Springs.  
Stout, Margaret, Murphysboro.  
Stover, Eva, Carterville.  
Street, Helene Elizabeth, Chaffee, Mo.  
Street, Lora M. Chaffee, Mo.  
Strong, Pauline, Junction.  
Stroud, Fannie, Carterville.  
Stroup, Beulah Flossie, Fairfield.  
Stroup, David M., Fairfield.  
Stroup, Helen, Crossville.  
Struck, Jessie E., DuQuoin.  
Studle, Christine, Royalton.  
Studle, Emma, Royalton.  
Stull, Gertrude, Metropolis.  
Sturm, Emma E., Pittsburg.  
Sturm, George, Pittsburg.  
Sturm, Lorene, Pittsburg.  
Sturm, Mary, Pittsburg.  
Suits, Harvey, Cave-in-rock.  
Sullivan, Irene V., Louisville.  
Sullivan, Mary, Carbondale.  
Summers, Alma Marie, Eldorado.  
Summers, Claudia, Marion.  
Summers, Lillian, Benton.  
Swafford, Marie, Murphysboro.  
Swalley, Violet Marie, Salem.  
Swan, Everett Carnegie, Marion.  
Swan, Mildred Lucille, Marion.  
Swisher, Rolla Claude, Mulkeytown.  
Tann, Stella Mae, Lawrenceville.  
Tapprich, Harry, Ulin.  
Tate, Marie Hurd, Odin.  
Tate, Russell H., Sandoval.  
Taylor, Eldo, Herrin.  
Taylor, Grace T., Colp.  
Taylor, Jesse, Golconda.  
Taylor, Lowell Hartman, Golconda.  
Taylor, Mabel, Carterville.  
Taylor, C. Spencer, Golconda.  
Taylor, Vernon, Carmi.  
Taylor, Wm. Earl, Golconda.  
Teabeau, Lavina, Elkhville.  
Teague, Bernice, Benton.



Teague, Homer H. K., Ava.  
Teel, Edith M., Mulkeytown.  
Teel, Harley Raymond, Mulkeytown.  
Teel, Lora Grace, Mulkeytown.  
Teel, Mae, Nashville.  
Telford, Alice A., Kell.  
Temple, Lea Mae, Carbondale.  
Temple, Ray V., Harrisburg.  
Temple, Roy W., Harrisburg.  
Templeton, Helena, Pinckneyville.  
Templeton, Mae Jean, Pinckneyville.  
Templeton, William Geltz, Pinckneyville.  
Terpinitz, Bert, Carbondale.  
Terrell, Frank Everett, DeSoto.  
Thimmig, Alta Lucille, Tamaroa.  
Thomas, Augusta, McLeansboro.  
Thomas, C. Joseph, Cobden.  
Thomas, Chas. Earl, Swanwick.  
Thomas, Emily Orlean, DuQuoin.  
Thomas, Grace Ethelyn, Marion.  
Thomas, Jewel Marie, Harrisburg.  
Thomas, Mary Emaline, Harrisburg.  
Thomas, Myrtle Mildred, McLeansboro.  
Thomas, Zelda Eileen, Murphysboro.  
Thompson, Carl, Carbondale.  
Thompson, Eunice, Carbondale.  
Thompson, Fred, Belle Rive.  
Thompson, Hilda, Murphysboro.  
Thompson, Jennie M., Murphysboro.  
Thompson, Mildred Mae, Carbondale.  
Thompson, Theodore, Carbondale.  
Thornton, Audrey, Mt. Vernon.  
Thornton, Linnie Mae, Carbondale.  
Thornton, Vernon Jean, Carbondale.  
Thorpe, La Verne L., Ullin.  
Thorpe, Thelma, Marion.  
Thraikill, Howard, Carbondale.  
Tibby, Ina Mae, Oakdale.  
Tidwell, Zora B., Dewmaine.  
Timberlake, Joel T., Keensburg.  
Timmons, Georgia I., Odiv Branch.  
Timmons, Ruth, Olive Branch.  
Tittle, Gail Blanche, Bonnie.  
Tittle, Zora Violet, Bonnie.  
Todd, Alta, Pinckneyville.  
Todd, Elta Anna, Pinckneyville.  
Todd, Jennie Lucille, Louisville.  
Todd, Leonard F., Nashville.  
Todd, Nell, Oakdale.  
Tommes, Nellie, Centralia.  
Toney, Edith E., Carbondale.  
Torrens, Robert K., Oakdale.  
Torrens, Velma, Oakdale.  
Trammel, Ivis, Simpson.  
Travedstead, Egbert, Carbondale.  
Travelstead, Estelle Lee, Carrier Mills.  
Travelstead, Paul F., Carbondale.  
Trigg, Ned, Simpson.  
Tripp, Amy, Cobden.  
Tripp, June Olive, Chester.  
Tritt, Marie, Sparta.  
Trobaugh, Mina, Carbondale.

Troutman, Beulah Mae, Carbondale.  
Troutman, Joe, Carbondale.  
Troutman, Walter Monroe, Carbondale.  
Trovillion, Elva T., Brownfield.  
Trovillion, Lillie Edith, Grantsburg.  
Trovillion, Nellie H., Goreville.  
Tucker, Ruth, Enfield.  
Turner, Mrs. Blanche, Fairfield.  
Turner, Eliza Jane, Fairfield.  
Turner, Marion, Christopher.  
Turner, Ralph Ray, Carbondale.  
Turner, Wm. Robert, Fairfield.  
Turnipseed, David Anderson, Hunt.  
Tuttle, Lucille Anna, Carlyle.  
Tyler, Ruth, Centralia.

Underwood, James Frank, Ava.  
Underwood, Ray, Goreville.  
Ury, Mabel, Anna.

Valentine, Wilbur, Marion.  
Valerious, Henry A., Elkhville.  
Vandeveer, Charles Earl, Iuka.  
VanSickle, Mary, Cairo.  
Vaughn, Fannie, Benton.  
Vaughn, Lydia C., St. Louis, Mo.  
Vaughn, Marjorie, Creal Springs.  
Vaught, Wendell, Creal Springs.  
Veach, Lorna Mae, Vienna.  
Veach, Lula Mae, Vienna.  
Veach, Olive, Vienna.  
Veach, Vera, Centralia.  
Veatch, Ruth Lorene, Harrisburg.  
Venters, Violet, Rinard.  
Verbarg, Hilda, Metropolis.  
Verhines, Anna Simmons, Vienna.  
Verhines, Mrs. Marie B., Carbondale.  
Verhines, Robert C., Carbondale.  
Vessell, Alice Webb, DuQuoin.  
Vickers, Dick V., New Liberty.  
Vinyard, Marie, Karber's Ridge.  
Violett, Ferne, Marion.  
Vuichard, Mae, Coulterville.

Waddington, Ruth, Centralia.  
Wagner, Beulah, Newton.  
Wagner, Milton, Carterville.  
Wagner, Violet E., Carterville.  
Waite, Merle, Mt. Vernon.  
Walker, Carrie Alma, Marion.  
Walker, Edith, Pittsburg.  
Walker, Elmer Elsworth, Sparta.  
Walker, Grace Pauline, Carterville.  
Walker, Howard Stuart, Sparta.  
Walker, Lillian, Carterville.  
Walker, Marshall, Marion.  
Walker, Mrs. Roberta, Sparta.  
Walker, Vera, Xenia.  
Walker, Vivian Lucille, Carbondale.  
Wall, Annabel, Anna.  
Wall, Edward Ellsworth, Nellyville.  
Waller, Anna Mae, Carbondale.  
Waller, Corem, Herrin.

- Waller, Inez Irene, Carbondale.  
Waller, Mae, Carbondale.  
Waller, Marie, Herrin.  
Walston, Mrs. Ethel, Herrin.  
Walter, Helene, Carbondale.  
Walter, Robert, Carbondale.  
Walters, Ruth L., Alma.  
Walwark, Mildred, Ava.  
Ward, Cletus Orvel, Marion.  
Ward, Cora Orvel, Marion.  
Ward, Cora Belle, Kell.  
Ward, Edna, Greenville.  
Ward, Faye Leona, Marion.  
Ward, Joseph Victor, Carbondale.  
Ward, Lillian Faye, Goreville.  
Ward, Mary LaVerne, Carbondale.  
Warfield, Grace Macke, Harrisburg.  
Warford Marie, Elizabethtown.  
Warmack, Della, Grantsburg.  
Warren, Belle, Bluford.  
Warren, Blanche, Benton.  
Warren, Ralph, Bluford.  
Waters, P. G., Rosiclare.  
Watkins, Charles K., Cisne.  
Watson, Frank, Cisne.  
Watson, Lulu Jane, Cartter.  
Watters, Jane, Cairo.  
Wayley, Lester Earl, Carterville.  
Weaver, Frances, Carbondale.  
Weaver, Jack, Carbondale.  
Weaver, Lethia Grace, Metropolis.  
Webb, Blondel, Raleigh.  
Webb, Mary Hanna, Anna.  
Webb, Grace, Buncombe.  
Weber, John P., Bogota.  
Weber, Lucy, West Salem.  
Webster, Jennings, Louisville.  
Weilmuenster, Edna E., Murphysboro.  
Weir, Elizabeth, Sparta.  
Weisel, Clara Mae, Tamaroa.  
Weisel, Nettie Belle, Tamaroa.  
Weiss, Edwin C., Baden.  
Welch, Inez, Norris City.  
Welge, William Henry Jr., Marion.  
Wells, George N., Royalton.  
Welker, Rollie P., Effingham.  
Wentzell, Mrs. Lucille, Metropolis.  
Werner, August, Belleville.  
Werner, Eugene, Belleville.  
Werner, Ervin, Belleville.  
Wese, Evelyn Gertrude, Christopher.  
West, Chas. Pruden, Potaka.  
West, Ida E., Pinckneyville.  
West, Margaret, Odin.  
Westbrook, Martha Gladys, Eldorado.  
Westbrook, Neva Cole, Eldorado.  
Whalin, Viviona Lucille, Carbondale.  
Wheatly, Maud Ragsdale, DeSoto.  
Wheeler, Mary Elizabeth, Metropolis.  
Whetstone, John, Burnt Prairie.  
Whitaker, Walter, Olney.  
White, Agatha, Murphysboro.  
White, Erma, Centralia.  
White, Everet, Carbondale.  
White, Frances Erma, Centralia.  
White, Leonard C., Christopher.  
White, Luther Allen, Carbondale.  
White, Mamie, Campbell Hill.  
White, Pearl, Carbondale.  
White, Stella May, Christopher.  
Whiteside, Marjorie, Carbondale.  
Whitlock, Florence J., Tamaroa.  
Whitlock, Leona, Wolf Lake.  
Whitlock, Ruth Anita, Dix.  
Whitson, Ninabelle, Texico.  
Wiant, L. D., Metropolis.  
Widdows, Dorothy, Carbondale.  
Widdows, Irene, Carbondale.  
Wiegand, William, Red Bud.  
Wiggins, Mary Priscilla, Anna.  
Wiggs, Delbert Roben, Makanda.  
Wiggs, Emma Arvilla, Carbondale.  
Wilford, Mrs. Elizabeth, Barlow, Ky.  
Wilhelm, Helen, Carbondale.  
Willhire, Bennie Mae, Thompsonville.  
Williams, Bailey E., Broughton.  
Williams, Cecilia, Mounds.  
Williams, Claude R., Anna.  
Williams, Cora Lee, Unity.  
Williams, Daniel E., Anna.  
Williams, Evelyn A., Mt. Olive.  
Williams, Gladys, Broughton.  
Williams, Lewis Ed., Carmi.  
Williams, Lillie, Carbondale.  
Williams, Lola Mae, Royalton.  
Williams, Louise, Salem.  
Williams, Luella A., Mt. Olive.  
Williams, Omer, Lauder.  
Williams, Opal Afton, Anna.  
Williams, Stewart, Carbondale.  
Williams, Ula, Anna.  
Williamson, Beulah, Nashville.  
Williamson, Julia, Cambria.  
Willis, Grace Sullenger, Golconda.  
Willis, James P., Golconda.  
Willis, June, Unionville.  
Willis, Nicholas, Golconda.  
Wilmore, Iva, Mt. Vernon.  
Willoughby, Clyde E., Carbondale.  
Willoughby, Ethel, Carbondale.  
Wills, Gussie E., Harrisburg.  
Wilmoth, Maud, Cobden.  
Wilson, Anna Rachel, Sparta.  
Wilson, Catherine, Metropolis.  
Wilson, Cletus, Tamms.  
Wilson, Edward E., Metropolis.  
Wilson, Lois, Sparta.  
Wilson, J. Lynn, Barnhill.  
Wilson, Mary E., Ashley.  
Wilson, Mayme L., Dundas.  
Wilson, Ruby, Carterville.  
Wilson, Ruth, E., Ashley.  
Wilson, Veva Opal, Ashley.  
Wilson, Wanda M., Barnhill.  
Wilton, Blanche Ellen, Hillsboro.  
Winkler, Beula, Dahlgren.

Windland, Elsie, Marion.	Worthen, Dewey, Ava.
Winter, Irene, Tamalco.	Wright, Aster Lee, Carbondale.
Winterberger, Faye F., Junction.	Wright, Clarence E., Elkhville.
Wintersteen, Katharine, Carbondale.	Wright, Claud L., Carbondale.
Wise, Charles, Carbondale.	Wright, John Wm. Dorwen, Murphys- boro.
Wise, Elma Howard, W. Frankfort.	Wright, John I., Carbondale.
Wise, Freda A., Harrisburg.	Wright, Marie, Carbondale.
Wise, William N., Mounds.	Wright, Raymond, Carbondale.
Wiseman, Thelma Lee, Carbondale.	Wunderlich, Lula L. E., Freeburg.
Wiseman, Veiran Mary, Willow Hill.	
Wiswell, Clinton, Carbondale.	Yandall, Richard, Tunnel Hill.
Witter, Albert N., Wayne City.	Yates, Carrie Elizabeth, Belle Rive.
Wolf, Bessie, Marion.	Yates, Irvin, Belle Rive.
Wolfe, Roberg J., Sumner.	York, Dwight, McLeansboro.
Wollard, Ava Talley, Herrin.	Yost, Scott, McLeansboro.
Wood, Emmett C., Keenes.	Yost, Gail, Carbondale.
Wood, Everett C., Bluford.	Yost, Leota Hails, Carbondale.
Wood, Lottie Pearl, Sparta.	Young, Azzie A., Carbondale.
Woodrome, Floretta B., Sheller.	Young, Mrs. Edna Zapp, Richview.
Woods, Armond Thorne, Carbondale.	Young, Wm. J., Carbondale.
Woods, Hannah Churchill, Carbondale.	Youngblood, Joe G., Carbondale.
Woods, Henrietta, Carbondale.	Youngblood, Mary A., Carbondale.
Woods, Jernie, Carbondale.	Youngman, Mildred Violet, Wilisville.
Woods, Velma, Carbondale.	
Woodside, Florence M., Coulterville.	Zahnow, Mrs. Mattie F., Odin.
Wooldridge, Luella, Enfield.	Zahnow, W. J., Odin.
Woomer, Edith Louise, Flora.	Zapp, Gladys E., Richview.
Woreen, Elbert, Cypress.	Zeiler, Edward J., Lenzburg.
Worrell, Elbert, Vienna.	Zoeller, Ray, Odin.
Worrell, Mrs. Esther McCormack, Carbondale.	

### GENERAL SUMMARY NORMAL AND ACADEMIC DEPART- MENTS

First Summer Session	1922	1160
Second Summer Session	1922	346
Fall Term	1922	974
Winter Term	1923	940
Spring Term	1923	1430
	Total	4850
Names counted more than one		2306
Number of individual students enrolled during the year exclusive of Training School		2544



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