Allied forces hold much of Kuwait

United Press International

Allied forces controlled great sections of Kuwait Tuesday but still faced some pockets of stiff resistance and saw no signs that Iraqi President Saddam Hussein's troops were laying down their arms and withdrawing, military officials said.

Saddam declared Tuesday that his forces, battered by three days of the allied ground assault, were withdrawing quickly from Kuwait. President Bush rejected the announcement as "an outrage" and said the Persian Gulf war would go on with "undiminished intensity." Churc\avian opposition swept into the streets as Iraqi troops moved out of Kuwait City andicester, saying Iraq troops were in "full retreat," hinted the complete liberation of the country was near.

The Soviet Union sought an immediate cease-fire but U.S.-led troops showed no signs of slowing down and in fact were tightening the circle around Iraq's toughest troops, the Republican Guard.

"Let there be no mistake. The war is not over," cautioned Marine Brig. Gen. Richard Neal in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. "We're going to continue to attack and attack and attack." See KUWAIT, Page 5

Kuwait oil fire smoke ignites injuries, deaths

By Brandi Tipps
Staff Writer

Oil fires raging in Kuwait can cause deaths, injuries and global temperature changes, say U.S. professors.

Reports from U.S. troops on the battlefield indicate that black smoke from oil fires now covers at least part of the U.S. sector. The Bush administration said Iraq deliberately set the Kuwaiti oil fields on fire.

Howard Heskest, SIUC professor of engineering specializing in environmental engineering, said it is possible the smoke could reach as far as the United States.

State says no to financing new Carbondale civic center

By Leslie Coop
Staff Writer

If Carbondale is going to get a new civic center, the money will not come from the state.

Gov. Jim Edgar announced Monday he will stop funding to civic centers around the state that have not been approved, because the state needs to fund important programs such as road and waste-water treatment projects.

Carbondale was one of 16 cities asked in the past to help build or expand its civic center and other community projects.

"We simply can't afford to have state-funded civic centers sprouting like dandelions all over this state," Edgar said in a written statement.

"And the only way to prevent that is to put on the brakes, now, today." Carbondale asked the state for $3 million of the $4.6 million needed to build the civic center.

Carbondale Financial Director Paul Sorgen said the city would have paid the difference.

Now the state funding has been denied, the city must explore other options. The city can afford to build either the civic center or the city hall, but not both, he said.

See CIVIC, Page 5

Beavers destroy SIUC trees

By Lisa Miller
News Editor

Leave it to the beavers to wreak havoc around Campus Lake.

Beavers gouging away at the trees around Campus Lake are causing pedestrians to use extra caution when walking through the woods.

Bruce Francis, grounds supervisor at the Physical Plant, said the beavers have partially eaten the trees making them ready to topple at any time.

Trees near Thompson Point, which have suffered the most beaver damage, are especially hazardous.

"Some trees were to the point that if the wind blew too hard, they would have come down," Francis said.

The Physical Plant has cut down about five hazardous trees in Thompson Woods during the beaver trail. See BEAVERS, Page 5

Iraq to pay for annihilation of Kuwait

U.N. resolution states economic devastation must be compensated

By John Patterson
Staff Writer

When the Persian Gulf war is finished, United Nations officials will have to decide what to do with two countries in rubble.

Iraqi troops have destroyed oil fields and property in Kuwait, and Iraq has sustained a considerable amount of damage from the continued allied bombings. Damages sustained will result in heavy economic losses for both countries.

Twelve resolutions passed by the United Nations Security Council call on Iraq to compensate for the damage it has done to Kuwait, it will be hard for Iraq to come up with the money. "Iraq is obviously not going to have much money to spare," Hardenbergh said.

Despite the damage caused to Kuwait and the reported 50 percent loss of its oil industry, Hardenbergh said the Kuwaitis could rebuild themselves.

He said he thinks the 50 percent is of Kuwait's current oil production and not from the continuous amount produced before the war.

Once oil fields are restored to working condition Hardenbergh said the damage caused during the war won't decrease their oil supply, but if it does the Kuwaitis will be in trouble.

The Kuwaiti economy relies mainly on oil, he said. Kuwait has banking investments in other countries, but not enough to offset as oil shortage.

The rebuilding of Iraq will depend on the regime left in power when the war is over, Hardenbergh said.

Currently the situation is very uncertain, and he said the United States could end up helping Iraq. But, European countries and Japan would supply more aid than the United States.

So far the Bush administration has maintained a position that it would not participate in the rebuilding of Iraq.

David Carle, spokesman for U.S. Sen. Paul Simon, D-Illinois, said rebuilding will occur but the Middle East countries should be responsible for it.

"After any major war there is a rebuilding effort," Carle said. "(Simon) believes it should be led by Saudi Arabia and Kuwait."

Carle said the United States should be involved, but not financially.

U.S. Rep. Glenn Poshard, D-Carrollville, said although the United States has helped free Kuwait, financial assistance for a post-war rebuilding should be sought elsewhere.

"If they need it they ought to look to the countries they have helped to rebuild," Carle said. See REBUILD, Page 5

Inovations

Cookies face guidelines

ACLU objects to AIDS tests

Stage set for MVC tourney

Nowcasting

Comics

Classified

Pages 12, 14, 15

WEATHER

Sunny, 42°
Smith steered toward basketball success

By Paul Pabst
Staff Writer

Alison Smith's father, John, was happy to have girls, but he made no effort to hide the fact that they were expected to do boy things.

The 5-foot-9 senior guard has been a consistent outside force for the Saluki women's basketball team since she began her career here two years ago. But it was her father who steered her on the path that led her to basketball success.

"I've been around basketball forever and ever," Smith said. "Every Sunday we would watch it on television with my dad. Once I started playing in the sixth grade, I caught on naturally."

Smith's bloodline could bear witness that she does have basketball running through her veins. Her father played for St. Louis University and even had Smith, Page 17

Schwartz pursues last chance to qualify

By Cyndi Oberie
Staff Writer

SIUC middle distance runner Nick Schwartz needs to get into the right race to qualify for the NCAA men's track and field coach Bill Cornell said.

"Once he gets in an early-paced race where he can take the lead from the beginning, he will definitely qualify," Cornell said. "It is just a matter of him having confidence in himself."

Schwartz certainly proved his strength and stamina could not be surpassed when he earned a double win in the Missouri Valley Conference Championships last weekend.

"He should have won the outstanding athlete for the MVC Championships," Cornell said. "He was the high-point scorer in the meet with his two wins and his participation in the relay. I really think he deserved the outstanding athlete award."

Schwartz, a junior from Centralia, said he has one more chance to qualify for the 1991 indoor season Friday when he competes in a last chance meet in Bloomington, Ind.

A provision: time of 4:06.54 is needed to make qualifying marks. Schwartz is not far behind, with his own best time being a 4:06.54.

"I'm not going to put too much pressure on myself for the meet Friday," Schwartz said. "I am going to run like I always have and try to break through. Stil., I won't be too disappointed if I don't qualify."

Cornell said Schwartz is ready to compete at the NCAA level this year and expects him to qualify.

Schwartz said he started running in high school because of his brother and his gym teacher.

"His gym teacher, who was also the track coach, always made his gym classes run, Schwartz said. "Because he was scouting for possible runners."

When Schwartz told him about running track, he told Schwartz to "just run for fun," and he told Schwartz he would break his fingers if he didn't.

"Ever since then, I have been running."

"What Schwartz enjoys most about the sport is seeing his times improve and the fact that he can eat as much as he wants to."

"Eating is one of my favorite things to do," Schwartz said. "Of course I am concerned with overall wellness and eating right, but when you run, you can eat more than you ever imagined possible because you will always burn off the calories."
TWO nurse practitioners from the SIUC Women's Health Clinic will provide a medical overview of prevention, symptoms, and treatment of sexually transmitted diseases. The session will end with a discussion surrounding responsible sexual decision-making.

Wednesday, Feb. 27
2:30 p.m., in the
Kumar Hall Classroom,
Wellness Center

For more information contact the Wellness Center, a part of the
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Linda McCormick
453-3573 or 453-3561
Mon. - Fri. 1 p.m. - 4 p.m.
U.S. unsure about reconstructing Iraq

By John Patterson
Staff Writer

With a reputation of rebuilding the countries it defeats, the United States has yet to address if it will help rebuild Iraq. In past wars, the United States provided massive amounts of aid to the countries it had defeated. At the end of World War I, the German war debt was estimated at $33 billion. Despite international loans to help with Germany's debt, the Germans defaulted on the payments during the Great Depression. Japan and Germany both received aid at the end of World War II, which economic experts estimate was not enough to help them become independent. The United States provided economic aid to rebuild Japan's economy and industries during its military occupation after World War II, which lasted until 1951. Japan was later to meet a military and economic burden of the United States and Germany and was split into separate occupation regions to prevent the nation from waging war again. SUC political science lecturer Bizbira Brown said the United States has a history of rebuilding the countries it defeats in war. "There will be a certain push for rebuilding if the democracies are as bad as it seems it will be," Brown said.

Although the United States has a history of helping the countries it defeats. Brown said the current fiscal 1991 budget has no room for reconstruction expenditures. Brown said Japan and other allies who have not sent troops to the Persian Gulf, because of provisions at the end of World War II, could play a major role in the gulf by providing financial assistance for Kuwait and Iraq. U.S. Rep. Glenn Poshard, D-Carbondale, said the European allies and Japan will have to bear the economic brunt of rebuilding Iraq if the United States needs help. "If they need it then they ought to look to countries which have it — we aren't one," Poshard said.

Retirement program available at SUC

University News Service

Southern Illinois University at Carbondale employees who plan to retire during the next two years will get a chance to talk to representatives from the State Universities Retirement System in April.

Larry K. Johnson, of SUC's Personnel Benefits Office, said employees may sign up now for private, 30-minute pre-retirement counseling sessions which are scheduled for April 9, 40 and 11. Counselors will provide employees with dollar estimates of their retirement annuities during the sessions.

Appointments are required and there are only 53 sessions available.

To make an appointment, phone Personnel Benefits at 536-6606.
Cooperation needed for state redistricting

WITH THE ILLINOIS Legislature getting ready to split up the state in political districts, politicians need to come together on a redistricting plan.

The state is divided into new voting districts after the census is taken every 10 years. Illinois already is hurting as a decrease in population has resulted in the loss of two U.S. representative seats in Congress, dropping the number of congressional representatives from 22 to 20.

NATURALLY, Democrats and Republicans will be scrambling to capture as many new districts as possible to help their respective parties throughout the next 10 years.

It is especially important that Illinois residents pay attention to what is happening on a political level in the state.

A decrease of state representation in the nation's capital means people, through their representatives, need to use the political resources they do have effectively.

As if politicians are true to campaign promises of working for the people they represent, legislators should be helping the public understand the reasons behind and ramifications of redistricting.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY has until June 30 to come up with a plan acceptable to both parties in both state houses.

In the past, finding an acceptable plan for redistricting has been a long and messy process.

In 1981, the redistricting plan went all the way to the Illinois Supreme Court where the name of one Democrat and one Republican was put in Abraham Lincoln's hat. The name that was drawn cast the deciding vote.

THIS YEAR, the state Legislature should not leave the question of redistricting up to a drawing out of a hat.

If the Legislature truly has the people's best interest as a top priority, campaign smear techniques will be put aside and a bipartisan plan will emerge by the June deadline.

Opinions from Elsewhere

Budget cuts necessary in shaping up economy

IMAGINE FINDING a thick, bulging wallet with nothing IOUs in the billfold.

That is the kind of state budget Gov. Jim Edgar recently advocated. Illinois, one of the richest states in the nation, is running a $300 million deficit going into next year.

IN AN ATTEMPT to help alleviate the deficit, Edgar has proposed $75 million worth of statewide budget cuts.

Unfortunately, he included a $13 million cut in higher education, and elementary and secondary education will probably be spared—it's not nice to think little kids.

THE DEFICIT will not be relieved unless more state programs suffer the blade of Edgar's pen—and this includes higher education. The $13 million cut in higher education is a distorted figure, representing 1 percent of current state funding for higher education.

BUT EDGAR is showing a sense of fairness in his proposal. Other programs given no defense include state agencies ($21.1 million); state contracts ($157 million); travel ($3.7 million); and grants, studies and other miscellaneous items ($175 million).

Edgar is doing his best to face next year's budget with fairness and optimism, and it is his credit that he has targeted such a wide range of programs to cut.

THE SAD TRUTH is that higher education institutions must suffer along with the rest of the state.

As a reminder, though, Fig... should remember his campaign promises to support higher education and keep cuts to a minimum.

Support for troops imperative

I was walking to class one morning thinking about the strange weather patterns one incurs while living in the Southern Illinois area—like noticing something shocking before me.

It wasn't the fact that the sun was finally shining, or I could walk without a ski suit—it was something far more interesting and provocative.

It was the first day since the Persian Gulf War that protesters were not on the corner of Grand and Illinois Avenues.

I thought about how peaceful it was without anyone attempting to change my point of view.

Then I began to think of a past walk to class, one in which the protesters were out positioning for something they believed in.

I thought these people were to be admired that they were strong enough to make a minority stand.

I was about to pass these noble protesters and pulled up and a group of people unloaded obscenities and rotten eggs at the protesters.

I remember being totally pissed off at these people—not because they had hit the protesters, but because they had just missed me.

After I finally cooled down, I was hit with a sickening thought—it was going to happen again! I thought.

Will the real war happen in America when the soldiers return? Will the issues of war be so divided that it will create another post-Vietnam era? At this moment, I believe my job is to support our troops in the gulf.

But not because I believe in spilling human blood or not because the war will make the country rich.

For the good of our men fighting in the Middle East, our men in uniform, and for the sake of our future generation we have to support our troops.

We owe our troops our support and dedication, for they are the heart and soul of America. I believe united we stand, divided we fall.

—G. Adam Nudelman, junior, public relations.

Media blamed for poor war coverage; Military terms adequate for reporters

I wish to begin by saying that news media has done it again. We just have to have the facts.

Our society has grown so impatient that we become so quick to react. We don't hear the news before it happens.

This, of course, is the median problem with the media.

Mr. Elliott says the media is being manipulated into showing censored poll footage. Too bad.

The media has this aura about them as if they can do no wrong. There is always someone to point their finger at when you can get all the information immediatly.

Then it is conveyed to everyone that the bad guy is the administration or the military. The safety of the troops is the objective, not the story.

There is no reason why the media must have detailed information before they show us.

It is always so someone to blame.

One other point that I want to address is the military's use of phrases. They are hardly trying to mask anything with possibly the most confusing phrase that is quite sensible to use. It's just not emotional enough to use to sway a reader.

"Sorties" is in the dictionary. Have you forgotten how to use that word?

There are no hidden meanings in military jargon. To some of us who have been in, you tend to find it ridiculous, but it is very effective.

Our news-gathering techniques are many times not responsible, but are not objective enough.

But we are human, and opinion cannot be taken from our written words no matter how hard we try.

Only let's not believe that the home media is some sheep roaming amongst the wolves. Jessup has spoken.—Michael Hoffmann, freshman, cinema and photography.

Peace rallies fail to drum up support

I recently read an article written in the DE which entailed a story of a group of people who had decided to die in onr... to rally for peace.

...is this does it? Is this supposed to make us rally also?

I don't believe killing ourselves over here does anything to stop what is going on in the Gulf. Nor do I believe that anyone wants war, He has tried everything in his power to delegate with Iraq. But Saddam Hussein doesn't speak the peace of truth.

We cannot let a man of this sort continue to do what he has already started. The only way to stop this is to stop him.

Obviously, talking doesn't help this situation or appeal to this irrational man.

So how do you still feel your rallies against war/for peace are positive? Everyone wants peace; everyone wants their loved ones home and no one wants this war to continue.

But as a U.S. citizen, I condemn these people for being there and I pray for their safe return home.

And I look up to them for being there for they feel the same way we do about war.

Americans in the Persian Gulf.

They just have an obligation to fulfill and an immense pride and respect for our country and those who serve in the Middle East, Hasenstab, junior, psychology.
He said the hydrocarbons also can combine with other compounds such as carbon monoxide. But there is more danger to people who inhale formaldehyde and other compounds containing carbon. Many substances that contain the hydrocarbons combine with oxygen to make compounds such as carbon monoxide, he said.

The smoke could be deadly to the people of Kuwait if the smoke combines with oxygen, he said. The toxic gases could cause deaths, cancer, and other serious health problems. Particulate matter is fine particles of unburned carbon and carbon compounds formed in the combustion process. The particles can clog lungs and cause asphyxiation.

Carbon monoxide displaces oxygen, he said. "Carbon monoxide can kill people at very low levels of oxygen in the blood, and nobody can live without oxygen," he said.

Heesketh said the smoke could be very harmful to people all over the world if the Iraqis purposely added chlorine to the oil to create smoke. "It would produce compounds that are highly carcinogenic (cancer causing) and are dangerous in extremely small concentrations," he said.

He said it is not very likely that chlorine could get into the oil naturally but it could happen, he said.

"It is very doubtful they could accomplish this," he said.

The smoke, although harmful to people, may actually be beneficial to the atmosphere. Heesketh said he doesn't believe the smoke has a major factor in hurting the environment. He said the buildup of the black layer of smoke keeps the sun's rays from shining through and warming the earth. Therefore the smoke would produce a cooling effect. May this be able to offset the greenhouse effect and be beneficial to us," he said.

Mary Phillips, assistant professor of zoology, said she has a different idea of how the smoke will affect the atmosphere.

"Any smoke injected into the atmosphere adds to the amount of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere," she said. The increase in carbon dioxide increases the greenhouse effect, which is a result of an unnaturally high level of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere, Phillips said. She said environmentalists are worried that global warming will affect weather patterns and cause other problems.

In general, all the data gathered indicates that adding carbon dioxide to the atmosphere results in global warming," Phillips said.

Some chemicals that serve to cool the atmosphere, such as some acids, and some chemicals that serve to heat the atmosphere, such as carbon dioxide, she said. Phillips' latest scientific information suggests that they won't cancel each other out and the overall effect will be global warming. Phillips said because all weather patterns are interconnected, "the rain over here or over there (Kuwait) is not going to change, fact that smoke was put into the atmosphere," she said.

"It will not negate the negative environmental consequences of adding smoke to the atmosphere," he said.

There has been much speculation as to why Iraq set the fires. Many military experts seem to think that Iraq was trying to create a smoke screen so Allied planes would have difficulty pinpointing their targets.

Fires could affect air raids against targets in Iraq and Kuwait, but many of the weapons, such as Maverick missiles, can compensate for the smokescreens through infrared imaging.

Heesketh said the smoke could be benefical in a way the Iraqis may not have even thought of. He said it would make the Allied forces function worse, he said.

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Fossilized tree leaves show South Pole was once warm

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Fossilized tree leaves found near the South Pole indicate that the now-icy Antarctica was much warmer as recently as 3 million years ago, according to scientists Tuesday.

This widely accepted theoretical permission seen in the leaves was thought to have covered most of Antarctica for the past 15 million years or more.

But based on the latest findings, it appears the Antarctic climate "has a much more dynamic and unstable record," said Peter Webb, a professor at Ohio State University in Columbus who lead the team that found the leaves.

"To have a forest developed only 3 million years ago ... that is an amazing idea," Webb said in a statement. "But we have to adjust our theories to fit the available data.

The leaves from southern beech trees were found late last year about 250 miles from the South Pole near the head of Beardmore Glacier by Webb and other researchers funded by the National Science Foundation.

"We are delighted," said David Harwood, a geology professor at the University of Nebraska in Lincoln. "The new evidence indicates that Antarctica was much warmer at least 3 million years ago."

High court rules for Indian tribal reservation rights

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Supreme Court Tuesday upheld traditional rights of American Indians to be free from excessive government oversight on reservations, but ruled a state can collect taxes from tribal sales to non-Indians on tribal lands.

The court, in a unanimous decision, rejected an effort by Oklahoma to tax the sale of cigarettes to members of the Citizen Band Potawatomi Indian Tribe, but said the state "remains free to collect taxes on non-tribal members."

The state argued the Potawatomi tribe's convenience store is located on land held in trust by the federal government, not an official Indian reservation, and is, therefore, subject to the same laws as other businesses in the state.

The high court rejected that argument out of hand.

The case centered around native Americans extensive self-government rights on tribal lands.

Barrie McKeever, of the University of New England in Armidale, Australia, estimated the region's average temperature must have been 18 degrees to 27 degrees Fahrenheit higher than current levels.

The latest discovery, coupled with signs of similar warming in the Arctic during the same period, suggests polar ice sheets had been "waxing and waning in response to an ever-changing climate, and in so doing has caused major changes in world sea level," McKeever said.

The fossilized leaves are not the first clues in the climate shift. In the 1980s, several researcher found marine plant, and animals in rocks.

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"Rockin' Up, Dancin' Down!"
Music professor researches origins of blues, rock, jazz

By Jefferson Robbins
Staff Writer

The origins of American blues, jazz and rock-'n'-roll stretch back beyond W. C. Handy, Muddy Waters, Louis Armstrong and Chuck Berry. All three musical styles are rooted in the African-American spirituals of the slave era, a SIUC musicology professor said.

The "spiritual" is jazz in its earliest form, said Frank Stemper, a staff musicology professor and composer-in-residence at the School of Music.

"That was the first jazz there ever was," Stemper said of the spirituals.

Stemper's research on spirituals began in 1989 when two School of Music graduate students, Wilfred Delphin and Edwin Romine, asked Stemper to compose a piece for live performance.

"They only really put one stipulation on me," Stemper said. "They wanted my piece to have something to do with spirituality."

The resulting piece, "Ever Since That Day," was performed by Delphin and Romine on Feb. 10 when duet played at the John A. Logan College Library.

By studying tapes and transcriptions of spiritual tunes while looking for inspiration, Stemper found common threads running through these ancient and recent black musical traditions.

The spiritual developed from the human condition of the slaves, the influence of the Christian church and a clash of African and American culture, Stemper said.

"Someone decided that although they (slaves) were supposedly less than human, they needed religion," Stemper said. "One way to give them religion was to get them to sing songs."

The spirituals passed on so the early African-Americans were traditional hymns written in European classical styles — an area between the slaves' experience, Stemper said.

"They had their own styles that went back before Beethoven," he said, "and these hymns sounded strange to them."

The confusion flowed both ways, he said.

"If you go to Africa and listen to their music, you'll hear pitches that seem out of tune," he said. "They're working with a different scale."

The hymns African-Americans were taught were based on a seven-note scale, a C-D-E-F-G-A-B progression, which was common in Beethoven's day, Stemper said.

Groups of slaves learning these hymns tended to drop F. B. the B and to make the hymns sound closer to their native melodies, he said.

The new pentatonic scale, C-D-E-G-A, was a common factor in every spiritual song Stemper studied. When played on a piano, the scale has a more bluesy, less restricted feeling than the classical seven-note run.

The discovery of this scale was the starting point for Stemper's composition, "Ever Since That Day," originally the title of a spiritual.

The original tune was the lament of a slave looking back on his life in bondage. Stemper developed his theme from that lament, he said. Rather than build his composition around the original song, he took the five common

Christian rock band from Chicago floundering to overcome handicap

By Jefferson Robbins
Staff Writer

The Christian rock phenomenon, which took hold in the United States in the early 1980s, has produced a number of notable performers such as Amy Grant, Patty Loveless and Don Moen.

Without a significant lineup change, the Chicago group Sammy Greer has had little hope of ending up on that list.

Described in Resonance Records' literature as "a sharp guitar player of the freshest and most intelligent new releases for quite some time," Sammy Greer's latest LP, "For Future Reference," starts off with a bang and ends with one. It's all the way to the runoff groove.

The album's first song, "How Are You Doing Today?" is a strikingly limpid and appealing ballad that reveals a number of interpersonal relationships and concern for others. Greer's beauty is owed to the sincerity of Ron DiLillo's guest vocal performance.

On the next track, "Not So Distant Thunder," the uplifting mood is shattered. Regular vocalist Ron Calandra's voice is perpetually flat and unassuming, and the strain of reaching for a sustained high note overwhelms him.

Producer John Towner seems to recognize the rough cleft he is working with, and tries to balance the blandness of the lead voice with heavy synthesizer, particularly on songs such as "Storms and Lullabies" and "Complete Surrnder."

One of the album's few saving graces is the sharp guitar work of Scat Campbell, a strong soloist whose licks manage to keep "Not So Distant Thunder" and other poor pop confessions afloat, but just barely. Campbell probably deserves a better forum for his performance.

The effect Sammy Greer is trying to achieve is appreciated. The album's lyrics deal with "commonman" elements — the value of family, God and a balance of both in one's personal life. But the nobility of the themes is outweighed by hackneyed instrumentals and a sugar coating of crystal-clear production. Perhaps if Towner had only buried Calandra's vocals a bit deeper, the total project might be more appealing.

There are times on this album when the excellence of a song overcomes the poor interpretation it receives from the players.

"Forever Yours" is a case in point — a simple statement of faith in God's allocutive, with a repetitive chorus ("You'll be there for me") that lends the song a kind of inspiration.

But such minor miracles are beyond hope for poorly-written numbers such as "Tomorrow's Song," an up-tempo rocker that sounds like a bad collaboration with Loverboy.

Overall, the bright moments on "For Future Reference" are outweighed by the darkness of a band floundering to overcome basic handicaps.

This is an album worth avoiding, but if one is partial to nasal singing and unprofessional songwriting, "For Future Reference" is available through Resonance Records.

By Jefferson Robbins
Staff Writer

By Jefferson Robbins
Staff Writer

The Hancock, Choice of Bag Chips, Large Soft Drink $3.69 (save 50c)

The Birthday, Choice of Bag Chips, Large Soft Drink $3.69 (save 50c)

Yogurt & Cream $1.25

Gourmet Cookies $1.25

The Bakery 3 for 89c
FROM CALIFORNIA

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U.S.D.A. INSPECTED, WHOLE
FRYER BREAST

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PURE, SWEET

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DR. PEPPER, 7-UP, MOUNTAIN DEW OR
PEPSI FAVORITES

12 pak
17 oz. cans

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LIMIT 1 WITH ADDITIONAL $10.00 PURCHASE

PRICES GOOD THRU SAT. MARCH 2ND '91. RIGHT TO LIMIT. NO SALES TO DEALERS.
Guidelines for cookies within Saudi tradition

By John Patterson

Cookies troops in the Persian Gulf receive from home might be different from what mom used to make.

The media have been subject to several guidelines, but a new stipulation was put to cookies for shipment to the U.S. troops.

David Klug, assistant director of Westraco Fulton, Nestle's chocolate development research center, said several guidelines should be followed when making cookies for Operation Desert Storm troops.

The guidelines involve ingredients that should not be used because they violate Saudi Arabian culture.

In accordance with Saudi customs, all ingredients should be kosher, no vanilla extracts or other alcohol-based flavorings should be used along with nutmeg or allspice, Klug said.

"Flavorings that are alcohol-based would be in violation of the Muslim way of life which strongly forbids the use of alcohol," he said.

The use of allspice or nutmeg would also violate Saudi Arabian traditions.

"In the Saudi Arabian culture allspice and nutmeg are considered to be aphrodisiacs," he said.

When shipping the packages, an index card should be attached stating that the guidelines were followed, Klug said.

The card will speed up passage of the goods into the country, he said.

To make sure baked goods survive in the Saudi Arabian desert heat, Klug has some baking tips.

No butter, margarine or peanut butter should be used, he said. These fats will go rancid too fast in high heat. Butter flavor shortening is a better idea.

Also, nuts should be avoided because of their tendency to sour in high heat, Klug added.

Economists say war victory contributes to mild recession

WASHINGTON (UPI) — A group of international economists said Tuesday the recession, moderated by a quick allied victory in the war against Iraq, will indeed be short by historical standards and should end by midyear.

In testimony last week before Congress, Federal Reserve Chairman Alan Greenspan cautioned that all current economic forecasts are clouded with the uncertainty of the war.

Still, the Fed chairman said he expects the recession to bottom out "reasonably soon." Turning to the battle against inflation, the economists said the Consumer Price Index is expected to improve this year, rising only 3.7 percent compared with a 4.3 percent increase last year.

Interest rates are forecast to decline slightly between now and the end of June.

Guided girder

Jerry Solomon of the J & L Robinson Construction Co. maneuvers a metal fixture from the cooling unit above Morris Library onto a truck Tuesday.
Time management combats hectic, stressful schedules

By Craig Dittmar
Wellness Center

Time and again, I have heard students say, "I just don't have time to get everything done," or "If I had to take that class, I wouldn't have time for it." And, just how do you use it or one of the many challenges facing students and contributes to the overall stress levels of students.

Paul Graysen of Wesleyan University states that "no other environmental factor has a greater impact on students than their management of time. Time management combats hectic and stressful schedules."

The study

A time management program is a helpful tool throughout a college career. The rewards of developing such a program include making better use of time, reducing academic stress and health-related risks and identifying blocks of time that can be used for activities such as physical fitness, music, campus organizations, community service and socializing with friends.

Six steps which can assist in time management are:

- establish goals and priorities for the semester;
- organize time ahead and write plans down on a calendar or date book;
- divide major goals into small, more manageable tasks;
- establish a time and a place for studying and other priorities;
- don't procrastinate (sometimes getting started is the hardest part); and
- rewarding accomplishments of goals and objectives.

What makes this period so challenging? Demanding and stressful are two factors: indicating lack of time and lack of time management skills.

Grayson emphasizes that "considerably more effort is required of students to demonstrate a skill for which they typically have not been prepared" — the skill of budgeting time.

Fishy results

Study raises new concerns over pollution in Great Lakes

LANSING, Mich. (UPI) — A little-known study that says women who live on or near Great Lakes fish may risk damage to the development of their offspring will be cited by the U.S. 453 Wildlife Federation to advance a proposal for controlling pollution in the Great Lakes.

Researchers from the Michigan Department of Public Health and Wayne State University in Detroit said children exposed before birth to PCBs from Lake Michigan fish eaten by their mothers in the 1970s and 1980s are at risk of having lower IQ scores at age 4.

The study was published in the Journal of Pediatrics and received little notice at the time. On Tuesday, the National Wildlife Federation planned to present the study and other findings at a news conference in Chicago.

Humphrey, a state environmental health investigator and a collaborator on the study, said the findings are significant because hundreds of thousands of women in Michigan and other Great Lakes states and provinces have eaten fish laced with PCBs — polychlorinated biphenyls.

PCBs are synthetic compounds once widely used in electrical equipment and other products. Their manufacture was banned in the United States in the 1970s, but residues remain in the air, ground and water.

Scientists have known for some time that exposure to high levels of PCBs can cause cancer, but the Michigan study suggests that exposure to lower levels may cause subtle problems previously underestimated.

The PCB-exposed children in the study were both in 1980 and 1981 in western Michigan to mothers who ate an average of 24 pounds of Great Lakes fish per person per year in the previous six years — the equivalent of two to three meals a month.

Humphrey described them as low-risk compared to the group whose mothers had eaten little or no contaminated fish.

"They all seem to contribute to the original exposure... as a 'fetus' and not to subsequent exposure through breast-feeding," Humphrey said.

Depression boosts risk of dying among elderly in nursing homes

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Depressed nursing home patients appear more likely to die than those who are not depressed, indicating many of the elderly are so depressed that they are not able to diagnose and treat such patients, researchers reported Tuesday.

A study of 1,298 nursing home patients admitted to eight nursing homes in the Baltimore area from February 1987 to March 1988 found those who were suffering from depression were more likely to die within one year.

Among the 57 patients diagnosed with "depressive disorder," 17.4 percent had died within a year, compared to a 24.4 percent death rate among the 82 patients with depressive symptoms and 29.8 percent death rate among the remaining 315 subjects with no depression symptoms, the researchers said.

The death rate remained highest even after Dr. Barry Rosner of the Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine and his colleagues adjusted for the fact that the depressed patients also tended to be sicker.

"The biological processes that account for the cause are unknown," they wrote in the Journal of the American Medical Association.

But "immune function in elderly depressive patients is known to be altered and may predispose to infection and death," the researchers said.

The findings are important because depression is a treatable condition, and therefore the death rate of nursing home patients potentially could be reduced if depressed patients with depression were diagnosed and treated, they said.

Currently, there are an estimated 1.5 million Americans in nursing homes, and that number is expected to double in the next 30 years. Based on the findings, the researchers estimated that 450,000 nursing home patients suffer from depression or have symptoms of depression.

More research is needed to confirm the results "and to find the best ways to treat these patients," the researchers said.

University Christian Ministries

Food for Thought

Thurs., Feb. 28 12 noon

GULF UPDATE

Dave Christensen, emeritus
Professor of Geography

Gary Wolf, Journalism Grad. Student
913 s. Illinois Ave
Interfaith Center
549-7387

Good Eating
For Every Body!

How many calories do I need? What is a complex carbohydrate? An amino acid? Can what I eat affect my performance as an athlete? How can I gain or lose weight? What's the best exercise? Do I need vitamins? Get the answers to these and other common questions when you join this informative discussion on food and fitness.

Wednesday, March 6
7-8:30 p.m.
Ballroom A, Student Center

For more information contact the Wellness Center, a part of the Student Health Program, at 536-4441.

CHECKERS
NIGHT CLUB

Tonight!
55¢ Pitchers

For the only pitch in America. Invite everyone to pitch away those hump day blues at Checkers. The only pitch to party in Stl!

Thursday

LADIES' NIGHT NO LIMIT!
No cover for the ladies all night

Enjoy

75¢ Miller Lite & Genuine Draft Bottles
75¢ Smirnoff
75¢ Wine Coolers
$1.50 Pitchers

STEVE FARKAS
Pumpin' Up the House!
OFTEN IMITATED NEVER DUPLICATED!

457-2259
760 E. Grand
PLAY LICENSE PLATE LOTTO

WIN $5000 IN FREE GROCERIES!

That's Right! Scattered throughout our ad are the lucky license plates of Southern Illinoisans. If you find your license plate number — bring a copy of this ad and your car or truck registration to our service center. You will then receive a $50 gift certificate good on anything in our store.

Offer valid through Saturday, March 2, 1991.

USDA CHOICE
BONELESS ROUND STEAK
$1 98 L.B.

USDA GRADE 'A' CHICKEN
BONELESS BREAST
$1 98 L.B.

TENDER LEAN PORK
SPARE RIBS
$1 68 L.B.

WHOLE BONELESS
KRETSCHMAR HAM
$1 98 L.B.

GRADE 'A' FROZEN ROAST BIRD
TURKEY BREAST
98¢ L.B.

POLSKA KIELBASA & SMOKED
ECKRICH SAUSAGE
$1 79 L.B.

MR. TURKEY
TURKEY FRANKS
69¢ 12 OZ.

FIELD BOLOGNA
$99¢ 1 L.B.

MRS. PAUL'S
BREADED FISH
$2 89 25.1 OZ.

FRESH-TENDER
ASPARAGUS
$1 38 L.B.

WHEN ONLY THE BEST WILL DO...
IDAHO POTATOES
$99¢ 5 L.B.

FLAME RED & BLACK
SEEDLESS GRAPES
$88¢ L.B.

ORE & WATER 6 oz. CAN
STARKIST TUNA
39¢

REGULAR OR DIET
DR. PEPPER
$1 99 L.B.

ORE-IDA
GOLDEN CRINKLES
$1 98 2 L.B.

BUNNY SOFT
TWIST BREAD
$59¢ 1 L.B.

12 INCH-ORIGINAL
TOMBSTONE PIZZA
2 FOR $5 99

PRE-PRICE $2.19
EGGLEOTTIS CHIPS
$99¢ 11 OZ.

"BRISK" IN THE FLO-THRU BAG
LIPTON TEA
$1 98 106 TEA BAGS

ALL 39 OZ. GRINDS
HILLS BROS.
COFFEE
$3 99

ALL VARIETIES
BANQUET POT PIES
29¢ PLEASE LIMIT YOURSELF TO 12

100% PURE-CHILLED
PRAIRIE FARMS
ORANGE JUICE
$2 99 1 GAL.

NATURE'S BEST
2% MILK
$1 85 NATURE'S BEST WHOLE MILK

HAMBURGER HELPER
$1 48 ALL FLAVORS

Times Square Discount Liquors
CARBONDALE LOCATION ONLY—WE MATCH ALL COMPETITOR'S ADS.

Genuine Draft & Miller Light
24 PAK-12 OZ. LIMIT 2
PLEASE Write Supplies Last

TEN HIGH BOURBON
$579 750 ml.

GILBEY'S VODKA
1.75 L.

TOSTI ASTI
SPUMANTE
$788

Natural Light
12 PAK-12 OZ.

Nature's Best Whole Milk
1 GALLON

Bloomfield Hills Collection Wine
1.5 L.

NATURALLY FLAVOURED
AND REFINED

Locally Owned

COMPARE THE BOTTOM LINE
YOUR ONE-STOP SHOPPING EXPERIENCE
OPEN 24 HOURS A DAY—7 DAYS A WEEK
1702 W. Main St.—Route 13 W
Carbondale—IL

We Honor All Competitor's Current Weekly Ad

OFFER ENDS SATURDAY, MARCH 2, 1991

We Reserve The Right To Sell Quantities And Correct Printing Errors
Small state college to freeze tuition costs for 1991-92 year

CARLINVILLE (UPI) — While tuition is skyrocketing at many universities around the nation, a small liberal arts college in Illinois has decided to freeze student costs. Blackburn College in Carlinville will freeze student costs at this year’s level for 1991-92 and the school hopes it will not have to charge more until after 1993-94.

Tuition will increase by $380 next year and $760 for the following year. Blackburn is one of the few places in the nation to hold its costs in a time of inflation.

Admissions Director Dwight Smith said Carlinville is going to bear a larger burden of total costs because state financial aid to students is based on institutional expenses.

Anabolic Steroids: A Dangerous Game

Steroids are receiving more and more national attention as their abuse has spread to epidemic proportions both for performance and appearance reasons. Participants will learn more about the physical and psychological effects that make steroids dangerous and difficult to give up.

Thursday, Feb. 28, 7-9 p.m. in the Thelbes Room, Student Center

For more information contact the Wellness Center, a part of the Student Health Program, at 536-6441.

Student trustee talks temporarily postponed

By Amy Cooper

Staff Writer

A committee appointed to discuss qualifications for 841 students; decided Monday night to postpone further talks until it receives a list of names.

The committee, composed of members of the Undergraduate Student Government and the Graduate and Professional Student Council, decided to ask the SIU Board of Trustees and the University Legal Council if anyone has the authority to decide if a student trustee if the trustee does not qualify while in office.

The committee also wanted to know what grounds the trustee could be removed.

“It’s not clear if anyone has the authority,” said Darrell Johnson, former student trustee and committee chairman. The group needed to determine if criteria could be enforced before setting specific requirements.

The committee met to determine if a student referendum is needed to establish qualifications for a student trustee and what specific criteria are needed.

Comprised of three members each from the GPSC and USG, the committee was formed at the request of Student Affairs Harvey Welch and his associate Jean Paratore.

Paraatore asked the student governments in the past to discuss requirements for the student trustee office and add or clarify the current bylaws.

Suggested guidelines from Paraatore and Welch include a minimum grade point average and a minimum number of credit hours.

The committee will meet again Monday after it has received information from the legal counselors.

If the committee proposes guidelines for student trustees, the guidelines must be approved by two-thirds of both USG and GPSC.
Mobile Homes

3 2-Bedroom units, carpet, full kitchen, heat. $260/2-bdrm, $290/3-bdrm. 207-1433.

Homes

3 Bedroom Townhouses
~ For Sale

1 bd, 1/2 bath, total 550 sq ft, $595 plus $55 monthly. Upgrades. Call 9-3414.

ROOMS FOR RENT

in Quiet Park Apartments, 1/2 mile from campus. $153/month. 529-4028.

Available Summer & Fall 1991

529-9078
Tired of the old, want something new? Spend Spring Break at South Padre Island. Call 549-4297.

SIGMIL, PRIVATE. Scholarship information for 5 or more, or your money refunded. Free brochure. Graduating Senior Since 1951. College Scholarship Society, Box 108, HCC, 6402 (1981), 951-7438.

Looking for black eats to come with me to 880, Black Hawk, and casino? Call gift certificate, 5/2. In 50 blocks of eat places, an unforgettable evening. 887-2297 in town message.

NOTICE OF PUBLIC SALE: Sust Com, 127N W. Main, Carbondale, Ill. will accept sealed bids for the sale of a certain vehicle which will be sold "as is". Interested persons must, by 5 p.m. the day before sale, submit written sealed bids to 127N W. Main, Carbondale, IL 62903.

SWANNEE CRUSH PREGNANCY CENTER Free Pregnancy Testing Confidential Assistance. 545-2794 215 W. Main

Sigma Sigma Sigma proudly presents the scholars for Fall 1990

Mellynda Findley 4.0

Hillary Whitney 3.588

Sarah Prugol 3.571

Suzanne Papas 3.55

Krishel Schmidt 3.56

Wendy Richards 3.471

Missy Harrison 3.333

April Mathews 3.25

Sarah Woody 3.105

Sherry Peterman 3.0

Joyce Vaugn 3.0

Tamm Wyatt 3.0

Aim High for Sigma Delta! The Choice is Yours

Smile ads now come in 1 & 2 column widths for just $2.90 an inch. Include artwork $1 extra. Ph. Photos $5 extra

Congratulations
Lara
on your graduation from Law School!

Love,

Bob

The Choice is Yours

The Choice is Yours

Smile ads now come in 1 & 2 column widths for just $2.90 an inch. Artwork $1 extra - Photos $5 extra.

Show someone that you care!
Today's Puzzle

**ACROSS**
1. Quiet crater
2. A-B-C
3. Cash cow
5. Band
11. Parche
13. Pede
14.+ 9.2 the park
15. B-S-A
16. Hairball
17. Cowboy's cap
18. Meme
22. Head
down
23. Yes or no
24. Musical note
25. Italian food
26. Cleanse
28. Puff
29. 2012 hit
30. 2012 hit
31. Workday
32. Tropics
33. Shoo
34. Run out
35. Have gone
36. The kung
37. '90s hit
38. Tropics
39. Blessed
40. O.K.
41. Tropics
42. Hordes
43. Squish
44. Tap
45. B-B-B
46. Grease
47. O.K.
48. Quack
49. Topped

**DOWN**
1. Hey, you're
2. Body
3. Legal
4. More
5. Oldie
6. Last year
7. See
8. Vowel
9. Artist
10. Over 40
11. Nebraska
12. Come
13. Sign
14. Creative
15. Rude
16. Drunken
17. Very
18. A-board
19. Bright
20. Jewel
21. Single
22. She'll
23. Hard
24. Bicycle
25. She's
26. Diner
27. A-carp
28. Some
29. Plaques
30. Cheese
31. 42nd word
32. Cut
33. Play action
34. Shot
35. A-B-C
36. Core
37. Steps
38. Joz
39. C.H.
40. 30,000
41. 148
42. I.O.U.
43. It's a gas
44. A-B-C
45. A-B-C
46. A-B-C
47. A-B-C
48. A-B-C
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<tr>
<td>Sliced Bologna</td>
<td>$0.99</td>
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<tr>
<td>Zesta Crackers</td>
<td>$0.89</td>
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<tr>
<td>Orange Juice</td>
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<td>California Iceberg Head Lettuce</td>
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<td>Barbecued Chickens</td>
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<td>Potato Salad</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rave Shampoo</td>
<td>$0.99</td>
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New York Islanders for sale

UNIONDALE, N.Y. (UP) — New York Islander owners Mr. and Mrs. John O. Pickert Jr. put the team that won four straight Stanley Cups in the early 1980s up for sale, General Manager Bill Torrey announced prior to the Tuesday game against Buffalo.

Torry indicated the price will be substantially higher than the $55 million paid by the newest expansion teams. He also stressed the team has a long-term lease with Nassau Coliseum and he expressed confidence the team would remain on Long Island.

**ST. PETERSBURG, Fla. (UPI) — The National League expansion
gave St. Petersburg’s
economic development a boost.

**Tuesday, one day after
giving expansion seats in Miami and
coastal North Carolina to the Florida

"It is completely acceptable,"

equipment czar Don Danforth said of the $110 million

"We have no reservations at

The committee, however,

wondered if a fielder could see the ball over the catcher’s head.

Tests will be done to answer that

question.

The three-man committee and

League President Bill Whyt took a
department to the dome from Tampa

International Airport where they

were met by city officials and the

expansion team’s ownership group.

Sunshine State Baseball, Inc.

The club played organized

music and flashed welcome

messages on its electronic scoreboard

to "A baseball-like

atmosphere during the tour.

The team already has lost a bid

for National Hockey League
to St. Louis.

"Failing to do that (land a

baseball team) then the operational

death from running that facility

continues to be a nagging concern

for us forward into the 1990s," said

St. Petersburg Mayor Bob Ulrich.

City reports show that an empty

stadium had $2.6 billion in losses

a year until the year 2016.

Organizers have sold 22,000
date seats for baseball.

St. Petersburg is among the National League’s six expansion

finalists, including the other two Florida locations and Washington, Denver, and Buffalo.

The committee visited Miami and
to St. Petersburg. Monday. Trips to the

other three cities have not been

scheduled but are expected in March.

**played professional ball with the

Dallas Chaparrl’s of the ABA.

Currently, younger sister Robin is a

 sophomore player at the University of Oklahoma.

The family followed her development

around player, who can score and

make things happen.

"I know we want to do better

than last year," Smith said. "God

forbid we don’t win the Gateway or

make the NCAA’s. We just want to

make at least one step of improvement from last year.

And how about dad these days?

"He goes to a lot of games," Smith said. "I wonder if he’s

still even has a tourney.

Smith, who is currently working on

her master’s degree after graduating with a degree in

marketing last season, insists that when this season is over she is

going to try basketball, for her, will be just a
great memory and the business

she’ll take with her into real
goodness.

"I’m satisfied with how I played

this year," Smith said. "But my bones are

getting real old and now there’s so

many games left, it takes a lot of time for me to

put basketball behind me and move on."

Sure, unless Smith has kids of her

own someday and they are

looking to take the World Championship title from her in the

backyard.

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own someday and they are

looking to take the World Championship title from her in the

backyard.
# ALDI New Low Price!

## Farmland Canned Ham

**$7.99**

5 lbs.

Was 9.99

### Specials

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item Description</th>
<th>Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Whole Boneless Ham</td>
<td>$1.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pineapple Juice</td>
<td>49¢</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cottage Cheese</td>
<td>99¢</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown Sugar</td>
<td>89¢</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crunchy Fish Sucks</td>
<td>$2.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crunchy Fish Fillets</td>
<td>1.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short Cut Green Beans</td>
<td>19¢</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American or Swiss Cheese Slices</td>
<td>1.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cheddar Cheese</td>
<td>99¢</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian River Red Grapefruit</td>
<td>$2.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frozen Orange Juice</td>
<td>89¢</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Premium Blend Coffee</td>
<td>2.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imperial Margarine</td>
<td>49¢</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**These are not weekly specials. These are everyday ALDI low prices.**

Mon.- Wed. 9 a.m.- 7 p.m.

Thurs.- Fri. 9 a.m.- 8 p.m.

Sat. 9 a.m.- 6 p.m.

2201 Ramada Lane Carbondale, IL.
NEW YORK (UPI) — Tune to fantasy.

Artistic comes out of a bottle and gives you a choice. You may either hit in 56 straight games, as Joe DiMaggio did in 1941, or you may choose to hit .406 over a full season, as Ted Williams did the same year.

Which one? Whom? Tuesday was with a half-century of personal records in your decision. It may depend on whether you prefer glamour or consistency.

DiMaggio, who lost himself the soul of the reliable, also contains elements of glamour. Requiring talent to maintain a .406 average, DiMaggio is a lucky, bettered by 12 games the previous record. The record was 12.05.

And it wasn’t just anyone who achieved it, either. DiMaggio was the first to score a home run, a batter, a Yankee, a player who personified grace on the field, perhaps the best player ever.

Williams, on the other hand, accurately produced. He used only one art: the art of hitting. Breaking down a swing, he ignored bunting and did not schedule a leak in his swing into right field, even though teams had placed six and seven defenders.

The only flourish of his .406 occurred on the final day of the season, when Williams declared his

history would revere you with either. Baseball experts place DiMaggio’s record and Williams’ record as impossible to look. And no player of today appears ready to average 2.00 for five or six or seven home runs.

“Each year seems in stile to have been done,” said former Yankee shortstop Phil Rizzuto, who was in his rookie year when DiMaggio and Williams performed their year. “It’s very difficult to figure in which is more difficult.

DiMaggio entered the 1941 season with a .399 batting average. He led off league-leading batters averaging .399. His streak began on May 15 and continued through July 16. Williams was in his third year with the Boston Red Sox, having list 327 and 344.

“Williams was the best hitter I ever saw,” Rizzuto recalls. “The best pure hitter. DiMaggio was the best all-around player I ever saw.”

“You had no way you could define Williams,” Rizzuto said.

“We used the shift, I don’t know of any team that didn’t. That year he hit .406, all the teams shifted. He never hit to left and he never bunted. He pulled the ball, he pulled the ball across there were seven men. Nobody played third base and nobody played left.”

Rizzuto was asked what it was like being on the same field with DiMaggio and Williams.

“The difference was DiMaggio was on your side,” Rizzuto said. “He was a thing of beauty to watch. You look out there at him when things weren’t going that great. Every once in a while you had to do that. He just never made a mistake. An error once in a while but a mistake.

Vecek, Lazzeri elected to Baseball Hall of Fame

Tampa, Fla. (UPI) — Bill Vecek, the trailblazing owner who brought scoring boards into the games and turned a money-losing operation into a million-dollar profit, died of cancer. He went from visiting the Hall of Fame to the Long Island Recreation Center.

The two, both deceased, were inducted July 21 in Cooperstown, N.Y. Both will be commemorated at a ceremony that month by the Baseball Writers’ Association of America.

Among those who were considered by the Veterans Committee, the Hall of Fame selected 50 percent of the votes were Wes Parker, Stan Musial, Joe Gordon and Leo Durocher.

Seventeen of the 18 members of the Veterans Committee voted. A player needed 13 votes for election. The committee is made up of former players, executives and media members. The full vote was not disclosed.

The ex-players on the committee were Joe DiMaggio, Kenesaw Mountain Landis, Monte Irvin, Al Lopez and Ray Campanella. Campanella was elected Monday by the estate of his father.

Vecek, who was born in Hillsdale, Ill., and died in 1966 at age 72, was an American League owner. He will be in the Hall of Fame.

A man with an aversion to baseball, Vecek was another suitor to Milwaukee, Cleveland, St. Louis and Chicago. He employed brass band music, shouted “The ball game” and hared the ball game at spectators who swung and chanted. He hired clowns and costumed orchids.

Vecek enjoyed his greatest success after 1946-49. The Indians, who hadn’t won a World Series since 1920, captured the World Series in 1948 and set a club short attendance record of 26.0 million that still stands.

Lazzeri compiled a 292 average in 1934 and the American League batting average that year was .295.

“Push ‘em Up Tony” also drove in 100 more runs than Williams in 1937, but didn’t play a fair season, according to some.