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## The Daily Egyptian, March 27, 1979

Daily Egyptian Staff

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# Daily Egyptian

Southern Illinois University

Tuesday, March 27 1979 Vo 60 No 123



**Bronze bath**

Pat Strzelec, one of seven winners of the Rickert-Ziebold award for excellence in art, poses with his 600-

pound bronze sculpture of "Bella." (See related story and photo on Page 2. Staff photo by George Burns.)

## Rubin reminisced about '60s, assessed '70s, forecast '80s

By Ray Robinson  
Staff Writer

Social activist Jerry Rubin reminisced about the '60s, assessed the '70s and made forecasts about the '80s for more than three hours Sunday night in the Student Center. Many members of his audience were less than 10 years old when he and Abbie Hoffman led the demonstrations that turned the 1968 Democratic Convention into a free-for-all.

"I don't like '60s nostalgia," Rubin said. "I think it's a social disease. It used to be when I'd go to campuses, I wouldn't talk about it at all. But I found out that's what people want to hear."

With that, Rubin launched into a long narrative of his experiences during the turbulent '60s.

"I never really understood how the American people could accept the Vietnam War," Rubin said. "How could the American people just eat their steaks and see the statistics and not feel pangs in their hearts?"

"Ah, because the Viet Cong were Communists," he answered. "It's OK to kill Communists, right? And in addition

to that, they're brown. I mean, my god! Everyone who's grown up in America knows a white life means more than brown life, right?"

His theory drew laughter and applause. But Rubin's description of the 1968 Democratic Convention attracted the greatest reaction from the crowd, many of whom were Chicago-area natives.

"We held a festival of life, while they (the Democrats) held a convention of death," he said.

The confrontation between the demonstrators and the Chicago police resulted in what has since been called a police riot.

"Live on national television were the police beating and clubbing defenseless people. And it was happening in America—where it's not supposed to happen; where it can't happen! That night was a night that changed this country... that was the night that ended the war in Vietnam," Rubin told the hushed crowd.

Rubin talked at length of the trial of the Chicago conspirators and the

(Continued on Page 3)

## Vieth: City violated Open Meetings Act

By Ed Lempien  
Staff Writer

Mayoral candidate Rose S. Vieth charged Friday that the Carbondale City Council violated the Illinois Open Meetings Act when it decided to formally request a moratorium on planning for a 97-apartment housing development in the city.

In a response to the charge, Mayor Hans Fischer said Monday, "There was no violation."

Fischer said the request, made to the Jackson County Housing Authority last Wednesday, was "consistent" with the council's formation of the ad hoc Task Force on Changing Population in the Community.

The task force is scheduled to investigate declining enrollment in Carbondale schools, the need for housing in the city and the possibility of changing the city's federally-required Housing Assistance Plan. The task force report

is due 90 days after the selection of nine members by the City Council and the two school boards for Carbondale grade and high schools.

Fischer said it was "appropriate" that the council request the moratorium so that the task force can submit any findings or recommendations to the council

See school boards' reactions to housing task force on Pages 2 and 16.

before the JCHA takes any further action

The council's decision to request the moratorium was made last week after Fischer discussed the proposal with council members by telephone. No public vote was made by the council.

Fischer said the discussions took place by phone because a decision had to be made before the JCHA Board of Commissioners' monthly meeting last Wednesday night.

The commissioners unanimously approved the city's moratorium request.

In her press release, Vieth said, "The council should have voted in an open session concerning any arrangement made with the Jackson County Housing Authority."

Vieth said a member of her campaign staff has contacted an attorney on the matter, and that the attorney suggested the council's action may have violated the Open Meetings Act.

However, she declined to name either the staff member or the lawyer who was questioned on the matter.

Vieth said she would initiate no legal action against the council because of the expense of such proceedings.

Passed in 1957, the act requires most meetings of public agencies and law-making bodies to be held in public, though several exemptions to the act are listed in state statutes.

Those exemptions include meetings in which collective bargaining matters, the

acquisition of land or legal action against a particular governmental unit are discussed.

Other exemptions are provided for meetings of petit and grand juries, the Illinois Commerce Commission, the Illinois Parole and Pardon Board, and meetings at colleges or universities relating to campus security and the safety of staff and students.

The Open Meetings Act has, however, been the subject of much debate since its enactment, and no definitive interpretation of the law has been adopted by the courts or the state attorney general's office.

The moratorium affects only the JCHA's plans for construction of 25 apartments for senior citizens and 72 apartments for low-income families.

It does not affect planning currently underway on two developments that would provide a total of 230 apartments for low-income families. These developments are privately-owned.

## Sex assault charges go on as officials ponder stats

Editor's Note: In Wednesday's Daily Egyptian, reporters will examine current and future rape prevention programs on the campus and in the city.

By Bill Theobald  
Staff Writer

Southern Illinois law enforcement officials say the same man could be a suspect in two rapes and possibly a number of home break-ins which occurred this month in Jackson and Williamson counties.

A 31-year-old Murphysboro woman reported to the Jackson County sheriff's office Saturday night that she had been raped by a man who forced his way into her home. The suspect's description was similar to that of a man sought in connection with the assault of a 30-year-old woman in her home in the Crab Orchard Estates residential area last Thursday night.

Williamson County detectives are searching for a white male suspect, approximately six-foot tall with blond or light brown hair. The victims told police that the suspect had worn a pantyhose stocking over his head and was dressed in a blue jacket and blue-jean pants.

Herrin law enforcement officials said that an assailant tried to assault a woman in her home on March 5 but he fled when he heard someone else in the home. The attacker wore some sort of stocking over his head. On the same night, police said that the subject tried to gain entry into two other homes, but failed.

A legal rape occurs when "a woman over 14 years old has sexual intercourse with a man against her will," according to Lt. Terry Murphy of the Carbondale police.

If a woman was attacked in Car-

bondale and no "legal rape" had occurred, it would be listed in the "cases unfounded" or as a "deviate sexual assault" in the Carbondale police files. There have been five "cases unfounded" in Carbondale from 1976 to 1978.

In these files are those incidents in which an investigation has concluded that no "legal rape" had occurred.

Carbondale police have recently finished calculating rape statistics for Samuel McVay, administrative director of the SIU Health Service. McVay is using the statistics in a draft of a community-wide rape prevention program which he plans to submit to city and University officials.

According to Carbondale police, there were 11 reported rapes in 1978. The number of rapes reported in 1977 dropped to five, while six rape cases were reported to police in 1976—a total of

22 during the three-year period.

During this time period, police investigators have arrested five rape suspects, four of whom were "exceptionally cleared." In such cases, police may have enough evidence to arrest a suspect but "something legal gets in the way" of the proceedings.

(Continued on Page 2)

Gus Bode



Gus says the kind of social disease that Jerry Rubin spreads lets him laugh all the way to the bank.

# Excellence in art award divided among winners

By Jim McCarty  
Staff Writer

The \$24,000 Rickert-Ziebold award for excellence in art will be split among seven of the 24 finalists in the prestigious competition, award director Robert Paulson announced Monday.

Awards are made each year out of proceeds from the estate of the late Marguerite Rickert who died in 1971 and left one-third of her estate to the School of Art to reward the "accomplishments of outstanding undergraduate senior art students."

The winners, who will receive \$3,428.57 each, are Mark Taylor, metalsmithing; Darelle Scott, porcelain; Patrick Strzelec, metalsmithing; Scott Fredenburg, metalsmithing and charcoal sketching; Elizabeth Yap, watercolors; Ray Balinkas, pastels and Jeffrey Todd, glassblowing and jewelry.

The judging was performed by the faculty of the School of Art.

Many of the finalists, eager to land prime locations for their exhibits, began lining up outside Allyn Hall at midnight, Saturday, although the doors weren't opened until 8 a.m.

The winners were announced at 1 p.m. Monday and Allyn Hall was filled with hugs, handshakes and congratulations for the winners. Tears of joy were also in evidence as Todd's parents arrived from North Carolina to find that their son's display was a winner. Mrs. Todd is an artist specializing in weaving and couldn't contain her

emotion when she heard of her son's award.

The younger Todd was just as happy and said he'd use his prize money to take a trip to Europe this summer.

Elizabeth Yap said she has similar plans and added that, if her good fortune continued, she might not come back to SIU. Many of Yap's watercolors feature overgrown lizards lurking in such unlikely settings as closets, bathrooms and refrigerators.

Pat Strzelec won with a display that featured "Bella," a 600-pound bronze sculpture of a woman in a bathtub. The sculpture is made entirely of bronze which Strzelec said cost about \$1,200. He said his award money will be spent on graduate school next year where he will continue to study art.

The other winners had similar plans of taking vacations or going to graduate school to continue their work. But many were faced with the pleasant dilemma vocalized by Ray Balinkas, whose pastel drawings earned him a share of the award. When asked about his future, Balinkas smiled and said, "The first thing I'm going to do is figure out a way to spend all this money."

The winning exhibits will be displayed in the gallery in Farner Hall from April 16 through May 9. A formal presentation of the awards will be held in Student Center Ballroom D on April 16 from 7 p.m. to 8 p.m. and will be followed by a tour of the winning displays.



Grinning, Patrick Strzelec congratulates another winner with a hug after it was announced that he was a recipient of the Rickert-Ziebold Art Award. (Staff photo by Phil Bankster)

# Same man suspected of attempted rapes, break-ins

(Continued from Page 1)

according to Murphy. "Sometimes a woman refuses to prosecute," Murphy said. "Frequently a woman may claim she was raped but we find that she had become mad at a man she has intimate relationships with. The next day the two make up and she drops the charges. That would be an exceptionally cleared case."

"A woman may claim she is raped for other purposes," Murphy said. "A prostitute may claim she is raped when she didn't get paid by her 'John.' Sometimes people living together under 'common law' never plan to marry but get into a fight and the woman claims she is raped."

Police also said there have been five deviate sexual assaults reported during the three-year period. A sexual assault occurs when a person is forced against one's will to perform sodomy or oral sex.

Police said there have been three deviate sexual assaults on men from 1976 to 1978.

"Considering that Carbondale consists of 30 percent students with half young women, the incidences of rape are not excessive for a population of this size," Murphy said. "But because all rapes are not reported, we can't begin to estimate the number of actual rapes."

Police say many rape victims do not report the incident because they feel confused about what happened and what to do. Some victims also feel abused or degraded, while other victims fear that the rapist may return for further violence, according to police.

Police are concerned about the rape statistics kept by the Women's Center because the records are confidential and not open to police inspection. The Women's Center counsels rape victims and is a place where a victim can go for help without police being involved.

According to local police officials, the confidential information on rape statistics kept by the Women's Center hinders investigations of rape cases. Police say it is hard to pinpoint areas of potential attacks because there could be

as many as 10 times the number of actual rapes committed that they have no reports on.

Mike Norrington, community relations officer for University police, said, "I feel that the women's groups and agencies concerned with victim profiles should stop being solely concerned with the crime of rape and sexual attacks and become concerned with all bodily attacks on women whether they are of a sexual nature or not."

"If the women's groups and agencies involved with rape victims are willing to do this and utilize the statistical information covering all attacks on females, we will be able to work more effectively toward the reduction of crime against people whether it's a rape, armed robbery, mugging or whatever."

Federal Bureau of Investigation statistics reveal that six rapes go unreported for every one that authorities are aware of. The Woman's Center claims that there are 10 unreported rapes for every one that is reported in

Carbondale, according to Norrington.

For the four-year period from 1973 through 1978, University police statistics show that there were 299 incidents of bodily attacks against both female and male victims. About 192 males were victims while there were 107 females.

There were 60 cases of sexual assault during the four-year period, including eight reported rapes. Police made 13 arrests for sexual crimes but report four cases where no complaint was signed.

There were 75 simple battery cases reported during the four-year period. Simple battery was the most frequent crime. According to Norrington, a simple battery is when two or more people make "physical contact" with each other.

## Weather

The sun is expected to break through the clouds Tuesday bringing partly sunny skies with highs in the low to mid 40s. Tuesday night the clouds will return bringing warmer temperatures, but rain likely late.

# Task force to eye declining enrollment

By Jeff Smyth  
Student Writer

Mayor Hans Fischer announced Monday that he has provided the information that the Carbondale Elementary School District 95 board requested before it decides whether to participate in a study of the effects of the changing population in the city.

Carbondale school districts 95 and 165, along with the City Council, have been asked by Fischer to appoint three members each to an ad hoc task force that will investigate the declining enrollment in Carbondale schools and the need for low-income housing in Carbondale.

A meeting last Thursday, the board decided not to get involved with the task force until the board received more information on the procedures for appointing the committee's members.

Board members were concerned because they said they had not been told

by the city what types of people to appoint or how to select them. The board had planned to appoint a board member to the task force until a board member mentioned that according to press reports, nominees are supposed to be citizens not affiliated with the board.

"I have sent information that the board has requested," Fischer said. "I am also willing to meet with them and discuss any problems."

Fischer said that along with information on appointing members to the task force, he sent a list of names of people who he feels are qualified candidates for the job.

The Jackson County Housing Authority voted recently to delay action on a proposed 97-unit low-income housing complex until the task force completes its report in about 90 days. A location for the complex, which has received a lot of citizen opposition, has not been set yet.

George Edwards, superintendent of school district 95, said it is not the school board's job to investigate the impact of low-income housing. The board's interests, he said, lie in examining the population growth in Carbondale.

Edwards said that the city's projected population figures need to be revised and that migration patterns in the community should also be studied. Edwards is also concerned about the task force's emphasis on schools in relation to low-income housing.

## Public hearing date reported incorrectly

The Daily Egyptian incorrectly reported in a story in Friday's paper that March 31 is the date of a public hearing scheduled by Comprehensive Health Planning in Southern Illinois. The hearing was held on March 21.

## Daily Egyptian

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# Murder trial ends with guilty verdict

By Cindy Michaelsen  
Staff Writer

A guilty verdict was returned Friday after only one hour and 40 minutes of deliberation in the jury trial of two men accused of murdering a 79-year-old Carbondale woman.

The verdict was read shortly after 1 p.m. in a courtroom staffed by four uniformed policemen and three sheriff's deputies. Several members of the defendants' families were also present during the four-day trial heard in Jackson County Circuit Court.

The defendants, Nailier Jeffrey, 52, of Rantoul and Gary Michael Brown, 27, of Williamson County, were convicted of the Jan. 26, 1975, murder of Cary Lee Reischauer. Judge Richard Richman, who presided over the trial, ordered the two men held without bail.

Reischauer died after being bound and gagged in a robbery at her home. Dr. Alden Thompson of Herrin, who performed the autopsy on Reischauer, testified that "the most obvious cause of death was asphyxiation—apparently from the gas."

In March of 1975, a grand nephew of Jeffrey, Willie Jeffrey Jr. of Williamson County, and David Beaver of Paris, Ill., admitted to and were convicted of the Reischauer murder.

Both youths were 15 years old at the time, but Willie Jeffrey was tried as an

adult and received two concurrent prison terms of five to 15 years and three to nine years. Beaver was tried as a juvenile and is now on parole.

Donald Childers, 40, also of Williamson County, was originally named in the murder indictment along with Nailier Jeffrey and Brown. He pleaded guilty to a lesser charge of involuntary manslaughter in return for his testimony as a witness for the state. Childers is presently serving a five-year prison sentence.

Willie Jeffrey, Beaver and Childers all testified to implicate Nailier Jeffrey and Brown in the murder and robbery.

Brown took the stand Thursday to deny any involvement in the Reischauer death. He testified that on the night of the murder, he had dinner with his wife and her parents, visited Nailier Jeffrey and then spent the rest of the evening watching television.

Brown's wife, Vickie, 28, took the stand to corroborate her husband's testimony.

Neither State's Attorney Howard Hood nor defense attorney Robert Butler of Marion called Nailier Jeffrey to testify.

Willie Jeffrey told the court that a plan had been devised by Nailier Jeffrey and Brown to have the youths take the rap for the murder because they were juveniles.

"That's what it was all about, because

I would only get stuck in a reformatory for about six months," he testified.

Willie Jeffrey said that he decided to implicate the others because "they didn't even take the time to come out (to St. Charles Youth Center for Boys) to see how we were doing."

According to Childers' testimony, the three older men drove around most of the afternoon of Jan. 26, 1975, drinking beer, wine and brandy before picking up the youths to drive to Carbondale.

"They wanted to go over and shake this lady's house down...I didn't want to go. It was Nailier and Mike's idea," Childers testified.

Willie Jeffrey testified that he and Brown were told by Nailier Jeffrey and Brown to ask Reischauer to use the phone because of car trouble. He said Reischauer refused them admittance and went to place the call herself, leaving the inside door cracked open. The youths followed her in and held her while Brown entered the home through the back door, Willie Jeffrey said.

Both Childers and Willie Jeffrey testified that only three men—Beaver, Brown and Willie Jeffrey—entered the home. Childers said he and Nailier Jeffrey drove around the house twice and waited about 45 minutes for the others to come back.

In earlier testimony, Beaver said that all five men entered the home.

After the verdict was read, Reischauer's sister, Grace Corzine of Carbondale, left the courtroom and commented that she was "glad this is over."

"I'm just very glad that I can go home now," she said.

Corzine, 75, testified that she went to her sister's home the night of the murder after she could not reach Reischauer by phone. Upon arriving, Corzine said she found the living room in disarray, went to the bedroom and found her sister bound and gagged on the floor.

Commenting on the outcome of the trial, State's Attorney Hood said, "This case illustrated what has been written and read about the use of juveniles to commit crimes. It is more surprising in rural areas but it appears to have been part of the reasoning here and makes the crime all that more outrageous."

Defense attorney Butler was not available for comment.

The second in the three-part article on the history of Student Government appears on Page 8 in Tuesday's Daily Egyptian. The first article appeared on Friday. The articles are part of a series on the structure and problems of Student Government which will lead up to the April 18 student elections.

# Rubin takes audience on jaunt from '60s to '80s

(Continued from Page 1)

frequent confrontations between them and federal judge Julius Hoffman. On one occasion, Rubin and Abbie Hoffman (no relation to the judge) appeared in court wearing judicial robes. When Hoffman removed his robes, on orders from the judge, he was wearing the uniform of a Chicago police officer.

"Abbie and I sat down and tried to think of the best way to give Judge Hoffman a heart attack," Rubin explained.

The convictions of the Chicago Eight, as the defendants came to be known, resulted in student unrest all across the nation.

"I was here at this university during '69," Rubin said. "There was some heavy and hot action. There was some

beautiful action here."

That remark drew cheers. The year 1970 brought the shooting deaths of four students at Kent State University by the Ohio National Guard. Rubin said he sees those killings as a turning point in American protest.

"Every person in this room, including myself, is somewhat brain damaged as a result of those murders," Rubin said. "Those murders said to each of us, 'If you go into the streets, you may be shot and killed.'"

"That's the message of the Kent murders," said Rubin. "They wanted to signal the next generation that America, that America is ready to kill its children...I had no doubt they were ready to do to us what Hitler did to the Jews."

At that point, said Rubin, he made survival his main priority.

"I decided I wanted to be a 90-year-old revolutionary," he said. "I didn't want to be a 35-year-old martyr. I didn't want to be a poster on someone's wall."

The war, said Rubin, ended exactly the way students in Berkeley, Calif., said it should in 1965: with the unconditional withdrawal of American troops.

"The Nixon people have been condemned in their own lifetimes," he said. "The freaks have gained respectability...The '60s ideology has won. And how many paraplegics did it take for the American people to learn their lesson?"

Rubin spoke only briefly about the '70s, a decade he sees as characterized by disco music and junk food.

Rubin said he feels that the charges of

apathy levelled at today's college students are unfair. He said their apathy is due in large part to a feeling of being powerless to remedy the problems pointed out by the generation of the '60s.

"We were so successful at convincing people how awful things were that people finally said, 'I can't do anything about it,'" said Rubin.

Rubin forecasted that the '80s would be another activist decade, much like the '60s. But he thinks that in light of soaring corporate profits, workers will be the most activist-oriented members of society.

"We're gonna see workers with long hair, who smoke grass, and who look very much like the students of the '60s," he said.

During the standing ovation that followed his speech, a student attacked Rubin and hit him with a custard pie. The collision knocked Rubin to the floor. The student told Rubin he did it "for old times' sake."

"That was a physical assault and I didn't like it," said Rubin. "It was a right-wing, fascist act as far as I'm concerned."

The crowd applauded Rubin's reaction to the attack.

The speech was followed by a long question-and-answer period, during which Rubin addressed a wide range of topics, including the Middle East, pot legalization and the purpose of life.

Sunday's audience was drawn to the Student Center to see and hear Jerry Rubin, the '60s activist, the man who had been one of the leaders and catalysts of the protest generation. Rubin did not disappoint them. Everything that made him a hero during the '60s—the charisma, the radical rhetoric, the refreshing irreverence—is still very much a part of him.

But the '70s version of Jerry Rubin is a slicker, more polished model. Now 41, clean cut and balding, Rubin is represented by a professional booking agency, New Line Presentations of New York. After his speech, he signed autographs like any other star.

Rubin now receives a minimum of \$1,500 for personal appearances, according to a spokesman for the Student Government Activities Council. Rubin said he makes about 35 appearances a year.

Rubin is currently working on a book about male sexuality, a subject he says is now his main interest.

"I don't want to trade on the name I made for myself in the '60s," said Rubin at a press conference following his speech. "I'm interested in other things."

But when asked what role he saw for himself when activism makes its return in the '80s, as he predicted, Rubin replied, "I don't know. I may just be out there on the street again, protesting."

Daily Egyptian March 27, 1979 Page 3



An unidentified man sends social activist Jerry Rubin reeling to the floor after striking the lecturer on the chest with a cream pie (left). However, Rubin recovers (above) to blast the incident saying that such actions were not a part of the turbulent '60s. The incident followed a standing ovation for Rubin's lecture Sunday night. (Staff photos by Randy Klauk)

## Sad state of affairs

There is rarely any benefit in kicking the proverbial dead horse, but when the horse has dropped in the tracks of progress, it's fair game.

So consider, if you will, the impeachment proceedings of Student President Garrick-Clinton Matthews, whose political fortunes died long ago.

The case began about five months back when the Student Senate, in its infinite wisdom, found Matthews guilty of dereliction of duty. The student senators also accused Mr. Matthews of not fulfilling certain constitutional requirements for holding office. We say accused because he has yet to be tried—by the Campus Judicial Board for Governance—for the alleged violations, and it seems he never will.

This is why: Matthews must make at least two appointments to the Judicial Board before the trial can proceed. How absurd.

Can Matthews really be expected to supply the rope that could hang him politically? Such action would take far more courage and integrity than he has shown to this point.

When Matthews began the spring semester he promised that things would change. They have stayed the same. He promised to make the necessary appointments to the J-Board. He has not.

It seems then, that the only possibility for adjudication of this issue lies in the Senate attempting to exercise its constitutional power to make appointments when the student president fails to take reasonable steps towards filling committee vacancies. But because the wording of the provision fails to make clear what a reasonable effort is, it's likely the Senate, too, will not get the appointments made.

It seems certain that Matthews will never be tried and will simply finish out his term just as it began, unrespectably.

The entire situation is unfortunate. Unfortunate that Student Government has done almost nothing productive this year. Unfortunate that student governments of the future have been shrouded. But most of all, it is unfortunate that several thousand dollars in student fees have been squandered.

George F. Will

## New 'braid' of Texans appearing

WASHINGTON—Let the record show that before it was fashionable, I favored normalization of relations between the United States and Texas. We sell Coca-Cola to Texas, Texas sells us Dr. Pepper, and links between great powers have been founded on less. Who cares that Texans don't speak United States?

Recently I wrote that residents of Texas' largest city, Yewst'un, speak with accents strong enough to make even other Texans blanch. I was rebuked by a state legislator from that city, Chase Untermeyer, who said that "the real ear-wrenchers" are folks from East Texas, and from North Texas, "which, after all, is just a linguistic extrusion of Oklahoma."

Untermeyer is compiling a "Tex-lexicon" of works, or at any rate sounds, uttered by his colleagues in the legislature. The other day he sent this note:

"Please add this to your Tex-lexicon: ASS-STEER. It was used today at an appropriations subcommittee by a crusty old West Texan who reminded us all of 'President Carter's ass-steer budget.'"

Untermeyer also has collected these curiosities: HARD: Employed, as "I hard him to do the job." Also a man's name, as "Mah wife's a cousin of Hard Hughes."

RULE: Non-urban, as "He comes from the rule area."

FORCED: A large group of trees, as "Lemme showya mah pine forced."

BARSHUN: The termination of pregnancy, as "Bar shum is murder!"

WHORED: Difficult, as "That was a whored one."

WON'T: To desire, as "Ah won't to seeya tonight."

LOWERED BARN: An English poet (1788-1824).

I am a tad skeptical about Untermeyer's claim to have heard that last item from a colleague. I suspect that generations pass without Lord Byron being mentioned in the Texas legislature. But I am glad that even Untermeyer, who is as cosmopolitan as Voltaire, has a vestigial trace of the characteristic Texas habit of fibbing to foreigners like me. I welcome evidence that Americans retain some regional differences.

But Texas, like everything else (only, as you would expect, more so), isn't what it used to be. It is losing the splendid sense of self its history produced.

"In most states," writes T.R. Fehrenbach, "the

frontier was ephemeral, lasting a decade at most. The Texas frontier—a bloody, eroded frontier both in the West and along the Rio Grande—lasted some three generations." There was "little immigration from Europe or anywhere else into the state after 1875 until the middle of the 20th century." and "the first wave of migrants to Texas cities were Texans from the rural surrounding countryside—farmers and other rural residents who rarely migrated more than 200 miles."

But today, William Broyles, editor of Texas Monthly, is a voice crying in what is no longer enough of wilderness to suit him. He is afraid that Texas—which has, after all, a history as a separate nation—is becoming "just another bland ingredient in the national melting pot."

In 1920, Texas' largest city was San Antonio, with 161,000 souls. But Texas' population has doubled since 1940. The land of Edna Ferber's "Giant" is, Broyles says, now the fourth most urbanized state, after New York, California and New Jersey. And, says Broyles with considerable grumpiness, what passes for native Texas culture "is all too often some half-drunk importer from New Jersey singing so-called country music."

One reason Texas' distinctiveness has diminished is that, as Broyles says, Texas' vastness has been a kind of vacuum, drawing in foreign influences from New Jersey and elsewhere:

"Hardly one of the 363 miles between London and Berlin is without several layers of history, whether of war or peace, religion or commerce, culture or politics. Buildings, monuments, battles, place names and each locale's art, literature and music, link modern Europe to the Europes of Charlemagne, Shakespeare and Bismarck. The 510 miles between Lubbock and Laredo boast little evidence that anything ever happened..."

Actually, what is distinctively Texan is to be heard, not seen. It is the way Texans talk, which, praise God, is not the pured, accentless talk of television announcers. The homogenizing force of broadcasting has not conquered Texas. But (to put the point in Texas-talk) Broyles shore has raised to think that the spade of change is producing a new braid of Texans.—Copyright, 1979, The Washington Post Company.

## Letters

### Classics aren't sacred

In an era when disco can't write its own hit-tunes, and has to steal melodies from Beethoven's Fifth Symphony, Copland's "Fanfare for the Common Man" and a number of other classical compositions, I'm a bit surprised that Thomas Nance complains that Mr. Muscle has swiped the "Hallelujah" chorus from Handel's "Messiah". This is neither the first such rip-off, nor the worst.

Classical music, since most of it was written in the last century and is not subject to copyright, has long been a gold-mine for people looking for quick, cheap music. Thus we had the following radio dramas borrowing from composers who would have doubtless complained if they had been alive: "The Lone Ranger" from Rossini, "The Green Hornet" from Rimsky-Korsakov, "The Shadow" from Saint-Saens. And those of you who watched Flash Gordon serials may not have known you were probably listening to "Les Preludes" by Franz Liszt. It even happens on Saturday morning; the Warner Brothers animators seem to have had a special attraction for motifs from Wagner operas.

In a sense, this is part of an older tradition. When the Protestant Reformation sought to eliminate Catholic influences, they had to start from musical scratch as well. So secular melodies were often given a new, sacred set of words. This practice of new words to old music is called contrafactum, and dates back to the Renaissance.

Mr. Nance is probably upset that a sacred melody was used in a commercial. Sorry to disappoint, but the fact is that there is no such thing as a sacred melody; only sacred lyrics. Music in itself is abstract. But that's a seminar topic in itself, of the wrong intellectual calibre for the DE editorial page.

Patrick Drazen  
Music Director, WSTU

### Stereo stops studying

Now that warmer weather is here, people do like to open their windows for fresh air. But, unfortunately because some person has to play their stereo at its maximum volume, I am forced to keep closed the windows of my apartment in the Quads so that I can study. Are these people deaf? I should think some people would consider their neighbors' ears. I don't feel I have to lock myself up in the library on nice days to study. I would think the stereo could be played a little lower, and then some people can get their studying done.

Pai Puccini  
Sophomore, Ad. Sci.

### Bottle bill a good idea

In 1975, Americans purchased more than 66 billion throwaway beer and soft drink containers, more than three hundred containers for each man, woman and child in the nation. The EPA estimates that 8 million tons of beer and soft drink containers were thrown away in 1976, and the Illinois Department of Transportation reports that the leading item of litter bright is non-returnable cans. Aluminum made from raw materials requires twice as much energy to make available for use as aluminum from recycled empty cans. A 1978 publication by the National Wildlife Federation states that a recent survey conducted for EPA of soft drink bottles alone found that soft drinks in non-refillable cans consumed almost 1 1/2 times more than in refillables.

Illinois lawmakers are now considering a bill, The Illinois Beverage Container Act, which will place a 5 cent minimum deposit on all beer and soft drink containers, require retailers and distributors to refund deposits on all brands and sizes they sell, provided for a 5-year transition period to alleviate labor dislocation, and ban the use of pull tabs.

The League of Women Voters of Carbondale asks everyone in Southern Illinois to urge their representatives in Springfield to persuade members of the House Environment, Energy and Natural Resources Committee to vote yes on the Bottle Bill, House Bill 5.

Anne Johnson, President  
League of Women Voters of Carbondale

### Sexist ad strikes again

I was disappointed and disgusted to see that you chose to run, in the March 8 DE the same sexist ad for Kansas City Power & Light which earlier aroused such student protest. Not surprisingly, K.C.P. & L. does not describe itself as an affirmative action equal opportunity employer.

Eunice Charles  
Assistant Professor, Black American Studies

### Entitled to own opinion

I didn't mind John Scott giving a negative review to Weather Report's latest album, "Mr. Gone," in the March 5 D.E. He is entitled to his opinion. And that is exactly what I'd like to have...his opinion, rather than a collection of disjointed opinions rolled together from other reviews.

Gregory Saddler  
Junior, Radio-Television

### Dean has horse sense

SIU's Touch of Nature has less of a natural touch since the sale of its horses. The rationale behind the sale, according to Dean Ratcliffe, is that the horses were an "inefficient operation." Good ol' Ratcliffe has unwittingly provided an excellent alternative to the tuition increase approved by the Board of Trustees. Instead of increasing tuition, the Board should eliminate all inefficient operations in the University's administration.

Anthony Hall, the bastion of SIU presidents, vice presidents, assistants, and their staffs, abounds with inefficiency. A substantial amount of time is spent in reading newspapers, attending two hour luncheons, engaging in twaddle, and waiting idly for 5 p.m.

The administration consistently ignores its own culpability in the rise of educational costs. Rather than reducing rising costs by cutting waste, the administration demands higher tuition fees in order to maintain and increase administrative extravagance.

Students should not be held responsible for the prodigalism of administrators. Nor should students pay the price of the administration's archaic and palliative policy of increasing fees—as opposed to implementing cost-saving procedures—to meet fiscal demands. The primary purpose of the University is to educate students, and not, as some believe, to provide administrators with sinecures and power bases from which they can fill their bank accounts and feed their egos, respectively.

It is time that the administration clean out its own stalls. Students are not to be burdened with tuition increases for the purpose of keeping the administration on top of its self-generated stable refuse.

Bill Gaughan  
Graduate, Political Science

### Stealing ball foul play

This is to the person who stole my basketball from the Rec Center Tuesday, March 20. Mark my words, dammit, I will get that ball back. I have four witnesses who saw you walk out of the gym with my ball. And yes, you little thief, we will all be walking this campus with one eye looking for you. If you think I am bluffing, just walk into the gym with that ball under your arm—we know who you are!

But look, man, I just want my ball back. If you would please call me at 549-6995 all will be forgiven. Search your conscience, sir—this is the right thing to do.

Well, goodbye for now. I hope I will hear from you in the next few days and, if not, I am sure one of us will see you somewhere and...

Steve Saunders  
Junior, Marketing

## Electoral system needs minor fixing

The opening gavel had barely fallen last month upon the 96th Congress before Sen. Birch Bayh was on his way to the clerk's desk. He was bearing the same old showman, dog-eared, unloved resolution he has tried to sell the country since he came to the Senate 16 years ago—a resolution of constitutional amendment providing for direct election of our presidents.

While Bayh was setting up his old orange and apple stand in the Senate, Rep. Barber Conable of New York was trying to get something different started in the House. Conable wants to push an alternative idea, the old "District Plan." If we are going to rewrite Article II of the Constitution, Conable's approach is infinitely superior to Bayh's, but there is yet another alternative more desirable still. Let me come back to it in a moment.

At present, as every schoolboy knows, the people vote in their several states for presidential electors equal in number to the state's total representation in the Congress. Illinois, for example, has 24 members of the House and two senators, hence 26 electors. Following the November general election, the electors meet and cast their surrogate votes for president and vice president.

Under Bayh's amendment, the electoral college would be obliterated root and branch. The people would vote directly for president and vice president. If the winning team polled at least 40 percent of the total vote, nothing more would be required. If the winning plurality were less than 40 percent, a run-off would be held between the two highest candidates.

Conable's resolution, by contrast, would preserve the basic structure of electoral votes within the several states. But instead of awarding a state's entire electoral vote to the statewide winner, Conable would divvy up the votes by congressional district. Suppose that in Virginia in 1980, Republican Ronald Reagan carries seven congressional districts, Democrat Jimmy Carter carries three. Reagan wins the statewide popular vote. Under the District Plan, Reagan gets nine electoral votes (for seven districts plus the whole state), Carter gets three.

The vice in Bayh's radical plan is that it would virtually destroy the last vestiges of federalism in our country. Under the Constitution, whenever we act politically, we act through our states. The concept of a union of separate, sovereign states has served us wonderfully well for nearly 200 years.

Conable's proposal is attractive. While the rule of winner-take-all is sound enough in electing a county sheriff, the rule is widely perceived as unfair in electing a president. In 1976, Carter carried Ohio by only 11,000 votes but claimed all of the state's 25 electoral votes. Meanwhile, Ford carried California by only 140,000 (out of 7.5 million votes cast) and claimed all 41 electoral votes there. The District Plan would more fairly reflect the people's wishes.

But there is great wisdom in the maxim that says: If it ain't broke, don't fix it. The electoral machinery would be clumsy and antiquated, but it works. If Article II is to be modernized at all, prudence suggests mild repairs instead of massive overhaul. We ought to protect the country from the risk of the maverick elector who dishonors his surrogate duty; such electors have appeared in each of the past three elections. And we ought to discard the provision that allows each state but one vote if an election were thrown into the House.

Bayh feels his proposal has been hashed over long enough. He promises to seek an early vote in the Senate. The Conable substitute will be pushed in the House, though perhaps not as vigorously. One way or another, this important constitutional issue is heading for a showdown. We ought to be thinking about it, and we ought to be thinking about it now.—Copyright, 1979, Washington Star Syndicate, Inc.



## Brother gives black history lesson

By James Patterson  
Staff Writer

"Is that the whole thing?" my brother Greg asked after I had finished reading to him my column "Traveling through Black History."

Greg is a senior in journalism at Howard University. He is three years my junior and maybe I don't always give him enough credit for knowing a thing or two.

I made a lame excuse about not having enough time or space to tell the whole story in one article, but he wasn't buying it.

"You didn't even begin to do it James," Greg scoffed in his usual sarcastic tone. "You briefly mentioned abolitionist William Lloyd Garrison, yet you didn't even explain how he and others like him were adamantly opposed to slavery."

"How about Garrison's first editorial in his famous abolitionist newspaper, *The Liberator*, which appeared in 1831," Greg said.

"The editorial asserted with indignation, 'I will be as harsh as truth, and as uncompromising as justice. On this subject (slavery) I do not wish to think, to speak, or write with moderation. No! No! Tell a man whose house is on fire to give a moderated alarm; Tell him to moderately rescue his wife from the hands of the ravisher; Tell the mother to gradually extricate her babe from the fire into which it has fallen; but urge me not to use moderation in a cause like the present! I am earnest; I will not equivocate; I will not excuse; I will not retreat a single inch, and I will be heard.'"

"Wow, those are strong words for anyone in 1831. It must have taken a lot of courage," I said.

"But it wasn't only Garrison: there were plenty of others like Quakers and Presbyterians who dangerously offered their homes to hide runaway slaves," Greg said with pride.

"And why did you make it seem as if Marcus Garvey (early 20th century) black nationalist) represents the current ideology of Afro-Americans," Greg continued.

"Well I felt that Garvey had made some legitimate contributions," I answered cautiously.

"Don't you know that the history of Afro-Americans is irreversibly tied to the history of white and native Americans," he insisted.

"Yeah," I said, gaining some of my confidence back. "I told them about Crispus Attucks and earlier about the roots of Disco."

"No man, I mean really tied. It is estimated that 72 percent of blacks and 22 percent of whites in America carry each other's blood in their veins," he said.

Garry Wills

## Low voter turnout has historical roots in America

Several new books and far too many articles keep asking where all the voters have gone. They have not gone anywhere. They are staying where they always were—away. America has always had a low voter turnout; and yet people rediscover that fact, every now and then, as if it were new.

Alexander Hamilton deplored the low voter turnout in the earliest republic. He described it as "the alarming indifference discoverable in the exercise of so invaluable a privilege under the existing laws, which afford every facility to it."

In the 1920's a spate of books appeared asking where "the phantom public" (in Walter Lippmann's 1925 phrase) had gone. This shocked rediscovery of the facts of political life never seems to lose its appeal.

Of course, statistics can be produced to show that voters turned out, during the second half of the 19th century, by a good 30 percent more than they do now. But the electorate was a clubby little elite then, and small homogenous groups tend to vote in high numbers—people are all part of a single conversation, as it were.

We have to remember that before 1920, the majority

"You're kidding?"

"No, I'm not kidding," he said. "And whole groups of Afro-Americans were micetraged by hundreds of different American Indian tribes. Some of them even became chiefs."

"And what about Frederick Douglas, Sojourner Truth and 'Moses' herself, Harriet Tubman?" he demanded.

"Douglas, an ex-slave and abolitionist, was such an eloquent and charismatic speaker at anti-slavery rallies, many people interrupted him and demanded he prove he was a former slave," he said.

"Hey, what are they teaching you at that school," I interjected.

Paying little attention to my question, Greg continued. "Why Miss Truth walked thousands of miles through Indiana, Ohio and Pennsylvania lecturing, pleading and begging citizens to raise their consciousness on the issue of slavery. And Harriet Tubman brought no less than 300 runaways out of the South with a price of \$40,000 on her head."

"And what about Phillis Wheatley, who wrote the first book by an Afro-American and the second by an American woman. You didn't mention Benjamin Baneke, the pre-revolutionary black scientist who worked with Benjamin Franklin. And W. E. B. Dubois, who opposed the moderate benevolent Booker T. Washington and demanded immediate integration of American society."

By now I was feeling pretty bad about the article and was determined not to make such an attempt again, but Greg was not finished.

"What really gets me is you forgot about our most glorious leader, Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. is quickly becoming a world legend, ranked with the likes of Mahatma Gandhi, Jesus Christ and John F. Kennedy," he said. "King was a true prince of peace."

"Last week NAACP Director Benjamin Hooks came here to Howard and stringently defended the integration of black colleges. Hooks told us he had spent half his life fighting for things other native blacks take for granted and that he would continue the fight for integration until the day he dies," my brother said forcefully.

By now I was remorseful. I told him I was sorry I had done such a poor job portraying Afro-American history.

"No need. The fact that you tried is worth quite a lot," he said.

At that point I decided not to ask him anymore questions on black history. Instead I asked him to tell me something about American history.

"I just did," he answered.

of Americans—women—were not part of the electorate. And even the male minority was further narrowed down, during the 19th century, by de facto restriction against blacks, the transient, the poor (disabled by poll taxes), the illiterate (a large group before universal public education) and those illiterate in English (at a time of massive immigration). Eighty-five percent of 35 percent of the nation is nothing to boast of in the way of turnouts.

Yet we are told that, even granting all this, there has been a relative decline in recent turnouts. True—as there was in the 1920s, prompting Lippmann's concern. In the '20s, women became part of the electorate, but for a good eight years did not exercise the vote in any large numbers. The habit had not seeped itself. The same thing has happened when the electorate was enlarged by other means—e. g., by incorporating new western territories with unsettled populations.

Our current low turnout statistics come in large part from just such an extension of the electorate—the lowering of the voting age to 18. Young people have been as slow as women were in the 1920s to start

voting. Besides, civil rights drives to register more blacks, Chicanos and Puerto Ricans have not been as successful in getting voters to the polls.

Still, even if these new groups start voting, we shall continue our historical tendency not to vote as an entire populace.

Why? Why do other modern democracies score higher on this "test"? For several reasons. Many are small and homogenous—the "single conversation" factor. Many have ideological parties, multiple parties and critical issues—all of which visibly increase the turnout in most cases.

Our two-party system, which commentators hope to save by increasing voter turnout, is actually the depressant on large turnouts. Each party tends toward non-ideological compromise in choosing its own candidate, and the two candidates seek middle ground in the general election. This has its merits, which most analysts recognize. But it does not make for incisive debate, exciting campaigns, radical social division and intense struggle around the voting booth. So far it has not, anyway. And we should count our blessings.—Copyright, 1979, Universal Press Syndicate.





Despite being only a junior in high school, Carol Ann Runion (above) entertained the audience in "Amy." "Corporal Fungus and His Battling Men" was also presented Thursday night at the Student Center. John Modaff played the starring role as Myles Thompson in the story of a man who must continue to be funny despite all other problems. (Staff photo by Kent Kriegshauser).

## High school student shines in 'Amy'

By Jeff Goffest  
Student Writer

Carol Ann Runion can act. The Carbondale High School junior, who played the title role in the Center Stage production of the one-woman show "Amy" Thursday night, proved she was capable of great things on stage.

"Amy" is no small part for any actress to fill. The show revolves around an actress who becomes locked in an empty theater. "Amy" acts out all the roles she always wanted but never was allowed to play.

As she acts out these roles, Amy becomes more and more depressed about her career; and in the end, she commits suicide on the theater stage.

Runion did an excellent job filling the part of Amy. Unfortunately, the show's pacing seemed to be off at times. The opening, for instance, seemed to be rushed. Other times the show seemed to drag.

Perhaps the single most annoying thing about the show was the huge SIU emblem hanging on the back of the stage. There is surely some method by which it could have been covered, so as not to have been so distracting.

The set for the show worked well. The stage was designed to look like an empty stage, and that is exactly what it looked like.

Perhaps one of the best moments in the show came when Runion, after doing a vaudeville routine, pitched her straw hat back over her

## A Review

shoulder straight into a box 15 feet behind her.

Another high point of the show was Runion's battle with herself over whether or not to commit suicide. This was handled excellently with one hand bringing the gun to her head and the other fighting to stop the gun.

5. one-person show is never easy to

pull off. It is extremely hard for one person to capture the audience's attention for an extended period. Runion did an excellent job of both, making the show work and capturing the audience.

For a high school student, Runion was mature in playing her role. She brought the character along well, and she seemed experienced beyond her years. If she continues to improve with age, Runion may really be something to see on stage.

Yes, the girl can act.

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# Council activism rises in 60s

Editor's Note: This is the second in a three-part article by Staff Writers Deb Browne and Joe Sobczyk which traces the history of Student Government at SIU. The articles are part of a series on the structure, history and problems of the governing body. The series will lead up to the April 11 Student Government elections.

By Joe Sobczyk  
Staff Writer

The 1960s are characterized by some historians as the "caretaker years." Dwight Eisenhower's quiet presidency and the return of American soldiers from Korea kept the society generally complacent.

But the returning veterans, taking advantage of GI Bill benefits, laid the groundwork for the activism of the 1960s.

Veterans returning to campus brought back from the Korean War a greater interest in events outside the University. Increasingly, race relations and the integration of the Carbondale community became topics of debate in the Student Council (as the Student Senate was called then).

In response to the Cold War, the Air Force Reserve Officers Training Corps (ROTC) was initiated by Air Force Major B. P. Vickery in the fall of 1961. The program attracted 620 of the 3,175 students registered at SIU at that time.

SIU President Delyte Morris expressed interest in a mandatory ROTC program at SIU. The program was later made compulsory for all male students, a change that drew heavy criticism from students and faculty in the mid-1960s.

But despite the veterans' increased awareness, a persistent problem confronted the SIU Student Council. In the 1961 student elections, only 64 of the 496 members of the junior class stopped at the Student Government polling places.

By 1968, the Student Council began to relate to the outside world and established a three-branch governmental system patterned after the federal government. The concept of student representation by living areas evolved because, as Davis puts it, "it was more similar to a real life situation."

Also in that year, Student Government became actively involved in state politics. The bond issue referendum which was to bring SIU the funds to construct the Student Center and East Campus housing areas was scheduled to be voted on in the November 1968 elections.

Fris says students throughout the state were instrumental in the

passage of the referendum. "They really got out the vote," he says.

The referendum was critical to the growing University. The administration estimated that SIU would need \$200 million for building

## ? Student Government ?

One of a series of articles.

needs in the years spanning 1958 to 1978. Morris, in his 10th year as president of SIU, was forced to limit enrollment to 18,000 students for the first time in the University's history.

Meanwhile, although there was increased awareness on the part of veterans, often members of the study body remained uninvolved and apathetic.

George Plochman, in his book "The Ordeal of Southern Illinois University," published in 1957, says, "The student body at Southern is to a surprising extent unpolitical, and the election of class officers has very little fanfare and the posts bear correspondingly little reward."

One measure of organizational participation, fraternity and sorority activity, was notably absent, in Plochman's view. He states that the students "do not feel obligated to join a fraternity or sorority." Plochman attributes this trend to "the wise indifference of the veteran."

But those who were active in the council in 1968 brought changes visible to students today. The structural changes in student government that established the three branches of Student Government and geographically-defined

voting districts are still in operation today. Besides their involvement in getting bonds for the construction of University housing and the Student Center, the green, stove-pipe garbage cans sprinkled about the campus are remnants of the 1968 council.

Davis notes that money was not as important a topic for the Student Council in the late 1950s as it is today. Physical facilities and the improvement of the student's life on campus and in Carbondale, Davis says, were the primary concerns.

Part of that concern was evident in 1959 when the Student Council established and funded a bus system. Students could board one of four buses traveling four routes throughout the city 15 times a day. The fare for the trip was 10 cents.

The new decade saw still further expansion of the Student Council's areas of concern. The Student Government set up a human relations committee to study racial segregation in Carbondale. The Student Council drew itself further into the administration of the University with the help of Morris.

One of the council's first acts in 1960 was to seek improvements of the pathways running through Thompson Woods to aid blind students. The first bicycle regulation and registration program was also instituted during that year. A check cashing service at the bursar's, an idea originally rejected by the administration, was suggested.

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**SCHEDULE OF EVENTS:**

**Wednesday, March 28**

**3:00 p.m.** -- "Issues and Answers". A question and answer session with the three speakers in the ILLINOIS ROOM of the Student Center.

**8:00 p.m.** -- "A PANEL PRESENTATION" with the three guests addressing "Global Economic Crisis and the Role of the United Nations" in the Student Center Auditorium.

**Thursday, March 29**

**All Events in the Student Center Auditorium**

**9:00 a.m.** -- An Hour with Ambassador Isao Abe, "The Role of Japan..."

**10:00 a.m.** -- An Hour with Mr. Malve, "The Role of the European Community..."

**11:00 a.m.** -- An Hour with Ambassador Maina, "The Role of Kenya..."

**2:00 p.m.** -- Panel Discussion: "THE FUTURE OF THE U.N. AS A GLOBAL PROBLEM ORGANIZATION"

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# Future for children termed 'bright'

By Phyllis Matters  
Staff Writer

Commitment from governmental leaders is the primary ingredient of an effective policy for the future of child welfare, according to Gregory L. Coler, director of the Illinois Department of Children and Family Services.

Speaking Friday at a luncheon sponsored by the National Association of Social Workers, Coler said the outlook for children in Illinois is bright.

"The problems of family break-up, abuse and neglect of children are indeed enormous. But I am not a peddler of gloom and doom. We have the resources—both personal and economic—to make lives brighter and more productive for thousands of children and families touched by the child welfare system," Coler said.

A budget for the Department of Children and Family Services for fiscal year 1980 of more than \$133 million has been called for by Gov. James Thompson, Coler said.

"That's an increase of \$22 million over the current fiscal year—the largest increase of any state agency," he said.

In addition, the House of Representatives has unanimously approved a \$5.1 million supplemental appropriation to the DCFC which will provide funds for hiring 300 new staff members to work in child protective services, Coler said.

"The bill also passed the Senate committee this week," Coler said. "But we're not over the hump. We need a favorable vote from the full Senate for the measure in—or close to—its present form to have a golden opportunity to truly revitalize the Illinois child welfare system."

Last year, more than 13,000 reports of child abuse and neglect were received by the department, Coler said.

"Child abuse is a community problem. If a network of child protection services doesn't exist at the local level, all the good intentions and extra caseworkers in the world won't provide a remedy," Coler said.

The program offered by the Jefferson County Comprehensive Services of Mount Vernon is an example, Coler said.

"JCCS offers a broad range of services to abusive and neglectful parents and their children," he said. "The agency provides peer groups to work with abused and neglected children as well as other peer groups to work with abusing mothers."

JCCS also provides a 24-hour crisis intervention program, he said.

Speaking about DCFS's strengths, he said that the agency has many caring and dedicated staff members.

"That is something I intend to build on," he said.

A tightening of DCFS policies and procedures is also scheduled so that there won't be constant delays due to ill-defined policies.

The public's image of the DCFS

needs to be improved, Coler said. "The best way to improve that image is to improve the agency's overall performance," Coler said. "All too often, DCFS gets the headlines because of the tragic result of a single case. We've got to be concerned about those cases. We've got to do everything in our power to protect children from death or injury."

"I found it mystifying that a state with our resources—receiving tens of thousands of reports of suspected child abuse and neglect—should be limping along with manual registry," Coler said. "The automated registry will enable workers to discover instantly whether a child or family under investigation has a history of abuse or neglect," Coler said.



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Carbondale

# Campus Briefs

Comprehensive Health Planning in Southern Illinois will hold public hearings from 3 to 5 p.m. Saturday at the Williamson County Courthouse in Marion. The hearings are the last step in determining health care problems in Southern Illinois, according to Peter Leiberg, health planning specialist for the group.

Thomas Brooks, professor of family economics and money management, will speak on the topic "Store Brands Products vs. National Brand Products and Unit Pricing" at 2 p.m. Tuesday at the Eurma C. Hayes Center.

Joe Wesselman, of the Greater Egypt Regional Planning and Development Commission, will speak on the topic "Everybody Talks About the Water" at 7 p.m. Tuesday in the Student Center Illinois River Room. A slide show and question and answer session will follow the program. The Student Environmental Center meeting will be held immediately following the speech.

"The Transcendental Meditation and TM-Sidhi Program" will be the subject of free public lecture to be held at 7:30 p.m. Tuesday in the Student Center Ohio River Room. The lecture will be given by an instructor of the program from the Carbondale center.

Tau Kappa Epsilon fraternity will present the movie "Billy Jack" at 7 and 9 p.m. Tuesday in the Student Center Auditorium. Admission is \$1.50.

Tuesday is the last night that people can sign up for the free school skindiving course. The class meets at 6 p.m. in Pulliam Pool and people are asked to bring a swimsuit, towel and padlock.

## Millionth person visits Rec Center

By Phyllis Matters  
Staff Writer

When Michael Cripps went through the turnstile at the Recreation Building at 7:42 p.m. March 15, he thought it was just another day. But he was in for quite a surprise.

"I showed my ID and as I was walking through the turnstile, Dean Harvey Welch stopped me and asked if I was a student. I didn't know what was going on. I thought I was getting busted," Cripps, a senior in history education, said.

Cripps was the one millionth person to enter the Recreation Center since it opened June 13, 1977. To celebrate the occasion, the Recreation Center's staff honored Cripps and Kent Fuiten, who began the second million, with a \$25 gift certificate, a racquetball racquet and balls, and an enlarged photograph commemorating the event.

Cripps said he didn't know anything about the event and was really surprised when all the commotion occurred.

Bill Bleyer, director of the center, was waiting for the event to happen

along with Harvey Welch, dean of student life.

"At about 6 p.m. that day we took a count and closed off the entrance downstairs so just the one upstairs was open. We didn't want to miss anyone going through," Bleyer said. "About 15 minutes before the event, we waited by the turnstile for the millionth person to go through."

When Cripps went through the turnstile, Bleyer took pictures and Welch congratulated him. About four minutes after Cripps went through the turnstile, Fuiten went through and began the second

## 'Country Olympics' to be conducted by Block and Bridle

By University News Service

The annual event that some call the olympics of agriculture will begin at 9 a.m. April 7 at the Beef Center west of the main campus.

It's the 21st annual Block and Bridle Fun Day sponsored by the student Block and Bridle Club, an organization in the department of animal industries.

Events for the countrified competition include serious showmanship mingled with slapstick and farm work-based contests.


The fun includes milk-chugging and pie-eating, tobacco-spitting and pig-diapering contests. There's a bale toss and fence post-driving contest for hard workers, and there's a slop bucket relay race and a team tug o' war that puts the losers in a manure pit.

The competition is open to anyone who wanders by. Food and beverages will be on sale. The contests last until 4 p.m.

Awards will be presented to the winners at a banquet at 7 p.m. that night at the Brown Bag, 622 E. Main St., Carbondale.

The outstanding Block and Bridle senior student will be honored and a special memorial award also will be presented.

**BARGAIN HUNTING?**



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(Offer ends April 30, 1979)

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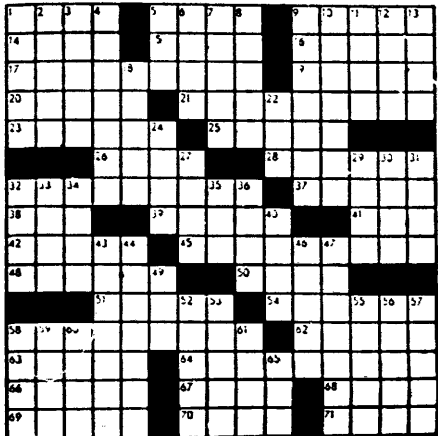
# Tuesday's Puzzle

- ACROSS
- 1 Mess
  - 5 — Karenina
  - 9 Pauses
  - 14 Dash
  - 15 Asian nation
  - 16 — Banks
  - 17 Cuts great
  - 17 Metts
  - 19 Gunpowder part
  - 20 Behave badly 2 words
  - 21 Hosts
  - 23 Raised
  - 25 Declare
  - 26 God of love
  - 28 Examined
  - 32 Rubbing
  - 37 Supplies
  - 38 Verse form
  - 39 Drink
  - 41 Brit. mil. gp
  - 42 Food regimens
  - 45 Reediest
  - 48 Chevron
  - 50 Barley
  - 51 —
  - Theme: Move music
  - 54 Bridge
- 58 Under cover
- 62 Homely
  - 63 Jewel unit
  - 64 Intersections
  - 66 Wise saying
  - 67 Malevolent
  - 68 Ballplayer
  - Tommie
  - 69 Dissuade
  - 70 Declare untrue
  - 71 Birds home

## Monday's Answers



- DOWN
- 1 Tree
  - 2 Girl's name
  - 3 Macaroni
  - 4 Guarantees
  - 5 Every one
  - 6 Church part
  - 7 Carrots
  - 8 Property
  - 9 Ottawa-Washington groups
  - 10 Staliest
  - 11 Aware
  - 12 Mole
  - 13 Indian weights
  - 18 Aida, e.g.
  - 22 Cistern
  - 24 Cats and
  - 27 Vocalize
  - 29 Lacerated
  - 30 Time periods
  - 31 Adroit
  - 32 'Ip-to-date ones inf.
  - 33 Mine tunnel
  - 34 Palm reader
  - 35 Eur. nation
  - 36 Metric unit
  - 40 Nicholas, e.g.
  - 43 Farmed land
  - 44 Splash
  - 46 Gaffes
  - 47 Roman, e.g.
  - 49 Before
  - 52 Curved
  - 53 Suffice
  - 55 Actress
  - Hope
  - 56 Early rifle parts
  - 57 Assault
  - 58 Fish
  - 59 Rock fault angle
  - 60 He was Latin
  - 61 Kill 2 words
  - 65 Artful



# Activities

Discos lessor s. 6 to 9:30 p.m. Student Center Roman Room.

Beta Gamma Sigma dinner, 6:30 to 10 p.m., Student Center Ballroom A.

Tau Kappa Epsilon film, 8 to 11 p.m., Student Center Auditorium.

Saluki Flying Club meeting, 7:30 to 10 p.m., Student Center Missouri River Room.

American Marketing Association symposium, 8 a.m. to 4 p.m., Student Center Ballroom A.

SIMS lecture, 7 to 9 p.m., Student Center Ohio River Room.

Christians Unlimited meeting, 10 to 11 a.m., Student Center Activity Room B.

SGAC video "Superman" and "Mother's Little Network," 8 p.m., Student Center Video Lounge. Admission 25 cents.

Saddle Club meeting, 7 to 9 p.m., Student Center Activity Room C.

IVCF meeting, 3 to 4 p.m., Student Center Activity Room C.

Student Environmental meeting, 7 to 9 p.m., Student Center Illinois River Room.

IPIRG meeting, 8 to 10 p.m., Student Center Activity Room B.

Tai Chi Club meeting, 7 to 9 p.m., Pulliam 214.

Free School African Hist'ry, 7 p.m., Student Center Sangamon River Room.

Free School Theater and Film Zemotics, 7 p.m., Student Center Kaskaskia River Room.

Free School Intro to Meditation and Yoga Philosophy, 7 p.m., Student Center Saline River Room.

Free School Home Horticulture, 7 p.m., Agriculture 118.

Free School Yoga Posture, 7 p.m., Pulliam 229.

Medprep Outreach meeting, noon to 2 p.m., Student Center.



## nobody asked!

He was in his twenties.  
So was she.  
Both were Catholic, unmarried,  
prayerful, creative.  
Both cared about people  
and cared for them.

How come he never thought  
of the priesthood?  
How come she never thought  
of being a nun?

"No one ever asked me,"  
they said.

Is this your story?  
No one ever asked you?  
Well, we're asking.

## Initiation planned by honor society

New members will be initiated into the Walter Williams chapter of Kappa Tau Alpha national journalism honorary society during a luncheon at noon, April 17, in the Student Center Saline Room.

Chapter adviser George C. Brown said that following the initiation, chapter student officers will be elected.

Membership in the society is open to both undergraduate and graduate journalism students who have maintained top academic records.

## Mail Coupon Today!

Please send information on: S-15

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- Religious Priests
- Brothers
- Nuns
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**KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS**  
New Haven, CT 06507

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25¢

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Carbondale 526-1221  
Sale Prices Good  
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## Top Hat Beer

case of 12 oz returnable bottles + dep. \$4.19

*Miller* \$1.79

6 pak 12 oz cans

As usual, sale prices include CO<sub>2</sub> as well as warm beer

# The American Tap

## 25¢ DRAFTS 60¢ SPEEDRAILS

### RED LIPS KISS MY BLUES AWAY

AMERICAN TAP  
548 South Illinois Ave  
Carbondale's Finest Lounge

**TIME OPEN TO TIME CLOSE!**

11:30 am  
to  
2:00 am

**518 S. Ill. Ave.**

# 'The Big Top'

They came from around the world. And they came from around Southern Illinois to see them.

The Festival International Du Cirque De Monte Carlo Spectacular was in Carbondale at the Arena performing five shows over the weekend.

Spectators in the moderately-filled Arena showed various reactions to "the most prestigious and respected competition of circus performers found today."

As the Arena slowly began to fill, the excitement and speculation began to show on everyone's face.

Youngsters continued at a faster pace to finish their cotton candy before the circus began. And parents quickly thumbed through programs to see what they would be watching.

One of the performers, Elvin Bale, won the coveted 1976 Gold Clown Award—comparable to an Oscar—for his performances as an aeriast. The Englishman hangs freely from a swing high in the air, catching himself with only his heels.

The Richter family of Hungary won the Silver Clown Award at the International Festival in 1974. The Richters perform various acrobatic stunts with elephants and horses.

The three-hour extravaganza featured animal acts, clowns, ground and aerial acrobatics, and other acts. Performers came from Bulgaria, Switzerland and Ecuador and are performing throughout the United States and Canada.

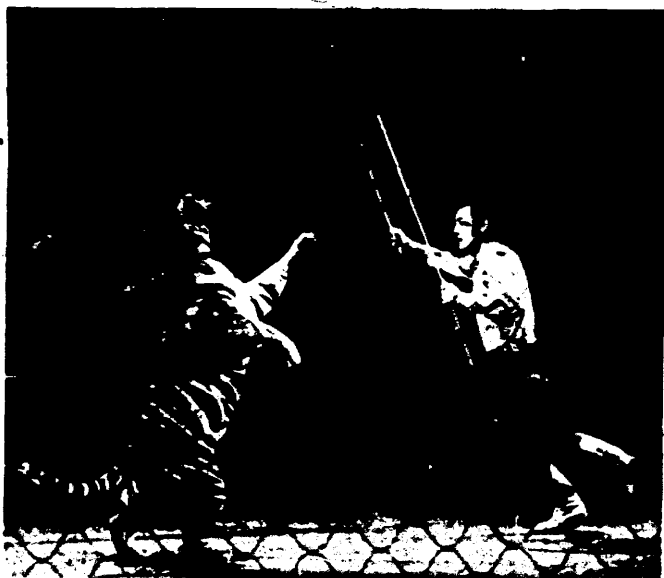
(Continued on Page 13)



Low wire performer Luis Nimou concentrates.



To balance, the Richter family uses a trio of Indian elephants.



Working with tigers inside of a cage, Karoly Donnert coaxes them to dance.



While the next act sets up, Ringmaster Sergio talks to Scott.

Staff Photos by  
Randy Klauk and Don Preiner

**Circus of Stars**  
colorful spectacle

**Enthusiasm saves ballet**

(Continued from Page 12)  
but not everyone was pleased or amazed of the circus. One thing was sure: Americans are accustomed to more than one ring for a circus performance.

There were nuns who were not impressed at all with Elvin Bale and a 60 mile-per-hour "Whirling Wheel of Death" routine. During Bale's performance on the wheel, at the Arena ceiling and blinded—Bale slipped, accompanied by "oo's" and "ah's" from the spectators.

Bale then succeeded in his second attempt to complete the act, but the nuns were certain that the first time that Bale slipped was an act within itself.

Even the ringmaster, Sergio, could not successfully arouse the crowd into spontaneous cheering and clapping. And the Monte Carlo Spectacular Band accompanying the performers could manage no better than Sergio.

Following the finale march, senior citizens and preschoolers filed out of the Arena. But the children, awning and restless, will never forget the tigers, costumes and bright lights associated with the circus.

**Love Your Hair**

We can help you love your hair for only \$9.50...includes shampoo, conditioning styling & blow dry.  
529-1622 for appt.  
the barber shop  
near Fox Eastgate Theatre

(Continued from Page 6)  
Viven Cockburn and Derryl Yeager, were exceptional—they were vibrant and seemed to truly enjoy the dance. The enthusiasm was contagious. The solo by Derryl Yeager, a series of leaps and jumps, gave the evening's sponsors, Celebrity Series, meaning to their name.  
After a "bause," or what turned out to be a five-minute break, "Lark Ascending" was performed. Taken from a poem, the dance portrayed the cycle of a lark's day from night to sunset. Beginning in blue light, the lark, Linda Gudmundson in lavender, "flew" through the countryside.  
Gudmundson was complimented by five men who, by remaining almost stationary, played the part of the passing countryside. Contrasting in flesh tights, their slow and orchestrated movements gave flight to Gudmundson's light and delicate lark. The dance proved to be the most emotionally compelling of the evening.  
And yet after another 20-minute intermission, the curtains opened to a lavish Victorian-era ballroom. "Graduation Ball," performed in full costume and complete with traditional comic characters, told the story of the meeting of a girl's boarding school and a nearby military academy.  
The dramatic ballet was inspired by Johann Strass and was originally choreographed by David Lichine for the Ballet Russe in 1910.

**ABC** Liquor Store  
107 N. Washington

You've been asking for it — Here it is!

16 oz. **Stroh's**  
**\$6.99**  
FULL CASE

A dollar less than the 12 oz. price.  
Reminder: Attend SIU Baseball this week.  
Tuesday Missouri - Double Header  
Wednesday Illinois - Double Header  
Throw ice into the case as a cooler.  
Ads good Tues., Wed., Thurs.



**EASTGATE LIQUOR MART**  
"The Wine Store"

**OLY**

**\$3.49**



12 Pak  
N.R. Bottles



901 S. Illinois phone 529-BURT

**25¢ OFF**  
purchase of sandwich and drink.  
coupon good 3-27 thru 4-1

**New Hours:**  
Daily 11 am - 11 pm



**Merlin's**

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**\$100 CASH PRIZE FOR BEST BIKINI**

**PRIZES TO ALL BIKINI CONTEST PARTICIPANTS**

**GIVE-AWAYS INCLUDE:**

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NATIVE TAN SUNTAN OILS & LOTIONS**

**25¢ DRAFTS 75¢ MIXED DRINKS  
75¢ PITCHERS**

# Daily Egyptian

The Daily Egyptian cannot be responsible for more than one day's incorrect insertion. Advertisers are responsible for checking their advertisement for errors. Errors not the fault of the advertiser which lessen the value of the advertisement will be adjusted. If your ad appears incorrectly, or if you wish to cancel your ad, call 536-3311 before 12:00 noon for cancellation in the next day's issue.

The Daily Egyptian will not knowingly accept advertisements that unlawfully discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion or sex, handicap, age nor will it knowingly print any advertisement that violates civ. state or federal law.

Advertisers of living quarters listed in the Daily Egyptian understand that this information does not include any qualifying consideration in deciding whether or not to rent or sell to an applicant their race, color, religious preference, national origin or sex. Violations of this understanding should be reported to the business manager of the Daily Egyptian at the business office in the Communications Building.

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The above antidiscrimination policy applies to all advertising carried in the Daily Egyptian.

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Two Days—9 cents per word, per day.  
Three or Four Days—8 cents per word, per day.  
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Twenty or More Days—5 cents per word, per day.

**15 Word Minimum**  
Any ad which is changed in any manner or cancelled will revert to the rate applicable for the number of insertions it appears. There will also be an additional charge of \$1.00 to cover the cost of the necessary paperwork.

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V-8 \$32.95  
6-cylinder \$28.95  
4-cylinder \$26.95  
Includes plug points and condenser. All other parts extra.

#### CARBURATOR OVERHAULED U.S. TYPE CARS

2 barrel carburetors \$25  
4 barrel carburetors \$40  
Floor and choke pull offs extra.  
Front disc brakes \$39.95

#### DAVIS AUTO CENTER

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349-3673

1975 DODGE DART Sport, vinyl top, p.s., a.c., rear defogger, radio, new tires, \$3300, \$1750, 457-5107. 7420Aa125

1974 MERCURY CAPRI, Michelin radials, FM converter. Call Susan 684-2337 after 5pm. 7416Aa125

1974 MERCURY MONTEGO MX. Excellent condition, automatic, power steering, AM-FM radio, two speakers, 43,000 miles. Call 453-2494 ex. 23 from 12-4pm. After 5, 540-0007. 7407Aa123

1972 CHEVROLET SUBURBAN. Clean, Air-conditioning, excellent motor and transmission. Call: 687-2541 or 684-3312 between 8:00 and 5:30. After 5:00 call 684-3312. 7452Aa124

1974 VEGA. LOW miles. Excellent condition, doesn't burn oil, \$665, 549-1534, Rm. 320-C. Leave message if not available. 7443Aa124

VEGA STATION WAGON, 1977, 21,000 miles. Radial tires, excellent shape phone 883-2357. 7454Aa124

71 PLYMOUTH FURY III Good condition. Good on gas, new hard, starter, brakes. \$550 549-2527. 7427Aa126

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1970 BUICK LESABRE - Excellent condition. PS, PB (radials) 45,000 miles, \$900 or best offer. Call after 5:00. 549-2696. 7488Aa125

FOR SALE 1970 Chevy, Impala low mileage, power, air, good condition. Best offer 457-2253 4:30 p.m. to 10:30 p.m. 7322Aa128

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HOUSE FOR SALE. 3 bedroom, fireplace, large family room, air and appliances. Near Lake Chautauque. Call 549-9413 or 687-3860. 7437Aa124

## Mobile Homes

12x30, 3 BEDROOM, first months lot rent free. See at Carbondale Mobile Homes, North Highway 51. 87255Ae133C

NICE, CLEAN TWO bedroom, 10x25, 6x10 expando in livingroom, 9x12 deck with sliding glass doors. Must see. \$4,500 549-0448. 7382Ae124

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BUY AND SELL used furniture and antiques, Spider Web South on Old 51. 549-1782. 87256Aa133C

LOYD'S USED APPLIANCES. Reconditioned refrigerators, washers, dryers, range's, etc. 119 N. 16th Herrin. Phone 968-8512. 7352Aa137C

MISS KITTY'S USED Furniture located 5 miles north on Route 51 to DeSoto, IL, 6 miles east of DeSoto, IL, Hurst, IL on Route 149. Furniture of all kinds. Free delivery up 25 miles. Phone 367-2491. 7311A138

IBM SELECTRIC TYPEWRITER, 34-vol set great books, new still in wrappers, oak tree sewing machine, 1132 tandem trailer. 687-2828. 8731A123

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STAINED GLASS SALE - 10 percent discount on all Glass and Tools. 15 to 50 percent on Xacto Tools, wine making supplies and more. New classes starting March 26. E.H. Stained Glass, 823 S. Illinois 549-8413. 7438Aa125

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CANON LENS 135mm 3.5 Brand new, not used priced at \$99.80 days 987-2316, nights 997-2410. 7309Aa127

## Electronics

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26 x 1 3/8 Gum or Black \$3.95  
27 x 1 1/2 75 lbs Gum \$4.25  
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27 x 1 1/2 89 lbs Gum \$5.95  
27 x 1 1/2 700 25-100 lbs \$7.25  
27 x 1 1/2 700 25-100 lbs \$7.25

**TUBES**  
27 x 1 1/2 26 x 1 3/8 8.5V \$1.05  
Aircraft Security Cables  
5 1/2 to 6 ft length \$1.75  
3 1/2 to 4 ft length \$4.25

Complete Overhaul \$17.95

Get Ready For Spring  
Tune-up \$10.00-\$14.00  
Call for above details  
**BEST PRICES IN TOWN!!!**  
Compare our prices with others

**CARBONDALE CYCLE**  
East Gate Shopping Center  
549-6463

## Sporting Goods

15.5 FT. FIBERGLASS ski boat, 85 horse power, Johnson motor, and trailer. 676-2066. 87517Aa126

1970 MODEL 24 R. Ponton boat, 35 horse power motor and hardtop. 87515Aa126

## Musical

ARE YOU EXPERIENCED? It doesn't matter! Call Sean for guitar lessons. 549-4949. 7485Aa126

FENDER RHODEN 73-Key Suitcase model electric piano-100 w/RMS per channel, New model, with separate bass, treble faders, stereo vibrator. Absolutely perfect condition, 1 yr. old. Call Mark at 453-3848. 7457Aa136

GIBSON LES PAUL standard. Mint condition. Grover tuning keys. One year old \$475. 549-1257. 7521Aa126

## Piano Tuning

Prompt Service  
549-1643

## FOR RENT

### Apartments

**FURNISHED APARTMENTS FOREST HALL**  
820 West Freeman  
Sophomore Approved  
Now accepting contracts for Summer and Fall

**EFFICIENCY APARTMENTS ALL UTILITIES PAID**  
Contact Manager on Premises  
Or Call  
Bening Property Mgmt.  
205 East Main - C'dale  
457-2134

**CARBONDALE HOUSING.** ONE bedroom furnished apartment, air, carpet, absolutely no pets. Across from drive-in theatre on Old Route 13 West. Call 684-4145. 87378Ba126

## Houses and Apartments

for Rent  
Fall and Summer  
Close to Campus  
Call between 4 and 5  
529-1082 or 549-6880

NICE ONE OR two bedroom, furnished, carpet, air, summer or fall, no pets. 457-4664. 457-4966. 7410Ba138

3-BEDROOM APARTMENT for rent. Available May 15. Unfurnished, 3 blocks from campus. Call 549-4250. 7453Ba124

## SPECIAL SUMMER RATES

Furnished Efficiencyes  
\$225  
FOR ENTIRE SUMMER SEMESTER  
Apts Available May 15  
Carpeted & Air Conditioned & Water  
Trash Pick-up Furnished  
Boyles 401 E. College 549-3078  
Blair 405 E. College 457-7924  
Dover 505 E. College 457-5946  
Logan 511 S. Logan 457-7403  
Contact Manager on Premises  
or call 457-2134  
Bening Property Management  
205 E. Main - C'dale

**ATTENTION SOPHOMORES**  
Renting Fall & Summer  
We have 3 apartments open for self supporting sophomores  
Apply 12:00 p.m. - 6:00 p.m.  
Apt. 3C Georgetown Apts.  
E. Grand & Lewis Lane

**SUMMER SURETY - ONE** bedroom apartment, air conditioning, close to campus and town. Call Jean 453-5021. 7465Ba123

**APARTMENTS**  
SIU approved for sophomores and up  
NOW RENTING FOR SUMMER  
Featuring  
Efficiencyes 1, 2 & 3 bd.  
Split level apts.  
With Swimming pool  
Air conditioning  
Walk to Wall carpeting  
Fully furnished  
Cable TV service  
Maintenance service  
Charcoal grills

AND YET  
VERY CLOSE TO CAMPUS  
For information stop by:  
The Wall Street Quads  
1207 S. Wall  
or call  
457-4123  
OFFICE HOURS:  
Mon-Thur, Fri 9 to 5 pm  
Sat 11-3 pm

3 ROOMS, AVAILABLE May 15, furnished, carpeted, gas-water paid, 3 miles east. \$150, 549-2258. 7674Ba125

**Georgetown Apts.**  
"A lovely place to live"  
for  
2, 3, or 4 people  
2 bedroom furn/urnish apts.  
for Summer & Fall  
"Special Summer Rates"  
sign up now to insure apartment  
Display open 12-6 daily  
East Grand & Lewis Lane  
549-2235  
or  
684-3555  
evenings and Sunday

**FURNISHED APARTMENT MURPHYSBORO.** 3 rooms, utilities furnished available April 15th. Call 687-1161. 7501Ba127

**Summer and Fall**  
Special summer rates  
Furnished 1 & 2 Bedroom Apts.  
Efficiencyes-Sophomore Appr.

**NEW MANAGEMENT NEW INTERIOR**  
Efficient 1 Bedroom Apts.  
All Apartments:  
• 3 blocks from campus  
• Air Conditioned  
• No Pets  
Glen Williams Rentals  
510 S. University  
457-7941

**ONE BEDROOM APARTMENT.** available summer, very near campus, South Poplar St. Call Mel, 457-4545. 7478Ba132

**APARTMENTS**  
Now Accepting Contracts  
For Summer and Fall  
Efficiency & Two Bedroom  
Special low summer rates  
close to campus, shopping,  
and entertainment  
Furnished, Carpeted & Air Cond.  
Water & Trash Pick-up Furnished  
**EFFICIENCIES**  
Sophomore Approved  
Boyles, 401 E. College 549-3078  
Blair, 405 E. College 457-7924  
Dover, 505 E. College 457-5946  
Logan, 511 S. Logan 457-7403  
Contact Manager on  
Premises or call 457-2134

**Two-Bedroom**  
Midtown 310 W. College  
Co Ed 708 W. Freeman  
Walnut Hills 510 W. Walnut  
Contact Manager at  
**Bening Property Management**  
205 E. Main, Carbondale  
Phone: 457-2134

### Dunn Apartments

**Efficiencies**  
Large and Small  
**1-Bedrooms**  
Large and Small  
**All Furnished**

Air Conditioning  
Tennis Court  
Basketball Court  
Laundromat  
Grill and Picnic Area  
Ping Pong Table  
NO PETS  
Residence Manager and  
Maintenance Man

**Now Taking Applications  
for Summer and Fall**  
**230 Lewis Lane**

**MURPHYSBORO, THREE  
BEDROOMS**, large kitchen,  
carpet, stove, refrigerator and  
water. Clean and quiet. No pets.  
lease and deposit. Summer - \$165.  
after - \$190. B7529Ba12C

### Garden Park Acres Apts.

Luxury 2 Bedroom Furn. Apts.  
for Summer and Fall  
A.C., Swimming Pool  
special Summer rates  
607 E. Park St.  
549-2835

### Houses

**CARBONDALE HOUSING**, Two  
bedroom furnished house, air,  
carpet, car port, absolutely no  
pets, across from drive-in theatre  
on Old Route 13 West. Call 684-4145  
B7377Bb12b

**TWO ROOM EFFICIENCY** type  
home six miles south on Giant City  
Blacktop, ideal for single student.  
Low utilities and room for garden.  
\$150 a month. Days, call Phil, 457-  
8155, after 7p.m., 549-4317.  
B7451Bb124

**THREE BEDROOM COUNTRY**  
home at edge of Murphysboro. 687-  
1822. 7813Bb124

**TWO BEDROOM HOUSE**, near  
Crab Orchard Spillway. Pets OK.  
Available immediately. \$150. 457-  
4687. 7525Bb128

**SUMMER AND FALL**: 2, 3, 4, 6,  
and 7 bedroom houses within four  
blocks of campus. No pets. 687-  
1108. 7524Bb127

**UNDERGROUND HOUSE**,  
SOUTH on 51, furnished, two  
bedroom, large lot and garden  
spot available. \$125-month. 549-2250  
or 529-1052. B7530Rb128

### Mobile Homes

**Carbondale Mobile  
Homes**  
Free Bus to SIU  
Rt 51 North

**TRAILER FOR RENT CLOSE TO  
campus**. Chucks Rentals 549-3374  
B7064Bc124C

**CARBONDALE MOBILE HOMES**,  
free bus to SIU, Highway 51 North.  
B7088Bc126C

### Southern Park

549-7653  
Extra Sharp  
2 bedrooms, 2 full baths  
luxury 12x60  
underpinned Mobile Home

**Air Conditioned**  
3 bedroom Mobile Home  
storm windows-Hilo shag  
Looks Like new  
\$80 per person

**SINGLES - ONE BEDROOM**, \$145  
per month, includes heat, water,  
trash and maintenance, furnished  
and air conditioned. Absolutely no  
pets. 3 miles east on New 13. 549-  
6612 or 549-3002. B7202Bc131C

### TRAILERS

\$75 - \$180 per month  
Walking distance to campus  
**CHUCK RENTALS**  
549-3374

### Knoilcrest Lane

5 miles west on old 13  
8', 10', & 12' wide  
\$70 and up  
quiet country surroundings  
air and carpet

687-3790 687-1388

**TWO BEDROOM**, \$135 per month,  
furnished, and air conditioned.  
Located past Crab Orchard  
Spillway. Absolutely no pets. 549-  
6612 or 549-3002. B7201Bc131

**LARGE SUNDECK** ON this clean  
furnished 2 bedroom unit with free  
water and trash pickup. Also,  
underpinned and anchored for your  
safety and to save on utilities. Can  
walk to lake, 10 minute drive to  
campus. 549-1788 after 4 o'clock.  
B7289Bc134C

**LOTS OF ROOM!** This clean 3  
bedroom unit has 2 bathrooms,  
laundry equipment, bar, shag  
carpeting, furnished and extra  
insulation. Close to lake, 10 minute  
drive to campus. \$215 per month  
now through summer. 549-1788  
after 4 o'clock. B7288134Bc

### SIGN UP NOW FOR SUM. & FALL SEMESTER

All apartments and mobile  
homes furnished and air  
conditioned. 5 some utilities  
included  
NO PETS!

Apts. Rates	Summer	Fall
1 Bed. Apts.	\$90	\$125
1 Bedroom	\$125	\$175
2 Bedroom	\$180	\$250

### 2 Bedroom Mobile Homes

Rates	Summer	Fall
12 x 60	\$110	\$150
12 x 52	\$95	\$125
12 x 50	\$85	\$6:20
10 x 50	\$75	\$115

Call 457-4422  
**ROYAL RENTALS**

**WARM AND COZY!** Clean one  
person trailer with electric heating  
system and waterbed. Can walk to  
lake, 10 minute drive to campus.  
\$160 per month now through  
summer. 549-1788 after 4 o'clock.  
B7286Bc134C

**TWO AND THREE bedroom**, 12  
and 14 wheels, furnished, carport  
and special summer rates. One  
mile from campus. Call 549-5033 or  
549-0491. B7327Bc137C

**FALL SINGLES**, we pay heat bill.  
\$145 per month in one, a very  
clean one bedroom duplex with  
heat, water and trash paid. Also  
furnished and AC. No pets \$100  
deposit assures you a place for fall.  
549-6612. Or after 5 ask for Bill or  
Penny 549-3002. B7389Bc132

**CLEAN MOBILE HOME**, 2  
and 1/2 bath, skirting, anchored,  
furnished, one block from  
campus. No pets. Call 457-  
7832. 7426Bc139

**MURDALE MOBILE HOMES**,  
each 12x52 feet. Two bedrooms,  
smallest bedroom increased two  
feet in length, 50-foot lots, shade  
trees, two miles from campus,  
west residential area, no highway  
or trucks to cross by. Murdale  
Shopping Center and YMCA  
swimming pool. City sanitation,  
Basic furniture, frostless  
refrigerator, large air conditioner,  
refuse carry off, care of grounds  
provided. Outside lights, no stairs  
to climo, front door parking, very  
competitive rates. Save on trans-  
portation and other costs. Call 457-  
7352 or 549-7039. B7304Bc140C

**TAKE ADVANTAGE OF** low  
summer rates. Two and three  
bedroom 12x60 mobile homes.  
Furnished, carpeted, air con-  
ditioned, anchored, underpinned  
and pool. Sorry, no children or  
pets. 549-8333. B7509Bc141

1979 NICE Two bedroom, near  
campus, furnished, air con-  
ditioned, energy saver and  
reasonable. Sorry, no pets. 457-  
5266. B7510Bc141C

**NOW ACCEPTING CONTRACTS**  
for summer, 10x50, nice two  
bedroom, air conditioned and  
furnished. Water and trash pickup  
included. \$80.00. 549-4377, 529-2200.  
7527Bc127

**NEW 12x60, TWO bedroom**, fur-  
nished, available summer and fall,  
\$165 a month. Call evenings: 457-  
7009. 7522Bc128

**CLOSE TO CAMPUS**, Extra nice,  
AC, two bedrooms, furnished, No  
pets. Available immediately 549-  
4808. (7pm-9pm). B7538Bc128

### TRAILERS FOR RENT

Spring, Summer and Fall  
Semester  
2 and 3 Bedrooms  
Clean and Neat  
Malibu Village  
South 51 & 1000 E. Park  
457-8383

### Rooms

**PRIVATE ROOMS** in apartments  
for students. You have key to  
apartment and to your private  
room. You have kitchen dining,  
lounge, bath privileges, with others  
in the apartment. Gas, furniture  
and utilities included in rent. Very  
near campus, South Elizabeth  
Street and West College Street.  
Very competitive rates. All 457-  
7832 or 549-7039. B7306Bd141C

### Roommates

**MATURE ROOMMATE(S)**,  
HOUSE, \$70 plus 1/2 utilities, fur-  
nished, immaculate condition.  
Carl, 536-7763 days, 549-1248  
nights. 7281Be126

**2 MALE OR Female roommates**  
wanted for summer. Prefer non-  
smokers. 46 E. Freeman behind  
Rec Center. \$80-month plus one-  
third utilities. Jeff or Eric 457-5166  
anytime. 7408Be123

**MALE OR FEMALE - Circle Park**  
- \$95.00 plus utilities. Available  
April 1. Call 549-6342 after 5.  
7498Be126

**MATURE, EASY GOING** room-  
mates, very clean, beautiful 4  
bedroom house, summer and, or  
fall. Come to see between 12 and  
4pm at 400 W. Oak. 7520Be125

**ROOMMATE NEEDED: CAR-**  
TERVILLE, to share 2 bedroom  
trailer, \$65 month, call 8-5, Jerry,  
work number 997-2652. 7531Be125

**MALE ROOMMATE TWO**  
bedroom trailer \$80.00 monthly  
plus 1/2 gas and electric. Call 457-  
7872 after 5pm. Ask for Keith  
Summer only. 5338Be127

**RT MAJOR NEEDS** summer-fall  
roommate. Great apt. east side of  
campus, fall rate \$150-mo. All  
utilities included. 2 bedroom,  
carpeted, AC, very nice sur-  
roundings. Call early mornings,  
453-5867. 7528Be126

**FEMALE ROOMMATE NEEDED**  
for summer. Two bedroom, Lewis  
Park, Call Diana. 453-2200, 453-  
2008, 453-2009. 7526Be126

### Duplexes

**CARBONDALE, NEW 2 bedroom**,  
unfurnished, no pets. \$275 no lease  
required, Woodriver Drive. 457-  
5438 or 457-5943. B7101Bb126C

**SUBLEASING 2 BEDROOM**  
duplex for summer, \$190 monthly.  
AC furnished, 1 block from cam-  
pus, 453-5069. 7372B123

**RURAL CARBONDALE, TWO**  
bedroom, partially furnished, air,  
\$160, 549-3678 or 985-4399. 7371Bb123

**TWO OF ROOMMATES** all winter?  
Mobile home duplexes  
available now, summer and fall.  
\$145 and down. Very clean, gas,  
carpeted, trash and maintenance  
paid. No pets. After 5 ask for Bill or  
Penny 549-3002. B7390B132

### Mobile Home Lots

**CARBONDALE MOBILE HOMES**,  
free bus to SIU, Highway 51 North.  
B7307Bb133C

**CARBONDALE S. BIG LOT**, pets,  
trees, hookups; for rent \$40 1st  
month free. Also, lots for sale \$2500  
and up. 457-6167. B7121Bb126C

### HELP WANTED



### SGAC

### STUDENT GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES COUNCIL

All positions are open in  
SGAC beginning Summer  
semester. Some program-  
ming experience preferred.  
Call: 536-3393 or pick up ap-  
plications Third Floor  
Student Center, SGAC of-  
fices. Application deadline,  
March 30, 1979 5:00 pm.

**MEN: WOMEN: JOBS** Cruise  
Ships, Freighters. No experience.  
High pay! See Europe, Hawaii,  
Australia, S. America. Career  
Summer! Send \$3.85 for info to  
Seaworld, Box 53035,  
Sacramento, CA 95860. 7004C123

**SI BOWL - Coo Coo's**, Waitress  
and bartenders apply in person  
Everyday 12-7. 985-3753. B7022C123C

**SI BOWL Coo Coo's D.J.** wanted  
experience preferred apply in  
person anytime after noon. 985-  
3755. B7024C123C

**MANAGERS OF RENTAL**  
property, Carbondale Sober, hard  
working husband and wife. Good  
opportunity for right persons.  
Must live in manager's apartment.  
No pets. Write full particulars to  
P.O. Box 71, Carbondale 62901.  
B7532C124C

**FEMALE BARTEENDERS**,  
WAITRESSES and dancers. Full  
or part time. Apply Plaza Lounge  
in person or call 529-8336 for in-  
formation. 7246E127.

**LEGAL SECRETARY**  
- CARBONDALE, Land of Lincoln  
Legal Assistance Foundation  
which provides free legal services  
to poor people seeks a person with  
good typing and other secretarial  
skills to fill an immediate opening  
for a full time legal secretary in the  
Carbondale office. Send a resume,  
in confidence, to: Land of Lincoln  
Legal Assistance Foundation, 205  
West Main Street, Carbondale,  
Illinois 62901. An Equal Op-  
portunity Employer. B7346E123

**BARTENDER 2 OVER** no ex-  
perience required. Full time  
contact Fred Iam to 2pm Catsby's  
Billiards 608 S. Illinois. B7393C123

**EMPLOYMENT OPENING:**  
RESIDENT counselor, New  
Horizon Living Center.  
Qualifications: previous ex-  
perience and, or training in related  
area of social service. Bachelor's  
degree in social work area  
preferred. Responsible for the  
general watchfulness and ap-  
propriate action to meet the needs  
of residents excluding nursing and  
personal care. Job combines the  
roles of house parent and coun-  
selor. Deadline for application,  
April 4, 1979. Send letter of  
application, resume and three  
letters of recommendation to:  
Robert Reticker, Director, New  
Horizon Living Center, 500 S. Lewis  
Lane, Carbondale, IL 62901. New  
Horizon Living Center is an Equal  
Opportunity Employer. 7428C124

**NOW HIRING COOKS**, experience  
preferred. Top of The Racquet  
Restaurant. 457-6747. B7467C123

**EXPERIENCED MEDICAL LAB**  
technologist. No night or weekend  
work. Call this phone number after  
3pm 985-8110. B7482C126

**STUDENT WORKER OFFICE** of  
the University Ombudsman.  
Must have current ACT morning  
work block. Good typing, other  
clerical skills. Prior office ex-  
perience preferred. For in-  
formation, call 453-2411. Woody,  
302. B7483C123

**DENTAL ASSISTANT CITY** of  
Carbondale, full time dental  
position in comprehensive health  
department at Eurma Hayes  
Center. Perform fourthanded  
routine dentistry tasks. High  
school diploma, one year ex-  
perience, or certificate from ac-  
credited Dental Assisting program  
required. Annual salary \$7128 to be  
\$7656 on May 1st. Excellent fringe  
benefits. Apply at Personnel office,  
609 E. College. Equal Opportunity  
Employer. B7491C125

**IMMEDIATE OPENING BAR-**  
TENDERS, Dancers, and  
Waitresses full or part time apply  
King's Inn Lounge or call 529-8579.  
B7121B1231

**WORK AT CAMP** in Wisconsin for  
Special Populations. Interviews at:  
Recreation office, Thursday at  
termino all day Friday call 328-  
929-9532, ask for Mike McGowan.  
7216C12

**MAINTENANCE MAN, EX-**  
PERIENCE needed, electric,  
plumbing, carpentry, call 549-  
4679. B7534C124

### EMPLOYMENT WANTED

**LONE OAK CARPENTRY**, Build  
your own energy efficient home.  
Will help owner design and build.  
All other carpentry work including  
custom cabinets. 457-5484. 7447D128

### SERVICES OFFERED

**ABORTION-FINEST MEDICAL**  
care. Immediate appointments  
Counseling to 24 weeks, 8 am - 8  
pm. Toll Free 1-800-438-8000.  
603E123

### Printing Plant

Photocopying  
Offset Copying  
Offset Printing  
Thesis Copies  
Resumes  
Cards  
Stationery  
Spiral Bindings  
Wedding Invitations



606 S. Illinois - Carbondale  
457-7732

**FURNITURE REFINISHING**  
HAVE your antiques  
professionally restored - call  
Shirley 549-7842. 7138E126C

**SOLAR DESIGN** - Complete  
consulting, design and con-  
struction blueprints. Sundesign  
services 1-893-4088. SB7179E124C

### NEED ABORTION INFORMATION?

To help you through this ex-  
perience we give you com-  
plete counseling of any  
duration before and after  
the procedure.

**CALL US**  
"Because We Care"  
Call Collect 314-991-8595  
Or Toll Free  
800-327-9880

**INSULATION AND CON-**  
STRUCTION. Expert remodeling  
and new construction. Foam and  
cellulose insulation. Precision  
Builders 1-893-4088. B7171E129C

**NEED A PAPER typed?** IBM  
Selectric. Fast and accurate.  
reasonable rates. 439-2258.  
7206E131

**D&R HOME IMPROVEMENTS**  
Give us estimates on home  
remodeling. Roofing, siding, storm  
doors and windows. 529-2381.  
B321E127

**For All Your Insurance Needs:**  
Life, accident and health insurance.  
**Call Ron Wood**  
687-3376  
between 9 am 12 noon & 7 pm  
Standard Life & Accident  
Insurance Co.

**TYPING - STUDENT PAPERS** -  
Experienced in all formats. Th-O  
Office, 609 W. Main St., Carbondale, IL  
549-3512. 7339E137

**EXPERIENCED TYPIST** FOR  
any fast accurate typing job. Self-  
correcting IBM. After 4:30 call 684-  
6465. 70007138C

**ASTROLOGICAL SERVICES**,  
COUNSELING and classes. Eileen  
and Yolande, formerly of  
Threshold Books. 457-5749 or 549-  
3278. B742E140C

**BOLEN FURNITURE REPAIR**  
will reglue your tables and chairs,  
repair broken frames, replace  
broken pieces with custom made  
parts. 457 Lewis Lane, Carbondale,  
Phone 457-4943. B743E140C

**SO. ILL. GUIDE SERVICE**, Exp.  
Bass Guide. Call 549-4757 for  
details after 6pm. Special Student-  
Faculty Rates. 7479E126

### Graduation Special

March 27-April 5  
also  
Instant Resume and  
Passport Photos  
Cooper Studio  
529-1150.

### WANTED

**TO BUY: MODEL** trains and  
accessories - Marx, Lionel,  
American Flyer, Ives - in any  
condition. Call 457-2928. 7502E126

**Autos, Trucks  
Junkers, and Wrecks  
SELL NOW**  
before the spring market drop  
Karstens  
N. New Era Road  
Carbondale  
457-0421 457-6319



**LOST**

**REWARD- BLACK AND White** Shepherd, New Era Road Area. Has silver chain collar with rabies ID tag. 457-5635, 549-0718. 7487G123

**BROWN PUPPY WITH white tip** tail, near K-Mart. If found please call Jim Grant, 529-9270. 7458G124

**LOST GREY MALE cat** over break has a broken jaw. 4 white paws, answers to Buzzy. Call 549-4852. 7425G123

**BLACK KITTEN, WHITE on** mouth, wearing white flea collar. Lost behind Rec Center area during break. Please call 549-5983. 7489G124

**REWARD - JADE RING with** Roman Head Insignia. In Hangar Nine, 3-20-75. If found, please call Vytis, 457-2827. 7487G124

**LOST C'DALE S Wall St. Black** neutered male dog lab mix, brown leather collar. Reward 457-2010.

**FOUND**

**FOUND GOLDEN BROWN Dog** blue collar near C'dale Mobile Homes 549-8251. 7497H124

**ENTERTAINMENT**

**Hales Restaurant Grand Tower**

Family Style Meals  
11 a.m. - 7 p.m. daily

Full dinner including  
drink and dessert  
\$5.25 adults  
\$2.50 children

For Reservations 565-8384

**ANNOUNCEMENTS**

**BEDWETTING BEDSOILING PROBLEMS?** No Charge—Get help—The Center for Human Development. Call 549-4411. 87174J125C

**DEPRESSION—MARRIAGE-COUPLE** Counseling—Youth Family Counseling—Center for Human Development—No charge—call: 549-4411. 87421J130C

**ATTENTION HAIRDRESSERS!** Interested in working fulltime in Beauty Salon Murphysboro's New Shopping Center 467-1161 for information. 7500J127

**BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES**

**BAR - RESTAURANT** For sale. Gross \$300,000.00 1978 Limited number of bars in this college oriented town. Contact Vern 1-656-8244. 9a.m.-2p.m. 7355M127

**RIDERS WANTED**

**RISE "CHI-DALE EXPRESS"** to Chicago area for Easter week-end. Leaves Thursday, 2:00; Returns Sunday. Regular rates, \$1.75 RT discount if purchased by 4-4-79. \$29.75 Roundtrip. Call 549-9177 first for irregular booth hours. 7539P129



**Du Maroc Du Maroc Du Maroc DISCO**

Visit our newly enlarged and remodeled DISCO for the biggest and best in lighting, sound, seating and dance floor.

Rt. 51 N. DeSoto, Ill.  
Open 8 p.m.-4 a.m.  
Closed Monday  
Dress Code

**Student Art Exhibit includes competition**

By Mike Reed Staff Writer

The first Student Art Exhibit will serve the dual purpose of providing student artists with an opportunity to display their work while eliminating some of the Student Center's empty wall space.

The exhibit, which is sponsored by the SGAC Fine Arts Committee, is open to both graduate and undergraduate students with winning entries remaining on permanent display in the Student Center.

"You look through the halls here and the walls are empty," said Marc Parker, chairman of the committee, as he pointed to the stark walls outside the business offices on the second floor of the Student Center. "I think it's important that student art is one exhibit in the Student Center."

In addition to having their work displayed, student artists whose work is chosen to remain as part of the permanent collection will share \$600 in purchase awards.

"We are hoping to make this an annual event and generate enough money next year that we can in-

crease the amounts of the purchase awards," Parker said, adding that all of the funding this year came from the Student Center.

This year's competition will be limited to painting, drawing, print making and sculpture to eliminate some of the difficulties in judging the exhibit. However, the committee plans to offer a separate competition for crafts and photography next fall.

Entries for the exhibit will be accepted on April 9 until 5 p.m. with a jury selecting the best entries to go on display from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. on April 12 at the Gallery Lounge adjacent to the Student Center Ballrooms.

Jurors will select the exhibits to receive purchase awards from 5 p.m. to 7 p.m. on the same day and the winners will be announced from 7 p.m. to 9 p.m. at the reception.

Anyone interested in entering their art work in the exhibit should pick up a copy of the guidelines at the SGAC Office, the Art Department, the Student Center Administration Offices, Fanner North Gallery or the Student Center Craft Shop. There is no entry fee.

**Associate dean to resign July**

Charles E. Richardson, associate dean for the SIU School of Medicine, Carbondale campus, will resign from his post effective July 1 to take a teaching and research position with the school.

Richardson said he will take the positions of professor of medicine and professor of health education at SIU, the two posts he held before being appointed associate dean in 1974.

A 26-year veteran of SIU, the 50-year-old Richardson began his college education in Carbondale, earning a bachelor's and a master's degree from the University. He also holds a public health degree from the University of Michigan and a doctorate from the University of California at Los Angeles.

A native of Aledo, Richardson was first hired by the University in 1952 as a lecturer in health education.

**Three persons to be appointed to population change task force**

By Nat Williams Student Writer

Three persons will be appointed April 5 to represent Carbondale High School District 165 on the city's Task Force on Changing Population. The school board decided Thursday.

The new member ad hoc task force will study the reasons behind a population drop in Carbondale which has occurred during the last few years, as well as investigate the city's housing needs.

The committee will consist of three members nominated by each of three bodies: the City Council, Carbondale Grade School District 95 and the high school district.

Board President Carolyn McJermott said nine citizens have already expressed interest in filling the three positions available.

The Jackson County Housing Authority voted last week to delay action on a proposed 97-unit low-income housing complex until the task force completes its study in about 90 days. The location for the federally-subsidized complex has not been decided yet.

Two other developments, which would provide 230 apartments for low-income families, are also planned, but will not be included in the task force's study.

(Continued on Page 17)

**MOCK "NEW MCAT" TEST**

Saturday, March 31, 1979  
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**RAKU DAY March 28**

# Author challenges space theory of how pyramids were erected

Diana Peener

Throughout history, people have been amazed that humans could have constructed such architectural wonders as the pyramids of Egypt and Stonehenge in Great Britain. As reported in the Bible and by other religions and societies are all for the most part, shrouded in a veil of mystery.

In the early 1970's, Erich Von Daeniken, a Swiss hotel keeper, attempted to solve the mystery. In his book "Chariots of the Gods?" Von Daeniken proposed that these wonders were not man-made, but in fact were built or performed by astronauts from outer space who visited Earth at various times throughout history.

This theory aroused the interest of many, and the anger of some. Clifford Wilson, an Australian specialist on Biblical archaeology, became one who, in his own words, became angry. He answered Von Daeniken's theory with his own book, "Crash Go the Chariots." In a presentation and lecture in the United Center Friday, Wilson explained to about 200 people why he considers Von Daeniken's theory a "written nonsense."

"You may not accept what I say, but you will respect it," Wilson told the audience.

The first part of Wilson's lecture focused on the pyramids of Egypt. Von Daeniken states in his book that the huge stones used would have been impossible for humans to move without the hydraulic power available today. Therefore, he says,

beings from outer space must have built the pyramids.

However, Wilson responded that not only was the "heave-ho" method of pulling stones by manual labor effectively employed in ancient times, but that it is still used today.

Wilson showed a slide of Egyptian artwork depicting thousands of slaves pulling a 60-ton statue of a pharaoh sitting on a wooden sled with ropes. Von Daeniken, Wilson said, asserts that rope and strong wood were not available to the Egyptians and that there was not enough manpower to pull even the pyramids' stones. The average pyramid stone weighs two tons, though many weigh 12 tons, Wilson said.

In the Bible, the Ark of the Covenant is described as a chest that contained the tablets on which were written the Ten Commandments. Von Daeniken first proposes that the ark was electrified, and in a later book claims that it was a manna-making machine. Manna is the food that was supplied to the Israelites during their wanderings in the desert.

However, Wilson showed slides of Von Daeniken's detailed schematic drawing of the ark as a manna-making machine and let the audience form its own opinion.

Wilson, currently a lecturer in charge of psycholinguistics—the study of the nature and origin of language, at the Monash University in Melbourne, also answered some of Von Daeniken's other assertions.

Wilson denied that the Easter Island statues in the Sahara Desert are actually "giant parking bays" for outer space aircraft, and that customs of South American tribes are related to outer-space visitors.

In the latter part of his lecture, Wilson discussed his theory of UFOs. He said he is a "committed Christian," and does not deny that some UFO sightings are genuine occurrences of supernatural phenomena. He calls these visitors "ultra-terrestrial," rather than "extra-terrestrial," and said they do attempt to communicate with people at times. Most of the communication is religious in nature and can be related to the occult, Wilson said.

On Saturday Wilson conducted a mini-seminar on the archaeological evidence supporting the Bible. While he was director of the Australian Institute of Archaeology, Wilson served as an area supervisor at the excavation of Gezer in Israel. He has participated in many digs in the Middle East, and was the archaeological advisor for the movie "In Search of Noah's Ark," although he said he did not agree with the conclusions reached by the makers of the film.

Wilson, who also has a bachelor of divinity degree and a Ph.D. in psycholinguistics, believes his research supports the Bible and the Bible supports his research.

"Without hesitation, I say that the Bible is the Word of God," Wilson said. "Archaeology is the relative, the Bible itself is the absolute."

## Three to be appointed to task force

(Continued from Page 16)

McDermott expressed approval of the new title of the committee. Previously it was called the Task Force on Housing, but District FICTION PRIZE

NEW YORK (AP)—The American Academy and Institute of Arts and Letters has announced establishment of the "Sue Kaufman Prize for First Fiction."

Starting in 1990, the prize is to be awarded annually to "provide encouragement to new writers, to bring them serious notice by distinguished judges and to memorialize an American writer who was devoted to her craft and to her colleagues in it."

The award carries a stipend of \$1,000.

Superintendent Reid Martin said the board is concerned primarily with the effect which declining population is having on enrollment. Enrollment in the district dropped

from 1,497 students to 1,440 last year and Martin said the board expects a drop of 75 students in each of the next four years.

In other action, the board approved a calendar for the 1979-80 school year.

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# AL East encore may star six teams

By Herschel Nissenbaum

AP Sports Writer

What can the American League East do for an encore?

How about a six-team race this time around?

That is the way the managers are talking.

Bob Lemon, New York Yankees: "Basically, we've got the horses again and I've just to let them go out there and play."

Don Zimmer, Boston Red Sox: "We still have a solid team and will be right in the thick of things."

George Bamberger, Milwaukee Brewers: "I look for the Brewers to be a bonafide threat to win the Eastern Division and possibly the American League Pennant."

Carl Weaver, Baltimore Orioles: "We're definitely a contender."

Les Moss, Detroit Tigers: "I think the Tigers have a good chance to make a run for the pennant."

Jeff Torborg, Cleveland Indians: "The Indians have the potential to be one of baseball's most exciting clubs."

That leaves realistic Roy Halladay and his Toronto Blue Jays on the outside looking in, but warning, "Although we're still a few years from challenging for the pennant, if the big guys take a moment to look over their shoulder they'll see us coming."

Last year's race, of course, was a thriller with the Yankees surviving a midseason managerial change, coming from 14 games out in mid-July, blowing a 3½-game lead in the final two weeks, finally edging the Red Sox 5-4 in that memorable one-game divisional playoff and going on to capture their third straight AL pennant and second consecutive

world championship.

Although free-spending owner George Steinbrenner signed veteran pitchers Tommy John and Luis Tiant as free agents and dealt one-time relief ace Sparky Lyle to Texas, the biggest off-season shakeup in the Bronx Zoo took place on the coaching staff, which has four newcomers joining holdovers Yogi Berra and Elston Howard.

Otherwise, Lemon's toughest decision will be trimming a pitching staff that includes Cy Young Award winner Ron Guidry 25-3, Ed Figueroa 20-9, Catfish Hunter, Jim Beattie, John and Tiant as starters with Rich Gossage, Dick Tidrow and lefty newcomer Paul Mirabella in the bullpen.

The rest of the club is set. With Tiant gone to the hated Yankees and Bill Lee traded to Montreal, the Red Sox are counting on Bob Stanley, Andy Hassler and Jim Wright to take up the slack behind Dennis Eckersley and Mide Torre. But Stanley's elevation to the starting corps leaves a hole in the bullpen, especially if Bill Campbell can't shake off his elbow miseries.

The Red Sox have the league's most feared hitter in outfielder-designated hitter Jim Rice, the AL's Most Valuable Player, after hitting 315 with 46 homers, 139 RBI and a club record 406 total bases, the first ALer since 1937 to reach 400.

The Brewers led the majors in seven offensive categories last year, including batting average .276, home runs 173, runs 804 and RBI 762.

Bamberger says that Larry Hulse, Ben Oglivie, Borman Thomas and Sixto Lezcano "give us as fine an

outfield as anyone in baseball" and adds that "over many clubs can match our quality and quantity in the infield."

For the first time in their history the Brewers have a set team.

According to Weaver, the Orioles "have to improve our outfield defense and have to hit with more consistency." The return of Al Bumbry, who broke a leg and dislocated an ankle last May, will help. Ken Singleton is set in right field with Gary Roenicke and Larry Harlow in line for the third spot. Lee May and Terry Crowley will do most of the designated hitting.

The up-and-coming young Tigers have a new manager in Moss but designated hitter Rusty Staub, 121 RBI, is threatening to become a designated eater and return to his restaurant business if Detroit doesn't extend his contract.

The Tigers are set elsewhere, except for shaky pitching.

The Tigers are keeping their fingers crossed that Mark Fidrych can come back from two years of arm miseries to join starters Jack Billingham, Dave Rozema, Mill Wilcox and Kip Young. Detroit lost free agent Slaton and relievers John Hiller and Aurelio Lopez.

The Indians have power catcher Gary Alexander, 1B Andre Thornton, 3B Toby Harrah, RF Bobby Bonds, DH Wayne Cage, speed 2B Duane Kuiper, SS Tom Verzyer, CF Rick Manning, a five-man battle in left field and pitching problems.

The lead-footed Blue Jays 27 stolen bases are seeking increased run production thanks to the acquisition of speedy shortstop Alfredo Griffin from Cleveland.

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## Karate Club second in tournament

The SIU Karate Club took second place in one All-America Karate Federations tournament, and vice president Akira Ouchi won first place in another of the Federation's tournaments used to help decide on competitors for the 1984 Olympics. Collegiate and regional titles were decided March 10 at George Williams College in Chicago.

Ouchi finished first in the purple belt division for Kata, a prearranged sequence of maximum intensity attack and defense techniques. He went on to take third in Kumite, free-fighting consisting of punches, kicks, strikes and blocks.

In the Collegiate Championships, the entire team won second in Kata and fifth in Kumite. However, it

earned enough points for second place overall.

Ouchi and Richard Robertson, a black belt, are expected to compete in the Federation's National Tournament on May 19.

The Federation, an affiliate of the Japan Karate Association, is the official U.S. Karate Committee for the 1984 Olympics.

## Park district slates softball meeting

The Carbondale Park District will have an adult softball organizational meeting at 3 p.m. Saturday in the Park District Community Center, 206 W. Elm St. Interested men and women are invited to discuss leagues, teams, fees and starting times. For more information, call the District office at 457-8370.

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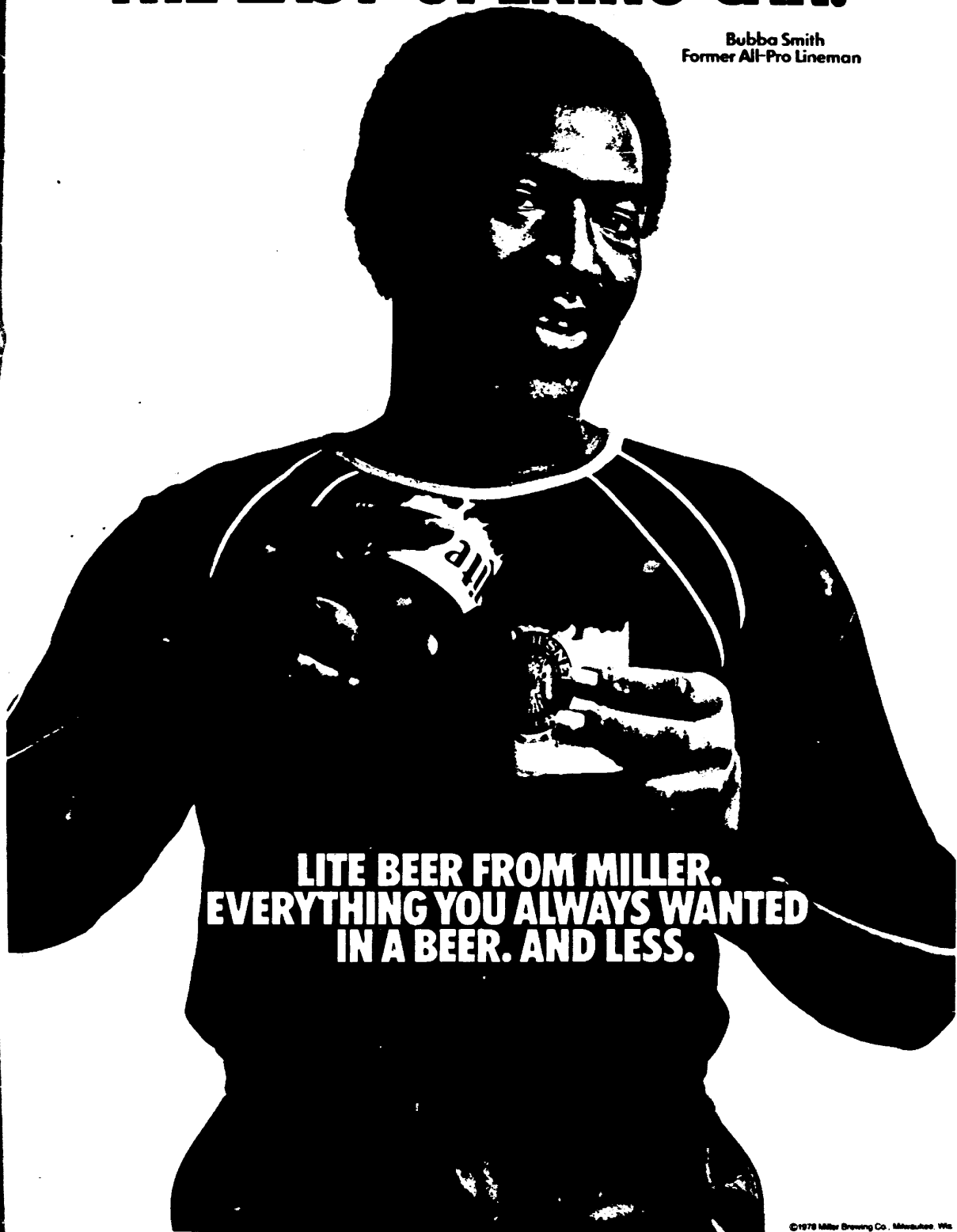
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Daily Egyptian March 27, 1979 Page 19



Saluki Jim Adduci assumes a pensive pose on third base, one of the few pieces of dry land amid the Abe Martin Field muck. Adduci had two hits, including a home run, and scored

two runs in last Wednesday's 5-3 SIU win over Greenville. Subsequent doubleheaders scheduled at Austin Peay Saturday and at home against St. Francis Sunday were rained out. (Staff photo by Don Preisler)

## Salukis hope field dries for twin bill vs. Missouri

By Gerry Bliss  
Staff Writer

Monday the tarp finally was rolled off to one side of the Abe Martin Field, where it had been covering the infield since last Thursday. On the pitcher's mound, some of the Saluki hurlers were taking turns throwing their daily allotment of pitches under the watchful eyes of coaches Itchy Jones and Mark Newman. In the outfield, the driest section of the park, some Salukis were doing sprints.

But the unusual part about Monday's practice was that it was being conducted under clear skies and warm temperatures. Yes, clear skies and warm temperatures. That's something the diamond men haven't had too much of since returning from Miami. Cloudy skies and cold temperatures last Saturday and Sunday forced the Salukis to cancel doubleheaders with Austin Peay and St. Francis College.

"Are we going to play tomorrow coach?" asked one ballplayer.

"Won't know until tomorrow," replied Jones.

The questioning player, whose spikes were caked with mud, was referring to Tuesday's scheduled doubleheader with Missouri. Game time is 1:30 p.m.

The answer Jones gave is one he has had to give a lot lately. He isn't sure whether the field will be ready for Tuesday's games or for Wednesday's scheduled twin bill with Illinois. Starting time against the Illini also is 1:30 p.m.

Lately, the coach has had to look at a diamond which is more like a swamp than a ballfield.

"We haven't been able to work out since last Thursday with both the Monte Carlo circus here and the bad weather," Jones said. "The way the field looks now, it's hard to say if we'll play tomorrow (Tuesday). If the sun would just come out like this early in the morning it could dry the field in time for the games."

However, there is more to baseball than just weather, although that's been the subject on Jones' mind recently.

Missouri will bring a good hitting ballclub to Abe Martin Field, providing the field is ready. The Tigers finished second in the Big Eight last year and were runners-up in the Mideast regional. They had a 35-18 record last year.

Kevin Waldrop and Bob Schroeck are the two pitchers slated to go Tuesday.

Waldrop, who started in the Salukis' last outing against Greenville, is 2-1 and pitched three strong innings against the Panthers. Schroeck, who hasn't pitched a game since in Miami, is 8-1 on the season, including a two-hitter against Miami.

The Illini, whom the Salukis haven't faced since 1972, finished with a 25-22 record last season.

One concern Jones has that is not associated with the weather is the Saluki hitting. Although the pitching has been strong so far, the hitting has not been. Jim Adduci is the leading hitter among the starters, batting .326. Jerry DeSimone, Chuck Curry and designated hitter Gerry Miller are all batting in the high .290's, but catcher Steve Stieb is hitting only .167.

## Track meets, golf halted by weather

Along with the warm weather that comes with spring, unfortunately the rain must come also. A number of Saluki athletic events last weekend had to be cancelled because of the rain.

Both the men's and women's scheduled track meets with Illinois State

Saturday at McAndrew Stadium were cancelled. And, a golf tournament at Evansville, Ind., in which the men's golf team was to compete was cancelled.

The Saluki baseball team had two doubleheaders rained out.

## Muenz, Babcock, Schieble qualify for gym national

By Brad Betker  
Sports Editor

On paper, it didn't look like an exciting gymnastics meet.

Indiana State won the NCAA Mideast regional Friday and Saturday in De Kalb by a whopping nine points over second place Minnesota.

Northern Illinois, the host school, disappointed its fans with a third-place finish and failed to qualify for the national meet April 5 to 7 in Baton Rouge, La.

Kurt Thomas won the all-around title by more than five points with a 114.05 compulsory-optional total, but he didn't even qualify for nationals in floor exercises, where he is among the best in the world.

That is almost as surprising as Dan Muenz scoring a 109.00 all-around, and finishing second behind Thomas.

Or almost as surprising as Brian Babcock scoring a 106.20 all-around, good enough for fifth and a spot in the national meet.

But it happened. And because those two Salukis are all-around men, their performances in the regional perhaps will be the steppingstone to bigger and better things.

The 106.00 compulsory-optional total gives Muenz and Babcock automatic invitations to the United States Gymnastics Federation meet in May. From that meet, 14 gymnasts are chosen for the United States team, which competes in international events such as the Student University Games in September and the World Games in December. And don't forget the Olympics are in 1980.

Muenz, whose 109.00 is about three points better than he has ever scored before, guessed that a 109 in the USGF meet might put him among the top 10 gymnasts in the nation. That would mean a spot on the national team.

Coach Bill Meade was asked about Muenz, and he demonstrated: "He has it here (pointing to Muenz' chest), but this (pointing to head) is the hardest part

about coaching him. Even up to a couple months ago, he was saying, 'I'm no better than I was when I was in high school' or 'I'm no better than I was when I was a freshman.'

"This is probably a turning point for him. If he has enough confidence in himself to go out there and do a good job every time, he can make the national team," Meade said. "If he decides he wants to be better, I can help him. But I can't help him unless he decides he wants to do it."

Said Muenz: "He was the one who said he thought I could go 109." A coach's confidence in a gymnast is "always a big factor."

Muenz sounds like he's after more success. "What I'm really looking at is what I've got to do in nationals," he said. "In the regional, I did 109, something I really wanted. Now I just have to do it again."

Muenz has two years of eligibility remaining at SIU. Babcock, though, is a freshman.

"Impossible," Meade said. "There's no way he can qualify in the all-around as a freshman."

Babcock, with his 106.20, also will compete in the USGF meet. His score

was not obtained without a few pitfalls (and pratfalls) along the way. Babcock blew his pommel horse optional routine (7.8) Friday and going into the compulsories Saturday he was eighth.

"I think I had a bad day," he said. "I might have been a little nervous."

That would have been the end for most gymnasts, who generally are better at optionals than compulsories. But Babcock pulled through with a 53.55, a shade better than the 52.65 he registered in optionals.

"Ever since high school, I've always been better in compulsories," Babcock said, "so it was kind of an advantage for me."

Babcock didn't express as much amazement at his feat as his coach did, even though he said he didn't imagine he'd be so far along so soon.

"I might not have thought it — it's just that I wanted it," Babcock said. "All the time I wanted to make it into the national and into the USGF meet."

Dave Schieble, because he is a specialist, could only earn a spot in the nationals on pommel horse, which he did. He scored an 18.55 compulsory-optional total, and returned Saturday night to score a 9.1 in the finals, good

enough for fifth.

"I kind of toned down my routine, unintentionally," Schieble said. "I knew all I had to do was go through my routine to the best of my ability, and I'd qualify."

In other words, Schieble was a bit cautious. He's saving the pizzazz for the national meet. "That's peculiar to me alone," he said.

As a team, the Salukis finished sixth with a 407.75 score. Sixth place isn't much to brag about, but the way the Salukis did it was encouraging.

"I look out there and I see only one senior vaulter and parallel bars man (Jeff Barlow)," Meade said.

The shorthanded Salukis took a zero compulsory on high bar, and Tom Slomski, to his credit, suffered the embarrassment of taking a 3.95 to help the team's optional score on that event.

SIU scored 36.40 optional on rings with three freshmen and three sophomores, Meade pointed out. In optionals, Muenz had a 9.3, Warren Brantley a 9.1 and Bob Coleman a 9.05.

On floor exercise, somewhat of a weak spot, the Salukis' 35.50 optional was their highest score of the year, Meade said. Muenz and Randy Bettis each scored 9.05.

## Kansas hands netters 5th straight loss

By Tim Brodd  
Staff Writer

Although bad weather forced the cancellation of most of the weekend's sports, the Salukis simply moved their first home outdoor tennis match with the University of Kansas to the Southern Illinois Racquet Club.

However, SIU was dampened by a 3-6 loss, the same score that Kansas won by the last time the teams met in February, when the Jayhawks broke a six-match Saluki winning streak.

This time, the loss was the Salukis'

fifth straight, and it dropped SIU's record to 9-8.

The Salukis won two of the three doubles matches. Sam Dean and Steve Smith defeated Kansas' No. 2 pair 6-2, 7-

5. The Lito Ampon-Jose Lizardo duo also won in a decisive third set 7-6, 6-7, 6-1. The top team of Jeff Lubner and Neville Kennerly fell 7-6, 6-2.

Dean won SIU's lone singles match. The Salukis' No. 3 player beat Bill Krizman, losing the first set 5-7 and taking the next two 7-6, 6-1

Lubner lost to Mark Hosking 6-1, 6-2. Hosking had replaced Jeff Collier as Kansas' top singles player since the last match with the Salukis. Ampon, SIU's No. 4 player, lost to Wayne Sewall 4-6, 2-6, while No. 5 man Smith fell to Rick Wertz 6-7, 4-6. Wertz was previously in the No. 4 position for Kansas. No. 2 Kennerly and No. 6 Lizardo also lost in two sets.

SIU will travel to Terre Haute, Ind., Saturday for a quadrangular meet with Indiana State, Miami of Ohio and Western Michigan.