The Daily Egyptian, July 19, 1968

Daily Egyptian Staff

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Volume 49, Issue 183

Recommended Citation


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Czechs Reject 'Stalinism' — More Than Their Share of Vow Resistance

PRAGUE (AP) — Czechoslovakia's leadership rejected demands Thursday from Moscow's orthodox Communist bloc that the nation return to the Stalinist existence it cast aside six months ago. They said the "overwhelming majority" would resist any attempt to shift the guard's old power again.

In reply to a letter from the Soviet Union and East bloc allies demanding a halt to the "absolutely unacceptable" liberalization drive, the Czechoslovak party presidium denied their contention that counterrevolutionaries had taken hold "without meeting due resistance from the party and the people in power."

"We do not see any realistic reasons permitting our present situation to be called counterrevolutionary," the presidium responded.

The Czechoslovak stance was defiant and it seemed to be splitting Europe's Communists into two deeply antagonistic groups of Prague backers and Prague opponents. The orthodox party bills had Pre-Induction Draft Physicals Cautiously

WASHINGTON (AP) — To hold down spending, the Selective Service System has ordered local draft boards to not schedule any new pre-induction physical examinations in August and September, a spokesman said Thursday.

Responding to questions, he said Selective Service has not had any indication of a cutback in monthly draft calls from the Pentagon. The move is being made in response to President Johnson's request that all agencies reduce their spending, he said.

One phase of the parking problem on the SIU campus is illustrated by these two auti taken up three spaces in the parking lot next to President Norris' office early Thursday night. The culprit who began the off-center parking chain may have fled hours after this result.

The government, according to the report, was said to regard the letter as open support for conservative-inspired Soviets indirectly promised them "all-round assistance" and an invitation for action against the leadership of party chief Alexander Dubcek. The Yugoslav sources said the Czechoslovaks were particularly upset by a seemingly innocuous line in the letter which said, "Other Socialist countries cannot agree with the recent developments in Czechoslovakia."

The Czechoslovaks were said to interpret it as a demand that Czechoslovakia and its allies reserved the right to move against Prague if liberals did not give in.

This contradicted with the letter's assertion that "we neither had nor have any intention to interfere in such affairs which are strictly the internal business of your party and your state." Officially, the Czechoslovaks said they "welcomed" this assurance.

The confrontation over the Czechoslovak issue has forced Western Europe's two biggest Communist parties, those of France and Italy, away from their nominal friendship with Moscow and to the side of two other renegades from the Soviet orbit, Romania and Yugoslavia. Both President Tito of Yugoslavia and party chief Nikipol Ceausescu of Romania are expected here shortly for a show of solidarity with Dubcek.

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SIU Campus
Diplomat Visits

SIU Library Photocopying Service
Provides Variety of Reproductions

If you need printed mater­ial enlarged, reduced or merely reproduced at its ori­ginal size, one of the five copying machines located in Morris Library will do it for a small fee.

The library has two new and three old copying machi­nes, according to Logan L. McClellan, assistant director of six student photocopyers who work at the circulation desk. His job is to reproduce materials at the request of students and faculty.

Single-Character
‘By George’ Gives
Shaw Biography

‘By George,” the one­character stage comedy on the life of George Bernard Shaw, will be sponsored by TRW Inc., to perform in 40 selected U.S. colleges, including SIU.

TRW Inc., a general manu­facturing and defense industry, created “a new approach in edu­cational relations,” according to Dr. Simon Ramo, vice­chair­man of the corporation.

The traveling company will begin its tour in October at Massachusetts Institute of Technology and will come to SIU on January 6, 1969.

British actor Max Adrian will star in his much acclaimed role as Shaw. He has become famous for the role which he created at the Edinburgh Fes­tival in 1966, and later in the London and Broadway stages. According to Ramo the cor­poration is not only trying to demonstrate its interest in communications between col­leges and industry, but also to help students appreciate the art.

Daly Egyptian

Ambassador to Afghanistan Robert Neumann, center, chairs a meeting with Chancel­lor Robert W. MacVicar, left, and President Delvis W. Morris during a visit to SIU July 16. The Uni­versity has a technical assistance team working in Afghan­istan and one of SIU’s Afghan students is studying at SIU’s Aviation Technology Build­ing, at the Carbondale Campus.

Washington (AP) — John L. McClellan, D-Ark., asked the Senate Thursday to approve a resolution calling for the prosecution of a leader of a Chicago street gang for contempt of the Senate.

McClellan said in a speech on the Senate floor that the Government Operations Com­mittee has voted unanimously to recommend that Jeff Fort­ice, vice president of the Black­stone Rangers—be held in contempt for refusing to an­swer senators’ questions in a probe of a federal program intended to help gang mem­bers find jobs.

Social Events Highlight
Brazil Teachers’ Visit

A group of English teachers from Brazil, interested in new methods of teaching English, are guests of SIU this past week. The two teachers are in the U.S. under the sponsor­ship of the Department of State’s Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs.

The visit provides the teachers with an opportunity to observe first-hand an American University and to participate in social and cultural events in the local community.

The visitors will swim at the Midland Hills Country Club today, and on Saturday attend an international picnic at Lake-on the-Campus.

President Mark Day Smith, chairman of the Board of Trustees of the University of Illinois, hosted a farewell reception at his home Saturday night for the two teachers.

The teachers are Dr. Joao de oliveira, from University of Sao Paulo, and Dr. Jose Augusto da Silva, from the Federal University of Minas Gerais.

Chicago Ranger
Gang Leader
Faces Charge

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Detroit Negro Specialist
To Speak Over WSIU (FM)

"Seeds of Discontent" will review the role of education as a source of hope and frustration for American Negroes today on WSIU (FM) at 7 p.m. Included in the program will be an interview with a Negro specialist in the field of program development in the Detroit school system.

Other programs:
12:30 p.m.
News.

2 p.m.
The Next Fifty Years: Prologue to the Future.

Solotaroff to Discuss Work On TV 'Book Beat' Show

Author Theodore Solotaroff discusses his writings today on "Book Beat," WSIU-TV at 8:30 p.m.

Other programs:
4:45 p.m.
The Friendly Giant.

5 p.m.
What's New: A boy from Canada learns about the art of pottery making.

5:30 p.m.
Mister Rogers' Neighborhood.

8 p.m.

Activities

Theatre to Present 'Sweet Charity'

FRIDAY

Advanced registration and activities for new students and parents will be held at 10:30 a.m., in University Center, Ballroom B.

The School of Technology will present a one-day seminar on industrial wastes from 8 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., in University Center, Ballroom C.

"The Loyal Opposition" will play at a dance sponsored by the Activities Programming Board at 8 p.m. in the Roman Room of the University Center.

"Behold a Pale Horse" will be presented as part of the Great Film Series at 8 p.m. in Furr Auditorium.

International Student Services will hold a luncheon at noon in the University Center Misaas ppi Room.

The Level of Work Council will meet at 5:30 p.m. with dinner at 7 p.m., in the University Center Illinois Room.

"Sweet Charity" will be presented at Champaign Music Theatre at 8 p.m., Friday, Saturday and Sunday in Muckelroy Auditorium in the Agriculture Building. Tickets are on sale at the University Center and Communications Building Box Office. Single admission tickets are $1.50 for students and $2.25 for the public. Season tickets are $6.00 for students and $7.50 for the public.

The Department of Accounting will hold a luncheon at noon in the University Center Wabaah Room.

SATURDAY

Music and Youth at Southern will present a recital at 3:30 p.m. A final concert with band, chorus and orchestra will be held at 7:30 p.m. in the University Center Center Ballrooms.

The Movie Hour will feature "How To Murder Your Wife" at 8 p.m. in Furr Auditorium. Admission is 75 cents.

The 7th Annual International Picnic will be held from 4 to 7 p.m., at Area 9 of the Lake-on-the-Campus.

SUNDAY

The bus for the trip to St. Louis for the Cardinal-New York Mets doubleheader will leave the University Center at 9:30 a.m. The cost of $3.50 includes the ticket and bus fare. Sign up in the Student Activities Office for the trip.

At Health Service
The University Health Service has reported the following admissions and discharges.
Admissions: Jane Mahan, Desoto.
Discharges: Robert Stane, Stevenson Arms; Patricia French, 1207 S. Wall.

Dating An Iceberg?

Warm things up At
RUMPUS ROOM
9pm to 1am
HENCHMEN

213 E. Main

Mid America Theatres
Open 7:00 Start Dusk
Lost 2 Mites
THE CYCLES... THE SURF... AND THE SWINGERS THAT MAKE IT ALL GO!!

The Sweet Ride
ALSO
Jason Robards

RIVIERA DRIVE IN
OPEN 7:00
START DUSK
NOW SHOWING THRU TUESDAY

LUCILLE BALL, HENRY FONDA
YOURS, MINE AND Ours

VAN JOHNSON... TOM BOLLEY

STARRING TOM KIRK
3RD HIT FRI-SAT "THE PLAINSMAN"
Writers Term GS Biology Grades Arbitrary

To the Egyptian:

We would like to comment upon some of the statements of the Coordinator of General Studies Biology, Mr. Carolan, in his letter to the student newspaper. Mr. Carolan has raised some points about grades, and we would like to clarify them.

Firstly, Mr. Carolan mentions a study conducted by Mr. Grozlik, which questions the effectiveness of certain grade distributions. However, Mr. Carolan's argument is irrelevant because Mr. Grozlik's study does not take into account the subjective nature of grading. Each instructor has their own interpretation of what constitutes a passing grade.

Secondly, Mr. Carolan argues that some courses are less important than others due to their lower distribution percentages. We believe that all courses, regardless of their distribution percentages, are equally important and should be taken seriously.

Lastly, Mr. Carolan suggests that grades are not meaningful. However, we believe that grades are a necessary evil in the educational system. They provide a basis for student performance and help to guide students towards their future careers.

We hope that Mr. Carolan will reconsider his stance on grades and see the importance of a well-rounded education.

Harry Williams Haines


Letter

Other Aspects in Draft Yarn

To the Egyptian:

A reading cheer for both reporter Brian Treuch and the Daily Egyptian. Suggesting something be done to help SIU students get to the Murphysboro Draft Board! I was one of the unfortunate people who had to "regard myself" as Murphysboro recently at 3:45 a.m. for the long trip to the St. Louis examining center. I was also one of the kindred of both a mobile friend (WQII Radio's Mike Schmitt) and a considerable roommate, I never would have made it. Of course, it would have been less of a problem if we had postponed the entire humiliating experience for a month or so. Unfortunately, we had over stayed our bed:

The Brian will look into other aspects as well. For example, I would like to know why our charter bus to St. Louis stopped at one of the most deplorable inn houses in southern Illinois for our so-called "breakfast.* This fantastic free-meal consisted of a very egg-salad swimming in its own sauce, a black liquid they called coffee, and untoasted bread. The Viet Cong eat better than we did!

It would be interesting to know just how much cash this fine cafe got from the government for feeding us and just how much they actually spent on the meal, I would also like to know why the bus stopped there rather than one of the more inviting all-night truck stops just down the road. Was it for political reasons?

Getting back from St. Louis to Murphysboro after the exam was also a problem. We waited in the hallway for a half hour for the bus, and had almost four hours before the bus picked us up for the results. We got back home at 5:30 p.m., feeling anything but patriotic. It seems to me that Uncle Sam could be a little compassionale. But then, I suppose it is all a part of making us college softies, who have been so lazy these last four years and who have had it so easy, into men. I Love Big Brother. I Love Big Brother.

Harry Williams Haines


Letter

Biology a 'DULL' Course

To the Egyptian:

I have read several letters about the poor grade distributions in General Biology. Those who read my letter, Mr. Carolan, and those who have written to the student newspaper, Mr. Grozlik, should be aware that I am not one of the students who are happy with the grading system. I am speaking as a student who understands the importance of learning and the value of knowledge.

I believe that grades are a necessary evil in the educational system. They provide a basis for student performance and help to guide students towards their future careers.

I am disappointed that Mr. Carolan and Mr. Grozlik have chosen to focus on the grade distributions in General Biology. I believe that there are many other aspects of the course that are important and should be considered.

I would like to suggest that the instructors of General Biology should focus on the content of the course, rather than on the grade distributions. I believe that this would be more beneficial for the students and the university as a whole.

I hope that Mr. Carolan and Mr. Grozlik will take my suggestions into consideration and work towards improving the course.

Bill Cornille


Public Forum

The Daily Egyptian encourages free discussion of current issues among students and residents. Effective are written by members of the student事务 staff and are based on letters received from the public. We welcome your comments.

What are your thoughts on the grade distributions in General Biology? Do you agree with Mr. Carolan and Mr. Grozlik's concerns, or do you have a different perspective? We would love to hear your thoughts.

Submit your comments to the Daily Egyptian by email to editor@daily-egyptian.com or drop them off in the office (located on the lower level of the Student Center). Your comments may be edited for length and content.

Bill Cornille


**Better Red Than Dead**

Civil War Turning Nigeria Into One Great Graveyard

By Astero Pettita

In Biafra, the secessionist West African state which is waging tribal civil war with Nigeria, a slogan like "Better Red than Dead" is tragically out of context. An increasing majority of Africans are not only political and medical terms, and the International Red Cross estimates that within a month a million will already be dead.

They are victims of Biafra's protein starvation, which is being called "Kwastorktor." The word translates as "the way of the red people." It is not only a malnutrition but is a prominent symptom of the famine that is turning this new state into a vast graveyard. Of 14.5 million people in areas of Biafra controlled by fighting Biafran or Nigerian troops, about 11 million are believed to need immediate relief.

The Red Cross estimates that each person requires 400-calorie meals of protein per day. This means 100 tons a day for one million people, 1,100 tons a day for 11 million people.

All from abroad is coming in but the production of local has a total capacity of only about 40 tons a night because of the limited airport cargo-handling facilities. This is not enough.

The Nigerian Federal Government earlier threatened to "seek and destroy" unauthorised aircraft carrying relief supplies into Biafra. Only last week a Red Cross plane, piloted by an American National Guardsman from Seaboard World Airlines, Inc. crashed while 'training' in bad weather. He was not the only casualty of the night-time airlifts and the current price for a 200 mile relief flight is about $10,000. Fernando Poo to Biafra is reportedly $12,000. The airlifts must be used. Land transportation is impossible because of bad roads and lack of sufficient number of trucks. Between Lagos and Inland, with Nigerian naval blockade, waterways are mined.

Moreover, Biafrans refuse to accept food which comes through Nigeria because they believe that it is poisoned. A secondary school principal explained in the London Observer, "When 5 years ago, people coming into a hospital did not trust food prepared by people other than from their own village. And now they are being unable to accept food passed through their avowed enemies."

At the present rate an estimated 3,000 children and old people are dying every day. The figure may be even more "widely infected," came the British Red Cross Medicalnex, Selassie, visited both sides but the Biafran days on each side are coming to an end. When and help from abroad comes, some observers fear, it will be too little too late.

The Nigerian civil war is a symptom of a wider African infection. Today there are three times as many as states in Africa as there are in South America; still the trend to Balkanization continues. The ruling tribes for only may still be there but in many cases they have become clan states instead of tribes.

Deplorable as it may be this Balkanization process is understandable. When the scramble for Africa's 'geographic boundaries' was drawn by the Colonial Powers in utter disregard of Africa's own interests, no attention was paid to the classes of the term to which was being divided between the colonial Powers or to the political consequences.

Thus much that is happening in Africa today must be blamed on the "wisdom" of the participants at the Berlin Conference of 1885. In much the same fashion like many other African states, Nigeria was one of the few places where there was a European scramble for possession. When the British Consulate was established in the last decades of the 19th Century

But in the same fashion as the countries that were born from the scramble the Colonial and Protectorate of Nigeria that was associated with the name of the English in it was an amalgamation of many tribes. Indeed, about 250 different tribal and linguistic groups were spread over an area which until

1946, was not governed as a single country. And the Federation of Nigeria that became independent in October 1960, while being the largest country in Africa by population, was composed of three regions, Northern, Eastern, and Western.

But in the beginning this somewhat artificially created nation was able to overcome the worst differences although it was in social prejudices and anomyes were present. In the turbulent continent Nigeria was looked upon as a model state that was ready to contribute to the common weal of Africa. It participated in United Nations' operations in the Congo and assisted in the reorganization of the Tanzanian army.

The internal peace among the major tribes was broken in 1960. There were reports on foreign radio stations of organized killings of Northerners in the East. This led to tribal riots in the Northern Regions and pogroms in which several thousand members of the Ibo tribe were killed.

The Republic of Biafra that seceded from Nigeria in May, 1967, thus grew out of fear and was aimed at the preservation of the Ibo tribe.

The Biafrans are convinced that Britain is "waging an imperialist war by proxy" because of that nation's backing of Nigeria's concept of "one nation." The Britons have also sold arms to the Federal Government. One of the strongest ironies of the situation is, however, that South African, Egyptian and Rhodesian pilots are helping to find and maintain the Russian Migs and Czech Delphines, the Nigerian Federal Air Force flies on bombing missions over Biafra.

There have been several attempts to reach a settlement in this civil war which has failed. Last year there was a peace mission of the UN, but the General Secretary, Sir资料. E. K. has proposed a "political reunion" which may be only a symptom of the same fashion.

However, Tanzania has recognized Biafra. The British Prime Minister, Harold Wilson, explained this action by saying that his nation did not want to support a "lawless" against the people of Eastern Nigeria."

"Unity can only be based on the general consent of the people involved."

"The people must feel that this State, or this Union, is serving them, and they must be willing to have their quarrels in that sense. Once a large number of people of any such political unit must believe that the State is theirs, and that the Government is their instrument, then the unity is no longer viable."

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**Television to Rice Cookers**

By Joseph J. Nerbonne

Copley News Service

TAPITAL, May 19--It is rather unlikely that the Red China mainland can boast of a single amusement park, a steel plant, years of occupation by the Chinese Communist government, but success stories on the Republic of China's island of Taiwan are plentiful.

An example is Lin Ting-sheng, a 49 year-old Taiwan-born son of the founder of Tatung Engineering Co. In an interview, Lin, a youthful but intense-looking man, said his company with 4,000 employees on the island, has an average of over 30 per cent annual growth rate for the last 10 years.

When Tatung first brought out a reliable model of an electric rice cooker seven years ago, so Chinese knew what an electric rice cooker might be needed for, not to mention wanting one. Lin suggested promoting the product by making a film for the cinema theaters to introduce the cooker to the general public.

It was so popular that today on Taiwan there are 30 competing companies making that product, and Tatung, it manufactures 90 per cent of all rice cookers sold on the island. This is a minor but revenue producing element of the high quality of Tatung products.

Tatung's 16 planes produce steel castings, machine tools, electric fans, voltage meters, motors, heavy electrical apparatus, refrigerators, air-conditioners, steel furniture (desks and cabinets), transistor radios, and a mono-phonograph. Naturally, since of course, the ubiquitous television set, Tung exports 10 per cent of its products to 44 countries; chiefly to the Philippines, followed by Vietnam, Thailand, Iran and South Africa.

Lin works so hard that he doesn't know the meaning of vacation. He has been to Japan several times but only for a few days on each trip, invited to the United States to attend an industrial conference, Lin was only able to stay away from Taiwan for five days.

At present, Tatung produces 100 to 120 rice cookers a day. They expect to be sold over 120 by the end of this year.

Using modern conveyer belts, Tatung is able to manufacture 700 single fans a day and 960 single or three-phase voltage meters a day.

All production and sales, reported Lin, are expected to double in two year's time. The company runs 20 technical schools including the Institute of Technology and a vocational school attended by 2,400 students in day and night classes and open to the general public as well as Tatung's own apprentices.

Lin said that his employees average 30 years of age and the general workers average 23. They work an 8-hour day and receive four Sundays off every month. In addition to this, one man an employee is given one day off each year for each year served with the company.

In an interview for improvements, Lin's company runs five research laboratories: electrical, mechanical, physics, chemistry and one management research lab. In the spirit of technical cooperation, Westinghouse and Toshiba—whom Tatung is affiliated—send technicians every year for a few weeks to give advice or help iron out or settle technical problems that might have arisen.
TOKYO (AP) — Freed from captivity, three U.S. pilots are expected to fly from Hanoi in an inte­ nation­ al plane Friday to a wel­ comed reunion with American officials in Vientiane, Laos.
Radio Hanoi and the official Vietnamese News Agency announced the three were handed over Thursday to an Amer­ ican­ controlled team in the North Vietnamese capital by the 'Vietnamese committee for Solidarity with the American People.'

The three pilots are Maj. Frederick Low, 43, Sausalito, Calif.; Maj. Fred Neal Thompson, 32, Taylor, Texas; and Capt. Joe Victor Carpenter, 27, Victoria, Calif. Low, a Korean War ace, was captured Dec. 16, 1967. Carpenter fell into North Viet­ Namese hands Feb. 15 and Thompson March 20.

On hand to escort them back to Vientiane were Stewart Meacham of Philadelphia, peage secretary of the Amer­ ican­ Friends Service Com­ mittee; Anne Sheeer of Berke­ ley, Calif., wife of Ramparts magazine editor Robert Scheer; and Vernon Gritzard of Cambridge, Mass., an anti­draft organizer. The Interna­ tional Control Commission, an agency made up of India, Can­ ada and Poland, conducts weekly flights from Hanoi to

U.S. Said Facing USSR Standoff

WASHINGTON (AP) — Top Pentagon officials have told the Senate the Soviet Union is nearing nuclear arms equality with the United States in an awesome standoff that could make all-out war suicide for both sides.

The Defense Department leaders said U.S. strategy is aimed at "essentially the entire urban pop­ ulation of the Soviet Union in a nuclear war. At the same time, we acknowledge the possibility of possible American casual­ ties ranging from 40 million to 150 million.

In fact, the senators were told, the specter of global destruction lies in a "no-win" and-take is so great that U.S. nuclear might no longer can be counted upon to discourage conventional war, because the other side just isn't going to let it happen. Secretary of the Air Force Harold Brown and other mili­ tary leaders appeared at closed hearings by the Senate preparedness subcommittee in late April and early May. A heavily censored transcript of the hearing was made public by the subcommittee chairman.

Gen. John P. McConnell, Air Force chief of staff, told senators the Soviet Union probably will draw even with the United States in the num­ ber of intercontinental ballistic missiles (ICBMs) by the end of this year.

McConnell discussed a House Armed Services Committee report predicting the Soviet Union will have an over-all superiority in nuclear weap­ ons in three years. He said the House study didn't have access to all the necessary intelligence information.

McConnell said that in 1971 the Soviets will have a very close to our strength in nuclear war but not quite." He was speak­ ing about over-all nuclear weapon­ pacity, not just ICBMs.

Sen. John Stennis, D-Miss., voiced concerns about the pres­ ent U.S. policy of planning atomic­al attack against Soviet targets in the ineffective deterrent to war.

Illinois House Nixes 'Frisk' Bill

SPRINGFIELD, Ill. (AP) — The Illinois House has rejected Thursday to approve a "frisk and frisk" bill sponsored by Republicans and Democrats.

The Democrats were forced to post­pone consideration when the roll call showed his bill was far short of the necessary 118 votes.

Pending before the House, however, is another "stop and frisk" measure which cleared the Senate Wednesday with bi­ partisan backing.

The Senate bill, which dif­ fers dramatically from Critics said McKeown's bill, will be voted upon by the House Thursday.

One provision in McKeown's bill would allow a per­ son to be detained 30 minutes if a police­man suspected the individual had been to commit a felony.

The Senate legislation elim­ inates the 30-minute period and also includes persons sus­ usted of committing minor crimes as well as felonies.

In other action, the House defeated a measure providing for revocation of a state­ financed college scholarship if a student participates in any un­ lawful demonstration ag­ ainst the school administration.

The House rejected his proposal 110 to 45.

The bill, before the house for action Thursday was set originally at $2.3 billion, but was cut back to $5.3 billion in previously appropriated funds now in the pipeline plus $5.8 million for administrative services to be added to allocations for the moratorium on new appro­ priations for the current fis­ cal year.

But the House rejected its proposal 110 to 45.

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At a news conference held with a limited number of reporters at Walter Reed Army Hospital where he is recuperating from an illness, the six-star general repeated his standard practice over the years has been to refrain from endorsing any candidate until that candidate has been nominated by a party convention.

"I think, however, that this year is an exceptional one," he said. The issues are so great and so confusing that I would like to break my own precedent." He said most adult Americans have expressed themselves on this subject and he feels entitled to do so himself.

"I endorse Richard M. Nixon for the Republican nomination for president," he then added.

Eisenhower said he was taking this step "not merely because of Nixon's great service to his country during my administration but also because of our personal qualities."

There had been speculation Eisenhower would make the endorsement since shortly after he scheduled the news conference.

Before the announcement, Nixon told newsmen he did not know what Eisenhower intended to say—but added he hoped the statement would support his candidacy. He called the former president a revered figure among people of both political parties. Eisenhower, still flashing a bright smile but looking thinner than usual, was rolled in a wheel chair into a sitting room 50 steps from the suite where he has been recovering from his fifth heart attack.

But he insisted on walking the last half dozen steps to the desk where he and his wife, Mamie, sat during the meeting with the six newsmen. He wore a blue robe given him by newsmen after a previous heart attack.

Eisenhower, who told newsmen he slowly is regaining strength, said he hoped all Republicans would get behind the GOP nominee, whoever he is.

David Eisenhower, 20, the general's grandson, is the national chairman of Youth for Nixon. He also is engaged to marry Nixon's 19-year-old daughter, Julie.

U.S., North Viet Troops Clash

CHICAGO (AP) — A federal judge sentenced a man to prison Thursday for eight years for selling more than 1,000 guns to the Blackstone Rangers youth gang.

A jury convicted Tom T. Collins, 40, of interstate transportation of firearms.

The Rangers' activities have been investigated recently by a congressional subcommittee.

Collins' indictment included information that he arranged for the shipment of semi-automatic guns from Forest, Miss., to Chicago last year.

Man Sentenced for Selling Guns to Chicago Youths

SAIGON (AP) — U.S. troops smashed into an enemy force Thursday near the Cambodian border and prisoners said it was the first attack of the North Vietnamese regiment that had joined with other units massed for a Cambodian offensive.

It was the first solid contact in several weeks between Americans and North Vietnamese forces along Cambodian routes, a U.S. military spokesman said.

The attack bore out intelligence reports of significant troop concentrations in the 75-mile northwest of Saigon, 18 miles south of the Cambodian border. The North Vietnamese regulars were killed while American losses were four killed and 23 wounded in the five-hour battle.

The spokesman said the North Vietnamese opened up with rocket-propelled grenade rounds, and 1,500-personnel carrier of the U.S. 11th Armored Cavalry Regiment, and this started a fierce exchange of small-arms fire.

U.S. fighter-bombers and helicopter gunships belted the North Vietnamese positions with near-neighbor pounding the enemy until they pulled back toward the border.

After the battle the Americans found what was described as a "pretty good sized enemy" and a central high command building with more than 150 soldiers. It apparently had been evacuated and nine AK-47 assault rifles, magazines, rucksacks and various documents were strewn around.

The documents and interrogation of three North Vietnamese prisoners identified them as soldiers of the 32nd Regiment. Earlier this week intelligence reports indicated that the 32nd and 33rd regiments had marched 125 miles south from the central highlands to join other enemy units retreating at secret base camps in the area.

Military spokesman say 18 enemy regiments are camped within a few days march of the capital. A third major offensive previously anticipated this week is now expected any time between now and early September.

U.S. sources said some of these enemy units have pulled back from positions around Saigon to Tay Ninh Province, where they threaten a key provincial capital.

Chicago Gun Dealer Held Liable in Shooting Incident

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Judge Abraham W. Brussell made the decision in a pre­ trial motion on a $1.1 million suit filed on behalf of Stephen Lewis, 13, who was shot in 1963.

Russell Lunegre, 22, was convicted of attempted murder and committed to a hospital for the criminally insane.

Lewis named as defendants in the suit Lunegre's parents, Charles Woodmaster, who allegedly aided in the shooting, and Phillip Weber, 30, the gun dealer who sold Lunegre the weapon.

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Henry H. Null IV, publisher of the Abington (Pa.) Journal, received the 1968 Golden Quill Award during the annual subscription dinner of the Sigma Delta Chi professional journalistic society, Thursday night in St. Charles, Mo.

The award is given annually by the International Conference of Weekly Newspaper Editors for outstanding editorial writing in the weekly newspaper field. Null was recognized for his editorial, "Dr. Martin Luther King," in which he analyzed the conditions present in America that engendered King's murder.

Howard R. Long, chairman of the Department of Journalism, made the presentation.

The dinner was also attended by delegates to the 1968 ICWNE now in progress at Pere Marquette State Park, Granton, Ill. The ICWNE has its headquarters at SIU.

**Pennsylvania Editor Recognized**

Null Wins Golden Quill

**JULY SALE**

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Masterwork solid state 2 speed tape recorder.

reg. $79.95, NOW $59.95

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Masterwork portable record player

solid state, 4 speeds

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All Tiny Tim
All Temptations

All Frank Sinatra Albums reg. 5.98, NOW $2.99

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**India Reports Gain In Food Production**

NEW DELHI (AP) - Improved seeds, irrigation and fertilizer may enable India to stop importing wheat within three years, Prime Minister Indira Gandhi announced at a ceremony marking issuance of a postage stamp with the slogan "Wheat Prayer Revolution 1968," India has a current record production of 16 million tons compared with 8.8 million in 1951.

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**Final Examination Schedule**

Monday, August 26

7:30 classes..................................7:30-9:30
GSD 108A, 10B; Math 111A, 111B........9:30-11:50
1:30 classes..................................9:30-11:50
GSC 101; Finance 320.........................12:30-2:30
Tuesday, August 27
8:30 classes..................................7:30-9:30
GSD 102B...................................9:30-11:50
3:30 classes..................................12:30-2:30
GSC 102 (Sections 9 through 16 only).....9:30-4:50
Wednesday, August 28
11:30 classes..................................7:30-9:30
GSD 123 (9 hour sequence course); GSD 126 C..........................9:30-11:50
1:30 classes..................................12:30-2:30
GSA 201B...................................2:30-4:50
Thursday, August 29
9:30 classes..................................7:30-9:30
2:30 classes..................................12:30-2:30
Friday, August 30
10:30 classes..................................7:30-9:30
Make-up examination period for students whose petitions have been approved by their academic dean..........................9:30-11:50

**GENERAL EXAMINATION INFORMATION**

Examinations for one and two-credit hour courses will be held during the last regularly scheduled class period prior to the formal final examination week. Three, four and five-credit-hour courses will meet at the times listed above. Non-credit courses which give examinations will follow the same schedule as outlined for one and two-credit-hour courses.

A student who finds he has more than three examinations on one day may petition, and a student who has two examinations scheduled at one time should petition his academic dean for approval to take an examination during the make-up examination period on the last day. Provision for such a make-up examination period does not mean that a student may decide to miss his scheduled examination time and expect to make it up during this make-up period. This period is to be used only for a student whose petition has been approved by his dean.

A student who misses a final examination may not take an examination before the time scheduled for the class examination. Information relating to the proper grade to be given a student who misses a final examination and is not involved in a situation covered in the preceding paragraph will be found in the mimeographed memorandum distributed to members of the instructional staff at the time they receive the final grade listing for the recording of grades.
To Present Concert

By Mary Lou Manning

"Have a good trip, Dad. Don't take on any Cuban passengers and wind up there," Forrest Dines, Jr., joking warned his pilot father as he left for the airport over last spring break.

Last Friday night that warning almost came true.

Capt. Forrest Dines, Sr., Delta Airlines pilot, was on a flight from Philadelphia to Houston with a crew of three and 47 passengers when a gunman entered the cabin and demanded that he fly the plane to Havana, Cuba. However, 30 minutes from Miami, the crew convinced the would-be hijacker, later identified as Oran Richards, to turn over his gun. The plane landed in Miami and Richards, a former

Farmers to See Weed Killers

Farmers will get a chance to see the performance of various kinds of weed killing chemicals in corn and soybeans Thursday afternoon during the annual summer Agronomy Field Day at SIU.

The program of tours and discussion of various soil and crop experiments at the Cooperative Agronomy Research Center will begin at 1 p.m. at the Center, operated jointly by SIU and the University of Illinois, about one and a half miles southwest of Carbondale.

Roy Browning, Center superintendent, says visitors will see and hear about experimental plots concerned with the influence of various tillage practices on soil moisture, corn breeding work, soybeans and soybean varieties, insect problems and soybeans, row spacing studies, alfalfa varieties and management, and some tests involving cresswheat.

Specialists from the SIU School of Agriculture and the University of Illinois will be on hand to discuss the work and answer farmers' questions.

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2. Be sure all information is correct before submitting your order.

3. Place 1 column under letter per space. Place 2 columns under subheads.

4. Separate words with spaces and periods.

5. Keep 1 column or letter under line.

6. Color cannot be included if ad is inserted.

7. Daily Egyptian reserves the right to reject any advertising copy.

1 DAILY EGYPTIAN CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING ORDER FORM

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Mysteries Uncovered

SIU ‘Digs’ Mexican Culture

A sharp, nearly triangular arc around the dusty Mexican town of Chalchihuites looks like a World War II artillery battleground. Pits and mounds, some dotted with bleak and scraggly vegetation, stretch for some 18 miles along the mesa land in western Zacatecas province.

They are but one of the mysteries left by Mesoamerican Indian cultures who vanished in the 1300’s A.D., and whose historic frontiers still delineate the habits, behavior and life style of southern and northern Mexican rural people.

The “battleground of Chalchihuites” is actually a series of mines worked by the Chalchihuites Indians. But why they worked them and what they extracted from them is an unsolved puzzle.

Working on this puzzle and others associated with Mesoamerica has been a special archaeological research unit at Southern Illinois University. Its leader, SIU museum director J. Charles Kelley, was the first to describe the massive holes as mines, not as artificially created caverns used by the Indians for refuge, he added.

The damaged machine was discovered June 23 in the University Center above near the Olympic Room by a night manager, according to assistant center director James Sheppard.

The customer was probably frustrated after losing no doubt his last dime in the machine, Sheppard surmised, and kicked out the glass to get the much desired candy bar.

The incident was investigated by the Security Police. However, coincidence made the guilty party pay. A letter dated July 12 and containing a $5 bill, matched the director’s desk with this message presumably written by the offender:

“Please give this to the ARA or the vending machine man for the damage done to the machine. A customer.”

Irate Customer

Breaks Glass

To Get Candy

“Conscience doth make cowards of us all.” So it did to a customer who apparently kicked out the glass window of a vending machine to get a candy bar.

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Displays

Snake

Seoul, Korea, high school student Richard Sotor displays king snake he picked up in field research expedition at SIU annual summer science institute for gifted high school students. Looking at the catch is SIU zoologist Howard Sliams. Sotor, son of the U.S. Agency for International Development chief in Seoul, is among 50 students from throughout the U.S. and abroad attending the two-month program. He is specializing in zoology.

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Pitching Dominates Modern Baseball

By Paul Corcoran
Copley News Service

When Willie Mays and Mickey Mantle were boys, their idoles were baseball sluggers like Ted Williams and Stan Musial. As Hank Aaron and Eddie Mathews were growing up and reaching maturity, the names of hitting stars Ralph Kiner and Harmon Killebrew were looked for in the names and averages of hitting stars Ralph Kiler and Harmon Killebrew

These great stars of the 1950s and 1960s attracted hundreds of players, developed their talents as batters and sluggers because the memory sought to emulate were hitting huge home runs from the very first, and they were even more likely to do so if they had a chance to that was the case with Hank Kiner, a home run king of the 1950s. Some of the great sluggers of the last decade also had big bats and a curve.

- Kids who in another day made like Williams or Musial began imitating Koufax, Spahn, Don Drysdale or Juan Marichal.

So young pitchers of the New York Mets, Oakland A's, and other clubs who seldom had strong mound stuffs are the first products of this different era. A Tom Seaver or Catfish Hunter, now in his early 20's, got his inspiration from a Koufax. A young Span is six to 10 years ago. And as the young pitchers move into the picture, the great sluggers of the last decade are on the decline.

- A look at the records, for example, in this early June on this day, the greats have knocked out the $30,000 record holders with the exception of Babe Ruth. May 23 already has moved ahead of Jimmy Fox and Mantle and another of the former No. 2 home run hero. So that every boy wants to be a pitcher would be ridiculous.

- There are many fine young batters, including Pete Rose of Cincinnati, Rick Monday and Sal Bando of Kansas City, and Bill Freehan of Detroit.

But for the time being at least, the pitcher's new focus toward pitching, with many of the best baseball players who would have been just as good as outfielders or shortstops if they focused on their defense on those positions.

The sky really isn't falling, in other words, no matter how many Little League forecasts the death of baseball because of too much pitching and too little hitting.

- Chapel of Saint Paul The Apostle

Sunday Worship
10:45 a.m.

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The Lutheran Student Center
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VTI Activities Board Schedules Fun, Games

By Barb Leebeens

The students at Vocational Technical Institute of SIU won't be sitting around too much this summer if the Activities Planning Board has its way.

Heeded by Rich Bierman, a second-year Dental Technology student from Sparta, the Board hopes that all the students living on the VTI campus will participate in the activities it has scheduled.

The Board had its beginnings about two years ago and since then has expanded its activities to include more than 70 percent of the students living on the campus during the regular school year.

"Through our programs and athletic events we hope to encourage all of them to bloom,'' Bierman said. "The activities help the students bond together, with a little of their steam and energy and get to know some of the students that they might not have the opportunity to get to know."

Fleckman Leads In PGA Contest

SAN ANTONIO, Tex. (AP)—Tour rookie Marty Fleckman took a tip from sage Byron Nelson and fired a four-under-par 66 Thursday for a two-stroke lead in the opening round of the 50th PGA Golf championship.

Byron told me you've got to play the par 3s and the par 4s if you hope to do any good," the scrappy 24-year-old youngster from Port Arthur, Tex., said. "I birdied three of the four par 3s, and that's what it is." Fleckman, who as an amateur led the U.S. Open in 1967 through the first two rounds and who made history by winning his first tournament as a pro birdied the second hole, chip-

Bus Seats Remain For Doubleheader

The Student Activities Office has announced availability of 30 bus seats for the Cardinals-New York Mets doubleheader Sunday.

Students interested in attending the game must sign up in the office by 2 p.m. today.

Cost for the games is $3.50.

A bus will leave the University Center at 9:30 a.m. and return directly after the second game.

Rich Bierman

Serving with Bierman this summer are Jan Barber, George Gaffs, Jan Dempsey, Dave Parker, Shirley Kunz, Bonnie Anderson, Marilyn Bright and William Bleyer, coordinator of VTI Student Affairs.

"Monday nights seem to be the most popular with all the students," Bierman added. "We have a coeducational softball game which starts about 6:30 p.m."

"We had a girl pitching last week that struck out four or five guys in a row," Bierman said. "I guess she got a little lucky, but the guys weren't any too happy about the whole situation.

Last spring the Board spent about $600 to purchase new athletic equipment. They bought basketballs, footballs, baseballs, baseball mitts, tennis nets, volleyballs, and fishing equipment.

"We have several basketball, volleyball, tennis and badminton courts which are presently under construction," Bierman said. "Also, an archery range and a shuffleboard court are in the plans; and all of them should be completed in time for the rush of fall quarter students."

During the summer, Monday nights are usually dedicated to softball; Tuesday nights feature free billiards at the student center. Wednesday nights are movie nights and Thursday nights are open for free recreation.

"Of the 130 students who live out here this summer, we have anywhere from 30-50 students every week," Bierman said. "We like to encourage more of the students to come out because we all have a good time.

"Billiards are free to guys who bring a girl, and free to all girls every Tuesday night from 8-10 p.m. A free soda hour is held from 8-9 p.m. Coaching attractions on movie night are such flics as "The Raven," "W.C. Fields Night," "Lost Command," and "Texas Across The River."

"We encourage all students to come out and participate— they don't have to be a VTI student. Anyone is welcome," Bierman said.

Sox Blast Orioles on RBIs

CHICAGO (AP)—Leon Wagner and Pete Ward each drove in a run with singles in the first inning and the Chicago White Sox held on to defeat the Baltimore Orioles 2-1 Thursday.

Luis Aparicio doubled and Tommy Davis singled also in the opening four-hit inning but after that Dave Leonhard, 5-4, held the Sox hitless before being lifted for a pinch hitter in the seventh.

 Starter Jack Fisher was in trouble several times in boosting his record to 4-3 as the Sox won their fifth game in six outings under new Manager Al Lopez. In six innings, he yielded five hits, including Frank Robinson's leadoff No. 5 homer 415 feet over the center field bull pen fence.

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