The moving finger writes; and, having writ,
Moves on: nor all your piety nor wit
Shall lure it back to cancel half a line,
Nor all your tears wash out a word of it.

And that inverted bowl they call the sky,
Whereunder crawling coop'd we live and die,
Lift not your hands to it for help for it
As impotently moves as you or I.

With earth's first clay they did the last man knead,
And there of the last harvest sow'd the seed:
And the first morning of creation wrote
What the last dawn of reckoning shall read.

Yesterday this day's madness did prepare;
Tomorrow's silence, triumph, or despair:
Drink! for you know not whence you came, nor why:
Drink! for you know not why you go, nor where.

Oh thou, who man of baser earth didst make,
And ev'n with Paradise devise the snake:
For all the sin wherewith the face of man
Is blanken'd—man's forgiveness give—and take!

(From the "Rubaiyat of Omar Khayyam.")
Attention to Focus on Chinese Culture

By Pat Nussman
Staff Writer

SIU has had an International Festival for as long as SIU has had international students—since about 1952 or 1953. The festivals featured international students performing dances and songs in native dress. And these were very successful. But members of the planning committee felt that the festivals, while fun, were not the answer in developing better international understanding.

"If world problems could be resolved by a festival it would have been resolved long ago," said Frank Sehnert, the energetic head of the International Week steering committee.

The metamorphosis of the festival into a week of exhibits, movies, speakers plus the festival events started four years ago and is still continuing.

Sehnert expects criticism from this year's problem-oriented program, which will have an emphasis on understanding Asia and the People's Republic of China.

The theme of the program is "Global Understanding." This is Southern Illinois. He pointed out ruefully, and an aggressive, China-oriented program could cause repercussions in an area where attitudes toward the mainland have not yet jelled.

"But I don't think people that believe we should stick our head in the ground as concerns the People's Republic of China are really unrealistic," Sehnert said thoughtfully. "What we should be concentrating on is how do we understand them.

"What we are after is a whole new dimension in international relations.

"The phone rang for the fourth time since the interview started. Sehnert answered, assured the caller that he was "busier than a hornet" and made another last minute change in the program schedule. Sehnert swiveled back and continued his rapid-fire monologue, squeezed between phone calls and program changes.

"We're going to be looking at Chinese culture, at Chinese music, at all traditions," he said. "We're the only University so far that has given so much attention to China.

"How thorough can you get?"

"The reason International Week is emphasizing China is Nixon's upcoming visit to the mainland, Sehnert explained. That way, he said with a smile, people are not so likely to jump to conclusions about the results of the Nixon junket.

"I think by giving a little attention to China and Asia, it will give the University a chance to understand what Nixon is doing in China.

"Here are the opportunities," he said smilingly. "I don't think we can do much more. You can lead a horse to the water, but you can't make him drink.

"Sehnert quickly emphasized that the People's Republic of China is not the only subject on the International Week menu, although it is the major emphasis. There will be some other kinds of things so that the community doesn't think International Week has been taken over by the Peace Committee," Sehnert joked.

"The International Week program has a heavily dose of business men, since, as Sehnert commented: 'The fact is that we belong to the international scene through commerce.'

"The businessmen, he said, are shaking people out of their lethargy and making them realize that they are part of the world picture. Illinois, for instance, is the number one state in total agricultural exports and number two in industrial exports.

"I think we ought to give emphasis to business exhibits," he said, thoughtfully looking over his program. "This is our chance to show that we are really one whole world.

"The International Week program this year is departmentalized rather than created wholly by the steering committee. Departments such as art, theater and music studies are sponsoring speakers and exhibits.

"One of the big problems in this is to find the right person to work with the right program," Sehnert explained. "Some people just aren't interested in following through.

"If you do get this sort of person, you get more mileage. I think this comes through in our planning committee."

And of course there is money. Sehnert said the planning committee was at one time meeting every month waiting for money. But Sehnert and others managed to find some people who were willing to come for free.

"We may not have a flashy program, but we will have a program," he commented.

Sehnert had to find someone—he turned out to be the Chinese Student organization—who could balance the heavy emphasis on the People's Republic of China. And his biggest problem was communication, he said, "who's going to what when."

"But these are the little things you experience in organization work," he commented.

He expects next year to be even better—another step upward for the International Week and its harried planners—away from the starting line and toward a global concept of the world.

"...So we don't keep making the same mistakes."

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On a cold December day in 1943, Capt. Oliver J. Caldwell sailed from the United States in a bowling blizzard, and into one of the most historically consequential episodes of World War II. "A Secret War," Caldwell's personal reminiscence of that period between 1941 and 1946 when the United States could have changed the course of history by encouraging the moderate-center groups in China to form a liberal democratic national government; when the United States won the war with Chiang Kai-shek's Nationalists; and when the United States won the war with the People's Republic of China. The secret war described in this book is a clandestine and sometimes brutal struggle between the United States Office of Strategic Service, and Chiang Kai-shek's feared Chinese Secret Military Police, headed by the sinister General Tai Li.

If Caldwell is correct, the Tai Li's organization was funneling information to the Japanese army, assigned Captain Caldwell to Tai Li's headquarters where he was openly a double agent—working for both the U.S. Army and the Chinese, and working to unseat Chiang and his corrupt regime and replace him with a new force, the Three-Fourths-the moderate society. With "A Secret War," Oliver J. Caldwell has given us the first inside story of American undercover activities in China during World War II, providing unique insights into the operations of Chiang Kai-shek's secret service. Caldwell tells this story not only for historians and government leaders but because he feels that the "American people should know how disastrous U.S. policy in East Asia has been during this century."
Schedule of Events

Monday, January 24

2:00 p.m. Illinois—International Agricultural—Industrial Export Exhibit. Gallery Lounge, Student Center.

8:00 p.m. Illinois in the International Market—Panel Discussion Illinois Business & Agricultural Agencies. Ballroom C, Student Center.

8:00 p.m. The International Student and American Business—Panel Discussion. St. Louis Regional Export Expansion Council. Ballroom B, Student Center.

Tuesday, January 25

9:00 a.m. Illinois—International Agricultural—Industrial Export Exhibit. Gallery Lounge, Student Center.

9:30 a.m. School of Agriculture International Coffee Hour sponsored by Alpha Gamma Rho. Seminar Room, Ag. Building.

6:30 p.m. Interview with Mr. Jack Chen and Dr. Oliver Caldwell. WSU-TV, Channel 8.

8:00 p.m. “China’s Cultural Revolution as I Saw It” by Mr. Jack Chen. Journalist, Artist, Lecturer from Mainland China. Ballroom B, Student Center.

Wednesday, January 26

9:30 a.m. School of Agriculture International Coffee Hour sponsored by Alpha Zeta. Seminar Room, Ag. Building.


Thursday, January 27

1:00 p.m. “China’s Cultural Revolution in Art” sponsored by Asian Studies Committee & Department of Art. Room 171, Lawson Hall.

5:00 p.m. “China’s Culture Revolution and the Theatre” sponsored by Asian Studies Committee & Theatre Department. Room 1145, Communications Bldg.

8:00 p.m. “Modern Chinese Opera & Music” sponsored by Asian Studies Committee & Music Department. Auditorium, Morris Library.

9:00 p.m. International Week Special—WSU-TV, Channel 8.

Friday, January 28

9:00 a.m. “Education in the New China” sponsored by Asian Studies Committee & College of Education. Faculty Lounge, Wham Bldg.

2:00 p.m. “Life on a Chinese Peoples Farm Community” sponsored by Asian Studies Committee & Anthropology, Community Development and Sociology Departments. Auditorium, Morris Library.


Saturday, January 29

2:00 p.m. “Global Understanding & Co-existence.” International Symposium SIU Faculty. Davis Auditorium.

5:00 p.m. Exhibits of Countries by International Students sponsored by Council of Presidents & VISA. Ballrooms A & B, Student Center.

9:00 p.m. International Ball—sponsored by International Relations Club (CIRUNA) featuring special music, dancing and performances. Ballroom D, Student Center.

Sunday, January 30

11:30 a.m. International Cuisine Buffet—Tickets: Adults $2.50 Children $1.75. Roman Room, Student Center.

1:30 p.m. Exhibits of Countries by International Students sponsored by Council of Presidents & VISA. Ballrooms A & B, Student Center.

2:30 p.m. Festival of Performances—by International Students sponsored by VISA & Council of Presidents. Ballroom D, Student Center.

Other Special Events:

International Film Festival—featuring shorts from 19 countries—continuous showing Morris Library Auditorium—Monday through Thursday—1:30-5:00 p.m.

Coffee Hour—Monday through Friday—2:00-5:00 p.m.—International Center Lounge.

International Museum Exhibits—Display Areas throughout Campus.
The Vietnamese people’s demand for new and ancient folk music is greater than ever. Duy said, because of the current war. They love their country,” he said, “and the folk song is the best way to show patriotism.”

Duy added the American audiences for whom he has performed were quite receptive to his native music. He attributed this open attitude to their desire to know more about Vietnam than the war.

“They do not know about Vietnamese literature, music, or Vietnamese feelings,” he said. “And that is why, I think they enjoy it (Vietnamese folk music).”

Reciprocally, Duy said he likes American folk music and has appeared on American television with Pete Seeger.

“I think I have almost all the new things in the States, including an entire collection of Judy Collins and Joan Baez recordings,” he said. “I even like rock. James Taylor is very well known in Vietnam.”

Duy came to SIU as a visiting professor for six weeks during the fall term. During that time he, along with two fellow Vietnamese musicologists, Tran Van Khe and Nguyen Vinh Bao, served as a consulting professor on the University’s ethnomusicology research project as well as conducted the symposium.

Individualy, Duy put the finishing touches on his first book and edited his tape recordings for the University Museum.

“Music in Vietnam” is “a kind of essay to classify folk music in Vietnam,” Duy explained. “I don’t go deeply into the history or technical elements, but I make a kind of elaboration.”

The product of many years’ work, Duy’s 35 tapes of indochinese music will be copied and the copies kept by the Museum for reference purposes. Duy advises anyone wanting examples of the music discussed in his book to refer to the recordings.

A recently held Vietnamese music symposium featured Tran Van Khe on the moon-shaped lute, Pham Duy on guitar and Nguyen Vinh Bao on a 16-string zither.

Tran Van Khe, internationally known Vietnamese music authority, appeared recently at SIU for a two week stay which included lecturing and performing in a symposium on Vietnamese music sponsored by the Center for Vietnamese Studies and the University Museum.

Leaving Vietnam 22 years ago to live in Paris, Khe is currently director of research at the National Center of Scientific Research in Paris.

In 1958 he received his doctorate degree from the Sorbonne in Paris. His study of music has been from a scientific point of view, to include, acoustics, musical language, origin of musical instruments and influences upon music. Khe’s attention has focused on the music of Southeast Asia with the stress on Vietnamese music.

A central theme for his research has been a comparative study of music among the Asian countries. Influences on Vietnamese music have come from China, India, Cambodia, Thailand, Japan, Korea and, more recently from the West.

When a foreign element is introduced into a traditional system, it alters that system, but in the process the people who adapt it are likely to reshape it according to their own well-established habitual ways.

The major influence upon Vietnamese music has come from China and India. It is not surprising that Vietnamese music shares many of the characteristics with that of China. Vietnam was under Chinese domination from the first to the tenth century. Among these common items, Dale R. Whiteside, instructor at the University Museum, stated in a recent article, “are the pentatonic (five-tone) scale, the solfa system, and more than a dozen instruments, some of which are central to the music of both cultures (China and Vietnam).”

When Khe is not traveling, he has been keeping in touch with the latest developments in Vietnamese music via recordings. He explained he has utilized various means to stay informed. “In 1969, for instance, I met a large number of musicians from North and South Vietnam who were sent to Paris to attend a meeting on the evolution of music.”

He has maintained contact with others music authorities by letters. One such contact has been Nguyen Vinh Bao, retired professor of the National Conservatory of Music and Drama, Saigon. Currently, Bao is a visiting professor at SIU.

Bao invented a system of musical notation for the largely oral traditional music of Vietnam and has been a m Myer of Vietnamese instruments. He modified a new instrument by a modification of the existing 16 string zither by adding five strings. Bao has been teaching a course in classical Vietnamese instruments at SIU.

In the course of an adopted instrument,” Whiteside stated, “they may play it with their own shade of difference, or they may adapt the instrument so that it more readily produces the desired sounds. They may also use it as, in addition to building and playing variations of it. This last is true of the Vietnamese use of the guitar.”

Most musical situations call for a particular instrument or ensemble drawn from a large and diversified number of instruments (more than 30 are used for traditional art music another 30-30 in the popular music of the Vietnamese minorities, and more than 100 ancient instruments which have disappeared from the musical scenario, but which have left their mark on music styles),” Whiteside said.

Pham Duy, a visiting professor at SIU last quarter, performed at the symposium with Khe and Bao. Duy is a folk singer and author of a new book on Vietnamese folk music. He is regarded as the foremost authority on Vietnamese folk music, recorded on tape during 25 years of extensive travel throughout Southeast Asia.
Vanishing Art Form in U.S.

Calligraphy Holds Popularity in Iran

By Roland Halliday
Staff Writer

Calligraphy, like many other vanishing items, has all but disappeared from the American scene. Indifference, modern equipment, quantity, cost and lack of craftsmen have come to take the place of this elegant, handwriting art form instead. Calligraphy—beautiful handwriting—is used very little with the exception of a handful of civic, church and private collectors.

SIU is very fortunate to have a fine young calligrapher within its midst. He is Mohammad Moshref Javadi, from Isfahan, Iran.

This tireless, 25-year-old student has been working especially hard to prepare more work for exhibit at the International Student Festival. Moshref, as he prefers to be called, will have selections of his calligraphy and other art on display in the Ballroom of the Student Center, Jan. 29 and 30.

Moshref operates much like a machine, cranking out art with amazing fantastic results. This isn't something new, it comes from many years of experience.

While still completing his last two years of high school, Moshref began a four year program of art and calligraphy at the School of Art in his home city of Isfahan. He completed the program at the art school while going to college at the University of Isfahan. Moshref received his undergraduate degree in English literature with a minor in education and art.

He became determined to fulfill a growing desire to learn calligraphy after becoming mesmerized by a demonstration of this art form.

School gave him instruction which served as a background to draw upon. Many drawings and a continual drive afforded Moshref the opportunity to round himself out.

He explained that he was called upon to design and illustrate, with his paintings and calligraphy, a booklet from his province which was to be presented to Iran's king. "Every year for the king's birthday, each province would present him with a brochure which highlighted events, a listing of statistical information and other accounts," Moshref said, proudly adding, "I was selected from competing artists."

Eventually Moshref was drawn to SIU by the magnetism of Buck Fuller's international renown. Due to this, Iran missed one of its worthy young artists when that country recently staged one of the most elaborate celebrations in modern history. Today he is enrolled in a graduate program at the SIU Department of Design and holds a personal interest in industrial design and visual art.

Moshref's calligraphy has taken scriptures from Koran, sacred book of Islam, and transcribed them masterfully into beautiful art treasures. His work exhibits unity, standardization and continuity of the letter shape which marks the skill of a calligrapher's art. Also very influential on his work has been the famed 11th century poet, Omar Khayyam who helped Persian re-emerge as a literary language.

In December, 1976 Moshref had a one man display at the International Center. Last January he had an exhibit of his Persian calligraphy and illustrative art at the SIU International Student Festival. He has also appeared on WSIL-TV, Harrisburg, with samples of his art.

Moshref said he hopes to graduate this June and then would like to teach architectural design.
Jack Chen, Chinese Revolutionary
To Speak During International Week

(Editors note: Jack Chen, 63-year-old journalist and artist, is on a two-and-a-half month world-wide tour of the United States. Chen has lived in the People's Republic of China the refers to it as "New China" while others use the terminology "Manchuria China") from 1950 to 1971. His tour of this nation is the most extensive of its kind, done by anyone from New China, since the recent diplomatic break. The trip was arranged by American scholars interested in China. Among them was Herbert Marshall, a professor in the SIU theater department, and director of the Center for Soviet and East European Studies. Marshall and Chen first met some 41 years ago when the two were studying graphic arts and printing in Russia. Chen is one of the featured speakers on the University campus during International Week. Chen visited Saturday Magazine for three hours, and we talked with him about his writings, his art, and his philosophical view of the future of the world.

You feel the warmth and sincerity of Jack Chen the moment you are in his presence. You see it in the depth of his dark eyes that sparkle with excitement and intensity when he says:

"This is one world. The air and sea belong to everyone China and the United States have shaken hands again. This time, we cannot..." Then he stops, looks you straight in the eye. He adjusts his light, horn-rim glasses to see you better.

His voice lowers, and you detect the tone of the oriental humility and gracious charm, as he repeats his thought.

"This time, we cannot... we must not..." He grasps for a better understanding between China and the United States. We must all grasp the 'one-world' concept, because the world is getting so small... so fast. And the two met some 41 years ago when the two were studying graphic arts and printing in Russia. Chen is one of the featured speakers on the University campus during International Week. Chen visited Saturday Magazine for three hours, and we talked with him about his writings, his art, and his philosophical view of the future of the world.

A revolutionary for 43 years

Chen tells you that he has been associated with revolutionary events in China for the past 43 years. He has slipped out of China—in the dark of night, when his neck was at stake—and he has ridden back into China on the White Charger, as a hero, when the political climate changed.

He is the son of Eugene Chen, once Foreign Minister of China, during the

Wuhan revolutionary government. You sit there and you listen to him recount all his revolutionary activities, and you marvel that the man is still alive.

Then you notice the Chairman Mao quote is being written on the wall as you can't keep from remembering that up until a few short months ago—until the famed "ping-pong" diplomacy came along—that our government had been telling us that we weren't supposed to have anything to do with persons like Jack Chen, who came from "Red" China.

You shake your head, puzzled and confused. Then—it was "Red" China. The people from this nation—the people who make up nearly a quarter of world's population—were strictly "no-nos"—from the official standpoint of our government. Then suddenly, our government's position changed. It was no longer "Red" China. It was the People's Republic of China, and we got the word—the Chinese people weren't so bad after all. Chen was calling the nation "New China." Then there was Nationalist China... Then you see Chen watching you, smiling. And you know that he knows what you are thinking. "It's all a bit puzzling, isn't it?" Chen's voice is unassuming. Rather, you detect a note of understanding. You agree with his summation of the situation.

Build understanding on similarities

Chen sighs. "It's like I said before. This is one world, and it's getting smaller all the time. China and the United States have shaken hands again, and this time we must have a better understanding between the two nations. There are many similarities between your country and ours... between your people and ours. It is on these similarities that we must build a better understanding.

"This time, we cannot... we must not..." He grasps for a better understanding between China and the United States. We must all grasp the 'one-world' concept, because the world is getting so small... so fast. And the two met some 41 years ago when the two were studying graphic arts and printing in Russia. Chen is one of the featured speakers on the University campus during International Week. Chen visited Saturday Magazine for three hours, and we talked with him about his writings, his art, and his philosophical view of the future of the world.

You agree with his summation of the situation.

Chen says. "If we put our proper place among the nations that make up this world.

Then you remember hearing Buckminster Fuller—SIU's philosopher-architect-inventor—talk about the 'one world'..."

"When nature wants to grow something delicate and important," Fuller explained, "she becomes stickly прочь. She puts out thorns and things to keep other life away and allow this thing to grow. So China put out her thorns..."

"These thorns—in the case of China, which lacked the ability to defend itself from nuclear attack— took the form of psycho-guerrilla warfare. Now, nobody in the history of rashes has had a history as the Chinese and the Indians. They have fantastic continuity, and they are inherently brilliant.

"And when the Chinese come in with full industrialization in 1955, we'd see a major shift in attitudes, indeed, it's starting to happen already..."

You talk with Chen about these "attitudes." He agrees. Attitudes are changing rapidly in both countries.

Not prepared for enthusiastic reception

He leans back in his chair and the smile on his face gets broader. "I must be honest—I was not really prepared for the enthusiastic way I have been received in your country. It is—ah—has been—wonderful.

"When I go back to China—about the middle of February I think I can now do a very good job of explaining your people to my people. He learned forward in his chair again, and once more you detect that intensity of purpose. "It must do a good job. Time is short and the world is getting so small..."

You wonder about the one world too, Chen smiles. "They have been at least as anxious as Americans to learn what has been going on in the mainland.

"I had a room full of people at one of my talks... and most of them were from Taiwan."

You mention China's "cultural revolution" and you have the feeling Chen wants to say, "I thought you'd never ask..."

China ready for "next big step"

Chen is quick to point out, however, that China's cultural revolution has never been drawn to a close, and China is getting ready to take the next "big step forward..."

"You take your proper place among the nations that make up this world."

Then you are referring to the proper position among nations. Then you decide, and let everyone know, that you want to live peacefully with your neighbor, but if someone is pushing your neighbor, which causes your nation to push you, all are influenced, and there's liable to be trouble..."

You wonder if he's talking about the United States and Russia, and you ask, God help us, don't elaborate.

"Our industrialization is moving rapidly. We have long been recycling our waste products. We honor and respect all our natural resources..."
El Mensaje de ‘Guernica’

Sal y Pimienta Española

“China and the United States cannot fumble the opportunity this time for a better understanding.”

United States joins with us in this effort.

You shake hands. You watch him leave. His step is sprightly. You know he is a man with a big job to do—and anxious to get on with the doing.

You close your note pad. The interview is over.

Your last impression: “Why did our government tell us, for so long a time, that we should have nothing to do with men like Jack Chen?”

But you are an optimist. You have hope. Maybe the error has finally been corrected.

Jack Chen visits the Saturday Magazine office. Left to right: Harlan Mendenhall, faculty editor, Saturday Magazine; Howard R. Long, director, School of Journalism; Jack Chen. Chinese writing at right reads: “Sincerely meets God everyone...and not take advantage of anyone. An example: The executives in our factories take regular turns working at the machines along side all the factory workers. Then they go to the lawn and work with those tilling the soil.

“By so doing, they gain a much better understanding of all persons—and the problems that all persons all levels of life must face. In this way, our cultural revolution has kept our bureaucracy from becoming bureaucratic. I mean—because we understand one another better, no one has the desire to take ad-

 vantage of anyone else.”

Editor’s note: In cooperation with the Latin American Institute, directed by Albert William Bork, Saturday Magazine presents this article, written in Spanish by Pablo Ruiz Picasso. We do this in keeping with the theme of International Week—Global Understanding—for we believe that art, such as Picasso, so much to help bring about this better understanding.

Pablo Picasso ha alcanzado este año las noventa de edad. El y otro español glorioso y único en su arte, el violonchelista Casals, aquí en París, este en Puerto Rico, dan ejemplo en su obstinada determinación de no volver a pisar tierra española mientras el único, y todavía imponente escuadra de Hitler continúe gobierando el país.

Si Picasso es sin duda el mejor pintor del siglo, ‘Guernica’ está unánimemente considerada como su mejor cuadro. Aquí se dio Picasso enteramente al mensaje que encierra ‘Guernica’. Todos los elementos que se consideran tradicionalmente esenciales en un cuadro, luz, color (blancos, negro y gris nada más), plasticidad, relieve, han quedado sacrificados a la claridad estridente del grito contra el mal, que... es como el sueño de un día no lejos, de otro pueblo español que ve en el toro la alegría de sus dormidos de sereno entre colores, luz, mímica y sol. El caballo, el tradicional ‘noble bravio’ simboliza, dicen, el Français, un símbolo sinónimo de un siglo de cultura, de la lustrosa gloria de la Revolución, los seis meses de guerra, el vigoroso vencedor, que... podamos decir que ha resucitado en la sociedad de los crímenes de la guerra. Ha dejado de ser el toro de la mañana, del buñuelo, de la mañana, que... de serano, de sereno, de sereno, de sereno...

El toro de la iniquidad, sin emociones en la mirada, fija y como proyectando a la madre, dice algunos críticos, que representa al pueblo español que ve en el toro la alegría de sus dormidos de sereno entre colores, luz, mímica y sol. El caballo, el tradicional ‘noble bravio’ simboliza, dicen, el Français, un símbolo sinónimo de un siglo de cultura, de la lustrosa gloria de la Revolución, los seis meses de guerra, el vigoroso vencedor, que... podamos decir que ha resucitado en la sociedad de los crímenes de la guerra. Ha dejado de ser el toro de la mañana, del buñuelo, de la mañana, que... de sereno, de sereno, de sereno, de sereno...

Guernica, pugilectilo católico y pacífico, fue fría y calculadamente sacrificado por el placer de atemorizar, a sabiendas de que era un lugar alejado de la contienda, situado muy atrás en la retaguardia. El 28 de abril de 1937, domingo, día de precepto y de mercado, todos los artesanos de la im-
Global Understanding

Where to Now, Planet Earth

R. Buckminster Fuller

There are gears and wheels that drive the people the way they go, and I looked at it all. In this way, I differ strongly with great numbers of young people with whom I have had the opportunity to converse—people who are critical of older people who can't break free from those gears. Often times, people who would gladly do even more than those who are being critical of them, would know how to want or expect. But they are helpless caught up in the processes that just move them along...all the little patterns man has gotten himself into without knowing it, human beings doing things the wrong way around. People get tied into knots (agreed that) many people get tied into knots because it may be in the interest of others to do the tying. But I try to put things in a bigger frame.

And I see that nature has maimed, and she has roots—as it were as blossoms...and I don't blame the roots for not being blossoms. Things go through phases. I think society is getting somewhere.

We don't always understand how and why we're going, but I've tried to indicate that I think we're immortal. We tend to think in abstractions, in appearances, as though we were nothing other than our skin.

So many of the things we think of as bad and hard and cruel may not be so in the end. There's a river flowing into the ocean. All the trouble eddies all over, and I don't call them evil.

We are in a very big course, too big for many of us to comprehend. We attach the wrong significance to things. We make people ashamed when they need not be ashamed. The things we've always been afraid of, that we've suddenly discovering are all right.

And thank goodness! Evolution has its own accounting system, and that's their business, not ours. The sun never heard of our fiscal year, and all small moralities.

Each one of the people I meet—you get the matter spread out, and you discover that there's a real human being there. There's always some kind of unpackaging you have to go through. But the package is tied on people. They don't tie it on themselves.

Each individual is a "trim-tab"

Something hit me hard once, thinking about what one little man could do. I was a Trim-tab for电子信息 again. The whole ship goes by, and then comes the remarkable thing. The thing is just a little trim tab, and even a light pressure around. It takes almost no effort at all.

So I said that the individual can be a "social trim-tab".

The truth is that you get the low pressure to do things, rather than getting on the other side and trying to push the low of the ship around. And you build it in such a way that it could get rid of a little nonsense, getting rid of things that don't work, and aren't true, until you start to get that trim-tab motion. It works every time. That's the grand strategic thing you sign up for.

So I'm positive that what you do with yourself, just the little things you do yourself in, those are the things that count.

To be a real "trim-tab" you've got to start with yourself, and soon you'll feel that low pressure, and suddenly things begin to shake in a beautiful way. This object, however, they only happen when you're dealing with really great integrity. You must be helping evolution

China is "Stickly-Prickly"

(Speaking of China, and the fun
damental changes—in that nation—between industrialization, Fuller
had these comments...)

China does not want to grow something delicate and fine. China becomes "stickly-prickly." She puts out thorns and things to keep other life away and allow this thing to grow.

So China put out thorns, doing anything she could doing getting rid of and get them preoccupied with their own troubles, and leave her alone while she devoted herself to total industrialization.

And in the case of China—which lacked the capacity to defend itself—self from nuclear attack—took the form of psycho-guerrilla warfare. The Chinese did every complicating thing they could think of to disrupt the troubles going on. It's not being anti-China. The industrialization of China is the greatest undertaking of humanity ever. The Chinese have been doing it since 1949. Industrialization in 1975, we'll see a major shift in attitudes; indeed, it's already happening.

The stickly-prickly skin falls away, and there is the beautiful fruit inside. We have to remember that China has been looking out for nearly a quarter of humanity—700,000,000 human beings of fantastic philosophical continuity, and great beauty.

The Chinese are not bad people. They are simply determined to survive and, if you could think of it, they would get the best of everyone who came after them. That's just what they've done in this country.

That every bit as successful as the United States would have occurred. There would be no reason for them to keep for the large drug proliferation.

As for the youth revolt, and the death of the universe, I have discovered myself to the fact that the educational system controls the country. It starts with the past, and the past can't get you anywhere. And they've got everybody needing specializing.

Specialization causes extinction

We've learned that all biological things above the insects because of overspecialization. All the human tribes no longer with us become overspecialized, and we are on an extinction path for the same reason. We are being barred from those fundamental insights by our system of education. Only the great money and power men profit from the interaction of ignorance, while keeping everybody else line, with their divide-and-conquer kind of specialization. It's a power structure. And not only is it wrong and inadequate, it works in reverse. It makes men perish.

When man doesn't advance consciously and competently, he forces him to do it by backing him into the future. Now he's consciously and very damagingly making mistakes, and drinking himself into trouble. But, by that means, also he brings himself into constructive action.

There's no instant anything, of course. There's going to be some rough going. The many who are literate about what's going on will be terribly scared.

But it won't be a question of pulling the top down, and jailing the enemies of the people. It'll be pulling the bottom up, so that everybody can be brought into the success we'll all enjoy.

The top can react as it will. To the extent that it's not thinking, it'll be fierce, yeah. Those on top will assume they're going to be pulled down. But nothing could be worse than that kind of comprehension. They'll pull every trick they can, just when they don't need to anymore.

But we've always played musical chairs in our society. We start with 100 people and 99 chairs, and we have been eliminating chairs. The kind of change that I'm talking about is when you begin with one chair, and end up with 100. Now we know that— for the first time in history—the chair manufacturer can make enough for everybody. It's going to be a different game.

I think universities are completely obsolete. I think they're having these troubles because they're supposed to be eliminated. There's very little that goes on in universities that are not going to be better otherwise. The biggest reason d'etre for the present system is the tyranny of the professor. He's got tenure. Has anybody else got tenure? Hell no.

Once you eliminate the obsolete, you're going to have the exciting event that every living, people will go to the university because they want to use themselves, and exercise their wonderful capabilities.

Humanity will carry on beautifully if you don't mix them up with earning a living.

That's what the tenure boys are so scared of. They've been living on the idea of monopolizing the information, but now they see the time coming when the big idea will be to proliferate it, and see that everybody gets to share it. (We must) find ways of bringing advantages to the brain and knowledge without taking advantage of ANY man.

The idea that a corporation has any money in the bank, in the long term has been developed with the idea of limited liability, and it gives no money at all to people's thinking. So they also limit their morality.

The system is not working

The system is not working. Not working! It's all irresponsibility—that's why they're doing it. The kids know there is something wrong in the family. They don't know what it is, but it just stinks to them. (But) I don't like to hear young people tell what society has been through to bring it to where it is. It's been a hard-fought battle, and we are entitled to win it. But it could still be lost if the kids become too involved in politics and the people around them—particularly the people close to them, who really do know them and are in great pain about not being understood.

The job of today, pollution, and the rest of it are themselves very close to extinction. They're the result of our actions, and there are two of which are falling victim to the kind of evolution we're seeing.

Racists a dying group

The racists are a dying group; they're dealing in something that's untrue. They're obsolete. There's no such people as they come to in can be for.

After man brings himself into the possession of tools, he becomes successful and well informed, he's going to see that he can't enjoy his success, he's going to change. I think I can know, and I think it will. I'm afraid we'll probably be through a lot of misbehaving before the logical things happens. (But) evolution IS man, man in his universal aspect, man functioning as part of the universe. Every new tool man has invented is a thing that could build up among people in America, who are not thinking. It might break out into a horrible kind of civil warfare.

I think man is in tremendous peril, and so I think he could think of it, and the hawks really do get hold of the buttons. But man is a little man that might really let the big stuff off.

It's a matter of the ingenious, but sometimes you just have to consider something. He's just pulled out from having been in pain and discomfort yesterday, and, having had a little fun for awhile, suddenly finds himself back in a mess.

But I think if we can weather the next few years, by 1975, when China really begins to come out, we might just really let the big stuff off.

So, because of these things, I see the needs of world peace, and we have to go rapidly.

I call all a question of hanging on through this period of peril, because once man reaches the point of the haves and have-nots, the whole of world politics will change dramatically.

So it's going to be a question of man to be aware of his great potential, and not throw away his chance for success. Sometimes you just have to go across that thin ice, and you go, and you take the risks.
Depression drama

Eli Wallach stars as Leo Gordon, father of an American family in the 1900's, in the PBS Special of the Week, "Paradise Lost." Clifford Odets' 1938 play of a declining middle class will be shown Monday, from 7 to 10 p.m. on Channel 8.

Broadway play scheduled for WSIU-TV's Special

Sunday programs on WSIU-TV Channel 8:

4:30 p.m. -- Insight: 5-Defenders; 6-30 p.m. -- The French Chef.

7-11 p.m. -- Eight students from the San Francisco area debate the impact of the 18 to 21-year-old vote with host William Buckley, Jr.

8-10 p.m. -- Masterpiece Theatre, "The Six Wives of Henry VIII -- Anne of Cleves," continues as the story of Henry's marriage for political strength and Mitchell is Henry.

9-15 p.m. -- Charlie's Pad.

10-12 a.m. -- David Susskind.

Monday afternoon and evening programs on Channel 8:

3 p.m.-- 10 p.m. -- Thirty Minutes with Robert Dole.

Democrats televise rebuttal To 'State of Union' speech

By Associated Press

After a campaign break to beat President Nixon, urge nonpartisan legislative program, Democrats were back on television Friday to argue that the administration has failed to deal effectively with the country's problems. The party played a small role in the debate, with topics discussed including domestic issues such as crime, poverty, and education.

In a nationally televised rebuttal to Nixon's State of the Union address, Democrats said the administration has failed to deal adequately with domestic problems and has prolonged the Vietnam war.

For the Republicans, party chairman for Robert J. Dole of Kansas, asked newsmen that the report "would be a victory for the American people and the people of this country." He added that the report "would show a failure of the Democratic anti-Nixon campaign Friday was at the television studios in Washington, where party congressional leaders responded to Nixon's speech.

Four senators and five House members discussed crime, the economy, the cities, Vietnam and other issues, then fielded telephone calls from around the country in a state effort to get a line on public opinion prior to writing the party's platform at the convention next summer.

Gerfen, Marlin Krady Chemical Co., 7:30 p.m. Millennium Auditorium public invited.

Activities

Hillery House: Nazi film, "Triumph of the Will," 7:30 p.m., 80 S. Washington; "Hebrews," 7:30 p.m., 80 S. Washington.

Intramural Recreation: 8:15 p.m., Palladium Pool; 8:15 p.m., Palladium Gym and Weight Room.

Report shows Powell estate tops $3 million

VIENNA, H. (AP) -- Paul Powell, late Illinois secretary of state, had assets of more than $3 million when he died, according to a report filed with the Circuit Court in Johnson County.

The report added $500,000 to Powell's estate, making it $3,800,000. A representative of the estate's executor gave newsmen an inventory of Powell's assets last year totaling $2.2 million.

A hearing on the latest report is set for Jan. 21. A suit filed by Illinois Atty. Gen. William Scott, asks that $700,000 of Powell's so-called "showboat fortune" be turned over to the state. The cash was found after Powell died Oct. 10, 1976.

The latest report also shows that legal expenses incurred in handling the estate have topped $100,000.

'Practicing what he preach', found hard by these

LONDON (AP) -- A survey among Roman Catholic students at the University of London shows that most think the hardest thing about being a Christian was "practicing what you preach."

The easiest part of being a Christian was listed as "religious observations," attending mass or a church service.

In Car Heaters

"They Call Me Trinity"

SUN

3 P.M. & SAT

3 "Crowe Yungs Vampires"

SCPC: Table Tennis Tournament, 7 p.m., Student Center Ballroom Room B.

Alpha Phi Omega: Meeting, 8:30 p.m., Home Economics Family Recreation Center.

Alpha Zeta: Meeting, 8:30 p.m., Agriculture Seminar Room.

Theta Xi Variety Show: Rehearsals, 6-10 p.m., Chamber of Magic.

Science Fiction Club: Meeting, 7-9 p.m., Student Center Activities Room B.

Student International Mediation Society: Meeting, 6-10 p.m., Lawson 100.

Viet Nam Veterans Against the War: Meeting, 9-11 p.m., Student Center Activities Room C.

Pre-Medical and Pre-Dental: Meeting, 6-10 p.m., Lawson 101.

Judo Club: Meeting, 7:30-9:45 p.m., East Concourse, Arena.
Enrollments up in vocationally-oriented courses

By Chuck Hatchback
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Enrollments in courses closely related to vocational goals increased this fall at SIU and throughout the country according to two nationwide surveys.

Sponsored by the Carnegie Commission on Higher Education and by Gardner C. Fisher of the University of Cincinnati showed that enrollments in such fields as agriculture, education and physics have had both increases and decreases in enrollment. But journalism enrollment is still higher than what it was a few years ago.

Radio and television also has experienced an increase.

Enrollment, for different areas of agricultural education and agricultural industries, has shown a decline over the past three years. The nationwide studies have shown an increase in these areas.

Further figures at SIU indicate a decline in engineering enrollment. Here, the number of students entering engineering for the first time is declining while the number of upperclassmen is rising.

One reason for this might be that the formerly high underclass enrollment, including new students, is now being reflected in the upperclass figures. Another, would be the addition of junior college transfers into the upper levels.

Enrollment in physics has been generally stable with only a slight decline.

The mainstay of liberal education at SIU—English, fine arts, history, philosophy—are having a marked decrease. The national studies showed the same trend.

These studies concluded that the one reason students were less interested in engineering and physics is probably the fact that there are few job opportunities in these fields.

Thomas Jefferson, dean of the School of Technology and Engineering, attributed the decrease to the current economic situation and "word from the West coast that the number of engineering jobs has greatly decreased."

He pointed out that in the 1950's there was a similar flux in engineering enrollment going from the high in 1955 to a low in 1958 around the time of Sputnik. Nationwide, Jefferson said, engineering enrollment has dropped by 11 per cent.

At SIU there are other programs other than sociology that show an increase in social concerns on the part of the students.

One such program is social welfare which was started just this past fall.

According to Joe Eades, head of that department, there are already 130 majors in the program. He attributes "strong interests in social fields" to an increase in job opportunities in that area. Further, he added, "students feel they have the opportunity to deal directly with social problems.

Summer classes?

January may come in with below zero temperatures and icy winds, but the weather last week was so pleasant that some classes, such as the cow picture here, decided to meet outdoors.

(Photograph by Jay Needlemann)

Enrollments in vocationally-oriented courses increased this fall at SIU and throughout the country, according to national surveys. The Carnegie Commission on Higher Education and Gardner C. Fisher of the University of Cincinnati showed that enrollments in such fields as agriculture, education, and physics have had both increases and decreases. Journalism enrollment is still higher than what it was a few years ago. Radio and television also has experienced an increase. Enrollment, for different areas of agricultural education and agricultural industries, has shown a decline over the past three years. The nationwide studies have shown an increase in these areas.

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Sailing Club membership now offered

The SIU Sailing Club is organizing a membership drive for the coming week with a special discount offer on membership dues. The club is looking for members for winter and spring quarters. Anyone interested in joining may contact Michelle Wick at 402-3122.

AOP begins winter rush

Features movie, luau, bids

Alpha Omicron Pi began its winter rush week with a special discount offer on membership dues. The club is looking for members for winter and spring quarters. Anyone interested in joining may contact Michelle Wick at 402-3122.

On Friday there will be a special movie night which the rooms of the AOP house were decorated to resemble some of the bars of the movies. The house will host a chill supper with a Mexican theme. Monday has been left open, but on Tuesday there will be an Hawaiian Luau slated for 7:30-9:30 p.m. On Wednesday there will be a preference party. In order for a rusher to receive a bid, he must have been involved by the sorority. Thursday, the group will bring in the last day with the deparment of bids. AOP men, who have been interested in rushing must have a 3.6 overall GPA. Although the house is not yet at capacity, they are currently seeking several funding raising drives annually including an art-thrified fund, mentally retarded fund, and a scholarship fund.

The chapter house is located at 100 Small Group Housing.

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Committee recommends help for downtown Carbondale

by Richard Lorenz

Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The External Relations Committee of the University Senate has passed a resolution asking SIU to support Carbondale's Downtown Task Force. The resolution was originally presented to the senate for its approval at the Feb. 7 meeting.

"The task force is hoping that some type of funding could be made," said John Anderson, assistant to the president for public relations and a staunch supporter of the task force. "Even more important is public participation."

The task force was formed in early spring by Mayor Neal Eckert and the City Council. The task force was assigned to create a coordinated program to attempt to reverse the downward trend of Carbondale's central business district. Businesses and other Carbondale residents, including SIU personnel, formed the task force.

Out of the 33 members of the group came a six-member steering committee. With the assistance of the city planning staff, the steering committee began a search for a consultant firm which would make recommendations for the redevelopment of the downtown area.

Proposals were solicited from 17 firms. After receiving the proposals, the steering committee met with four firms. A contract was drawn up between the joint groups of the Real Estate Research Corporation and the Urban Programming Corporation of America. The research group was to provide information and recommendations. The program corporation would take the recommendations and work on a plan for implementation. The cost for the consultants is $20,000. The remainder will be paid out of public contributions.

"The idea behind the committee's proposal is to try to get some type of funding from SIU."

Thursday night, the research groups provided some demographic and general views about the situation in the central business district. The consultants found that the district does have expansion capabilities. They also predicted a need for close to 600 additional parking spaces for the downtown area.

A lack of urban continuity also was discussed. This was blamed on the profuse use of signs and lack of continuity in the downtown area.

The consultants emphasized the need for an action plan, including probably a principal increase in industrial development. They warned that if an action plan is not adapted, the central business area will continue to deteriorate.

A report containing specific recommendations will be made to the task force in February.

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By Nancy H. Henson

Many students have found this time of year to be a busy one. At the end of the fall semester, students are busy begin­ning winter commencement exercises at Southern Illinois University.

Heirons has been a new goal which he'll wear to the 5.0 students to get local recognition.

The University News Service has announced that five-pointers students on the fall quarter dean's list are invited to have a photograph taken for submission to their home town newspapers.

The service will operate a temporary photo studio from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. in the morning of Monday of each week in the Student Activities building on the third floor of the Student Center. There is no charge.

According to the service, more than 1,000 undergraduates at SIU-Carbondale achieved the straight "A" average for this past quarter.

"A" students, which is the five-pointers of the University News Service, is a release from the service said.

Pucinski wants private education income tax credit

WASHINGTON (AP) - Rep. Carol Pucinski, D-Ill, Wednesday introduced legislation to give parents tax credits for one-half of private elementary or secondary school tuition for their children.

Pucinski said the measure is designed to implement his Partnership in Education Act which would have the federal government match one-third of the cost of all public elementary and secondary school tuition by 1989.

"Today 5.1 million children attend private elementary and secondary schools," Pucinski said. "But many of these schools are facing the most financial crisis we've seen in the last five years. Catholic schools alone have lost about one-quarter of a million students. Lutherans and other religious schools are facing the same pressures.

"I know from long experience that we must first find some constitutional way to assist the nation's private schools before we can pass a general aid bill to public schools," Pucinski said.

Liberal arts graduate finishes degree in jail

JOLIET, Ill. (AP) - William G. Heirons was on his way to his 17-year-old college student in 1966 when he was convicted of the first time he had his name on the Illinois history to receive a college degree while a prison inmate.

Heirons was a 17-year-old college student in 1966 when he was convicted of the maiming of a 5-year-old Suzanne Degnan. He was also convicted of two earlier slayings of Chicago women. He was sentenced to three consecutive life terms in Stateville Prison.

Heirons has completed 197 semester hours of credit through extension courses, television courses, classes and classes conducted at the prison by visiting professors.

"He probably has more college credits than anyone except a cadet or a doctor of philosophy degree," said Terence Bergin, superintendent of education at Stateville.

Majoring in liberal arts, Heirons completed courses in a variety of subjects including philosophy, math, calculus, sociology, cultural anthropology, history, business, accounting, journalism and creative writing.

A refresher course for engineers graduating in June will meet Wednesdays in the SIU College Republicans. Percy will be up for re-election in November.

Percy is scheduled to be the keynote speaker for the annual banquet of the Carbondale Chamber of Commerce.

The dinner will be at 6:30 p.m. Tuesday in the Student Center Ballroom. Tickets for the dinner can be purchased from the chamber for the price of $8.

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**Flu epidemic hits Jackson County**

(Continued from Page 16)

general good health there shouldn't be any problem. However, he cited those as being individuals who are highly susceptible to complications of the flu—people with chronic respiratory or heart diseases and infants.

Aramco cautioned the public against saying, "If you're not in our county, you don't have to worry about the flu. The doctors are already overloaded."

In more than 1,000 cases of the flu bug had already been reported in the county. "We probably won't know how many people the flu will reach until it's gone," he said. "At the moment, we'll use the evidence of that slow down now, but we'll probably have more than 1,000 cases."

Prior to Aramco's announcement, doctors and the nurses were still hesitant to call their increase in flu cases an epidemic. Dr. Walter Clarke, director of the SIU Health Service, said that he could not rule out the possibility that the epidemic may be epidemic. "It is possible that we have a larger range of numbers existing, but we follow a larger epidemic," he said.

Aramco started tests to find exactly how many cases had been infected. He shot, "If, after it's gone, but there's little sign for the flu epidemic."

The Board of Trustees passed a resolution Friday, requiring full funding of the IHBE to appropriate the funds needed to properly fund the State University Retirement System. The resolution said the Board made a request for a mandate against the IHBE requiring full funding of the system as called for by the state statutes if, after further review, the IHBE failed to meet its obligations.

State Senator Clyde Chute told the board that a request for funding would not be needed for crime-fighting programs in crime-nonexistent in Terre Haute, Ill. "As you know," he said, "we're not a youthful area anymore, but we follow a larger epidemic." Clarke said the Health Service had not yet completed a study to determine which virus it is. "There is speculation that it might be the A/Hong Kong flu, which is a variation of the Asian flu," he said.

Clarke explained that flu viruses travel in cycles. After one year, the area people build up an immunity to the virus, which then usually wears off. "We were about due for an epidemic," he said.

He said that in the past week, doctors at the Health Service had seen increased numbers of patients with flu and cold symptoms and that several times during the week the infection was still fully complete. Other doctors and hospitals also have experienced an increased number of patients at their clinics. None of the doctors, clinics or hospitals contacted had a sufficient rise in the exact type of virus.

A professor for the Carbondale Clinic said doctors had been struggled to keep up with the load of patients "just getting any information available in the schools.

Dennis Kollros, Carbondale Free Clinic administrator, said that they could not judge if the disease was in epidemic proportions because the Carbondale Clinic hadn't been in operation long enough to compare past school records. "I have noticed, though, that we have a larger increase in the past several weeks of children with flu," he said.

Doctors at St. Joseph's Hospital in Murphysboro said they had admitted a few flu cases recently. An administrator for St. Joseph's said the hospital's security staff has been out with the virus. "It is believed that the epidem­ont is one of the criteria that we have to follow to determine whether a disease is an epidemic."

The Board emergency on editorial policy by the Daily Egyptian recommends establishment of a press council. The report was made public Friday by Harry Stonecipher, assistant manager of the Daily Egyptian, chairman of the senate panel which has been studying the Daily Egy­eian's news service since Oct­ober. The panel was formed after the senate endorsed in principle a plan known as the student journalists and recommending more supervisory power over the editorial function in the Daily Egyptian.

The 113-page report, which includes a history of the Daily Egyptian and a survey of newspaper organizations at other schools, contains five major recommendations for implementing the essence in Ex­perience.

Besides a student managing editor, the report recommends an editor of the editorial pages and control of editorial content by the faculty editor. A student faculty managing editor would become executive adviser under the plan. The executive editor would select eight to 10 members of the editorial board, four of whom would be selected by the Student Senate and four by the Student Senate Council. One would be the faculty editor, the other the faculty adviser, and the latter the Faculty Senate Council. If possible, the student mem­bers would serve two-year terms.

The council would be concerned with making policy for the Daily Egyptian and hearing complaints and appeals from the reading public and newsroom staff. The council would appoint, with the advice of the executive editor-adviser, all the editors for the Daily Egyptian. These selections would be made twice a year.

The executive editor-adviser would serve as the representative of the press council in the newsroom. He would be a member of the jour­nalism faculty assigned to his post by the director. The editor-adviser would have the power of supervising the news staff and advising the editorial staff. He would have the ultimate power of directing the news coverage, reading all written copy and withholding any copy not conforming to policy.

The editor adviser would have an assistant, who would also be a faculty member and who would have supervisory power over the news staff and advisory duties with the editorial staff and act as coor­dinator of the Saturday Magazine of the Daily Egyptian.

A minimum of five graduate assistants in journalism would be assigned to help the editor-adviser and his assistant and work weekends.

To increase student participation, the report recommends an increase in the number of paid editor and reporter positions to 25.
Muskie arrives Tuesday

By Chuck Hutchcraft

Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Sen. Edmund Muskie’s supporters here say the senator’s campaign stop at SIU Tuesday will be very much like “an old-fashioned political rally.” And at the same time they say the front-running candidate for the Democratic presidential nomination may take the opportunity to talk about reforming old party slatemaking.

Muskie’s advance man, Tim Smith, who is at SIU this week to help prepare for the senator’s visit said Friday he could only speculate as to what Muskie will talk about.

He said a band has been scheduled to play at the rally. Plans have also been made to have a painting party at 7:30 p.m. Sunday in the Alyn building to make hand-made signs.

As for what he called the “serious” part of Muskie’s visit, Smith said the senator “likes to speak briefly for 15 minutes in order to raise issues and then go to questions and answers.”

As to issues, Smith said the senator might choose to talk on party reform since three people on his newly-formed delegate slate are party slatemakers.

Jeanie A. Cochran, a senior majoring in photography from Carbondale; Thomas Miller, a junior government major from DuQuoin; and John S. Jackson, a professor in the government, are three of the seven delegate candidates that will appear under Muskie’s name in the March 21 primary.

Muskie also talked about the Vietnam war and the increase in bombing in Indochina, a popular subject on campus this week.

Muskie’s visit, he said, will “be more political purposes as well as to have a serious dialogue with the students.”

Muskie is scheduled to speak at the Communications Building theater at around 3 p.m. Tuesday following his arrival at the SIU airport.

Smith said microphones and掌声 closed-circuit television will be set up outside of the theater to handle the possibility of an over-flow.

Record enrollment cited

PORTALES, N.M. (AP) — The fall enrollment of 4,258 students at Eastern New Mexico University’s Portales campus is the largest in the school’s 27-year history, says Registrar Dr. Alfred Woodard.

Budget solutions highlight next city council meeting

The Carbondale City Council will meet in special session at 7 p.m. Monday in the council chambers at City Hall.

Items to be discussed include renewal of the insurance policy for city vehicles and authorization for the staff to execute a contract for $80,000 in Emergency Employment Act funds.

The funds will allow the city to hire as many as 25 workers who were laid off their jobs in December.

The public is invited to attend the council meeting.

Big Muddy Room features live weekend entertainment

The Big Muddy Room, located in the basement of the Student Center at the south end of the building, will feature live entertainment for the first time this weekend.

Featuring folk music and a coffee house atmosphere, the Big Muddy Room will be open from 8 p.m. to midnight Saturday.

Guests will be entertained by folk singers Vicki Cox and Bill Wilson. Admission is free. According to the Student Activities Office, the Big Muddy Room will begin its hour operation Tuesday or Wednesday.

At present, plans call for free entertainment to be provided every weekend and during the week alternating poetry readings and folk singing.

Sugaring off

A mini exhibit on making maple syrup is displayed in the Agriculture Building. The equipment used is the process from the pioneer collections of the University Museum, which designed the exhibit.

Gunman flees bank, leaves people in vault

SPRINGFIELD, Ill. (AP) — Police and FBI agents spread out over central Illinois Friday in search of a youthful gunman who invaded the Bank of Pawnee, sealed 12 employees in the vault and fled with $22,500 in cash.

"He seems to have gotten a good 20-minute jump on us," a spokesman for the Illinois Department of Law Enforcement said. FBI agents, state investigators and local police joined the chase.

Authorities said the bandit began waving a pistol at bank employees about 9:45 a.m. Before he fled, 12 employees and customers were locked into the vault where they remained until 10:30 a.m.

Wayne Wagner, manager of the bank, said he was first alerted to the robbery when a woman patron burst into his office and said, "You're being held up. I'm not kidding."

"I looked out the door and saw the man with the gun," Wagner said. "We started loading up the sacks with money to get him out of there as fast as possible."

Authorities said all of the cash was taken from the vault and nothing from the tellers' windows. Wagner was in Sangamon County 10 miles south of Springfield.

Wagner described the gunman as a youth of average height and build, and a narrow face. He was in his 20s at 25 years.

Authorities said they received conflicting reports on automobiles the bandit may have used to get away. The report described him as fleeing in a blue car, the other in a yellow one.

Those locked in the vault were not released until 9 a.m., nearly 3 1/2 hours after Wagner who was sealed inside helped to combine the combination to open the vault and save the hostages.

Police accounts of the holdup today by the robbers as state troopers but later they said that the one who actually opened the vault was a bank customer, William Springer of Pawnee.

New open forum area to be available soon

The newly-completed outdoor forum area located at the south entrance of the Student Center will be open for informal and group meetings for the spring and summer.

"It was built with the need in mind for a small facility area where student speak-outs and other outside speaking engagements could be held," Shepard said.

Mid-America audition here Feb. 11

An audition team representing Six Flags Over Mid-America will be at SIU Feb. 11 to audition talent for live shows in the amusement park.

Among the shows that are being auditioned for, he said, is Miss Kitty's Saloon, which features a song and dance special in an Old West flavor with live shows each day during the summer.

Another show says said the spokesman, is the Palace Theater, which has a cast of 16 who enter 1,500 guests each show.

Candidates chosen each will be required for the Palace and Miss Kitty’s for a $500 stipend, said as well as another for the spring and one for the fall.

He described the area as "an open forum area." It consists of a concrete "half-circle" stage arrangement facing a small raised oval stage platform, with a large brick area behind the stage.

"It will be open to any student or student group who wish to use the area for formal speaking engagements and entertainment programs," Shepard indicated the area also could be used for formal speaking engagements and entertainment programs.

Jackie Moore, secretary for "Alternative 71," a university program series scheduled to begin March 5, said open forum areas may be used for some of the events.

"Nothing is definite as yet," she said. "but we’d just like to have them available when they will need it and what they plan on doing so no scheduling conflicts would arise."

Shepard indicated the area also could be used for formal speaking engagements and entertainment programs.

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MURPHYSBORO
Mules here Monday night
Top-notch free thrower will come together tonight

By Mike Klein
Daily Egyptian, Spoket Water

Three of the nation's top six free throw shooters will come together Saturday night when Southern Illinois University Illinois hosts Ball State at 7:30 p.m. in the SIU Arena.

The double elimination tournament is part of the Midwestern Conference opener for SIU. Ball State has to win both games to have a 7-0 overall record.

Greg Stewart still leads the nation in free throw shooting with a .964 percentage. He's covered all but three of 43 attempts. Included is a string of 36 straight before missing against Texas Tech.

Just behind Stewart, third nation, is a graduate student John "Mouse" Garrett. The 5 foot 10 Patoka native was .967 competition. And fourth in the nation are SIU's Jim Allen with .964.

Not to be denied, Ball State's Larry Brown is sixth among all major conference players. The 6-2 sophomore guard has made 18 of 19 for .947.

Murray State and Southern split a series this season with the home team winning both. Coach Joe Dan Gold's are a chilly .901 defensive effort and pretty quick, according to Hawes.

Paducah uses the full court press effectively and throws up man-on-man defense by a fast break past half court.

Six-foot-seven center Bill Buford is 14 percent of Paducah's effective war effort. He's averaging 21.8 points a game while pulling down 10.4 rebounds. He is aided by the five foot 10 team's 64-forward Alvin Hendricks and 6-2 guard Horace Hurd. The crumbs are on the boards by 6-4 forward Herb Williams who's averaging 11.6 rebounds.

The Indians' quickness shows up in rebounds. They are averaging 47.7, a game, but the Salukis have a better rebounding effort.

Before the Salukis and Indians meet, Paddington Academy Community (2-11) visits the Arena at 5:15 p.m. Saturday night.

What can you do
amuse yourself when the
radio and the
tourney are
playing nothing but news?

you can't get a picture
to have some fun

Can you resort to

tickling each other

(what a splendid way

To have some fun

You can buy

suggestions, or you can buy

a DE classified

will come together tonight

By Ken Stewart
Daily Egyptian, Spoket Water

It seems Kentucky is having problems with Indians.

A Paducah envenom devastat­ing a will in the Blue Grass State tie by sending a raving party across the Ohio River and it should reach Carbondale through Monday night. The double elimination tournament is only a basketball team, shooting, too.

But the ball-shooting Indians will be quick with a .968 starting 9.9 points a game — when Paducah Community College meets SIU freshmen Monday night. Top 5 is 4-3-2-1.

Paducah carried a 134 record into an encounter with Frederick-Hardeman College in last year's tournament. Its last victim was Obi, a .754 winner.

The Indians haven't lost a game since they were beaten last year. It wasn't the first time Paducah made it to postseason play. They went all the way in 1969 and took the national title.

And this year? "We've established ourselves as the best junior college team in Kentucky," said Indians coach Paul Lambert also mentioning a No. 6 ranking nationally.

Wrestling meet cancelled

SIU's wrestling meet with the University of Oklahoma Friday was cancelled due to bad weather and rescheduled for Feb. 4 in Normal.

Spartans here tonight

By Jim Braun
Daily Egyptian Sports Writer

The SIU gymnastics team will be in a world of one-night stands before Saturday's home meet against Michigan State University.

The Salukis are scheduled for four competition nights before they return home to the SIU Arena Feb. 2-3 to face the University of Oklahoma.

The dual with the Spartans is scheduled for 7:30 p.m. this Friday. It will immediately follow the SIU-Ball State basketball game.

Six nights later, SIU flies to Michigan State for the first of its many meets on soil. The Salukis have won two of Southern's top guns, Tom Lindner and Gary Morava, have other flight reservations. The pair will be competing as part of an American team that faces the Japanese gymnasts at Penn State. Lindner competes against the same Japanese contender Sunday in Eugene, Ore.

The Windy City is the site for the next meet. The Salukis battle the University of Oregon and the University of Illinois-Chicago Feb. 4 and 5. Memphis State is the final destination on Feb. 8 before the Salukis return to Carbondale to meet the Sooners of the University of Oklahoma at 7:30 p.m.

As for Saturday's meet, SIU will not be an underdog of the win of the year against one-seed Michigan State.

Coach Bill Meade is not overwhelmed with the squad's current 2-1 mark. He believes the team can improve with every meet.

"I hope that we can improve during the rest of the season, and be able to peak by the time we get to NCAA meets roll around," Meade said.

Meade does cite several individuals who have shared the spotlight during the team's three meets.

-Ed Hembd on the pommel horse. The Arlington Heights freshman has compiled scores in the 9.2 range and was singled out by Meade for his performance at Iowa State the previous weekend. Hembd received a 9.25 in a meet that was closely judged.

-Gary Morava, who is a double-oh all-around. He is doing so well that Meade is considering before the season, challenging Lindner for the all-around championship in every meet. Thus far, the senior who was a first team All American last season, has won five in 10 meets, including a school record total of 81 points in the first duel with Northern Illinois.

Morava's performance has thus far indicate that his exercise routine has paid off. His difficult double-funtion on the bar is something he's worked on every meet, according to Meade.

-Jack Willard has shown much promise in the floor exercise and the vault in competition at SIU. Meade feels that the 6-4, 205-pounder has progressed beyond expectations. "He's gotten off to a quick start," Meade said.

-Aaron Carver has been a consistent performer. Carver competed in only three meets but Meade has featured him in both individual and ribbon with Lipiscum College. Thus far, he has totaled a perfect 10.00 on the floor. He is the latter events again against Northwestern.

Some of these are of the pleasant surprises indicated by Meade which other team Lambert's see multiply as the season develops.

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Budget recommendation questioned

Board wants new IBHE hearing

By David L. Maheman
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The SIU Board of Trustees, meeting Friday in Edwardsville, agreed to seek a new hearing with the Illinois Board of Higher Education (IBHE) to discuss the operating budget recommendations for fiscal year 1972-73 handed to it Jan. 4 by the IBHE.

The primary concern of the trustees was the effects that IBHE allocation modifications will have on particular university programs at Carbondale and Edwardsville. The IBHE recommended approval of $81 million for the University system. The board had requested $81.8 million.

Chief of Board Staff James Brown outlined four problem areas that result from the IBHE's recommendations:

The board has been left $1.3 million short in the amounts needed to handle employees' pay raises. According to Brown, SIU will have enough funds for the remaining seven months of fiscal year, but will be without additional funds for the first five months of fiscal '72-'73.

Certain IBHE budget recommendations in various academic program areas imply elimination of certain programs. Brown cited mandatory physical education requirements at Carbondale and the engineering program at Edwardsville as examples.

The data processing budget was cut 37 percent overall by the IBHE. Brown said this implied the university's cries for increased funding for the overall level of data processing for the two campuses.

Finally, Brown said the funds the IBHE would make available for university operations and maintenance would "very severely restrict the capabilities of the two institutions."

Although the trustees did not complain about the IBHE recommendations, they expressed concern that SIU would be unable to provide the current level of services and academic quality with the budget cut.

"We can live with the proposed budget," Executive Vice President Willis Malone told the board. "But we can't continue to buy better and better equipment with fewer and fewer dollars.

"In the course of the discussion by the board was the possible termination of Edwardsville's engineering program. Speaking to the trustees in favor of retaining the program were Ken Keene, representing the Illinois Division of Highways; East St. Louis District; Gary Crites, assistant to the director of the Illinois Society of Professional Engineers; and Gene Sternberg, representing the Illinois Builders Association."

The three told the board that the Metro-East area needs the type of computer engineering school provided by SIU at Edwardsville. Keene said that 24 of the 34 men have increased their engineering knowledge by attending SIU's program.

Following the discussion of the Edwardsville engineering program, the board voted to invite the IBHE to appear before the trustees to hear the arguments presented by Keene, Crites and Sternberg. The board also reaffirmed its support of the engineering department.

(Continued on Page 12)

County flu cases reach epidemic level

By Sue Miller
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Dr. John Amadio, director of the Jackson County Health Department, announced late Friday that a flu epidemic has been officially declared for the Jackson County area.

"It has been hitting adults especially hard and we are warning everybody to stay out of crowds," Amadio said.

He speculated that the flu virus going around the area is very possibly the Hong Kong flu or a similar variation of it. We haven't pinpointed the exact virus; that will take a few weeks to determine," he said.

Amadio said that the flu virus SIU student James Joseph Demmert contacted and eventually died from had complications which he termed "common for this type of flu." Demmert was found dead Wednesday morning shortly after midnight in his room at 510 S. Hays in Carbondale.

Amadio said that the flu in the area was milder than flu types experienced in other previous epidemics. "This particular flu lasts only about five days, whereas the others lasted for much longer periods of time. But that doesn't mean that it couldn't be serious. Demmert is a good example of that," he said.

Amadio emphasized that if people take good care of themselves and are "...