

8-19-1969

The Daily Egyptian, August 19, 1969

Daily Egyptian Staff

Follow this and additional works at: http://opensiuc.lib.siu.edu/de_August1969
Volume 50, Issue 195

Recommended Citation

, . "The Daily Egyptian, August 19, 1969." (Aug 1969).

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by the Daily Egyptian 1969 at OpenSIUC. It has been accepted for inclusion in August 1969 by an authorized administrator of OpenSIUC. For more information, please contact opensiuc@lib.siu.edu.

Senators challenging Pentagon's budget

WASHINGTON (AP)—Senate opponents of Pentagon spending are drawing a bead on new planes and ships for a series of challenges to items that could exceed the ABM in terms of long-range budgetary impact.

More than \$50 billion in long-run costs for advanced military hardware are involved in four items in the \$20 billion procurement authorization bill to come up for voting after Congress returns in September from its summer recess.

Although unsuccessful in their bid to block the ABM Safeguard missile defense system, the bi-partisan coalition of Pentagon opponents

have won a series of skirmishes on such things as chemical and biological warfare (CBW), auditing defense contracts and limiting social-science research with military funds.

But none of these has placed more than a dent in the massive Pentagon budget. And even the congressional champions of the military establishment concede privately that far more important things now are coming under challenge.

In just one day, last Wednesday, senators assailed three major new aircraft programs—the CSA super transport, the F14A carrier-based fighter and the Advanced

Manned Strategic Aircraft—and called for a complete review of the Pentagon's entire concept of air warfare needs.

A day earlier, the Navy's plans for a nuclear-powered aircraft carrier came under fire.

In addition, a move is under way to force the Pentagon to cut the size of the nation's armed forces as troops are withdrawn from Vietnam. This is an area that Chairman John C. Stennis, D-Miss., of the Armed Services Committee already has cited as one in which as much as \$10 billion eventually could be saved.

One weapons system expected to be challenged by amendments next month is the CSA, on which costs have swelled some \$2 billion beyond the original \$3 billion estimate due to a contract assailed by both supporters

and opponents of the plane. Sen. William Proxmire, D-Wis., has offered an amendment to forbid further CSA purchases after the initial run of 58 planes, pending a General Accounting Office review of costs and feasibility.



About 400,000 persons overflowed into Bethel, N.Y. this weekend for a rock festival. The jam of humanity gawked around the stage in a field created a concern for the health and safety of many of them. About 5,000 persons were treated for illness or injury and three persons died at the festival. (AP Wirephoto)

Ok, everybody; Smile

Finals-week hours announced by some university facilities

The hours of several SRU facilities during final exam week have been announced.

Morris Library will be open Aug. 24, 2 p.m.-1 a.m.; Aug. 25-28, 7:15 a.m.-1 a.m.; Aug. 29, 7:15 a.m.-5 p.m.; Aug. 30, 9 a.m.-5 p.m.; Aug. 31, 2 p.m.-5 p.m.

In the Two-Hour Reserve Reading Room, the hours will be Aug. 24, 12 p.m.-2 a.m.; Aug. 25-28, 7:15 a.m.-2 a.m.; Aug. 29, 7:15 a.m.-5 p.m.; Aug. 30, closed.

The University Center will remain open until 1 a.m. Aug. 24 through Aug. 28. Only the Oasis will operate past normal closing time. All other operating areas will close at normal time, 11 p.m.

At the Textbook Service, books may be returned Aug. 25-29 between 7:50 a.m. and

4:50 p.m. The deadline for returning all textbooks is Aug. 30 at 12 noon.

The sale of all rental books will close Aug. 22 at 4:50 p.m.

A special final exam week program, "Music Southern Style," on WSU radio is planned for Aug. 24-29 from 11 p.m. to 2 a.m. The late night program presents upbeat music suitable for studying or relaxing.

Two free movies are also planned for final exam week. On Aug. 24, "Banning" will be shown, and "Robin and the Seven Hoods" will play Aug. 26. The films will be shown at 7:30 p.m. and 10:30 p.m. at Furr Auditorium.

Daily

EGYPTIAN

Southern Illinois University

Carbondale, Illinois

Volume 50 Tuesday, August 19, 1969 Number 195

Coast states view damage left after Camille's passing

GULFPORT, Miss. (AP)—The state adjutant general surveyed Hurricane Camille's devastation of Mississippi's gulf coast Monday and said: "It looks like Hiroshima after the atom bomb." Ravaged by 150 m.p.h. winds, rain, raging tides and fire, this port city of 30,000 and nearby Biloxi, a city of 44,000, lay shattered.

Many of the residents had evacuated to safer areas inland before Camille shrieked in from the Gulf of Mexico Sunday night.

Adj. Gen. Walter Johnson, reporting to Gov. John Bell Williams, said rescue workers had been unable to reach many areas of maximum damage and he expected the death toll to rise. There were 22 dead, according to Coast Guard and Civil Defense reports.

"We are going to find more in those houses when we start searching areas we can't even get into now," said Johnson.

In Washington, President Nixon declared the three storm-battered coastal counties of Mississippi a federal disaster area—making it eligible for an initial \$1 million in federal disaster assistance, with more appropriations to be considered.

At Atlanta, a dozen C-124 Globemaster planes at Dobbins Air Force Base were assigned to airlift 375,000 pounds of food and supplies to the stricken area—to be unloaded at Keesler Air Force Base in Biloxi.

Gov. Williams spent much of the day here, conferring with disaster rescue officials.

Estimates of monetary damage along the Mississippi coast remained sheer guesswork but Williams said it would be "in the hundreds of millions of dollars."

The Red Cross said its preliminary and incomplete survey of the area showed about 2,000 homes destroyed and more than 2,000 damaged in the Gulfport-Biloxi area.

Camille also left ruin in Plaquemine Parish county, a flat Mississippi River delta area that juts into the gulf downriver from New Orleans.

But the more heavily populated Mississippi coast bore the brunt of the fury.

Johnson said the business district of Bay St. Louis (Pop. 1,500) was literally leveled; most of Pass Christian (Pop. 3,800) devastated, and Waveland (Pop. 1,000) was "hit real hard."

"There is no U.S. 90 left," he added, referring to the heavily traveled highway that extended across the state near the picturesque coastline.

Simon to lecture to workshopers in youth program

LI. Gov. Paul Simon will speak to 38 workshopers in the eighth annual Youth World Leadership Program at 1 p.m. today in the Westmore Dining Room, Trueblood Hall.

The Youth World Leadership Program is a workshop for high school seniors to develop leadership involving communications problems and legislative, decision-making problems encountered in local, state and national government relations.

The workshop, which began Monday, will continue through Friday.

Gus Bode



Gus says Joe Lutz learned a lot about the pick-off play last week.

Banks balk at low interest rates

Guaranteed loans becoming scarce

By Gary Blackburn
Staff Writer

Students returning to SIU in the fall hoping to renew or obtain their first Illinois Guaranteed Loan may find it difficult.

Charles Gray of the Student Work and Financial Assistance Office said that banks have rejected the application of a number of students.

"Earlier, banks were just accepting renewals," Gray said. "Now some banks won't even accept renewals. Students applying for their first loans are often up against a blank wall."

The problem hinges mostly

on the rising interest rates and a limit to the rate as written by Congress.

The Senate has voted to revive the student loan program by raising the interest ceiling but the House, stalled in debate over student rioting, will delay action until Sept. 3 when the Congressional vacation ends.

The Senate bill made Aug. 15 the effective date in the hope that banks will trust Congress to take final action and proceed to make loans.

Meanwhile, students needing money to get back to the books face bankers who get 7 per cent for the guaranteed

loans while getting 8 per cent on personal loans and even higher interest on more liquid investments.

William Etherton of the Carbondale National Bank said his bank still makes the guaranteed loans but only to Carbondale area residents who are customers of the bank. He said the bank considered it a "charitable duty" and said personal loans are now being made at around 8 per cent.

The other two Carbondale banks are not participating in the program.

Donald Emerson, vice president of University Bank, said he refers people to the

American National Bank in Chicago for guaranteed loans.

"They're awfully scarce right now," he said. "Banks are looking for short-term, high-yield investments and these loans are long term, low yield."

Gray asked the Illinois Scholarship Commission, the administrator of the program in Illinois, what to advise students.

The advice is just to shop around and try to find a bank willing to grant the loan. Gray will furnish students with a list of participating banks.

"We've been telling students to try at their parents' bank," Gray said. "If they can't get it there, there's usually very little else to do."

Thai community development official visits SIU, civic area

A Thailand government official on a 14-week visit to the United States spent three days at SIU Aug. 11-13 conferring with officials of SIU's Community Development Services and with area community action leaders.

Prasert Bhandhachar is chief of the project operations section of the community development department of Thailand's Ministry of the Interior in Bangkok.

He arrived in the United States May 26 and spent 10 weeks at the University of Pittsburgh's Institute of Development Administration before coming to Southern Illinois.

At SIU Bhandhachar was given a close look at Community Development Services

programs by Director Richard M. Thomas and Consultant Boyd B. Butler. He also met with Bailey Williams, director of the Human Development Corporation, and Frank Moreno, director of the Greater Egypt Regional Planning and Development Corporation.

Before leaving the state the Thai official visited community action facilities in Carmi, Mt. Carmel, Lebanon and East St. Louis.

Bhandhachar will continue his American tour with stops at the Universities of Missouri, Kansas and Utah. On August 25 he will be joined in Albuquerque, N.M., by Boyd B. Butler and the two will observe programs of the Zuni Indian Reservation there and

the Gila River Indian Reservation in Phoenix, Ariz. They will attend the national meeting in San Francisco Aug. 28-29 of the Rural Sociological Society.

Bhandhachar will return to his homeland early in September.

Text service sets schedule

The Textbook Service will open for fall term on Sept. 22. Students may pick up textbooks during the following hours:

Sept. 22-23 - 7:50 a.m., 12:50 p.m.-4:50 p.m.

Sept. 24 - 7:50 a.m.-8:50 p.m.

Sept. 25 - 7:50 a.m.-11:50 a.m., 12:50 p.m.-4:50 p.m., 6:30 p.m.-9:30 p.m.

Sept. 26 - 7:50 a.m.-11:50 a.m., 12:50 p.m.-4:50 p.m.

Sept. 27 - 7:50 a.m.-11:50 a.m.

Sept. 29-30 - 7:50 a.m.-11:50 a.m., 12:50 p.m.-4:50 p.m., 6:30 p.m.-9:30 p.m.

Beginning Oct. 1, the Textbook Service will be in operation during regular hours, 7:30 a.m.-11:50 a.m., and 12:50 p.m.-4:50 p.m.

NEED to rent an apartment? It's easy! Use Daily Egyptian Classified Action Ads.

4 occupational experts to receive MS degrees

Four men who will receive master of science in education degrees this summer from SIU's faculty of Technical and Industrial Education illustrate the importance of occupational education in diverse institutions.

According to Ronald W. Stadl, chairman of the faculty of Technical and Industrial Education, the four will be graduated Aug. 30 along with occupational education experts from all levels of public schools and colleges. They are:

-Bill G. Parks, assistant director of training, A. L. Bowen Children's Center, Harrisburg. He has had a variety of responsibilities in industry and education and has introduced occupational programs at the A. L. Bowen Center.

-Stephen Parker, former vocational coordinator, Job Corps, Civilian Conservation Center, Crab Orchard, who served on several panels which were charged with evaluation and redesign of Job Corps programs. He plans a career in occupational education for the disadvantaged.

-Larry Hepburn, manual arts therapist and special education instructor at Anna State Hospital, where he has been associated with the recent expansion of occupational programs.

-James Sammons, recently promoted to education supervisor at the Marion Federal Penitentiary. Sammons is an authority on education for correction and has designed and equipped a number of programs which assure that participants will have skills required by an occupation they can enter after leaving the institution.

City to accept bids on bonds

Bids on \$2.3 million in waterworks and sewer bonds will be accepted at the Carbondale City Council meeting at 7 p.m. today in City Hall.

This is the second time bids for the bonds have been taken. Previously the bids were rejected because the interest rates were over state limits. The General Assembly has since raised the interest rate limit.

Daily Egyptian

Published in the Department of Journalism, Learning through Experience throughout the school year, except during University vacation periods, examination weeks, and legal holidays by Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Illinois 62901. Second class postage paid at Carbondale, Illinois 62901.

Publications of the Daily Egyptian are the responsibility of the editors. Statements published herein do not necessarily reflect the opinion of the administration or any department of the University.

Editorial and Business offices located in Building 1-46, Postal Office Howard A. Long, Telephone 423-2274.


Working staff: City Blackburn, Gary Blackburn, Mike Bush, Mike DeBenedictis, Mike Francis, Philip Hallett, Ronald P. Foy, Dan Kellerman, Linda Korman, Photographer: Jeff Lightner.

FOX Eastgate
PH. 457-5885

Hurry... LAST DAY!
"Once Upon A Time in The West"
6:30 - 8 - 9:05

STARTS WED!

The Germans target one little bridge. Sixty-one days later they lost the war.



"THE BRIDGE AT REMAGEN"
A gem in the past.
A motion picture as big as history.

Roger W. Bagley
BOOKKEEPING & TAX SERVICE

- *General Bookkeeping
- *Payroll, Sales Tax & Income Tax Returns
- *Financial Statements

P.O. Box 96 - 549-8841
211 1/2 S. Illinois, C'dale

NOW AT THE VARSITY

FEATURE TIMES 2:00 - 3:50 - 5:40 - 7:30 - 9:20

WALT DISNEY productions presents
THE LOVE BUG TECHNICOLOR
LOOK TO THE HONEY BEE! BERRY FOR THE PEEBY IN EARLY ENTERTAINMENT!

Can Herbie, a clean-living, hard-working small car find happiness in today's hectic world?

THURSDAY AT THE VARSITY

NATIONAL GENERAL PICTURES
A MARK ROBSON PRODUCTION
DADDY'S GONN A-HUNTING



Did you know that the best cafeteria and the biggest swimming pool also have a dorm?

WILSON HALL

1101 S. Wall

457-2169

LITTLE MAN ON CAMPUS



"YOU CAN'T KICK US OUT OF COLLEGE, POPS — WE AIN'T EVEN ENROLLED."

'3:10 to Yuma' Movie, student recital among activities today

Office of Commuer, Married and Graduate Students: Summer film program, "3:10 to Yuma," dusk, lawn at Southern Hills. Married students only.

Payroll Division: Student time cards distribution, 8:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m., University Center, Mississippi Room. Public Librarian Workshop: Meeting, 8:30 a.m.-5 p.m.; University Center Ballroom A; luncheon, 12 noon; dinner, 6 p.m., University Center, Ballroom C.

Jewish Student Association: Open for study, TV and stereo, 8-11:30 p.m., 803 S. Washington.

Individual study and academic counseling for students, contact Mrs. Ramp, 8-11 a.m., Woody Hall Wing B, Room 135.

Pulham Hall Pool open 7-10:30 p.m.

Eighth Annual Youth World Leadership Program: Meeting, 8:30 a.m.-5 p.m., University Park, Trueblood Hall.

Training of TeacherTrainers: Luncheon, 12 noon, University Center, Ohio Room.

Chemistry Department: Meeting, 10 a.m.-1:30 p.m.; luncheon, 11:30 a.m., University Center, Illinois Room.

New Student Week, 8:30 a.m.-

4:30 p.m., University Center.

Students for a Democratic Society: Meeting, 7 p.m., Agriculture Seminar Room.

Forestry Department and Extension Services: Northeastern Area Nurserymen's Conference, Carbondale Holiday Inn.

School of Agriculture: Educational Policy Committee meeting, 2-4 p.m., Agriculture Seminar Room.

Physics Department: Meetings, 3:30-5:30 p.m., Physical Science 410.

Music Department: Recital—Christine Forney, 8 p.m., Old Baptist Foundation.

Extension Services: Planning meeting, 2:30-5 p.m., Anthony Hall, Room 13.

Young Socialist Alliance: Meeting, 3-5 p.m., University Center, Room C.

For food good enough to leave home for!



312 E. Main

Haynsworth choice draws sharp comment on record

WASHINGTON (AP)—A critic calls America's newest Supreme Court nominee "a hard-core segregationist." A Southern senator labels him "a strict constructionist of the Constitution. . . a fine addition to the court."

Clement Furman Haynsworth, nominated Monday by President Nixon, offers this

interpretation of his own track record as chief judge of the 4th U.S. Court of Appeals: "There is no single thread of consistency running through the ruling—each matter must be examined differently."

From reading a sample of his opinions—submitted, on request, by the clerk of his court—it would seem Hayn-

worth is "his own best judge."

He was hard on the all-white North Carolina Dental Society, for instance, in a suit by a Negro dentist who sought admission.

"His application was not even considered," Judge Haynsworth wrote, "for he could not obtain the endorsement of two of the white members of the society."

Under the circumstances, when the society's membership was racially exclusive and the recommendation of no Negro acceptable, rigid enforcement of the requirement of endorsements by members of the society is itself a discrimination because of race."

Grad recital features 16 percussion pieces

Warren Bryant, a student in the SIU music department, will present a graduate recital at 3 p.m. Aug. 24 in the Home Economics Building auditorium.

Bryant, who is from Tallahassee, Fla., is a percussionist. He will perform three twentieth century compositions requiring 16 types of instruments.

"There are literally thousands of percussion instruments," Bryant said in a recent interview, "ranging anywhere from the sophisticated marimba and timpani types to broken glass bottles crushed under the feet."

Bryant will not be breaking any bottles, however; his program includes "Movements for Percussion Instruments and Piano" by George Delerue; "Concerto for Marimba and Orchestra" by James Bastia; and six movements of "L'histoire du Soldat" by Igor Stravinsky.

Though the use of percussion instruments had been evident since primitive man, composers had not begun to explore the total musical possibilities until the early twentieth century, according to Bryant who hopes to complete his master's degree in December.

Instruments to be used by Bryant in his recital include the marimba, timpani, all-metal snare drum, gong, castanets, tambourine, triangle, suspended cymbal, small crash cymbal, vibraphone, bells, bass drum with pedal, tenor drums, wood blocks, cow bells, and xylophone.

Bryant has been studying percussion instruments since 1962. He will be assisted in his program by Kay Pace, pianist and SIU graduate student, Samuel Floyd, an SIU music instructor, and student instrumentalists from the music department.

EGYPTIAN
DRIVE-IN THEATRE

Gate Opens At 8:00
Show Starts At Dusk
STARTS WEDNESDAY

What made you leave
him, Cathy...
was it the way
he made love,
or why?



NATIONAL GENERAL PICTURES
A MARK ROBSON PRODUCTION
DADDY'S GONN
A-HUNTING

Technicolor

Last Time Tonight
"Great Train Robbery"
Shown Second
"Green Berets"



Expert Eyewear

A THOROUGH EYE EXAMINATION WILL BRING YOU

1. Correct Prescriptions
2. Correct Fitting
3. Correct Appearance

Service available for most while you wait

Sun Glasses
Contact Lenses

Reasonable
Prices

Closed Thurs. at noon — Open until 8:30 p.m. Monday night

CONRAD OPTICAL

411 S. Illinois — Dr. Lee H. Jatre, Optometrist 457-4919
16th and Monroe, Herrin — Dr. Conrad, Optometrist 942-5500

Tonight
Free Admission:



HAPPY HOUR

TUESDAY 7 p.m. - 10 p.m.
THIS WEEKS SPECIAL DRINKS

- SKIP and GO NAKED
- KUBA - LIBRA

50¢

BONAPARTES RETREAT

213 East Main Street



To dam or not to dam?

Aldo Leopold, ecologist and naturalist, once said, "There are some who can live without wild things, and some who cannot."

The question now is: Which category do the people of Southern Illinois belong? The answer lies in the future of Lusk Creek, the wild, beautifully sculptured river canyon which will be either left in its natural state or will be dammed for extensive recreation.

Several years ago the U.S. Forest Service and its supporters proposed a dam and an \$8 million recreation program at Lusk Creek. The Forest Service's stated objectives were: 1) to create a 2,430-acre lake to meet recreation demands, and 2) to attract private capital and tourism to Southern Illinois.

However, the validity of these objectives seems doubtful.

Since no studies have been made to determine whether people really want another large lake in Southern Illinois, it is not known that the damming of Lusk Creek would "meet recreation demands." In fact, according to reports, the decline in park attendance in Southern Illinois during 1968 occurred at large lake areas. Fort Massac and Giant City State Park recorded highest attendance, indicating that some persons seek recreation areas other than lakes.

Would a lake at Lusk Creek raise the economy of Pope County by attracting private capital and tourism? Roger Anderson, assistant professor in the SIU Department of Botany, expressed doubts. "Why would tourists come to impounded water in Pope County rather than Crab Orchard Lake, Little Grassy Lake, Rend Lake or the Ohio River?" he asked. William Ashby, associate professor of botany, said, "The Forest Service's economy hopes are completely unrealistic. The poorest counties in most states are where the main emphasis is on water recreation."

Hence, the probable monetary benefits from the damming do not seem to coincide with the predicted \$8 million cost of the project.

Perhaps Lusk Creek should be used for recreation, based on values other than dollars and cents. According to Robert Mohlenbrock, chairman of the SIU Botany Department, Lusk Creek is not only "the most scenic area in the state," but also priceless in aesthetic and research values. At Lusk Creek, there are more than 800 species of vascular plants and 20 different types of lichens, some of which grow nowhere else in the state, he said. Anderson prized Lusk Creek particularly for being "a balanced ecosystem which is exceedingly rare and hard to find."

"The dam would disrupt the balance of the entire area," Anderson said. And this disruption of balance would remove the realization of future research value, which could be limitless.

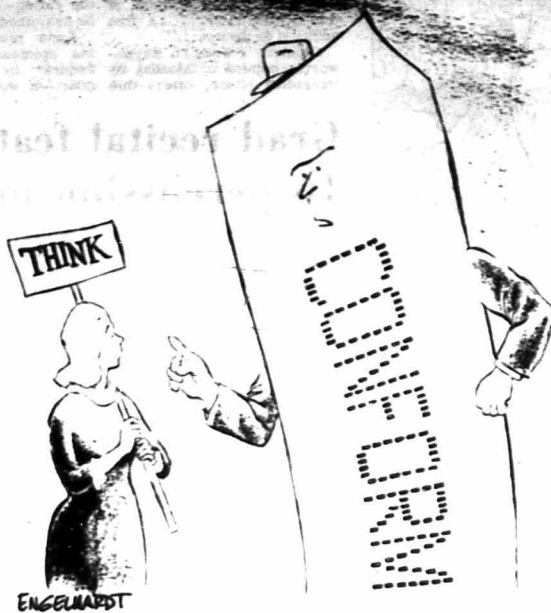
The damming proposal has been ready to go before the State Senate for about two years. It awaits funds and public approval or disapproval.

To save Lusk Creek, the people of Southern Illinois must let it be known that they are among those who cannot live without wild things... who want to save some wilderness areas for different types of recreation... who value natural areas for present and future insights into the secrets of nature.

Linda Reiniger

Public Forum

The Daily Egyptian encourages free discussion of current issues through editorials and letters. Editorials are written by members of the student news staff and by students enrolled in journalism courses and represent opinions of the author only. Readers are invited to express their opinions in letters, which must be signed with name, address and telephone number, preferably typewritten, and no longer than 250 words. Letter writers should respect the generally accepted standards of good taste and are urged to make their points in terms of issues rather than personalities. Acceptance for publication will depend upon the limitations of space and the timeliness and relevance of the material. It is the responsibility of the Daily Egyptian to determine content of the opinion pages. Other material on pages four and five includes editorials and articles reprinted from other newspapers, syndicated columns and articles, and interpretive or opinion articles authored locally.



St. Louis Post-Dispatch

"You know we're not programmed for that!"

Lives were saved also

To the Daily Egyptian:

Re' Castell's letter of August 15, "Story of heroismphony."

I do not wish to engage in a verbal battle over beliefs, ideals or the rationale of war and its subsequent killing. I simply wish to flip-the-coin, so to speak, so that both sides of a former student's actions may be seen.

It is impossible to factually reconstruct the events as reported to us. However, with the utmost certainty, it can be said that the air mission was without doubt located in South Vietnam; that the SIU grad, while possibly killing some Vietnamese, did save the lives of many of his fellow countrymen. If aiding your brother-in-arms is not sufficient cause for action against an enemy—whether accepted or not, whether condoned or condemned—then perhaps we (America) should revert to a state of civil war and watch brother slay brother.

H. A. Farris

Letter verification

For the protection of all letter writers, authorship must be verified. Contributors are asked to bring letters in person to the Daily Egyptian or if mailed, correct address and telephone number should be included. Letters will be withheld until authorship is verified.

Letter

Abortion dialogue continues

To the Daily Egyptian:

I thank Miss Judith P. Milligan for reacting to my recent editorial that condones and, indeed, encourages legalized abortion as a "backstop to contraception" and to "save the million women yearly who submit themselves into the hands of illegal and often quack abortionists."

Miss Milligan and I are very fortunate that we have the safety and the leisure to philosophize about morality. But the fact that abortion is the most practiced form of civil disobedience in the United States is undeniable testimony to what the most authentic morality is expressed—not verbally (as we have), but actively! In light of this the real problem she failed to address herself to is: "the unwanted pregnancy and how to treat it."

Her first question is, "Have we the right to decide which child is to live, and which is not to live?" I think, as I stated earlier, that we must necessarily consider abortion as a prohibition and as an unconstitutionally denying a woman's right to "life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness." I am calling for a repeal of the abortion laws and hold that abortion is better performed legally than illegally. I hold that abortion, performed by a licensed physician in a licensed hospital, should be a private matter between the pregnant woman and her physician, following whatever consultation the woman and/or physician deem appropriate. (Naturally, abortions performed by persons other than licensed physicians would remain a criminal offense.) I agree then with sociologist Alice Rossi, who recently contended, "Any woman,

whether married or not, should be able to secure a safe abortion, upon her own request, at a reasonable fee, in a licensed hospital by a licensed and competent physician." It may be appropriate to reflect a week prior to abortion, if medically feasible, to make sure the woman understands the consequences of the proposed action and still wants to proceed.

The Rev. Donald Shaw holds that "a fertilized egg, or an embryo, or a fetus in the early non-viable stage is precisely that—a fertilized egg, an embryo, or a fetus. It is nothing more and nothing less, and is certainly not a human being with inalienable rights. Abortion, then, is held by this group to be a legitimate medical procedure and as such should be subject only to the general rules governing medical license and practice." Physiologically speaking, then, the fetus initially exhibits no human characteristics. This, incidentally, is consistent with the Supreme Court ruling that fetal life begins with the fifth month after quickening has occurred.

Miss Milligan's second question asks, "Have we the right to murder a child that hasn't even a chance to defend himself?" Let me first penetrate and clarify the semantic confusion which, understandably, has perpetuated irrational, emotional attitudes about abortion. As Shaw observed above in light of the best available scientific knowledge (physiological, zoological, embryological, evolutionary proofs, etc.) that the fertilized egg is a fertilized egg—nothing more, nothing less, it is improper to say then that you are

murdering a child. The phrase "to murder a child" is inaccurate, misleading, untrue and contributes only to the continuance of confusion. Her choice of words arouses an emotional response that elicits thoughts of infanticide, which is not what I am advocating.

Paul Ehrlich in his book, "Population Bomb," states that it is a biologist's responsibility to promote understanding of the facts of reproductive biology which relates to matters of abortion and contraception. He states, "They must point out the biological absurdity of equating a zygote (the cell created by joining of sperm and egg) or fetus with a human being." He continued, "Clearly, the most 'humanizing' element, to which the child is not exposed until after birth (is the environment)."

In defense of the yet unborn child, I would like to reiterate my plea that, "Every child should be welcomed into the world." And I might add, it should be a social objective the concept that only wanted children would be brought into this world. It is a familiar fact that unwanted children create much of our social agony.

Abortion will continue (probably illegal, but hopefully legal as more and better information comes to the fore) whether Miss Milligan likes it or not. And when some girl comes to you quivering and desperate stating unequivocally, "Help me get an abortion or I'll commit suicide!" you will face life-facts, stop philosophizing and recognize the right-now problems of life and death.

Mark Victor Hansen

For Carbondale

SIU creates special problem

By Dan Hayes
(First of two articles)

Carbondale, whose economy is bolstered by many millions of dollars each year by SIU employes and students, is far from an unwilling host.

"Without the University here, do you know what this city would be?" grimaces Mayor David Keene. "Dullsville. It would be a town of eight or nine thousand at the most."

Instead, it is a community of about 20,000 persons—nearly matching head for head the enrollment at one of the state's major universities, which is located outside the Carbondale city limits.

But for Carbondale—and for eight other Illinois cities encompassing or adjacent to state universities—there simply is not enough tax revenue, city officials complain, to meet the additional responsibilities.

Unresolved municipal needs created by the presence of SIU, says City Manager C. William Norman, include:

● Greater law-enforcement capabilities. Although the University has its own police, George Fleerlage, former city attorney, estimates that more than half of the cases brought by Carbondale police before the local magistrate concern law infractions by students.

● More street improvement. "The number of student automobiles used on the streets of Carbondale is simply inestimable," asserts Fleerlage. Keene even foresees the need for a subway near Mill Street to ease the influx of University-created traffic.

● New and better sidewalks. "This is terrifically important in terms of safety," Norman emphasizes.

● Better storm drainage. "A substantial share of this is related to the University because it's on a hill—so the water runs into city streets," he explains.

● Improved street lighting in areas near University property.

● More personnel for University-oriented services. Particularly needed is housing inspection, says Norman, because budget-conscious students "usually seek out economy housing which often is substandard."

● New public buildings to accommodate more services. Badly needed, Norman claims, are a new city hall, new police station and a central fire station. The University currently houses one of the city's three fire stations, but that station's primary service area is the campus.

Water and sewer service are also affected somewhat, reports Fleerlage, who

recently completed a detailed study of University-created financial problems. Although SIU pays for water and sewer use, he says, capital facility demands are boosted.

"We want to provide better services, but it costs a lot of money," Keene asserts.

Current estimates of needed expenditures include: new streets and repair of old ones, \$20 million; sidewalks, \$500,000; and sewer improvement, \$4.3 million.

Also, the city's current water supply—Crab Orchard Lake—is available under contract from the Federal Fish and Wildlife Agency only until 1970.

"Legally, at least, the city will not have a drop of water to drink at that time," says Fleerlage. Engineers estimate the cost of creating a new water source, including necessary distribution and transmission facilities, at almost \$8 million.

Behind this awesome financial plight, city officials maintain, is the fact that the University does not—directly or indirectly—pay its fair share.

"There are benefits—very important benefits—that the University creates...for the merchants. But the city itself is pretty much left out," says Keene.

"About all the city gets is its share of state sales tax on goods the students and employes buy in town," he complains.

"SIU pays no property tax. The city doesn't receive tax funds from goods sold on campus because the University is not within city limits. And since most of the students live on campus, they can't be counted to increase motor-fuel tax funds."

In a letter to the Illinois Municipal League's board of directors last year, Keene put it another way:

"If you will, I should like you to imagine for a moment that General Motors has decided to put a new plant in your town which will employ 2,000 people. I must necessarily complicate this picture by suggesting that you also imagine that this plant will require the presence of 20,000 additional people for nine months of the year and 10,000 during the summer months...We would all recognize the tremendous problems of growth...but we would be comforted by the knowledge that sufficient immediate tax revenue, and the basis for long-term financing because of the increase of the tax base would be generated."

"But add to—perhaps I should say 'subtract from'—that picture. Suppose that GM were able to remove all of its vast holdings, its millions of dollars worth of land improvements and its personal property from the tax rolls."

"Suppose, in addition, that it provided tax-exempt housing for many of its employes and most of its 20,000 'residents' on land adjacent but unannexed to the city. That it provided sales of goods and services to this unannexed land so that you could derive no benefit from much of the sales tax... That even in regard to motor-fuel tax, many of the employes and 'residents' for whom you provide streets, aren't counted in the census because they live in unannexed areas."

"And, add to that the familiar suburbanization pattern which finds many employes and otherwise-residents actually living outside your corporate limits."

"If you can imagine all that, then you have a precise picture of our revenue situation."

Fleerlage, in his study of the fiscal troubles, asserts that although the SIU physical plant has been variously valued at about \$131 million, by state statute, "its assessed valuation for property taxes is \$0.00. While many cities count on property tax revenues for as much as 40 per cent of their annual general fund budgets, the portion of Carbondale's annual budget provided by that source is about 13 per cent."

Moreover, Fleerlage adds, even the additional sales tax generated from purchases by SIU employes and students is far from impressive.

He points to a recent study conducted by Carbondale city officials comparing the annual per capita sales tax income for area cities in 1966. Mt. Vernon received \$10.60, Herrin \$9.60, Marion \$9.40 and Carbondale only \$9.20. The Carbondale figure, Fleerlage stresses, did not take into account most students, which would have lowered the figure "dramatically."

Yet as uniquely overwhelming as this inadequate-revenue situation created by SIU's presence may appear, Carbondale is not alone in its plight. Eight other Illinois cities encompass or are adjacent to state universities.

There is an SIU branch at Edwardsville. At Charleston, there is EIU. At Macomb, WIU. At Normal and Bloomington, ISU. At DeKalb, NIU. At Champaign and Urbana, the U. of I.

"The important thing is that it's not just Carbondale or Macomb or DeKalb," says Norman. "The same problem is confronting all cities which are blessed with a large state university."

"But," he adds, "I think Carbondale's problem is as bad as any."

(Next: A solution?)

Feiffer

SOMETIME AGO I LOST MY HEAD.



AND UNTIL I FIND IT I'M WEARING A REPLACEMENT.



BUT I CAN NEVER BE SURE WHETHER ITS EYES ARE OPENED OR CLOSED.



OR IF ITS EARS ARE HEARING RIGHT.



OR IF ITS MOUTH IS SAYING THE WORDS I PUT INTO IT.



AND WHILE ITS NOT A BAD HEAD I NEVER REALLY FEEL ITS CONNECTED TO MY BODY.



SO IF IT IS SMILING PLEASE WRITE IN AND TELL ME.



I WOULD LIKE TO CORRECT THE EXPRESSION.



Published by Matt Producers

From buttering bread to giving a handshake

For proper behavior, see your SIU handbook

By Linda Reiniger
Staff Writer

Protesters of women's hours and motor vehicle regulations often use the phrase "in loco parentis" to describe the administration's attempts to "run students' lives." A glance through student handbooks of past years might induce some students to count their blessings—as well as give them a few good laughs.

Through the years, the student handbook, which is sent to all new in-coming students, has touched on rules ranging from women's hours to proper campus attire, to how to give a handshake, to the proper way to eat butter bread.

In 1937 the handbook stated "All students living in rooming houses must notify their householder if they expect to be out later than 10:30 p.m.

Men callers to women's residences shall not remain longer than one hour on study nights and shall, in any case, leave by 10:30 p.m. Sunday through Thursday, and 11:30 p.m. on Friday and Sat-

urday... Upon returning to the house after an evening engagement on a study night an escort must leave as soon as he sees a young woman safely to her door."

The student wasn't the only one who had to follow rules in 1937. All householders were obliged to provide tenants with "the privilege of at least two warm baths a week. Also warm water in small amounts is to be available at any time up to 10 p.m."

The 1941 handbook adopted a chattier style: "When the gym is packed and the Maroons (Southern's team) are having a hard time putting the ball through the hoop more often than their opponents, don't boo the other team because they took advantage of a lucky break. They put their pants on one leg at a time just as the boys at Southern do, and they appreciate good sportsmanship on the field, floor and in the stands."

Writers of this handbook were also fond of one-liners, such as: "Men like silent girls and ones they can introduce to

Mem," and "If you must chew gum, do it in the privacy of your own boudoir."

The late 1940's saw the student handbook become more explicit in stating rules on social conduct. In 1948 "any undergraduate woman wishing to attend a non-college, off-campus dance must obtain special permission... which requires a letter from the parents of women under 21."

In 1953 men were not permitted to call at women's houses before 3:45 p.m. Monday through Friday.

The 1959 handbook stated "A woman student may not enter the living quarters of men except to attend social functions scheduled and approved by the Activities Division Center. Specifically, this includes fraternity houses, rooming houses, apartments, hotel rooms, and motel courts."

In 1960 men students were permitted to "visit women's unsupervised living units on Friday 5 p.m. to 9 p.m., and on Saturday and Sunday noon to 9 p.m. Men students calling for dates during the week

may wait in the living room area."

In 1963 the student handbook, which was not significantly revised until 1967, became very explicit in areas of etiquette. Selections from the 1966 handbook give a hint of the range of explicit topics:

"On campus do not monopolize the sidewalks by walking three or four abreast or by holding conversations in the middle of thoroughfares... Keep your voice low at night... A woman should not smoke on the street... Men shake hands upon introduction. This should include a firm, not limp or bonecrushing, handshake... When asking for a date, a man should always call the lady well in advance... Accepting a pin should not be a form of spring madness... To spread bread with butter, put the bread on your plate or hold a small piece in your fingers."

This handbook also listed appropriate campus attire, al-

though some students would argue that it was appropriate for 1956 instead of 1966. It suggested: "An item most women find a must is a white or dark blue wool blazer. The popular tennis shoes or penny loafers and bobby socks are important items in a Southern woman's wardrobe... Men wear sports shirts and pressed cotton slacks or khakis. Levis are acceptable only on occasions such as hayrides and work-days. Bermudas are not acceptable classroom attire! One thing to remember—white socks should not be worn at any time with a suit!"

Black community receives speech and hearing services from SIU

More than 150 residents of Carbondale's black community have received remedial speech and hearing services in a language development project begun last fall by SIU Department of Speech Pathology and Audiology.

The recipients are mostly children, but the group ranges in age all the way from 2 to 81 years.

The project center is located in the community room of the Jackson County Housing Authority on North Marion Street. Ten SIU students in speech pathology, supervised by three graduate assistants, meet with the participants three times each week to provide the services.

Mrs. Sue Ann Pace, SIU speech correction specialist and director of the program, explained that the purpose is simply to help people—especially youngsters—who have difficulty expressing themselves.

"We are not interested in Numbers old as man

The concept of numbers is almost as old as civilization itself. The prehistoric caveman may have cut notches in his club to show the extent of his hunting success.

changing the way they say things," she said. "There is no attempt to change dialectical patterns or speech habits which are characteristic of black people. We only try to stimulate communication and vocabulary growth."

Children whose speech difficulties are found to stem from organic causes are given therapy at the project center.

Adults with hearing problems are referred to SIU's Clinical Services Center on campus.

Once each month a parent group program is held at the Housing Authority to keep the parents informed on what is taking place, to train the parents to assist at home with the children's language development, and to learn from the parents how they want the program operated.



34 NEW '69 OLDSMOBILES



24 NEW '69 PONTIACS



8 NEW '69 CADILLACS

SAVE HUNDREDS OF DOLLARS
NOW DURING THE JIM PEARL

Y.E.S. SALE
Year End Sellout



JIM PEARL MOTORS — 608 NO. ILLINOIS, CARBONDALE



We don't make you wait for Service in the hot sun.

It's too hot to wait for service this summer, That's why your MARTIN OIL man gets you in and out quick. We Give Top Value Stamps



★ 421 E. Main ★ 912 W. Main
★ 315 N. Illinois Ave.

Golfers' SPECIALS

MIDLAND HILLS GOLF CLUB

5 Miles South On Rte. 51

\$1.50 for 9 holes
\$3.00 for all day

The Best Place To Swing In Southern Ill.

Athletic director says SIU facilities need expansion

By Mike DeDoncker
Staff Writer

Speculation billing SIU as the probable overriding athletic power of any new conference-type affiliation that may be formed isn't likely to come true under present conditions, according to Athletic Director Donald N. Boydston.

Since April, sources contacted by the Daily Egyptian equated SIU's position to the "Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs" situation created by the dominance of Oklahoma in the early years of the Big 8.

Boydston, apparently, doesn't agree with them. "In entering the kind of conference approved by the Board of Trustees last Friday," said Boydston, "we should be proud of our very fine scholarship program. But we are in rather poor shape facilities-wise."

On Friday the Board approved a conference-type affiliation with four other midwestern universities of comparable size and scope to SIU.

"Our program must have some type of indoor facility, such as a fieldhouse, that can be used by all our athletic teams if we are to compete in any kind of conference," said Boydston.

"Three facilities that we need immediately if we are to enter such a conference are a football stadium with astroturf, a track and field facility with a tartan surface, and a golf course," said Boydston.

"I feel that we'll be at a disadvantage, especially in football, because all the schools that might affiliate with us have better facilities."

Two factors, according to Boydston, are holding up the building of new athletic facilities: the possible rerouting of Illinois Highway 51, and the high cost of the bond issue for the construction.

"Approximately 50 per cent of the present student fee for athletics is being set aside for the stadium," said Boydston. "Much of the momentum is with the bond issue, but the sooner we start the better off we'll be."

"One area where the conference will be a clear advantage for SIU will be in our basketball schedule," said Boydston.

"Up to now, we've only been playing 21 or 22 games a season, but the NCAA says we can play as many as 27. If we play home-and-home contests which each of the other four schools that's only 8 games and we still have 19 left. We can be more selective and eliminate some of the weaker teams from our present scheduling."



Gerry Hinton

Hinton's leg a problem, may undergo operation

Coach Lew Hartzog said Monday that sophomore Gerry Hinton, who led last year's cross-country team with 10 straight victories, may undergo an operation on a tendon in his right leg.

Hartzog said last week that an injury to his right heel had not healed and that it had moved up the Achilles' tendon to above the shoe top. Hinton was injured last

spring. Hartzog said Hinton reported that the leg was causing a good deal of pain. Hartzog said no one is sure yet whether an operation will be necessary.

As a freshman, Hinton, from St. Catherine's, Ontario, Canada, was the only Saluki barrier to qualify for the NCAA cross country finals at Bronx, N.Y.

LOOK YOUR BEST FEEL YOUR BEST
Reduce



COME DISCOVER THE REAL YOU

Have the fun you always wanted. Get into shape to have it. Is there a slim, trim you hiding in the shadow of those extra pounds?

Elaine Powers has helped many find their real selves.

SIGN UP NOW

And Finish the Plan in the Fall With No Loss of Time

Today is August 19 —IF YOU ARE A SIZE—	
14	You Can Be A size 16 by Sept. 18
16	You Can Be A Size 12 by Sept. 23
18	You Can Be A Size 14 by Sept. 23
20	You Can Be A Size 14 by Oct 7
22	You Can Be A Size 16 by Oct 8

NEW 4 MONTH PLAN
UNLIMITED VISITS

\$7.50 per month

Elaine Powers Figure Salon

(AIR CONDITIONED)

1202 W. Main
Carbondale

Phone 549-9893

Salon Hours
Daily 9-9
Sat. 9-4

IM softball pairings announced for tourney

Pairings for the single elimination play-offs for top spots in the 12 and 16-inch intramural softball tournaments were announced by the Intramurals Office Monday.

In the 16-inch tournament the Castle, 5-0, is scheduled to play Leo's Lunas, 6-0, at 6 p.m. today on field two east of the Arena.

In 12-inch action, The Chemistry Grads, 5-1, and University City, 5-1, are scheduled for a 6 p.m. game on field one east of the Arena.

The winner of the Chemistry Grads-University City game will earn the right to meet The Clubs Cubs, 7-0, at 6 p.m. on field one Wednesday for the 12-inch championship.

The VW with the way out top is in

EPPS MOTORS

Highway 13—East
Ph. 457-2184

Overseas Delivery

DAILY EGYPTIAN CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING ORDER FORM

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES:
 1 DAY. (2 lines minimum) 35¢ per line
 3 DAYS. (Consecutive) 65¢ per line
 5 DAYS. (Consecutive) 85¢ per line

DEADLINES: 2 days in advance, 2 p.m. except Fri. for Tues. ads.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING ORDER:
 *Be sure to complete all five steps
 *One letter or number per space
 *Do not use separate spaces for periods and commas
 *Skip one space between words
 *Count any part of a line as a full line

Mail this form with remittance to Daily Egyptian, Bldg. 0832, SIU

1 NAME _____ DATE _____
 ADDRESS _____ PHONE NO. _____

2 KIND OF AD
 For Sale Employment Announcements
 For Rent Wanted Services
 Found Entertainment Offered
 Lost Help Wanted Wanted

3 RUN AD
 1 DAY
 3 DAYS
 5 DAYS
 Allow 3 days for ad to start if mailed

4 CHECK ENCLOSED FOR \$
 To find your cost, multiply total number of lines times cost per line as indicated under rates. For example, if you run a five line ad for five days, total cost is \$4.25 (85¢ x 5). Or a two line ad for three days costs \$1.30 (65¢ x 2). Minimum cost for an ad is 70¢

5 _____
 No refund on cancelled ads

Number of lines _____
 1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10

PAGLIAI'S PIZZA

TWO FREE COKES WITH THE PURCHASE OF EVERY LARGE PIZZA ORDERED INSIDE OR OUT - TUES. NIGHT Aug. 19

PIZZA IS PAGLIAI'S

Fast Delivery Call 549-4241
 515½ S. ILL. — PIZZA IS PAGLIAI'S