Pan-Am Week Focuses on Puerto Rico

AERIAL VIEW OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PUERTO RICO IN RIO PIEDRAS

For a Report on Education in This Commonwealth—see page 2

Economic Development—see page 6

“CEMI” BY AUGUSTO MARIN OF PUERTO RICO

Literature and the Arts—see page 6
Educational Institutions: The Bridge to Pan-Am Unity

By A.W. Bork
Director
Latin American Institute

Perhaps the institution fundamental to the bridging of cultures in the Hemisphere is the university. Such an institution is the University of Puerto Rico, whose chancellor, Jaime Benitez, is probably the personification of the fact that such a unity of culture is possible in the educated individual.

Lawyer turned university administrator, Benitez took two degrees, the LL.B. and the LL.M., at Georgetown and later the M.A. at an University of Chicago. He holds two honorary doctorates as well. He began his university teaching career in political science at the University of Puerto Rico in the 1930s and by 1942 became chancellor.

On its two campuses at Rio Piedras and Mayaguez the University has over 20,000 students and a faculty of close to 1900 with nearly all disciplines and professions included. It is one of the few Latin American universities in which there is a School of Social Sciences in which political science and government are studied in other than the traditional manner—through the code of administrative law and in the law school.

In his ideas concerning education and particularly with regard to the study of government and the preparation of an adequate force of civil servants, Chancellor Benitez insists that civil and public service must be cleared in the eyes of university students and the public at large from the 19th Century view that it is a "second-class occupation and unworthy of the attention of red-blooded Americans."

He contends, "This cannot be achieved without re-

A Statistical Look at Puerto Rico

Area: About 3,500 square miles; as approximate rectangle of 35 x 100 miles.
Total Population: 2,500,000
Capital: San Juan with metropolitan population of 650,000
Other Cities: Ponce, 145,000, and Mayaguez, 80,000

Wild climate; Summer average, 80 degrees; Winter, 74. Annual rainfall, 40 inches. A mountainous island with coast plains of 8 to 13 miles in width. Highest point: Cerro de la Punta, 4,400 feet.

"The oddest of all facts of U.S. political life is the reluctance of its leadership to acknowledge the extraordinary degree to which this 'socialized' concept of justice-economic, social and political—is incorporated into its basic structure. The United States has constructed, in the last three decades, a tremendous state socialism, the scope and effects of which are visible to every citizen in the form of schools, roads, housing utilities and parks and are felt by him in an enormous variety of ways, from taxation to labor legislation and social welfare."

"If this is capitalism, it is the most absurd capitalism in the world. Yes, American education is sorely afflicted by a sort of cultural lag. The textbooks used in American schools and universities not to speak of the mass media, in a kind of trance, continue to claim the glories of the capitalist system and of private initiative and to regard socialism and, indeed, public enterprise as an essentially alien approach."

"The fact of the matter is that the United States is one of the most advanced 'socialisms' in the non-Marxist sense of the word, in the world today, and how does the Chancellor propose to destroy the misunderstanding between Latin America and Anglo-Saxon America in the efforts to bring about the reforms declared to be the goal of the Alliance for Progress?"

He states: "This enormous evolution of the economic and social structure of the United States is something that the Latin American leaders ought to face up to as they go about preaching their jeremiads against something which no longer exists anywhere. It should also provide food for thought for those in the United States who decry the crude socialism in Latin America, when this no more than a less sophisticated expression of their own."

At this university the chancellor seeks therefore to put across the urgent need to recognize and act upon the fact that "throughout the Americas, training for political (in the Aristotelian sense) leadership through excellence and commitment to public responsibility is of the essence."

The greatest danger to the satisfaction of these needs and the accomplishment of the necessary reforms in Latin American nations, as Benitez sees it, is in that the "role of championing the cause of social change so naturally belonging to the best educated and the best placed persons of a country will fall to the lot of the demagouges and the nationalists, the obscurantists and the rabble-rousers."
Five-Day Festival Opens Tuesday

Varied Program Highights
Role of Caribbean Island

A former colonial governor of Puerto Rico will be among the outstanding persons who will take part in the 12th annual Pan American Week here next week.

He is Rexford Guy Tugwell, a member of the brain trust during the administration of President Franklin D. Roosevelt, and governor of Puerto Rico from 1941 to 1946.

Tugwell will discuss the "Development of the Puerto Rican Commonwealth Idea" at 8 p.m. Wednesday in Morris Library Auditorium.

A noted political scientist, economist, planner, educator and author, Tugwell is at SIU as a visiting professor in the Department of Government. He is U.S. Agricultural Department assistant secretary in 1933 and undersecretary from 1934 to 1937.

The Festival is being sponsored by the SIU Latin American Institute in conjunction with the national observance of Pan American Week. Its theme is, "Puerto Rico: The Bridge of Understanding between the Americas."

A former U.S. colony, Puerto Rico has independent commonwealth status but is tied to this country economically and to Latin America culturally.

The past, present and future of the Caribbean island will be featured at a series of programs during the Festival beginning Tuesday and continuing through Saturday. All programs will be in the Morris Library Auditorium.

The exception will be a convocation address by Mario B. Rodriguez, professor of Spanish American Literature at the University of Puerto Rico. Rodriguez will speak on "Puerto Rico in the Modern World."

Other Festival highlights include:

Tuesday-2 p.m., "Puerto Rico through the Eyes of Peace Corps Volunteers." 8 p.m. "Education in Puerto Rico," with Dr. Oscar Gonzalez.

Wednesday-2 p.m., "Puerto Rico as a Peace Corps Training Center." 4 p.m. Motion pictures on Puerto Rico.

Thursday-3 p.m., "Puerto Rico visto por otros pueblos." 7 p.m., "Rosina Fogon, a one-act play by Angel Laborde," presented by the Latin American Institute.

Friday-2 p.m. motion pictures on Puerto Rico. 8 p.m., discussion of the "Geography and History in the Culture of Puerto Rico," by John Hloban, an anthropologist and member of the Chicago Commission on Puerto Rican Economy.

Rexford Guy Tugwell—SIU Visiting Professor

He Had a Hand in Puerto Rico's Development

The man who helped spawn the advancement of economic growth and self-government that has developed on Puerto Rico during the last 30 years speaks with pride about the little Caribbean island.

"You'd be amazed at the development," says Rexford Guy Tugwell, a former U.S. colonial governor of Puerto Rico which now has a copy of commonwealth status with this country.

Rather than an ordinary Caribbean development, Tugwell says Puerto has a "new kind of thing" unlike anything else in the world.

"Now the situation is that Puerto Rico has quite a complete local self-government — under our umbrella for defense and assistance," Tugwell explains. "In many ways it retains the same assistance as the 50 states."

The rise of the island from colonial status to associated statehood "has fulfilled Puerto Rican expectations," Tugwell says. "More autonomously, more independent."

And it has moved ahead on other fronts.

Tugwell says Puerto has been able to sustain "amazing economic development" over the last 20 years, obtaining a "remarkable level of living" from a depression economy that was deeper than the United States.

The Puerto Ricans have moved from a solely agricultural economy to one structural exchange in the area of the United States.

With its Hispanic culture and political ties to Spain, Puerto Rico is spreading through specialists in business and Latin American studies.

SIU Latin American Institute Aims at Mutual Understanding

Tucked away in the shadow of the University Park high-rise dormitory under construction and the Health Service Building at Washington and Park is an unimportant building at 907 South Lewis St.

A sign outside the former residence indicates the building is the home of the Latin American Institute, an interdepartmental organization for foreign language instruction, research, educational services and student and professional exchange in the area of Latin American studies.

But underlying these profound functions is a basic aim of the Institute: To promote and attain a better nation-to-nation, state-to-state and community-to-community understanding of the cultural, social and economic conditions that exist throughout the Western Hemisphere in an effort to bring closer cooperative relationships.

The Institute was organized operationally by the winner of the SIU Distinguished Alumni Award at that time from Mexico where he had spent 12 years as an educator and diplomat.

And there Michoacan Peralta of Mexico, an acknowledged expert in American Hispanic affairs.

Working with Bork are Reynaldo Ayala, a native of Sonora, Mexico, who is assistant director, and Mio J. Stoll, a native of Puebla, Mexico, who is assistant director, and Mio J. Stoll, a native of Puebla, Mexico, who is assistant director.
The Egyptian Scene:

Freedom Sometimes Is Found Behind Bars


"Prison life with its endless privations and restrictions makes one rebellious. The most terrible thing about it is not that it breaks one's heart, but that it turns one's heart to stone."

This is the thesis that Emil Lengyel asserts and attempts to prove by analyzing eight world leaders who have made it "rising from the lowest degradation to the highest pinnacle--from prison to power."

The eight: Sukarno of Indonesia, Ben Bella of Algeria, Nkrumah of Ghana, Bourguiba of Tunisia, Kenyatta of Kenya, Kadar of Hungary, Gomulka of Poland, and Makarios of Cyprus.

Lengyel, professor emeritus in history at New York University and chairman of the history department at Fairleigh Dickinson University, has written biographies of Hitler, Ataturk of Turkey, Krishna Menon and has published works on Hungary, Central Europe, the Middle East and Siberia. An Austrian officer in World War L Lengyel was a political prisoner in Siberia.

It was through his own experiences as a prisoner that he developed the thesis for this book.

Here are some reminiscences of his prison days:

"No sooner had we arrived in our Siberian prison camps than some of us resumed the attitude of those we had before we entered the arena of power."

"There were others, who, not driven by our ambitions -- some of the prisoners of occupation-- playing cards."

"...the day after day, the same sad and hopeless faces. They were the faces of males, males everywhere. We learned so for different companionship that we came to hate those faces because they were not the faces of girls."

"A few prisoners, not many, became mentally deranged."

Lengyel found that prison life was not responsible for any new character traits. "Rather it emphasized and accelerated the dominant old traits. People endowed with atrocity habits lived harder in detention than they would have done at home."

Of Nkrumah, Lengyel says his jail was the closest approximation to hell. "A bucket in the corner of the narrow cell was the latrine of the twelve."

"...what was their food? Cereals without sweetening for breakfast; for lunch, boiled cabbages with red pepper, or dry card paper."

It is fortunate for the readers' peace of mind that political rebels violate rules because of their own illusions, not because they become martyrs to whom abuse is boundless, to whom no incarnation of the ideas they lack the courage to express.

This book gives an insight into men who are steering the destiny of millions.

F. L. Mahea

Memories Are Twitched In Reminiscent Prods


This volume purports to present "untold stories behind great news events of the past 25 years -- by those who first reported them."

Those who are the contributors bear prepared to comment. But a few exceptions do not confirm the generally prevailing belief. Certain Richard Tregaskis, author of this best-seller book by the

Review by

Bryce W. Rucker

Department of Journalism

title, is a logical choice to comment on. Lisaid Eisen
Rud Schut's vantage point pre-
pared him well to discuss "Finn Han of Adolf Hitler." "Stephen White, one of the first American reporters to study various aspects of atomic energy, qualifies to talk about the GREATEST STORY NEVER TOLD."

And other worthy pieces grace these pages. But little new will be "revealed" to those who have read even moderately about the Nuremberg war crime trials, the takeover of the China mainland by the Communists, Gandhi's assassination, the Hungarian revolution and Cardinal Mindszenty, Churchill, death of Franklin D. Roosevelt, Cuba, etc.

Harrison E. Salisbury of New York Times fame repeats his previously published as-
sertion that caustic doubt on the natural death of Stalin, Bob Considine alludes to some of the same grisly details he in-
cluded in his International News Service coverage of the executions of Julius and Ethel Rosenberg, convicted acro-
slites. Benjamin Fine's editorial on the implications of the 1954 Supreme Court school de-
segregation decision is thought provoking, but hardly new. If one wishes to turn a phrase he might say that what

Happyness at Morning

O, Sun, break through the mean, dull clouds
Make bright the day for me.
When the darkness has gone away,
Ciad joy returns to me

D. Richard Younger

From The Tampa Tribune
Copyright 1964, Tampa Tribune Publishing Co.

"Prison life with its endless privations and restrictions makes one rebellious. The most terrible thing about it is not that it breaks one's heart, but that it turns one's heart to stone."

This is the thesis that Emil Lengyel asserts and attempts to prove by analyzing eight world leaders who have made it "rising from the lowest degradation to the highest pinnacle--from prison to power."

The eight: Sukarno of Indonesia, Ben Bella of Algeria, Nkrumah of Ghana, Bourguiba of Tunisia, Kenyatta of Kenya, Kadar of Hungary, Gomulka of Poland, and Makarios of Cyprus.

Lengyel, professor emeritus in history at New York University and chairman of the history department at Fairleigh Dickinson University, has written biographies of Hitler, Ataturk of Turkey, Krishna Menon and has published works on Hungary, Central Europe, the Middle East and Siberia. An Austrian officer in World War L Lengyel was a political prisoner in Siberia.

It was through his own experiences as a prisoner that he developed the thesis for this book.

Here are some reminiscences of his prison days:

"No sooner had we arrived in our Siberian prison camps than some of us resumed the attitude of those we had before we entered the arena of power."

"There were others, who, not driven by our ambitions -- some of the prisoners of occupation-- playing cards."

"...the day after day, the same sad and hopeless faces. They were the faces of males, males everywhere. We learned so for different companionship that we came to hate those faces because they were not the faces of girls."

"A few prisoners, not many, became mentally deranged."

Lengyel found that prison life was not responsible for any new character traits. "Rather it emphasized and accelerated the dominant old traits. People endowed with atrocity habits lived harder in detention than they would have done at home."

Of Nkrumah, Lengyel says his jail was the closest approximation to hell. "A bucket in the corner of the narrow cell was the latrine of the twelve."

"...what was their food? Cereals without sweetening for breakfast; for lunch, boiled cabbages with red pepper, or dry card paper."

It is fortunate for the readers' peace of mind that political rebels violate rules because of their own illusions, not because they become martyrs to whom abuse is boundless, to whom no incarnation of the ideas they lack the courage to express.

This book gives an insight into men who are steering the destiny of millions.
Goldwater Campaign: 'Pranks and Errors'


A few days after the Presidential returns were in last November, Walter Lippman said he had the delightful feeling of a man who had just got over a very bad toothache.

Richard Rovere, whose writing is well known to readers of The New Yorker, is also known to readers of The New York Times. He has written many articles on political life, and his writing is well known to readers of the New York Times who are not content with just the headlines. He is a great political caper, a series of pranks and calculations.

The story was a joke. There was Goldwater talking against TVA in Tennessee, against Medicare in St. Petersburg, where he also delivered an extraordinary "law and order" speech in one of the most densely populated counties against legislation against the atomic energy agencies, which was struggling to free itself from rural domination and against the poverty program in the heart of Appalachia, where he reminded the Virginians that "people in Pakistan are poorer."

Noted Rovere, "He did not linger on the problem that such a solution might pose for American higher education.

In the South, the campaign, in Rovere's opinion, was a racist movement and little else. Goldwater seemed fully aware of this and not visibly disturbed by it, because he commented, noting the new vocabulary of euphemisms which the candidate used and which his audiences had little trouble deciphering.

Readers of The New Yorker will recognize much of the material of this book, originally appeared in the magazine, although some of it has been timed for a different audience. Other chapters first appeared in Harper's Magazine and Counter, and there is some previously unpublished material, plus cartoons by Bill Mauldin and, for Goldwaterologists, some of the senator's more memorable quotes on the inside cover--"Where fraternity are not allowed, communism flourishes"--"I don't like to see my taxes paid for children born out of wedlock"--"I would turn to my John Chaffee Staff and say, 'Fellows, we have the decision to win, now it's your problem!'"

Despite the wishes of many citizens who would like to have heard the issues discussed, the campaign of 1964 never reached the depths, Rovere's opinion, of the one in 1952 when Dewey "characterized Truman as a common man." Nixon went on television for a "half-hour display of unbound self-confidence and Joe McCarthy the character of Adlai Stevenson.

A few days after the campaign ended, Mrs. John Chaffee of White Plains, N.Y., told her husband: "Mr. Chaffee, you've done well."

The story begins at some point in the White Lotus civilization and begins to enlarge large numbers of pigs, as the whites are called, on a marginal farm. From this last situation she escapes to a region which has done away with slavery. Here she finds work and a home, and in the civil war that rages somewhere in the distance. When the union takes over, White Lotus and Rock fleece the war's end and try for a time to live as themselves as farmers. But the double standard, landlord and the terroristic activities of the masked riders begin to make their way to the city where their market is ridden with idleness, gambling, opium, adultery and meddling with the war.

They are saved by joining the "sleeping bird" movement, once again in the resistance in which the whites stand, naked, one foot on the ground, in silent challenge to the yellows. Thus, adds Rovere, the parallel of all these events is the book's high moral purpose. The trouble is that this book will not do its job; it is too tiring even for an expert.

Reviewed by

Howard Webb,
Department of English


The book is a great political caper, a series of pranks and calculations. It has done away with slavery. Here she finds work and a home, and in the civil war that rages somewhere in the distance. When the union takes over, White Lotus and Rock fleece the war's end and try for a time to live as themselves as farmers. But the double standard, landlord and the terroristic activities of the masked riders begin to make their way to the city where their market is ridden with idleness, gambling, opium, adultery and meddling with the war. They are saved by joining the "sleeping bird" movement, once again in the resistance in which the whites stand, naked, one foot on the ground, in silent challenge to the yellows. Thus, adds Rovere, the parallel of all these events is the book's high moral purpose. The trouble is that this book will not do its job; it is too tiring even for an expert.

Reviewed by

Howard Webb,
Department of English

White Lotus does not yet have a wide appeal. Some of the reviewers of this book have heard of it, but few of them have read it. The book is about a group of people who are trying to live as if they were not living in the United States. They are not interested in our domestic problems or our foreign policy. They are interested in the problem of being a non-human, white-collar worker in a country where they are not wanted. They are interested in the problem of being a southerner in a country where they are not wanted. They are interested in the problem of being a southerner in a country where they are not wanted. They are interested in the problem of being a southerner in a country where they are not wanted. They are interested in the problem of being a southerner in a country where they are not wanted. They are interested in the problem of being a southerner in a country where they are not wanted.

Reviewed by

Howard Webb,
Department of English

White Lotus does not yet have a wide appeal. Some of the reviewers of this book have heard of it, but few of them have read it. The book is about a group of people who are trying to live as if they were not living in the United States. They are not interested in our domestic problems or our foreign policy. They are interested in the problem of being a non-human, white-collar worker in a country where they are not wanted. They are interested in the problem of being a southerner in a country where they are not wanted. They are interested in the problem of being a southerner in a country where they are not wanted. They are interested in the problem of being a southerner in a country where they are not wanted. They are interested in the problem of being a southerner in a country where they are not wanted. They are interested in the problem of being a southerner in a country where they are not wanted.
Unusual Library Holdings
Set Pace in Hemisphere

By David J. McWilliams
Curator, La Casadel Libro

Puerto Rico has the distinction of being the sole Latin American country to have a library devoted to the history and art of bookmaking.

Its collection of 2,000 to 5,000 volumes constitutes, on the one hand, a museum of manuscripts and printed books from the middle ages to the present day, and, on the other, a working library with information about such related subjects as litterature, paleography, typography, book binding and bibliography in general.

A singular institution is La Casa del Libro, situated at Calle del Cristo 255 in Old San Juan.

The philosophy of Expansion "Bootstrap" according to Rafael Pico, a geographer and former president of the Puerto Rico Economic Development Administration. This singular institution is named after a decision reached by Congress. The Bibliographical Society of America's recently published Third Census of "Incunabula in American Libraries" lists 52 Spanish titles at La Casa del Libro, some of which are the only known copies in existence.

Two royal mandates, or cédulas, signed by Ferdinand and Isabella on May 20 and June 1 of 1493, are addressed to the nobleman and overseas governor of Spain, ordering the collection of wheat and other grains into large royal warehouses to be used to make "bizcochos para una cierta arnaza," or "hard"-crusted bread.

One of the most sought-after early books connected with the Americas is a volume of the tracts and orations of the Toleadas Poetas (or "Tolled Poets") by Alonso Ortiz, printed in Seville in 1493, the same year as the cédulas.

This is the first book printed in Spain to contain a reference to what was to become the great overseas empire of the Spanish Golden Age.

Puerto Rico has the distinction of having the first book acquired at La Casa del Libro in the 1511 edition of Padre Martiri de Angleria's authorized edition of the first history of the voyages of Columbus and the first years of the Spanish American colonies. The special importance of this rare book to the collection of La Casa del Libro lies in the fact that it is the first Spanish book to mention Puerto Rico, giving both the name used by the indigenes, "Burichon" (or Borinquen), as more commonly today, and the name given by the Spanish, "Isla de los Deudos," or "San Juan."
Saturday
The Movie Hour will feature "The Wild River" at 6:15 p.m. at Perr University in University School.
The University Center Programming Board will sponsor an Easter Egg Hunt for the students facutly and staff between the ages of 2-12 and 6-9 at 2 p.m. on the lawns in front of Missouri Library and the Life Science Building.
The Counseling and Testing Center will give a Graduate English and Scholarship Aptitude Tests (English Speaking) at 1 p.m. in Perr Auditorium and the University School.
Counseling and Testing Center will give Intramural Athletics will sponsor a coreesational swimming at 1 p.m. in the pool at University School.
Kappa Delta Pi will have an Initiation Ceremony at 5 p.m. in Ballroom B of the University Center.
Kappa Alpha Psi will hold its annual "Kappa Kandy" dinner at 8 p.m. in the Ballroom of the University Center.
A Photographic Institute starts at 8 a.m. in the Agriculture Arena.
The Peace Corps will meet at 10 a.m. in Room C of the University Center.
The Mostem Students Association will meet at 7:30 p.m. in Room E of the University Center.
The Ivanian Students Association will meet at 7 p.m. in Rooms D and E of the University Center.

Sunday
The Southern Film Society will present "The Ox-Bow Incident" at 6:30 and 8:30 p.m. in the Library Auditorium.
Intramural Athletics will offer coreesational swimming at 1 p.m. in the pool at University School.
The University Symphonic Orchestra will present a concert at 8 p.m. in Shryock Auditorium.
The University Center Programming Board Service Committee will sponsor an Easter Sunrise Service at Bald Knob, Bus. Saturday at 5 a.m. from the University Center.
The Rifle Club will meet at 1:30 p.m. in Old Main.

Cool Jazz, 2 Operas, Words of Great Men to Be on Radio

"Swing Easy," cool sounds of jazz for late evening, is to be featured at 11 o'clock tonight with "Swing Easy Radio."

Other highlights:
Noon
RFD Illinois: Review of the news from the field of agriculture.

Seminar is April 25

Instead of April 18

The Sunday Seminar listed for April 18 in the spring bulletin was canceled. A substitute seminar this week will be held at 8:30 p.m. Sunday, April 25, according to the Education and Culture Committee of the University Center Programming Board.

The Historic Activities Guide

Ruth Slonczynski
Benefit Concert
Is Set Sunday

A benefit concert will be presented by the Department of Music at 4 p.m. Sunday in Shryock Auditorium.
Ruth Slonczynski, artist in residence, will play as guest pianist with the Southern Illinois Orchestra and Carbondale Junior Symphony.
Proceeds from the concert will go into a scholarship fund for needy music students. Admission will be $1 for adults and 50 cents for all students.

Weekend Activities Guide

Saturday
The Movie Hour will feature "The Wild River" at 6:15 p.m. at Perr University in University School.
The University Center Programming Board will sponsor an Easter Egg Hunt for the students facutly and staff between the ages of 2-12 and 6-9 at 2 p.m. on the lawns in front of Missouri Library and the Life Science Building.
The Counseling and Testing Center will give a Graduate English and Scholarship Aptitude Tests (English Speaking) at 1 p.m. in Perr Auditorium and the University School.
Counseling and Testing Center will give Intramural Athletics will sponsor a coreesational swimming at 1 p.m. in the pool at University School.
Kappa Delta Pi will have an Initiation Ceremony at 5 p.m. in Ballroom B of the University Center.
Kappa Alpha Psi will hold its annual "Kappa Kandy" dinner at 8 p.m. in the Ballroom of the University Center.
A Photographic Institute starts at 8 a.m. in the Agriculture Arena.
The Peace Corps will meet at 10 a.m. in Room C of the University Center.
The Mostem Students Association will meet at 7:30 p.m. in Room E of the University Center.
The Ivanian Students Association will meet at 7 p.m. in Rooms D and E of the University Center.

Sunday
The Southern Film Society will present "The Ox-Bow Incident" at 6:30 and 8:30 p.m. in the Library Auditorium.
Intramural Athletics will offer coreesational swimming at 1 p.m. in the pool at University School.
The University Symphonic Orchestra will present a concert at 8 p.m. in Shryock Auditorium.
The University Center Programming Board Service Committee will sponsor an Easter Sunrise Service at Bald Knob, Bus. Saturday at 5 a.m. from the University Center.
The Rifle Club will meet at 1:30 p.m. in Old Main.

Cool Jazz, 2 Operas, Words of Great Men to Be on Radio

"Swing Easy," cool sounds of jazz for late evening, is to be featured at 11 o'clock tonight with "Swing Easy Radio."

Other highlights:
Noon
RFD Illinois: Review of the news from the field of agriculture.

Seminar is April 25

Instead of April 18

The Sunday Seminar listed for April 18 in the spring bulletin was canceled. A substitute seminar this week will be held at 8:30 p.m. Sunday, April 25, according to the Education and Culture Committee of the University Center Programming Board.

The Historic Activities Guide

Ruth Slonczynski
Benefit Concert
Is Set Sunday

A benefit concert will be presented by the Department of Music at 4 p.m. Sunday in Shryock Auditorium.
Ruth Slonczynski, artist in residence, will play as guest pianist with the Southern Illinois Orchestra and Carbondale Junior Symphony.
Proceeds from the concert will go into a scholarship fund for needy music students. Admission will be $1 for adults and 50 cents for all students.
Old Mustard Gas Dumped in Ocean

PARIS (AP) - World War I mustard gas has been hauled in the Atlantic off the coast of France, the Defense Ministry said Friday.

Some 1,000 containers of the liquidated gas first were put in noncorrosive barrels and encased in huge concrete blocks. These were hoisted overboard from boats where the water is more than six deep, the ministry said.

The gas had been stored since the war.

---

Flood Threats Widen Along the Mississippi

By The Associated Press

Raging waters of the floodling Mississippi River and tributary streams spread over new areas Friday, causing more evacuation of lowland residents and creating new destruction.

Along a 400-mile stretch of the Mississippi from Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn., to south of Hannibal, Mo., thousands of volunteers labored to build dams against the area's worst spring flooding on record.

The number of persons already driven from homes on the Red River of the north in North Dakota and on the Mississippi in Minnesota and Wisconsin was estimated at between 30,000 and 35,000, with hundreds of families at risk.

Many water infections occurring in Illinois, Iowa, and Missouri as the flood spread awareness.

At least 12 deaths, 10 in Minnesota, two in Wisconsin, were attributed to the flood. Property damage from the surging waters was estimated at well above $20 million in Minnesota alone. There was no estimate of dollar losses elsewhere.

In Minnesota, present center of the flooding, creasing of the Mississippi at record highs at Minneapolis-St. Paul was delayed until about today.

The Weather Bureau, which earlier had forecast peak levels would be reached Friday night or Saturday, said freezing weather had halted temporarily the melting of snow and ice along the upper reaches of the Mississippi and feeder streams.

In St. Paul, the river's rolling water, chocked with ice and debris, ripped a wooden bridge from its moorings in a lowland section.

Most of St. Paul's business establishments and homes are on high ground and regarded as safe from flooding.

In Illinois and Iowa, preparations to combat the approaching flood were stepped up as predicted crests of the Mississippi were revised a foot or more above earlier forecasts.

MISSISSIPPI ICE - Huge chunks of Mississi­ppi River ice jammed against a bridge at a bend in the big stream 15 miles north of St. Cloud, Minn. Similar jams in the Mississippi and other flooding Minnesota streams have aggravated flood conditions. (AP Photo)

---

U.S. Detects Missile Site Near Hanoi

WASHINGTON (AP) - Rail sources said Friday that the State Department disclosed that a surface-to-air missile site exists in the North Vietnamese capital of Hanoi.

The disclosure, sources said, was made by U.S. intelligence for the expected delivery of Soviet antiaircraft missiles.

U.S. officials made this known Friday shortly after the State Department disclosed that a surface-to-air missile site is in preparation near Hanoi.

Press officer Robert J. Michaud of the Department of State said the missile site has been Russian personnel in the area for some time; but there is no direct evidence, he said, that they are involved in the launching site.

U.S. reconnaissance planes found indications a launching site with six launch pads is under construction. It is understood a high-flying U-2 spy plane spied the spout on the work on April 5.

The State Department did not say which U.S. SAMs, but other sources noted that Moscow, Peking and Hanoi are under close pressure to arm such reinforcements would be provided.

The missile is a two-stage rocket that has an outward range of 800 miles and can reach up to 100,000 feet.

U.S. officials have found some indication that delivery sources have been built up, and may have been held by Communist China. The sources are not usual with delivery of the Soviet missiles.

Folk Singer Files Tax Return, Pays Only 40 Per Cent Due

SACRAMENTO, Calif. (AP) - Joni Mitchell, the 24-year-old singer who wrote the hit song 'Woodstock,' filed her income tax return Thursday, turned over the dollar and again applied some holding of her own to the taxes she owes Uncle Sam.

Mitchell, who made $50,000 last year, had held 40 per cent of her income tax which goes for armaments," she wrote the Internal Revenue Service. Miss Baez's current return estimated the government $53,370. Her check was for $22,920.

Each year since 1963 Joan's income, property and bank accounts have been held by the Internal Revenue Service until it collected the 60 per cent of her income. This year she had the hold, plus $5,000 for penalties.
Matrix Table Reservations Deadline Set

Deadline for reservations for the fourth annual Matrix Table banquet is Wednesday. Bea Allen, chairman of the event, said.

The banquet is sponsored by the Beta Tau chapter of Theta Sigma Phi and is the annual fraternity for women in Journalism. Reservations should be obtained from Leonor O. Wall, 412 S. Poplar.

Women and men who did not receive an invitation but who are interested in attending also are asked to contact Leonor O. Wall. Tickets are 30 cents for student women and 60 cents for professional women.

The event, which is scheduled for 6:30 p.m. April 25, in the Union University Ballroom, will feature Mary Klimbough, past national president of Theta Sigma Phi.

Awards for outstanding civic service, campus leadership and journalism achievement will be presented.

Each year Theta Sigma Phi chapters over the country hold Matrix Table to recognize outstanding women in their respective communities.

Dial 453-2695

For Health Office

The Health Service Administration Office has a new telephone number -- 453-2695. Dr. Richard Kremer, executive Director of the Health Services Division, Robert C. Waldron, assistant health director, and Janet Erapluuia, center administrator, and Janet Erapluuia, center administrator, and Janet Erapluuia, center administrator, and Janet Erapluuia, center administrator, and Janet Erapluuia, center administrator, and Janet Erapluuia, center administrator,

Emphasis on Language

Forty-three trainees are on campus going through a 10-week program, leaving them for Peace Corps assignments in Nepal.

This is six-week program teaching English as a foreign language, and seven are training to work with Nepalese engineers in the construction of bridges.

The English language service, with its modern methods of language studying, is handling the language training. Each trainee, in addition to classes on theory and method, does practice teaching which is video-taped and played back for his review.

The bridge construction trainees are going through extensive training at SIU's Vocational-Technical Institute. In addition to classes on theory and method, they are building a bridge with a thirty-foot span.

The trainees have long and demanding hours of training beginning at 6:45 a.m. and continuing till 9 p.m. They are exposed to American studies, world affairs and contemporary problems. They also receive training in mental and physical health, preventive medicine, family and community medicine and practices, and first aid. They also have daily physical training. The program will include two conditioning hikes.

A major emphasis is put on the language and area studies component. Coordinator for this component is Ronald Carr, codirector of the Asian Research Center in Carbondale, D.C.

Carr has worked with Peace Corps group that has gone to Nepal. Aiding Carr is James Fisher, a returned volunteer from Nepal who extended his two-year Peace Corps contract for five years.

Carr has worked with Peace Corps group that has gone to Nepal. Aiding Carr is James Fisher, a returned volunteer from Nepal who extended his two-year Peace Corps contract for five years.

Paul Enge, director of the creative writing workshop at the State University of Iowa, will attend the sessions on May 1.

Engle will work with other experts during the day of instruction to persons interested in creative writing. James L. C. Ford, professor of journalism, is director of the conference. Sessions will be held in Morris Library Auditorium. Registration is to begin at 9 a.m.

The trainees have long and demanding hours of training beginning at 6:45 a.m. and continuing till 9 p.m. They are exposed to American studies, world affairs and contemporary problems. They also receive training in mental and physical health, preventive medicine, family and community medicine and practices, and first aid. They also have daily physical training. The program will include two conditioning hikes.

A major emphasis is put on the language and area studies component. Coordinator for this component is Ronald Carr, codirector of the Asian Research Center in Carbondale, D.C.

Carr has worked with Peace Corps group that has gone to Nepal. Aiding Carr is James Fisher, a returned volunteer from Nepal who extended his two-year Peace Corps contract for five years.

Peace Corps group that has gone to Nepal. Aiding Carr is James Fisher, a returned volunteer from Nepal who extended his two-year Peace Corps contract for five years.

Gary D. Robinson, director; Michael Langan, assistant director; and Dennis Grubb, administrative assistant, all served in Colombia, South America as rural community development workers.

The training program is unique in that the administrative staff consists entirely of returned volunteers.

$15 Is Top Prize For Best Entry in Re-Naming Park

The Carbondale Park District is sponsoring a contest to re-name the Carbondale City Reservoir Park, located 1 1/2 miles south of Carbondale.

Jerry W. Lottmann, Park District superintendent, announced the rules of the contest recently. The contest is open to all residents of the Carbondale Park District, be they students, retired, or members of public service or families. There are no age limitations or eligibility for the contest, he added. Proper names will not be considered in naming the park. Judging will be based on originality, Lottmann said.

The deadline for entries is May 8. Entries should be sent to: Re-Naming Park Project, Carbondale Park District, 208 W. Elm St. Carbondale, Ill.

Name, address, and telephone number should be submitted with each entry. Lottmann added.

Prizes of $15 for first place and $5 for second place will be awarded.

Forestry Building Contract Signed

The contract for the design of a new Forestry Research Center has been awarded to Fischer - Kocshar - Bowden, Inc. of Carbondale.

The center, which will be federally controlled, is to be built on the campus land leased by SIU to the government for a period of 99 years.
SIU Tennis Squad Opens Home Season
With Invasion by Wichita Champions

Southern's tennis team, after having its first home court contest against DePauw University washed out by rain, will open its home season at 1:30 p.m. today as Wichita.

Although Lumsden defeated Anzola in three straight sets last year at the Colorado Invitational Tournament, he didn't have an easy time.

Wichita, the exact opposite record of the Salukis (1-1), has another star player on its team.

Lon Harris, third-ranked, is undefeated in competition this year. Southern's Vic Seper, second-rated, will have the task of trying to check him in any way possible.

In another match which is expected to be close, Southern's Thad Ferguson, second-rated, will be matched against the Shockers' Ben Thompson. Thompson was a finalist in the junior college championship two years ago.

Southern's fourth and fifth men, Larry Oohle and John Wykoff, will complete Coach Carl Sexton's singles lineup.

Two doubles matches are also on the afternoon card. One match will pit Lumsden and Ferguson against Anzola and Thompson.

This will be the best home match of the season, according to Sexton, and he feels it can go either way.

The afternoon matches will be the last home match for the Salukis for quite awhile.

The squad will visit the University of Kentucky and the University of Cincinnati as well. Coming up the schedule is one of the most electrifying events, the Missouri Valley Conference Tournament, to be held at Grand Tower, on the Mississippi River.

Elson Starkweather, Jackson County farm adviser, will conduct the tour. The bus will leave the front entrance of the University Center at 9 a.m.

Larry Summers, says...

Student Tours to Europe-Orient
B and A Travel Service
215 S. University

Have a Date Every Saturday Night

You'll finally be able to afford to, if you get a Honda.

Trade in your gas-eater for a thirsty Honda 50. Up to 200 miles per gallon, and at least that many laughs. Maybe more.

Hondas are just the ticket for campus traffic and campus parking, and you'll notice a big difference in your pocketbook, too. It'll budge for either.

And so will your date bag, according to Houshang Torabi, a chemistry graduate student at 4 p.m. Friday in Parkinson Laboratory, Room 111.

An organic biochemistry seminar, "Cage Compounds," will be presented by Houshang Torabi, a chemistry graduate student, at 4 p.m. Tuesday in Parkinson Laboratory, Room 111.

A senior staff meeting will be held at 10 a.m. Tuesday in Parkinson Laboratory, Room 111.

One of their back-to-back in the afternoon card.

Meetings Planned for SIU Chemists

Three meetings are scheduled by the Department of Chemistry for the week of April 19-26.

A senior staff meeting will be held at 10 a.m. Tuesday in Parkinson Laboratory, Room 111.

An analytical seminar, "A Discussion of Some Parameters Affecting Polarographic Measurements of Inorganic Systems," will feature Marc D. Conner, a chemistry graduate student, at 4 p.m. Tuesday in Parkinson Laboratory, Room 111.

An organic biochemistry seminar, "Cage Compounds," will be presented by Houshang Torabi, a chemistry graduate student, at 4 p.m. Friday in Parkinson Laboratory, Room 111.

At least one rival coach agrees that one of the SIU marksmen deserves the award.

Bumgardner nominated Philip E. Richard, Richard V. Pohropek and James C. Climenos for the national honors.

Southern Illinois, coach of the Oklahoma State University ROTC rifle also nominated Richard on the basis of Richard's showing at the recent Nebraska Invitational Shooting Match.

Although it's a little early to say who will win, Reul's belief is that his team will be strongest in the line. "We have a little more depth there than in the backfield," Shroyer said.

The most encouraging sign has been the few number of dropouts after the first week of practice. Only 45 players, who reported for practice, only four have quit.

Injuries, always a part of football, have made their presence felt in the first week of practice.

Two sophomore tackles were being treated by Terry Weber and Ted Cunningham, among the most serious injuries.

Weber, suffering from past headaches, bruised his knee in practice and is probably through for the season, according to the defense, "The team was ready for the physical contact they will be receiving in the scrimmage this spring and the coming season," said Shroyer.

The team went through the first scrimmage Friday. "It was just a 20-minute scrimmage. We had the offense run a couple of sets against the defense," Shroyer said.

3 SIU Marksmen Nominated For All-America Rifle Honors

Three SIU marksmen have been nominated for All-American honors by their coach, Staff Sgt. R. K. Pohropek.

At least one rival coach agrees that one of the SIU marksmen deserves the award.

Bumgardner nominated Philip E. Richard, Richard V. Pohropek and James C. Climenos for the national honors.

And Jimmie S. Shields, coach of the Oklahoma State University Army ROTC rifle also nominated Richard on the basis of Richard's showing at the recent Nebraska Invitational Shooting Match.

A most interesting story has been the showings at various matches, in which the three shooters turned in impressive performances.

Center Will Be Open Over Easter Weekend

The University Center will be open as usual on Easter weekend, according to the director's office.

The Center is open today from 7 to midnight and on Sunday from 11 a.m. to 11 p.m.
Saluki Nine to Play In Arkansas Today

SIU's baseball Salukis will be looking for another winning streak tonight as they face the Arkansas State College in a doubleheader at Jonesboro, Ark., this afternoon. The Salukis suffered their first setback of the regular season in the doubleheader at Jonesboro last Saturday. The third and fourth games could be a pretty even duel, but the final game is just a guess. The consensus among the Salukas was that it was just one of those days when anything goes wrong at once and you just can't recover.

USUI's pitching

Frosh Baseball Team to Open Seven-Game Season Today

SIU's freshman baseball team opened its seven-game schedule at noon today with a doubleheader against the Evansville Junior College. The team will be smaller and lack the sheer muscle of their older, full squad but it will have its assets.

Just how good this team is remains to be seen. This afternoon's contests could be a long way toward answering many questions. Paducah was a victim of the Salukis' pitching today in settling the affair for their first setback of the season. Tbe pitching Reed, by All-American third baseman Harris and infielder Cullen Reed, was that it was just one of those days when every­
thing goes wrong at once and they just can't recover.

The pitching

CAMPU5·SHlPPIN G·CII;H:: 1

Entries are being handled by

Daily Egyptian does

SIU Track Coach Lew Han­

dian, John Hotz

ISAU Milers Quality;
In Relay Finals Today

SIU's incredible mile relay team made one of the most fantastic comebacks in the history of track. After last
afternoon to blast its way into today's finals of the event at the prestigious 40th annual Kansas Relays with a time of 3:31.4.

However, for a while it looked as if it was going to be a day of heartache for the Salukas. Early in the after­
noon they were struggling from the sprint medley relay when Robin Convery ran out of gas and dropped to last place. He was

Back-to-back antics Sal­

-breaking for Pinckneyville's

April 17 At Paducah (2) After

On April 17-20 the Saluki Nine will play in the Southern Illi­

April 17 At Paducah (2) After

90-0. Paducah starts a right or

April 17 At Paducah (2) After

paducah was

April 17 At Paducah (2) After

on the faculty duties. Just how good this team is remains to be seen. This afternoon's contests could be a long way toward answering many questions. Paducah was a victim of the Salukas' pitching today in settling the affair for their first setback of the season. Tbe pitching Reed, by All-American third baseman Harris and infielder Cullen Reed, was that it was just one of those days when every­
thing goes wrong at once and they just can't recover.

The pitching

CAMPU5·SHlPPIN G·CII;H:: 1

Entries are being handled by

Daily Egyptian does

SIU Track Coach Lew Han­
dian, John Hotz

ISAU Milers Quality;
In Relay Finals Today

SIU's incredible mile relay team made one of the most fantastic comebacks in the history of track. After last
afternoon to blast its way into today's finals of the event at the prestigious 40th annual Kansas Relays with a time of 3:31.4.

However, for a while it looked as if it was going to be a day of heartache for the Salukas. Early in the after­
noon they were struggling from the sprint medley relay when Robin Convery ran out of gas and dropped to last place. He was

Back-to-back antics Sal­

-breaking for Pinckneyville's

April 17 At Paducah (2) After

On April 17-20 the Saluki Nine will play in the Southern Illi­

April 17 At Paducah (2) After
Mali Minister Of Education To Visit Here
Abdeloue Singsar, minister of education of the Republic of Mali, and his or¬
chestr will play. Three singing groups and a special guest will provide entertainment.
Several fraternities will sponsor booths at the dance.
Highlight of the evening will be the crowning of this year's Kappa Kangaroo queen.
Candidates are Jan A. Carrigan, Geraldine A. Lucas, Marsha D. Harrowick, Michelle A. Herrick and Dorothy Graham.
Monday night the Greek week street dance will be held from 7:30 to 10:30 p.m. in the area office parking lot.
Daunti Dally's band will provide music.
Southern's Greek Goddess will be crowned at 10 p.m. by last year's winner, Cassie S. Sally, Alpha Gamma Delta. Candidates are Lavona J. Shek, Delta Zeta; Carol N. Grigg, Sigma Sigma Sigma; Carole A. Black, Sigma Kappa; Hillary J. Kostin, Alpha Gamma Delta; and Chaliis M. Waller, Alpha Kappa Alpha.
All fraternity men listed on their charter roll are eligible to vote, Kathy Waller, street dance chairman, said.
Voting will take place in front of the Kappa Alpha house from 8 to 9:30 p.m. Monday. Housemembers will tally the votes.
Soft drink sales at the dance will help finance the Greek Scholarship. Any Greek affili­
ate who has a 3.5 over all grade average and can show financial need is eligible for the scholarship.
The area project, a door-to-door cancer drive in Carbondale and Murphysboro, is scheduled for 6:30 p.m. Tues­
day.
The Greek track meet will begin at 3:30 p.m. Thursday at McAndrew Stadium. The events will include shot put, hurdles, chariot races, and a "Fat man's 100 yard dash." Chariots will be judged on speed and appearance. All events are competitive.
The annual Greek banquet will be held at 5:30 p.m. Fri­
sday at the University Center Ballroom.
Council Adopts Revised Plan Of SIU Student Government
A revision of the first working paper for student govern­ment was approved by the Student Advisory Council.
The final action followed a long discussion of an arguments concerning the acceptance of a second working paper sub‐
mitted by the Committee of the University Council.
It was agreed to table any action until after the work­
ing paper, while others op­
posed it. The final action con­
in a great deal of con­
fusion. At press time of the Daily" Daily News, the Council was on a five-minute recess.
New officers were elected after the recess. Acceptance of a revised plan was passed. The new officers and the revised plan will be up for discussion at next week's Council meeting.
In other business Thursday, the Council:...