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The Daily Egyptian, April 16, 1984

Daily Egyptian Staff

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Hart carries Arizona race; Mondale rests

By the Associated Press
 Gary Hart said Sunday, "It's been a rough couple of weeks but I think things look better" after winning the Arizona caucuses, while Walter F. Mondale began a three-day respite with a comfortable lead in delegates.

The Rev. Jesse Jackson was in Cleveland on Sunday, lambasting his Democratic presidential rivals on defense spending and then begging on his announced support of a boycott of the Campbell Soup Co.

Jackson had scored his first clear-cut victory of the campaign Saturday by amassing the largest share of delegates in his home state of South Carolina.

Hart hailed his Arizona win as a "clear and decisive victory" that foreshadows more western wins. "We won the state pretty decisively," Hart said.

At a news conference in Beverly Hills, Calif., Hart said, "Increasingly, Democratic voters ... are turned off by Mr. Mondale's cheap attacks on me and his failure to put forth any vision of the future other than the Carter-Mondale period."

He then said he wanted to focus less on Mondale vs. Hart and more on Hart vs. Reagan.

Referring to President Reagan's policies in El Salvador, Hart said, "I think this president is on a foolhardy course that the American people do not accept and will not support and will inevitably lead to the loss of American lives unnecessarily."

Jackson, meanwhile, criticized his Democratic presidential rivals for failing to support cuts in defense spending. Both Hart and Mondale have advocated increases in defense spending, although not as much as Reagan has proposed.

At a news conference in Cleveland, Jackson backed off his Saturday call for an immediate boycott of Campbell Soup, offering instead to help negotiate a dispute between the company and migrant farm workers.

"The first step is to seek to meet with the (company) president," he said, adding that if there's no response to a telegram he sent, "We will have no choice but to escalate to the level of a boycott."

Daily Egyptian

Monday, April 16, 1984, Vol. 69, No 137 Southern Illinois University

American, Frenchman rescued after two months as hostages

BEIRUT, (AP) — Moslem militiamen on Sunday rescued a kidnapped American professor and a French engineer who had been held captive for two months.

Looking dazed and weary, 50-year-old Frank Regier, head of the electrical engineering department at American University of Beirut, told a news conference he did not know who his captors were.

Regier and 36-year-old French engineer Christian Joubert, both unshaven and in red and white pajamas, appeared at a news conference with U.S. Ambassador Reginald Bartholomew an hour after the rescue.

Regier declined to say how he was freed, reporting only that Shiite Moslem Amal militiamen had used force to free him and that he heard only one gunshot.

Nabih Berri, the lawyer who leads Amal, said the group had been tipped on Regier's whereabouts. Security sources who declined to be identified said a group of children who saw the two captives told Amal and the militia watched the house for four days.

Regier was last seen Feb. 10 being forced into a black Mercedes Benz by two assailants on Jean d'Arc Street near the university campus in Moslem west Beirut. He had not been heard from since. No one had claimed responsibility for his capture or demanded a ransom.

Joubert, a housing specialist who works for a Sunni Moslem charitable foundation in west Beirut, had been kidnapped near the French Embassy on Feb. 15.

Regier said his captors "said

very little to me, and they asked very little of me. I think they just wanted (to detain) me."

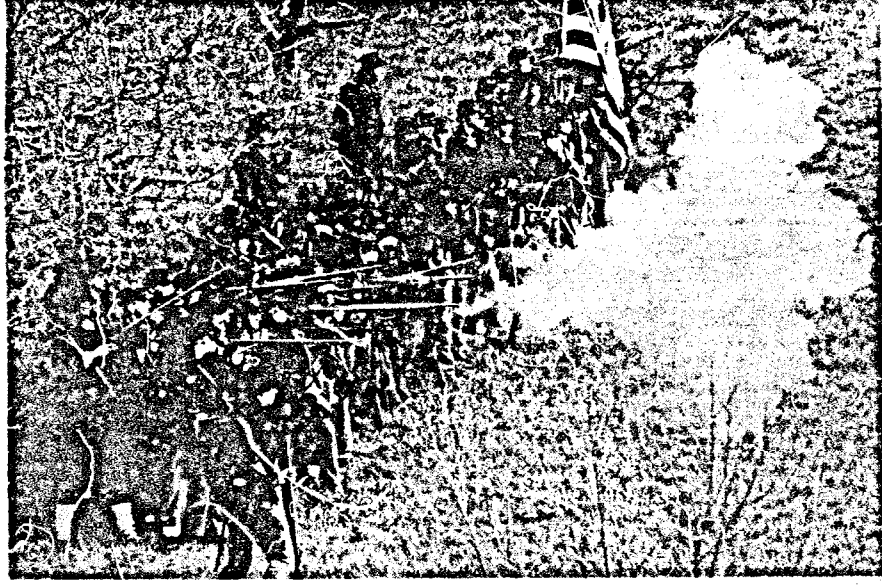
He said he had been blindfolded and moved several times, but guessed they were in west Beirut "from the lang bang of the cannon."

Regier, who suffers from a heart condition, said he had received medicine regularly from his captors.

"Let me say it was a terrifying experience," he said. "I believed I would get out eventually. But I sometimes questioned whether my sanity would still be intact at that time."

Ambassador Bartholomew said the men would be checked by doctors before being united with their families.

Regier said he had not seen the two other Americans still missing.



Ready, aim ... Yankee troops fired a volley Sunday during the annual re-enactment of a Civil War battle near Makanda. Staff Photo by Neville Loberg

ICG action threatens part of rail project

By Paula J. Firlay Staff Writer

A decision by the Illinois Central Gulf railroad to abandon tracks from Murphysboro to west of Carbondale has forced the Carbondale City Council to reconsider plans to construct a \$5.75 million railroad overpass along U.S. 51 North.

Preparations for construction — drainage structures and earth work — began last December and contractor E.T. Simonds has already purchased most of the project construction materials, although actual construction of the overpass and its bridges has not begun.

But the recent announcement by the ICG may cause city officials to cancel overpass construction and instead opt for a widened Route 51 and a trailer loading facility.

The council will discuss possible revisions in the city's Railroad Relocation Project Monday night.

Train movements of coal, due to federal regulations on the use of Southern Illinois coal and other economic factors, have not developed as rapidly as anticipated in the mid-1970s when Railroad Relocation Project studies showed a need for the overpass, a memo to City Manager Bill Dixon from Eldon Gosnell, project director, said. The track abandonment eliminates the possibility for coal trains to travel from Perry County to west of Carbondale to connect with the ICG mainline tracks.

Representatives of the city, Illinois Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, ICG railroad, and Simonds met Thursday to consider alternatives to proceeding with construction of the overpass and "reached an apparent consensus" to continue with the project without the overpass and two bridges.

Comparison of the costs of constructing the bridges versus deleting them from the plan will be the final determinant, the group agreed. Cost for cancelling the bridges will include materials already purchased by the contractor, earth work, revision and redesign of the plan.

Included in cost for constructing the bridge are the existing contract and maintenance. The city will formulate these costs and submit them to IDOT and FWA within two weeks, the Gosnell memo says.

Simonds, who was awarded the \$4.5 million contract last July, was told April 4 to take on no further costs on the project pending ICG confirmation of its plans to abandon the tracks of west of Carbondale, which came April 8.

Simon proposes jobs bill

By Phillip Florini Staff Writer

U.S. Rep. Paul Simon has fashioned a \$30 billion project-oriented bill to create jobs for low-skilled workers that would help the unemployed gain more experience than they would through President Reagan's workfare plan, a Simon spokesman said.

Simon says his Full Employment Work Opportunity Act is not an immediate answer, but addresses the long-term issue of unemployment by taking people off the welfare rolls and giving them full-time jobs.

David Carle, Simon's spokesman, said the Makanda Democrat opposes the Reagan administration's

workfare plan, under which public aid recipients must work to receive public aid benefits.

Since 1981, 23 states, including Illinois, have had the option of installing workfare for recipients of food stamps and Aid to Families with Dependent Children.

"The experience gained would be more valuable than that gained through workfare," Carle said. "It's not the same idea as a county saying that we give you a broom and you keep working to get public aid."

Under Simon's plan, people jobless for 50 days or longer and unable to find employment in the private sector would be offered 32-hours-a-week public works jobs earning minimum wage.

Suggested projects for the

program include park maintenance and construction, home insulation for the poor and elderly, mass insulation, health care delivery in rural areas and adult illiteracy projects.

See BILL, Page 3

Gus Bode



Gus says Simon would like to let Perry test out the jobs program after November.

Jackson retracts boycott call, urges for Campbell negotiations

CLEVELAND, Ohio (AP) — The Rev. Jesse Jackson, calling for a "new era of corporate responsibility," on Sunday backed off his support of an immediate boycott of the Campbell Soup Co. and offered instead to help negotiate an end to a dispute between the company and migrant farm workers.

At a news conference, Jackson also criticized his Democratic presidential rivals, Walter F. Mondale and Gary Hart, for failing to advocate cuts in the defense budget.

The news conference was Jackson's only campaign event in Ohio on Sunday. He planned to fly to Washington later in the day for a rally and a series of fund-raising events.

On Saturday, Jackson had told a Hispanic group in Ohio. "We support the boycott of Campbell's until justice comes

to workers."

But he backed off that remark Sunday and said negotiations must come first.

"The first step is to seek to meet with the (company's) president," Jackson said. "We have sent a telegram seeking to meet with the president of the company and other officials. "If we do not get a response, we will have no choice but to escalate to the level of a boycott. We hope that the leadership will be wise enough to respond to our request for a meeting and just resolution of conflict."

A Toledo, Ohio-based group — the Farm Labor Organizing Committee — has been pushing a Campbell's boycott, seeking to force the company to negotiate with them over wages and working conditions for migrant workers in Ohio. Many of the migrants pick tomatoes used in the company's products.

Jackson said the mostly Hispanic workers "have been threatened with deportation" if they fight for better wages.

"This era of terror must end," he said, adding that amnesty should be granted to illegal aliens working in this country.

Jackson had warmly embraced the group's struggle on Saturday, appearing with the FLOC leader and holding up a boycott sign.

The black civil rights leader also kept up the heat Sunday on Mondale and Hart on defense spending.

"The difference between Hart, Mondale and Jackson is on the need to cut military spending," he said. "We can't hold a missile in one hand and a dove in the other."

News Roundup

Syria, Israel face off in Lebanon

GHAZZE, Lebanon (AP) — Syrian troops are reinforcing and shifting their positions along their front line facing Israeli forces in Lebanon's Bekaa Valley, Syrian sources say.

Syrian military and political sources in the Bekaa Valley confirmed published reports about the recent movement of new T-72 and T-62 tanks, artillery and missiles into the valley to face what they see as a planned Israeli offensive.

But some observers say they do not expect a war between the two longtime foes because the Israelis do not want to anger the Soviet Union.

Klansmen, Nazis innocent of killings

WINSTON-SALEM, N.C. (AP) — Nine Klansmen and Nazis were found innocent Sunday of conspiring to disrupt a 1979 anti-Klan rally in Greensboro in which five demonstrators were killed.

Five defendants were also acquitted of civil rights violations stemming from the deaths.

"Man, I think I died and went to heaven," said Klan leader Virgil L. Griffin, who was acquitted of both conspiracy counts.

"I'm shocked and outraged," said a weeping Dale Sampson, wife of slain demonstrator William Sampson. "This just give the go-ahead for Klansmen and Nazis to kill people."

Five Communist Workers Party members were shot to death and six supporters wounded in the CWP "Death to the Klan" rally in Greensboro on Nov. 3, 1979. One Klansman and a television cameraman were wounded.

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Prison escapee killed in shootout

NASHVILLE (AP) — An Arizona prison escapee wanted in the wounding of a Virginia FBI agent was killed and two other people were wounded in a shootout with authorities Sunday, an FBI spokesman said.

FBI Special Agent Verne Gauby identified the fugitive as

Robert Vance Latimer, 25, an escapee from the Arizona State Penitentiary

A Nashville FBI agent and another person were wounded in the shootout with FBI agents and police about 1 p.m. in suburban Goodlettsville, Gauby said. He would not identify either victim.

Latimer was killed "when he fired on agents and attempted to elude capture," Gauby said. The second person wounded was "an occupant of an automobile Latimer was attempting to commandeer," he said.

He would not provide further details.

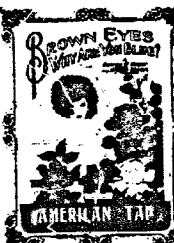
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Moynihan quits post in protest

WASHINGTON (AP) — Sen. Daniel P. Moynihan said Sunday he is resigning as vice chairman of the Senate Intelligence Committee to protest what he called a breach of trust by the Reagan administration over its Central American policy.

The New York Democrat said in a statement that his resignation is "the most emphatic way I can express my view that the Senate committee was not properly briefed on the mining of Nicaraguan harbors with American mines from an American ship under American command."

"If this action was important enough for the president to have approved it in February, it was important enough for the committee to have been informed in February," he said.

Moynihan made his announcement in an interview on ABC News' "This Week with David Brinkley." His office later released a statement elaborating on the announcement.

On the interview program, Moynihan said that if the committee had been told of the mining operation, "We would have said, 'No, you cannot do that.'"

"We tried so hard to insist that what we did was things that could be defensible under law, particularly under the charter of the Organization of American States."

"I'm telling you, I resign," Moynihan said. "I mean, they did not brief us."

But another member of the committee, Sen. Patrick Leahy, D-Vt., said the mining was described in 27 words during two hours of testimony before the committee on CIA activities. Leahy said his own briefing was private because he had to miss the committee meeting.

U.S. diplomats killed by bomb; Angolan guerillas suspected

WINDHOEK, South-West Africa (AP) — Two U.S. diplomats were killed Sunday when a bomb exploded near the gasoline station where they stopped to service their automobile the government of this disputed territory announced.

Administrator-General Willie van Niekerk said a black civilian also was killed and four other people were wounded. He did not identify the Americans.

He blamed the bombing on guerrillas of the the South-West Africa Peoples Organization (SWAPO), which has fought a

17-year bush war from bases in southern Angola against South Africa's administration of the territory, also called Namibia.

Niekerk's statement said the Americans were members of a team working with a joint South African-Angolan monitoring commission. The commission, which the United States helped create in February, is trying to stop SWAPO units in southern Angola from entering Namibia while South African forces withdraw from Angola.

The statement said the bomb exploded at 4:10 p.m. local time in the town of Okatana.

BILL from Page 1

Workers would work four days a week at minimum wage, with a fifth day off to seek work in the private sector. Project workers with experience would be eligible for supervisory jobs paying higher than the minimum wage.

Appropriations of \$5 billion in 1986, \$10 billion in 1987 and \$15 billion in each of the following three years would be authorized to create about 3 million jobs the first two years, according to the bill.

The program's costs, Carle said, would be offset by savings

as people leave the welfare rolls and through added revenues when they begin paying local, state and federal taxes.

"It clearly would have a tremendous impact on areas of high unemployment throughout the country," said Carle. The jobless rate in some Southern Illinois counties is over 20 percent.

Carle said the bill has gained considerable momentum in this election year's shortened session of Congress, but added that it is unlikely that the bill will be addressed by Oct. 1,

when the session ends.

The Reagan administration has issued no formal objection to Simon's bill, but Carle said "you can expect the administration will resist any far-reaching jobs bill of this magnitude as it has before."

Simon, who is seeking the U.S. Senate seat against Sen. Charles Percy in November, modeled the bill after the New Deal's Work Progress Administration. Carle said, however, that Simon's bill steers clear of job displacement concerns raised by Com-

prehensive Employment Training Act, which has been phased out by the federal government.

Vickie Otten, a Simon aide who has worked on the bill, said the Southern Illinois congressman has been against workfare "as defined by the present administration."

"It's a punitive rather than a positive construction bill," she said of Reagan's workfare.

"Where does it help them get off the welfare rolls? They're

just working for their public aid checks," she said. "And it always has been a partisan issue, because of the associations people have made with workfare, such as calling it slave labor."

The Reagan administration, which wants to make workfare compulsory nationwide, argues that it gives useful experience that helps the unemployed get permanent jobs later, while providing clerical, maintenance and day labor at no extra cost to the government.



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AGENDA:
THURSDAY, April 19
ILLINOIS BROADCASTERS ASSOCIATION SEMINAR, TV STUDIO
Moderator: Wally Gair, Executive Director

9:00 AM **BROADCAST SALES**
Bud Nielson, Sales Mgr., WHBF-TV, Rock Island
Kelly Seaton, Vice-President Sales, WGN, Chicago
Andrea Cusick, Sales Mgr., WDDR-FM, Springfield

10:30 AM **BROADCAST MANAGEMENT**
Jan Turpin, General Manager, WDWI, Champaign
Steve Same', General Manager, WZOE, Princeton
Shella Hickman, Program Director, WCIA-TV, Champaign

1:30 PM **BROADCAST PROGRAMMING**
Lindsay Davis, General Manager, WSDR, Sterling
T.J. Vaughan, Station Manager, WAND-TV, Decatur
Joe Jackson, General Manager, WDAN-WDNL, Danville
Gene McPherson, President, McPherson Media, Olney

3:00 PM **EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES IN BROADCASTING**
Questions and Answers

FRIDAY, APRIL 20

9:00 AM **ILLINOIS NEWS BROADCASTERS ASSOCIATION SEMINAR, TV STUDIO**
4 to 3:00 PM
Ken Keller, News Director, WHBF and TV, Rock Island
Debbie Gallo, News & Public Affairs, WVJC, Webster, CC, Mt. Carmel
Lynn Morford, WMBD-TV, Peoria (Sangamon State U., Springfield)
Doug Wolfe, WAND-TV, Decatur
Diana Kirby-Clark, WIL, St. Louis

CABLE TELEVISION SEMINAR, RM. 1046, COMM. BLDG. TV MANAGEMENT AND MARKETING
Moderator: Dr. Bill Shipley

9-10:30 AM **Fred Furnish, General Electric Cablevision, Gen. Mgr., Decatur, Illinois**
A Representative from Home Box Office

10:45-12:15 PM **Loren Young, President of Communications Finance, Inc., Pen. Ridge, Ill.**
William Roughly, Gen. Mgr., Group W Cablevision, of Yorkwood, Mo.

2-3:30 PM **Gary Penther, Marketing Director, SportsTime, St. Louis, Mo.**
Gary F. Rogelner, Marketing Mgr., Central Cable TV of Ill., Des Plaines, Ill.

3:45-5:15 PM **Debra J. Ramos, District Area Mgr. of Showtime/The Movie Channel, Chicago, and an alumna of SIUC.**
Russell Boyd, Vice President, Jones Interchange Inc., Englewood, Colorado

SATURDAY, APRIL 21
DEPT. OF RADIO AND TELEVISION AWARDS BANQUET
Price: \$15.00, Reception 5:00 PM at the Student Center Gallery Lounge
Dinner 6:00 PM at Ballroom D, Student Center
Party 9:00 PM at The Elks Club, Carbondale

GUEST SPEAKER: ROGER O'NEIL, NBC NEWS

Opinion & Commentary

Signed articles, including letters, viewpoints and other commentaries, reflect the opinions of their authors only. Unsigned editorials represent a consensus of the Daily Egyptian Editorial Committee, whose members are the student editor-in-chief, the editorial page editor, a news staff member, the faculty managing editor and a Journalism School faculty member.

Letters for which authorship cannot be verified will not be published. Students submitting letters must identify themselves by class and major, faculty members by rank and department, non-academic staff by position and department, others by residential or business address. All letters are subject to editing and will be limited to 500 words. Letters of 250 words or fewer will be given preference for publication.

A complete statement of editorial and letters policies approved by the Daily Egyptian Policy and Review Board is available in Communications 1247.

Student Editor-in-Chief, Karen Torry; Associate Editor, Sherry Chisenhall; Editorial Page Editor, John Schrag; Associate Editorial Page Editor, Patrick Williams; Faculty Managing Editor, William M. Harmon.

Party unity on mend after state primaries

AS THE FURY OF last month's primary election subsides, it seems that party unity has been restored a bit in Illinois. It's a welcome restoration.

At the top of the state ticket, the three Democratic candidates who lost to Paul Simon for the U.S. Senate nomination have licked their wounds and are ready to support the bow-tied representative from the 22nd District. Alex Seib, Roland Burris and Philip Rock will head a fundraising event for Simon on May 21 and Simon will need all the help he can get. His opponent, Sen. Charles Percy, is planning to spend \$2 million in his re-election effort.

The Percy camp is also breathing a bit easier now that Bernard Epton has announced his decision not to run for Senate as a third party candidate. Epton, the Republican candidate who lost to Harold Washington in the bitter Chicago mayoral race last year, would likely have drawn Republican votes from Percy in Chicago.

There is also party healing taking place at the local level. Gary McClure, who defeated P.L. Parr for the Democratic nomination for state senator, has admitted that his claim that Parr didn't vote in the 1982 Democratic primary was wrong. The issue became heated at the end of the campaign when McClure ran advertisements stating that Parr didn't vote and, therefore, wasn't the "real Democrat" that he claimed to be.

McClure based his claim on a computer printout of registered voters which indicated Parr didn't vote. Parr based his defense on a copy of his application to vote in the 1982 primary, signed by an election judge.

AS IT TURNS OUT, Parr was right. But even more important, Parr has put the argument behind him and has made amends with McClure, who will face Republican state Rep. Ralph Dunn in November.

"The disagreements we had are now behind us," Parr stated in a press release issued along with McClure last week. "We are both Democrats and we will be together in this election."

That kind of unity is important. The two-party system, despite some shortcomings, has served this country well. Primaries, where the intra-party feuds are the most bitter, are vital steps in the democratic election process. Candidates, however, often become so intent upon attacking their primary opponents that the important issues get ignored while petty grievances — such as whether someone voted in a past election — dominate the campaign.

Democratic presidential candidates Gary Hart and Walter Mondale have fallen into the trap of attacking each other. While they sit and argue about who's got the beef or who is more dedicated to moving the U.S. embassy to Jerusalem, issues such as President Reagan's deplorable civil rights record, U.S. military entrenchment in Central America and the growing hostilities between the United States and the Soviet Union get ignored.

As they gear up for the second half of the primary season, Mondale and Hart will be reassessing their strategies. They should take time to look at their fellow Democrats in Illinois who have shown some party unity.

Goodnick best pick for trustee...

Student trustee candidate Bill Goodnick has outlined a platform that includes several very good ideas. If elected, the senior in political science and psychology will establish a student advisory council, work to make the student trustee's vote binding and encourage student action through letter-writing campaigns to legislators and the board of trustees.

Establishing an advisory council would channel the ideas of the student organizations into one united committee. This proposal has a lot of merit and in of itself is worth your vote.

Bill Goodnick is highly motivated and in touch with his fellow students. Do SIU-C a favor. Elect Bill Goodnick student trustee. — Charles Bokcom, Senior, Radio and Television

...did a good job at Belleville

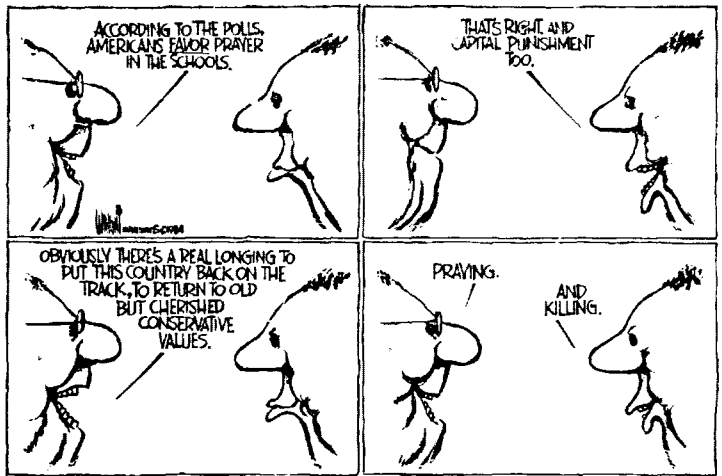
We urge the students of SIU-C to give Bill Goodnick their full support in the April 18 Student Trustee election.

We were pleased and excited to learn that Bill is seeking this position.

Having worked alongside Bill as members of the Belleville Area College Student Senate, as well as on projects initiated by him, we know him to possess sincerity and integrity. He dedicates himself to each task

that he undertakes and has demonstrated leadership and a deep concern for his fellow students.

It is therefore, without hesitation or reservation that we lend our support to Bill Goodnick's candidacy for the position of Student Trustee. — Sharon M. Owens and Gary D. Mudd, former and present Student Members of the Belleville Area College Board of Trustees.



Letters

Action Party will make things happen

Lights, Camera, Action! Yes, once again, the stage is set for student government elections. Being that most of us are wrapped up in voting for the "big wind from Minnesota" or a man who "has Hart", we students put our own leaders on the back burner. Well, I have decided not to get burned and speak out on the future of SIU Student Government.

First, let me say, that Bruce Joseph and Stephanie Jackson have done a wonderful job in their work as USO leaders. No B.S. with them. They accomplished what they wanted to do. Just what SIU needs.

And, just when you thought all was well, here evolves the Action Party and their hard-working leader, Andy Leighton. I have worked with Andy a lot. Last year, we worked together as presidents of our house councils on East Campus.

Our working relationship was uniquely successful because it

was the first time that leaders from all housing areas worked together on major programs for our constituents. You will probably remember the highly successful flood control work on Kaskaskia Island a year ago December. This is a prime example of Andy Leighton and others.

Andy has also been involved in USO as the co-chair of the Landlord-Tenant Union which has opened the eyes of many student tenants who were being "robbed from their land (slum) lords. Through his work there, he was appointed by the city of Carbondale to help them.

So as you can see, Andy Leighton has been working for you without really getting any recognition except maybe a piece of paper to hang on his wall. Well, your vote is your chance to recognize someone who has taken action and worked for the betterment of the SIU-C student body.

The planks of both parties' platforms are basically the same, but the Action Party has an edge because they are obviously the ones who really want to do hard work which will naturally, after completing it, laud them honors. One of Action's main goals is to increase participation of students. Here's your chance, Vote!

There is a quote I have on my wall, it says: "There are those who make things happen, those who watch things happen, and those who wonder what happened." I feel Lemont Brantley and the Trojan party are the ones who "watch" things happen and the SIU-C student "wonder" what happens. But, fellow students, we don't have wonder anymore as the Action Party people are the ones who will make, and have made, things happen. — Robb Frank, Junior, Child and Family Development

Voting in USO election is important...

The students of this university should be given a voice in all affairs which affect their lives directly or indirectly. This is a democratic nation and democracy should filter down to all levels, including learning institutions.

In order to be heard, we'll need to unite and organize, and some of those among us should be chosen as leaders. The most effective way I can think of is to elect leaders from each college and geographic area. That will give us about 40 people. These people will also need someone to guide them.

Let's hold an election for a president and vice-president of the whole group. Once selected, this leadership is going to need our support, because without the strength of all students behind them, they will quickly

become figureheads — powerless against the administration. We've got to be careful not to end up as helpless as we were before we organized.

I realize that my idea is not new. As a matter of fact, such a student organization actually exists at SIU-C. It's called the Undergraduate Student Organization. Unfortunately, many of the students at SIU-C are either not aware of, or not interested in, the USO. Most of their don't even bother to vote in the USO elections. These are often the same people I hear complaining about what a phenomenal task it is to get something through all the red tape here at SIU-C.

During the next few days, those students who want to make your voice heard will be

campaigning for your vote. Students have from now until election day to choose the recipient of their vote. The USO election is set for Wednesday and the polls will be open in the Student Center from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m.

Watch billboards, listen to the radio, read the Daily Egyptian or contact Franco Laterza, the election commissioner at the USO (536-3381) to find out who is running from your college and geographic district.

One of the first steps toward increasing the effectiveness of this student organization is a high voter turnout. You can make a difference simply by going to the polls. —Susan Disselhorst, Sophomore, Political Science and Sociology

...shows strength to administrators

It's that time of year again. All around campus you see posters and buttons advocating either vote Trojan, Action, or incumbent independent. You see, it's election time and the prize up for grabs is the Undergraduate Student Organization. All the elected offices starting with president and senate are open.

It is of the utmost importance that all students vote in the upcoming elections. To some, there may be no tangible benefits, and it is just a waste of

time. It is basically the above attitude that allows the SIU-C administration a free hand in its dealings with students. In dealing with the administration, voter turnout has been frequently mentioned as a prime example of student interest in the issues that affect them. It will be a great benefit to all students if they take a little time to do the following:

1) Think carefully about those issues that affect you. (such as education cuts, tuition hikes, etc.)

2) Listen carefully to what the candidates are advocating by reading the Daily Egyptian and attending the scheduled debates, etc.

3) Then afterwards, go cast your vote for the candidate and party that best addresses your concerns.

This is my personal plea to all students to get out and vote in the USO elections on Wednesday.

— Lamont Brantley, USO Presidential Candidate, Trojan Party

Campus Briefs

BRIEFS POLICY — The deadline for Campus Briefs is **noon two days before publication.** The briefs must be typewritten, and must include time, date, place and sponsor of the event and the name and telephone number of the person submitting the item. Items should be delivered or mailed to the Daily Egyptian newsroom, Communications Building, Room 1247. A brief will be published once and only as space allows.

A **DAFFODIL** sale will be held by the Community Development Graduate Student Association from 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. Monday at the south end of Faner Hall.

THE PUBLIC Relations Student Society of America will hold its last meeting at 7 p.m. Monday in Lawson 121. Gary Whiteaker, owner of two PR agencies, will be the guest speaker.

A **SKATING PARTY** sponsored by The Helping Hands will be held from 8:30 to 10:30 p.m. Tuesday at the Great Skate Train, east of Carbondale. Admission is \$2.50 per person and the party is open to the public.

THE SOUTHERN Outdoor Adventure Recreation program at Touch of Nature will present a slide show and lecture on "Trekking in Nepal and Mt. Everest" at 7:30 p.m. Monday in Rehn Hall Room 108. The show is open to the public.

CYNTHIA CLABOUGH will lead the **Woodwind group** to play Monday.

The **Altgeld Woodwind Quartet** will present a program at 10 a.m. Monday in the Old Baptist Foundation Chapel. The program will include works by Paul Taffanel and Carl Nielsen and is open to the public.

The quintet consists of five SIU-C School of Music aculty members: Jervis Underwood, flute; George Hussey, oboe; Eric Mandat, clarinet; William Hammond, horn; and Charles Fligel, bassoon.

Beg your pardon

Incorrect dates were given in Friday's Campus Briefs for free motorcycle riding course No. 8a.

The correct dates are April 27-29. The course will be held from 5 to 8 p.m. April 27 and from 9 a.m. to noon and 1 to 6:30 p.m. April 28-29 at the Safety Center. Registration must be made through Continuing Education.

exhibit her Master of Fine Arts thesis, "Hornage to Civilization," from 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. weekdays, Wednesday through May 3, in the University Museum.

A **WORKSHOP** titled "Improving Your Study Skills" will

be held from 11 a.m. to noon Monday in Woody B142.

THE WOMEN in International Development Readings Group will discuss development theories at 7:30 p.m. Monday in Student Center Activity Room B.

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L.E.S. PHONE-A-THON

Someone from the Leisure Exploration Service at the Student Recreation Center will be calling you between 2pm and 6pm Monday through Thursday, April 16-19, or between 11am and 4pm on Friday, April 20.

We'll tell you about many of the FREE services that we offer to everyone at SIU.

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An introduction to Passover, for people of all faiths... A model Passover dinner, celebrating and explaining the liberation of the Hebrew nation from slavery in Egypt. To be conducted by members of the Hillel Foundation, to be held in the Wesley Foundation, 816 S. Illinois Ave.

Call 457-8165 for reservations.

Easter Sunday, April 22, 7:15A.M.

EARLY-MORNING EASTER SERVICE.

Campus Ministries' annual worship service on the shore of Campus Lake, at Thompson Point's basketball court; or inside the dining hall in event of rain.

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African students debate on polygamy

By Belinda Edmondson
Staff Writer

The tactics ranged from impassioned pleading to tongue-in-cheek ribbing in a semi-serious, semi-comical debate on polygamy held by the African Students Association in the Morris Library Auditorium Friday as part of Africa Week.

Moderator Jack Endeley said polygamy has become a highly charged issue in many African states which have enacted laws to limit the practice or abolish it altogether. The laws have been fiercely contested by many Africans who feel a religious practice and cultural tradition is being destroyed, Endeley said.

The preservation of traditions and religious customs was the tack upon which most of the pro-polygamy debaters hung their arguments.

Fanny Tumuti, a Kenya native, argued that polygamy maintains the African ethic of large families, which provides for a larger ethnic group. Turauti said an African man's organizational ability is judged by his ability to manage a large family — an ability which he lamented as being "lost altogether."

Debater Deji Akinyele of Nigeria decried polygamy as an outmoded practice which should be replaced by one man-one woman marriages. Akinyele argued that polygamy is "just another variation of adultery" and said men should not take more than one wife to satisfy sexual urges.

But Isaac Ojo, also a Nigeria native, argued that polygamy is not adultery, but "an African thing to do."

"Men are men. When your wife has a baby you need to stay away from her for two or three years so that she can bring up the baby properly," Ojo said. "Who can stay away from women so long?"

Taking another wife is better than "sneaking out the window" to see another woman, Ojo said.

Nono Makhudu of South Africa — whose husband, Dennis, argued in favor of

polygamy — declared that polygamy is merely selfishness on the part of men.

"Would any man allow his wife to have as many husbands as he has wives? Of course not," said Mrs. Makhudu.

Mrs. Makhudu said she preferred that her husband "cheat" rather than take another wife because "at least it's being done behind my back."

The only woman who argued in favor of polygamy said the practice is justifiable on economic grounds.

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Park districts may form group to offer handicapped services

By Paula J. Finlay
Staff Writer

Carbondale and Murphysboro park district officials are considering the formation of a special recreation association to serve handicapped people.

A September 1983 amendment to the state park district code makes it possible for the districts to jointly provide a special recreation association. Each group could levy a tax of up to .02 percent of the equalized assessed property evaluations to fund the association.

The discussions stemmed from a meeting Thursday of the Community Partnership Committee for the Disabled where Jane Hodgkinson, executive director of the Western DuPage Special Recreation Association, explained how four northern Illinois communities jointly created a special recreation cooperative to provide recreation and leisure services to handicapped citizens.

Hodgkinson, formerly a Jackson County Community Mental Health Center staff member, said that the Carbondale community already

has strong cooperation between agencies such as the park district and the mental health center. The contact with SIU-C opens the possibility of students practicing and internships with the cooperative, providing additional volunteer workers — an advantage that the DuPage association doesn't have, she said.

George Whitehead, Carbondale park district director, requested letters of encouragement to the park districts in working toward a special recreation cooperative.

Under state law, a "backdoor" referendum would be required to raise the taxes for the special recreation association, Hodgkinson said. Notice of the proposed special recreation program and possible tax increase would be made public and if no objections were raised within 30 days, it would become an ordinance.

But if a petition objecting to the resolution were submitted to either the city or the park district, the proposal would be put to a vote.

For property with an equalized assessed value of \$3,800, the tax would be \$5.76, compared to a mosquito abatement tax of \$12.16 for the same property, Hodgkinson said.

"I think I would ask: Are the handicapped of the county more important than spraying for mosquitoes?" she said.

An advantage of a special recreation association, Hodgkinson said, is that it is more cost efficient than a single community trying to provide services to the handicapped. However, the programs are more costly than regular recreation programs, she said, and intergovernmental cooperation can be a challenge.

Hispanics in U.S. rise to 16 million

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Spanish-heritage population of the United States grew to nearly 16 million as of a year ago, giving this nation the fifth-largest concentration of Hispanics in the Western Hemisphere, the Census Bureau said Sunday.

A new report by the bureau estimated there were 15.9 million Hispanics in the United States as of March 1983, up from the 9 million registered in the 1970 census and 14.8 million in the 1980 national headcount.

The only Hispanic populations in the hemisphere outnumbering that of the United States were Mexico, with 67 million people; Argentina, 28 million; Colombia, 21 million; and Peru, 17 million.

The study noted that Hispanics in the United States tend to be younger than the population in general and are concentrated in cities in only a few states.

Their rapid growth has increased the Hispanic share of the U.S. population from 4.5 percent in 1970 to 6.4 percent in 1980, the report said.

That rate of increase has led to speculation that Hispanics could become the nation's largest minority in a few years.

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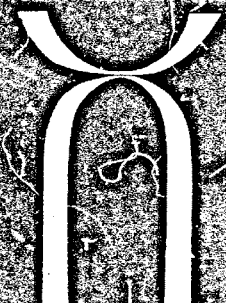
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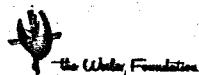
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Eight Minutes to Midnight	A portrait of Dr. Helen Caldicott	3:30 pm 7:00 pm
No Place to Hide	Growing up in the shadow of the bomb.	4:45 pm

The Films will be shown in the Student Center on
Monday 16th April in the Sangamon Room
and Thursday 19th April in the Mackinaw Room

"We're killing ourselves to make the bombs kill ourselves better."

Dr. Helen Caldicott



Region's newspapers win awards for excellence

The Auburn Citizen, Fairbury Blade, Mattoon-Charleston Journal Gazette, Times-Courier and Champaign-Urbana News-Gazette won awards for general excellence at the Southern Illinois Editorial Association's annual Better Newspaper Contest awards ceremony Friday.

The awards were given at the SIEA's 88th spring meeting, held at Giant City Lodge, as part of the SIU-C Journalism Week activities.

The News-Gazette won the general excellence award given in the large dailies division.

The general excellence award for small dailies went to the Journal Gazette, Times-Courier. Other first-place winners in the division were the Edwardsville Intelligencer (editorial page), Effingham Daily News (sports coverage) and Shelbyville Daily Union (advertising).

The Fairbury Blade won the general excellence award for

Student Center to display poetry written by alumnus

Poetry written by Southern Illinois native Jason Scott Steele will be displayed Monday through April 30 in the Student Center International Lounge. Steele, a 1973 graduate of DuQuoin High School, received a bachelor's degree from SIU C in 1981 and is working on a master's degree at Western Illinois University at Macomb. Steele's first book, "Thoughts from Three Cities," was published last July, and is based on experiences in Carbondale, Champaign and Chicago. Much of the poetry deals with life on university campuses.

Scholar to speak on Wagner opera, 'Flying Dutchman'

Leroy Shaw, head of the Department of German, University of Illinois at Chicago, will speak on "When Wagner Becomes Wagner: Fore and Afterthoughts on the Flying Dutchman" at 7:30 p.m. Monday in the University Museum Auditorium in Faner Hall.

The lecture is co-sponsored by the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures and the University Museum. A reception will be held after the lecture. Both events are free and open to the public.

Program slated on birth control

A pregnancy prevention program will be held at 6 p.m. Tuesday at the Eurma Hayes Center, 441 E. Willow St.

The program is designed to inform young men ages 15 through 21 about issues regarding sex and the use of contraceptives.

For more information contact Jordan Davis of the Rehabilitation Institute at 528-2889.

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large weeklies. Other first-place winners in the division were the Collinsville Herald (local news coverage), Granite City Press-Record (overall make-up) and Jerseyville Democrat News (advertising).

The Auburn Citizen won the general excellence, make-up and sports coverage awards for small weeklies. Other top winners were the Virden Recorder (photography and advertising), Virginia Gazette (editorial page) and the Grayville Mercury Independent (local news coverage).

First-place winners for five categories of submitted entries were the Intelligencer, News-Gazette, Belleville News-Democrat and Journal Gazette — Times-Courier.

The News-Gazette won first

prize for best editorial and best photo. Intelligence writer Joe Meyer won the top award for best original column, with Keith Schopp of the News-Democrat winning best feature story.

First place for community service went to Journal Gazette, Times-Courier writers Terry McCalloum and Kirby Pringle.

In the keynote address at the SIU-C and LEA banquet Friday, Le's Whitten, former senior investigator for columnist Jack Anderson, said that reporters should see themselves as "friars and sisters of the First Amendment," be watchdogs of the government and go after corporations and agencies for people who can't do it themselves.

selves.

The founding fathers put freedom of the press first — not sixth with fair trial — "because they knew if they put the lawyers first, they'd steal the country from us," Whitten said. Muckracking was what the founding fathers had in mind, yet not enough is done, he said.

Whitten encouraged young

reporters to "raise hell and have fun" and to investigate for conflicts of interests among SIU-C professors and administrators, compare prices at the University Bookstore to discount stores in Carbondale, and to look for wasteful spending of University funds.

The best reporters are those who are on "the brink of getting kicked out of school," he said.

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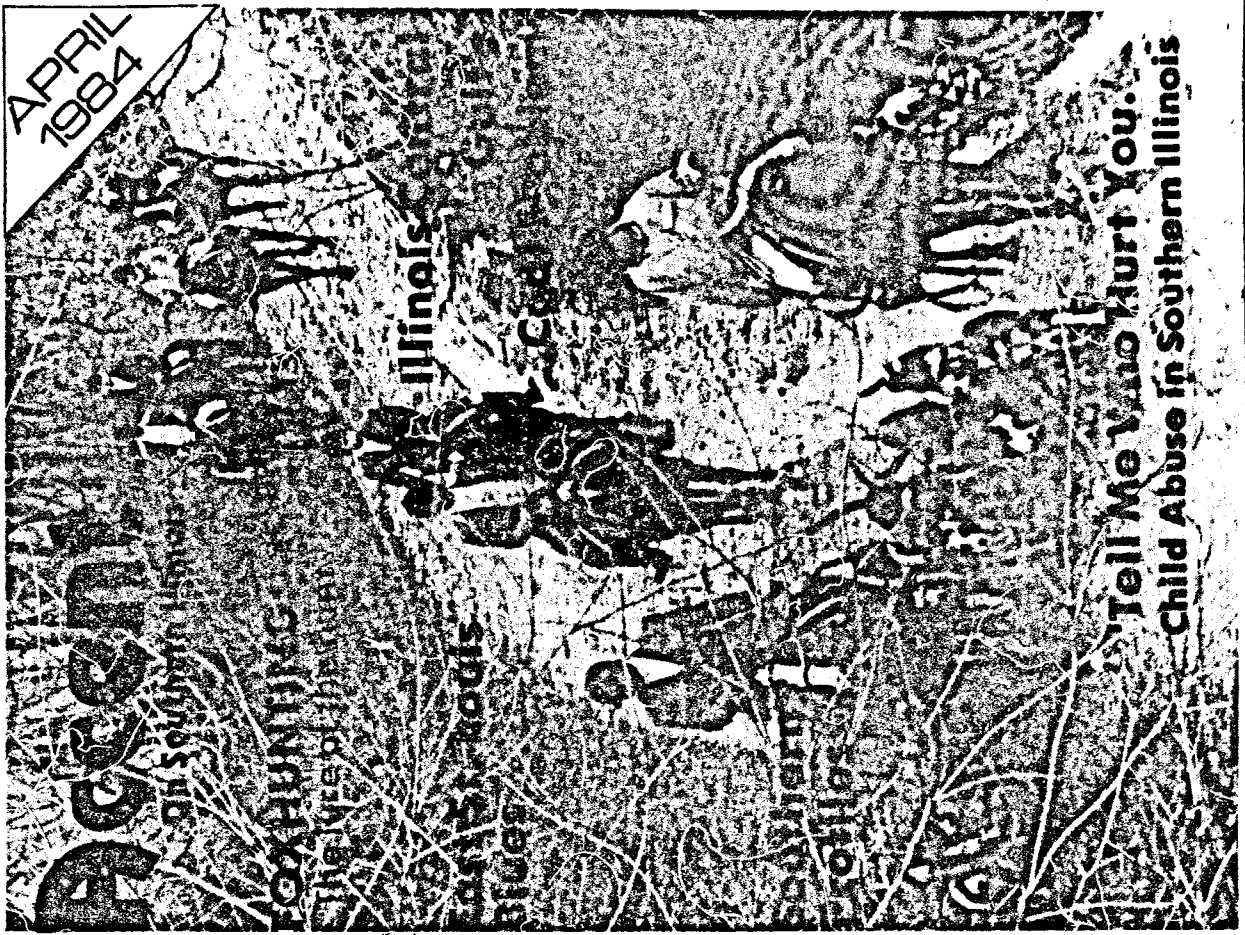
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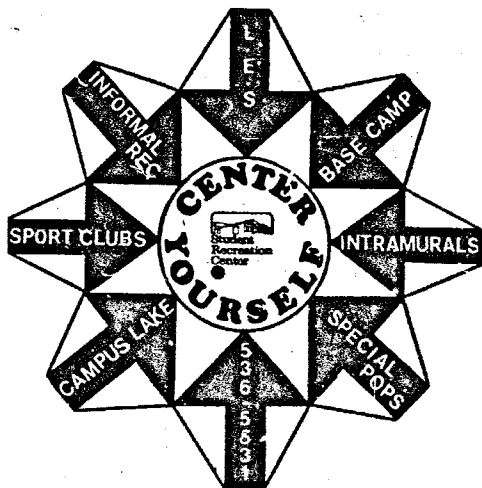
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Sunset Concerts '84

June 14 - To be announced - Shryock

July 12 - Metropol - Shryock

June 21 - Joe Camel and the Caucasians - Turley

July 19 - Simon Baird - Turley

June 28 - '911 - Shryock

July 26 - To be announced - Shryock

July 5 - Spatz - Turley

Aug. 2 - To be announced - Turley



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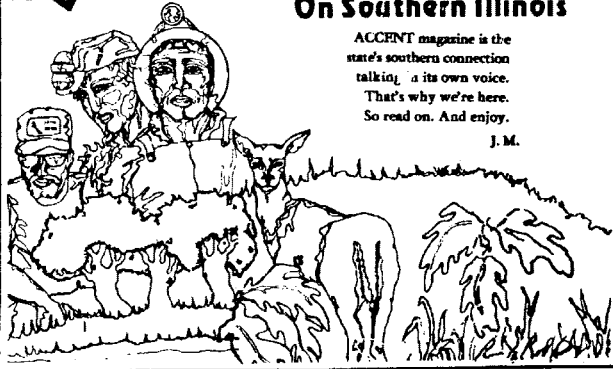


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J. M.



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The City That Never Was: Number Nine

The Lure of the Hunt: Foxhunting

Illinois Central Gulf Faces Coal Problems

Southern Accents:

Accenting life in Southern Illinois

East St. Louis Blues

Southern Profiles:

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ACCENT, Vol. 3, No. 2

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number nine

North of Carterville there is a city
that never was

"In all labor there
is profit; But the
talk of the lips tendeth
only to penury."
-Proverbs 14:23



By John Racine

The residents of tiny Number Nine are a testament to that proverb. Work that began in the Williamson County hamlet two years ago is far from finished. Members of the Community Development Corporation (CDC) who are working on upgrading the community, have found that they often have to do a lot of talking

before the work can continue. Since 1982 the project of turning the ghetto-like village into a livable and safe place has run into many snags and snafus.

Number Nine is stigmatized by two now defunct industries: non-union coal mining and prostitution.

Coal mining was responsible for the birth of Number Nine in 1891. Samuel T. Brush, owner of the St. Louis and Big Muddy Coal Co., started a non-union mine about a mile north of Carterville. That mine soon became the leader in coal production in Illinois.

Not long after that the United Mine Workers of America organized and quickly unionized every company in the state, except Brush's.

When contracts expired in 1898, Brush announced that he was lowering wages. All but 20 percent of the work force went out on strike. Brush refused to bow to union pressure, instead he imported 178 blacks from Tennessee to work in the place of striking miners.

There were several confrontations between the blacks and the miners whom they had come to replace. Brush finally sold the mine to the Madison Coal Co. in 1906, turning the old St. Louis and Big Muddy mine into the Madison Coal Co. mine Number Eight, which was unionized.

Prostitution thrived nearly 20 years ago in Number Nine. That business operated out of Ma Hatchett's boarding house and drew patrons from nearby towns.

Some residents of Number Nine feel that the fact that residents came from nearby towns like Colp, Carterville and Herrin to "visit" Ma Hatchett's place shows that the town was segregated.

The history of union trouble coupled with prostitution and, some believe, the community's predominantly black constituency, has led government at all levels to ignore pleas for money to aid in cleaning up the town, which is covered with uncontrolled foliage.

CDC Vice President Willie Neal said one complex issue has been in getting the county to clean up its own property.

A large portion of the community consists of property that has been abandoned by its original owners. Also a large tract has been left by the Illinois Central Gulf. A high percentage — no one really knows how much — of the land is not controlled by the residents.

Legally, the county is responsible for maintaining the weed growth and, Neal said, they have yet to do so.

Open wells and mine vents are other paramount problems for the community. Though the mine was shut down more than more than 50 years ago, the problem of open wells and cisterns persists. Neal believes that there are about 150 open wells and cisterns.

"They are extremely dangerous," he said. "If someone falls in one, there is no way out. I'd like to see them filled before someone drowns."

The CDC has tried to get state and local governmental boards to give them money to fix the problem but have been fruitless in their efforts thus far.

Since Number Nine is not legally a town, it has no taxing power. Unis Davis, president of CDC, said that residents have paid county taxes for 60 years and have received little more than road grading and ditch work.

"We have been in contact with every politician that we think could help us, ranging from the county and state levels, to the national level," Davis said. "Most of them have chosen to ignore us because of political or racial reasons."

The community is not standing still, though. One resident has taken the lead in getting something done by buying a used tractor and bushhog at his own expense. They fill old wells with garbage and occasionally burn down a vacant house.

Neal estimates that only 30 percent of the work that needs to be done has been completed. But the work continues, often slowly.

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Out Foxing The Fox



By
Ruth Strack

Drawn by the lure of the woods, the love of animals and the quest for adventure, many Southern Illinoisans have made foxhunting a popular outdoor winter sport.

"We start by just riding along at a slow jog, enjoying the country side and an idle chat with other riders, when suddenly the lead hound picks up a scent and cries fox," said Thomas Throgmorton.

"Other hounds quickly confirm the find. The master blows his horn to alert the field and we're off." Throgmorton is Master of the Hounds at Wolf Creek Hounds Club near Goreville.

"We ride helter-skelter across field and meadow, through thickets and woods, over rolling hills, across streams and ditches, over downed trees and occasionally fences, even alongside roads and populated areas — wherever the trail of the fox's scent leads us."

According to Throgmorton, a foxhunter for over 20 years, "A good, fast horse and good, fast hounds are the keys to this fast-moving sport. Chasing the fox is extremely exciting," he said, "although rarely do the foxhunters get the thrill of 'viewing' the animal being chased."

Foxhunting can also be physically demanding. "We often ride three to four hours at a hard canter before the hounds are called off," said Throgmorton. "The riders and animals must be in top condition."

In the sport of foxhunting, mounted horsemen riding English style follow the hounds to a location chosen by the Master of the Hounds to be cast where a possible fox scent may be picked up by the trained hounds.

Except for those attending to the

hounds in making sure that none stray, the riders (or field) follow behind the hounds in as straight a pattern as the environment will allow. They gallop through the crisp cool air while dodging tree branches and keeping a lookout for bogs and holes lest they be separated from their steeds in an attempt to keep up with the hounds in pursuit.

"At first foxhunters may join a club to polish their riding skills," said Dennis Foster of Cobden. "But as I became more involved in the sport, it is the hounds that captured my fancy. I enjoy hearing them voice."

Foster, who has hunted foxes throughout the country for the past nine years, said, "A foxhunter is as close to nature and animals as man will ever get. In dangerous situations, and Southern Illinois coal mines are some of the most unique, you depend on your horse to protect your safety."

Although he is active in many sports such as snow-skiing and parachuting, Foster said, "I have never found any other sport I enjoy more than foxhunting."

Foxhunting, when taken seriously and done properly, requires time, dedication to the hunt and some capitol investment.

According to Larry Havens, Master of the Hounds at the Shawnee Hunt Club which hunts territory in the Carbondale area, it

can be a full time occupation. Some of the behind-the-scenes activities include constant and particular care given to the horses and hounds used in the hunt.

The hounds are specially bred for beauty and clearness of voice and for dedication in tracking. They are raised from pups and each undergoes strict training on which animals to hunt, obedience to commands, ability to work with a pack and tolerance for horses and riders. Havens estimates it costs over \$4,000 per year to feed the club's 26 hounds (counted as 13 couples and never referred to as "dogs").

Horses are selected for their skill in covering the rugged terrain, for good temperament and for suitability to the sport. "The horses become accustomed to foxhunting," said Havens. "They really get into it and start to quiver when the hounds cry 'fox.' They know what's coming next as well as man and hound."

Also needed is access to a semi-wilderness area in which to hunt with permission from landowners to cross their property in pursuit of a fox, or in Southern Illinois, sometimes a coyote. Many hours each season are spent inspecting the land for dangers, cutting paths, building plank bridges and panels

Continued on page 15



Photos by Ruth Strack

COAL:

"...out of the fire and into the hopper car."

By Louis Pukelis

The Illinois Central Gulf Railroad is facing new challenges to profitability in its coal transportation network and that may be bad news for the Southern Illinois region. Coal, this region and the ICG go back a long, long time.

Since 1856, Illinois coal and the ICG Railroad have been synonymous in more than a few ways.

Back then, when the railroad was still known as Illinois Central (IC), they began to use coal to fuel their steam engines. It became economically feasible to use coal as fuel since a ton of soft coal (Bituminous) was equal in heating value to one and one-third cords of hard wood. One ton of Bituminous coal weighed less and burned longer than one and one-third cords

of hard wood, so the railroad changed from wood to coal. The demand for the fossil fuel was on the rise.

Paul W. Gates, in "The Illinois Central Railroad and Its Colonization Work," writes that a distinguished geologist by the name of John Foster was behind the IC's development of mining. The IC hired Foster to look into the mineral resources of the land it owned and areas near its stations.

Just before Foster published his findings in 1856, IC leased some of its land on royalty basis to a St. Louis firm. The firm began mining coal at Du Quoin where large deposits of coal were discovered.

Foster published his work in March of that year under the title of "Report upon the Mineral Resources of the Illinois Central Railroad." The IC widely distributed the report in order to catch the eyes of wealthy businessmen who were looking for a place to invest money.

The leasing of land by the IC was a milestone in the growth of the coal mining industry and the railroad industry in Illinois. It meant jobs. Coal mining towns sprang up across the state and they were linked by rails.

Coal was big business for these concerns, as well as the IC, which was slowly becoming a major distributor of Illinois basin coal.

"Railroads were (also) a major user of coal," states the Illinois Coal Association publication, "and the amount of track tripled in Illinois during the latter part of the 1800s." A good portion of the IC track was placed near shafts to allow mining of specific coal deposits.

1929 marked the beginning of IC's move from the use of coal-burning steam engines to diesel-electric powered locomotives. By 1965, the era of steam locomotives could only be recalled by a visit to a museum.

Coal had made its way out of the fire and into the hopper car. The railroad rolled more into the market of coal delivery rather than usage. Since the formation of the Illinois Central Gulf Railroad (ICG) by the merger of IC and Gulf, Mobile, and Ohio Railroad twelve years ago, "approximately 18 percent of our annual revenues comes from the movement of coal," according to Terry Wells, Manager of Coal Marketing South for the ICG. Wells, a native of Springfield, says over 90 percent "is from

Continued on page 15

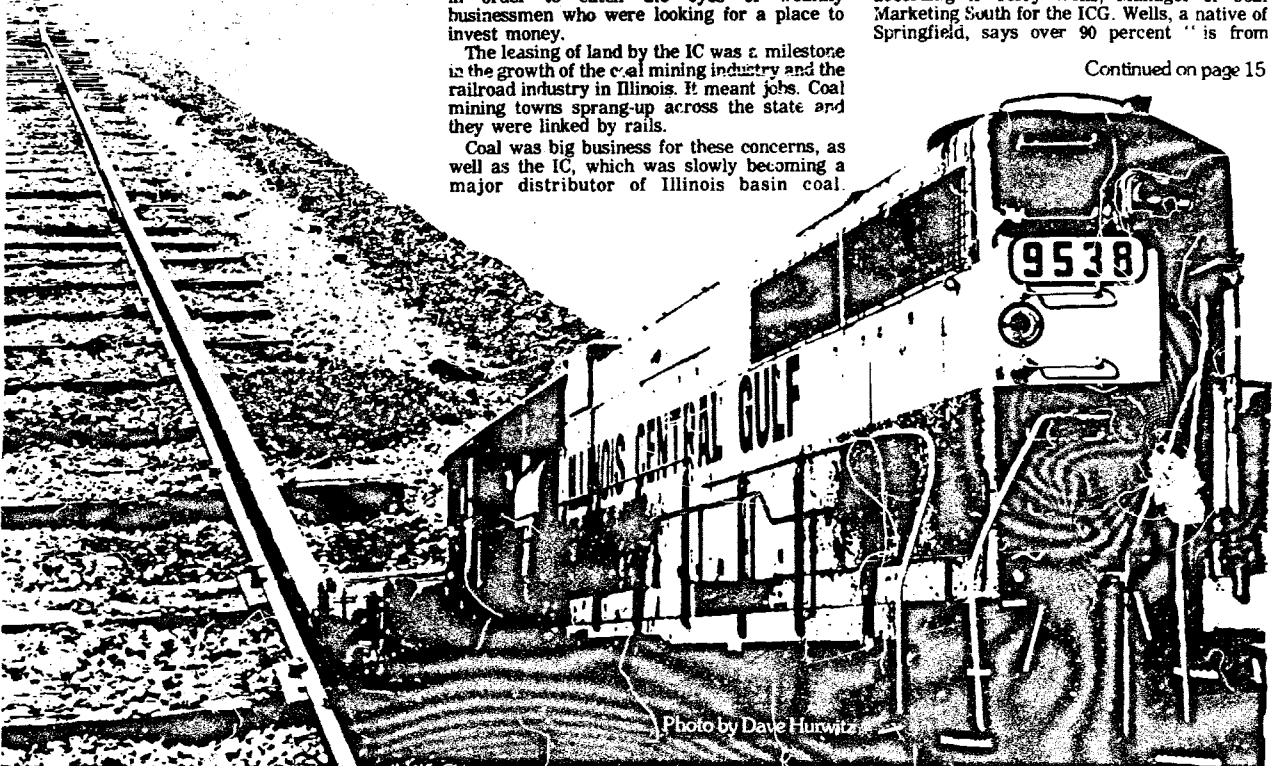


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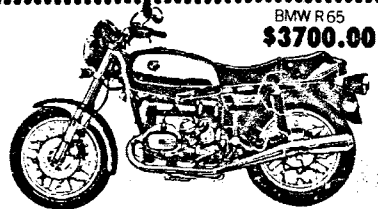
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SOUTHERN ACCENTS

Ahmed Serves Dreams

On the outside it's just another eatery. This one features falafils, but a larger distinction goes unnoticed by most. On the inside it serves as a resource center for the handicapped.

Nestled between Burt's Sandwich Shop and Synergy at 901 S. Illinois Ave. in Carbondale, Ahmed's Fantastic Falafil Factory has been serving people Mideastern and American fare since 1980.

Ahmed Salameh also operates as a surrogate for disabled students in transition between school and community, giving such students motivation and experience for a "real" job.

"It's like an internship," he says. Ahmed offers the program in conjunction with the Department of Specialized Education at Southern Illinois University. He is enrolled in that department's Ph.D. program, having received a master's degree in education from SIU-C in 1975.

Ahmed said it costs up to \$90,000 per year to educate, counsel, feed and house one student. Salaries and services comprise the bulk of expenses for the institutionalized; however, it depends on the facility.

"With government funding of \$20 per week, a handicapped person can gain skill and experience," Ahmed says referring to programs like his. Steve Johnson, a member of the Jackson Community Group Home in Murphysboro, occasionally works for Ahmed, doing preparatory work, clean-up and frying.

Regular workers, some of



whom have been released from Anna's mental health institution, learn social skills and, in return, do menial labor ranging from janitorial work to running errands. Also included in the ex-residents' wages is an occasional free meal.

"I give credit to everyone I trust if they are regular customers," Ahmed says, attributing his aid to commitments contained in his religious beliefs. He is sincere

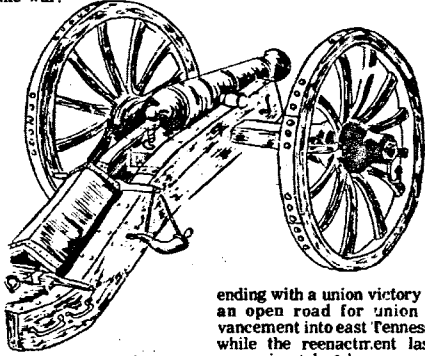
about his beliefs. "Nobody likes a poor person, not even the weather," he says.

Although he is a humanitarian, Ahmed is also a businessman. Primary goals include opening a nationwide chain of "Ahmed's," along with the continual goal to "treat students as human beings and not as a source of revenue."

By Jim Brooks

The 1-hour War

They come from as far south as Georgia, as far north as Michigan and as far west as Texas. They come bearing arms, dressed in uniforms and prepared for battle. They bring their wives and children. They set up their tents, and move out into the battlefield. They are here for the Battle of Logan's Cross Roads and they are ready to make war.



However, there will be no bloodshed, no stale smell of death hanging in the air, and when it's all over they'll celebrate with a traditional dance. Who are "they"? They are the civil war reenactors who work very hard at keeping the past alive—a past too interesting to be kept in books.

These reenactors are very "up" on their history and take great care to accurately represent things the way they were.

They are dressed in authentic uniforms from Cornith, Miss. and carry replicas of weapons used during the Civil War. Each man can be distinguished by his uniform. The Confederacy wears gray and the Union wears blue uniforms.

Whitlock became involved in living history six years ago, when his wife was asked to show 18th century crafts and involved the rest of the family in the demonstrations.

After three years of living history programs, the Whitlocks were invited to become a part of another era—the Civil War era. "We got involved in Makanda, and it just became a family hobby," he said.

The members of today's 31st Illinois Volunteer Infantry have researched their original regiment. It began when Senator John A. Logan resigned from Congress and formed the

31st Infantry. Because many of the residents of Southern Illinois were settlers from Kentucky, Tennessee, etc. they had no true moral feelings about slavery.

The Sixth Makanda Civil War Weekend began Saturday, April 14 and lasted until Sunday, April 15.

The infantry drill consisting of approximately 200 infantrymen, was led by R. Staufner and was based on an authentic drill that was originally known as "Hardee's Drill." Hardee was a member of the federal military and ran drills for the federal government. When the war broke out, Hardee sided with the Confederacy.

The highlight of the weekend was based on an original battle, called the Battle of Logan's Cross Roads, that was fought for the right to the neutral state of Kentucky. The original battle lasted a little over a month,

ending with a union victory and an open road for union advancement into east Tennessee, while the reenactment lasted approximately 1 hour.

By Kelly Beatty

More Than A Miner

To say that Kenny Presswood has artistic talent is a gross understatement. The 63-year-old Du Quoin man has been using his hands to create fine artwork since he was a young boy and has only gotten better.

Presswood, who works at the Freeman United Coal Mine says he "never really had any art classes in school" but he just started liking art when he was young.

His work shows his love for nature and while he enjoys painting as a hobby, his talent makes him seem more than a hobbyist. Presswood's paintings, mostly of game birds and landscapes, have won many prizes. He has several awards from the Du Quoin State Fair and his work has also been shown at the Paris Art Show in Paris, Illinois, of course. His paintings have also been shown at the Carbondale Memorial Hospital and the Du Quoin National Bank.

If you look on the back of the jacket that many Freeman mine workers wear, you'll see another Presswood design.

During Illinois' Sesquicentennial celebration, he received an "Award of Merit" from then Governor Otto Kerner for his contribution to the Illinois Sesquicentennial Stamp



Design Competition.

Recently Presswood decided to take up a new hobby — woodcarving — and did his first carving of a woodcock which he entered in last year's Du Quoin State Fair. He won a trophy for best woodcarving.

The Du Quoin man plans on doing more woodcarving, mostly ornamental duck decoys. Ornamental as opposed to "working" decoys that hunters actually use. He is interested enough in this hobby that he has designated a special room for carving in the cabin that he and his wife Betty own.

Presswood starts his carvings with just a chunk of wood (he says any soft, straight-grained wood is good) and then uses various woodworking tools to shape it. Carvings usually take him about a week to complete, he says. His paintings require a couple of sessions of three hours apiece and he says that once he starts a painting he likes to finish it pretty quickly.

By Brian Moore

Food From The Hearth

"Let them eat cake," or better yet, Nancy's whole foods bread and other goodies!

Nancy O'Connor is owner and chief baker at Ozark Ovens Bakery in Ozark, a small unincorporated community of 84 located just north of Vienna on Illinois 45 in the midst of the Shawnee National Forest.

Nancy loves to cook for people. "It's fun to physically create something — taking it from start to finish and looking at a beautiful loaf of bread when it turns out right," she said. "Knowing that you made it and that it's really good and you're proud of it because you didn't take any shortcuts. It's something I can offer somebody and feel totally good about it."

The wonderful aromas of fresh baked delicacies fill the air and attract customers who have a taste for something special.

She and Jim Lewis started the whole foods bakery in April 1980 when they moved to Ozark from Pomona.

They rented a dilapidated abandoned downtown storefront, one of two commercial buildings in this retirement town of former miners, orchard workers and farmers.

At the bakery, the going was rough at first. "We carried in spring water daily in five-gallon buckets and sterilized it on a wood burning stove," Nancy said. At that time bread, only 12 loaves, was baked in a small oven in the back of the store.

After four years of hard work, Ozark Ovens is today a bright and cheerful asset to the town. Beyond the new porch is a cafe front featuring both counter and table seating from which customers can watch Nancy bake in the spacious kitchen where she hopes to someday teach a cooking school.

Nancy and Jim now own the building equipped with running water and three commercial ovens in which they bake 125-300 loaves each week.

What makes Ozark Ovens special?

All of the ingredients used at the bakery are 100 percent fresh and natural, organically grown and not preserved or treated in any way. There are lots of so called natural foods on the market these days," said Nancy. "But few contain



ingredients as wholesome as those we insist on."

Ozark Ovens is a very down-home business. The bread is made by hand.

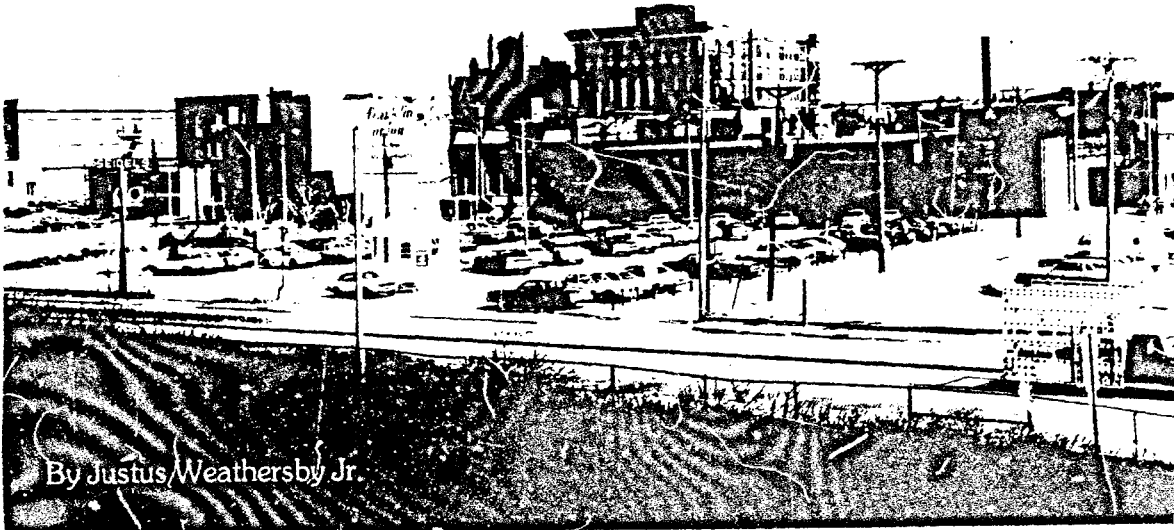
The failures are disappointing. "I wish no one would ever have to get bread that was too brown or cookies too crisp," Nancy said. "But in unmechanized operations, it doesn't always turn out the same each time."

Ozark Ovens does many special orders for products that conform to special diets. Every once in a while Nancy can't resist baking a few miniature loaves that measure only an inch or two in size for her son Gabriel.

As future goals, Nancy said that in addition to starting a cooking school and publishing a cookbook of her recipes, she would like to bake in a mud oven — not to sell, just to taste the old hearth bread as it was baked many years ago.

By Ruth Strack

EAST ST. LOUIS IS BLE



By Justus Weathersby Jr.

East St. Louis is becoming a problem for Missouri and Illinois

No one wants East St. Louis. Southern Illinoisans say "It doesn't belong to us." Missourians try to ignore it and hope that it will just go away.

It's a city of about 57,000 people, mostly black. It's a city staggered by high rates of crime and violence and riddled with crumbling sidewalks, barren lots, run-down buildings, abandoned houses, rampant street garbage and frustration carved into hardened faces. The city seems to rot daily.

"We are suffering from a dwindling tax base," said Ann Walker, spokeswoman for the East St. Louis Mayor Carl Officer. She said the city has one of the nations highest unemployment rates at 41 percent.

Once declared a model city in the 1950s with flourishing assets worth over \$600 million, a population of nearly 100,000 and revenue from an aluminum plant, several meat processing operations, and many other profitable businesses — East St. Louis has been stripped and stricken by a cancerous economy and has become a skeletal resemblance of its former self.

During its decline, union conflicts and racial unrest triggered turmoil and in the turbulent 1960s East St. Louis, then a predominantly white city, changed color from white to black to blood red.

The exodus of nearly half its former residents crippled its industrial abilities while black residency steadily increased and the city, choking in an ocean of bitterness, lost a sense of racial balance.

Racial violence erupted, businesses moved out, others went bankrupt and several of them

mysteriously caught fire, burning to the ground. The predicted prosperity of East St. Louis went up in smoke.

Today, the educational system provides "more jobs than any other entity," Walker said. However, the average income is below national poverty levels and over 50 percent of its population are single-parent families on welfare or some other form of general assistance.

In spite of these degradations, East St. Louis has several strong transportation networks. Four interstates converge on and through the city, the Lambert Field Airport is a 20 minute drive away, Downtown St. Louis, Missouri is a five minute drive across the Martin Luther King Memorial bridge, the mighty Mississippi River flows over its west border making low-cost barge transportation viable and there's a network of railroad track able to support other commercial goods nationwide.

The city has plans for a river front development project and will open another meat processing house soon. More jobs will become available. "Job opportunities are going to make a lot of differences," Walker said, but there are many other things that work together to make a "good community."

Some residents complain about the exploitation of their city by strip clubs that are patronized by outsiders. Some complain about a poignant stench that drifts from the nearby stock yards and hovers overhead. Some complain about red-lining.

Richard Younge, resident and practicing attorney, said there is a red-line conspiracy by city bankers to deny property loans to blacks.

"The Federal Housing Authority has approved loans with an 85 percent guarantee and banks still refuse to finance them."

Thomas Haley, senior vice-president of First Illinois Bank, said red-lining is against the law.

"I'm in charge of loans. Those who say this are not correct in what they say. We comply with the Community Reinvestment Act. We have always made loans for real estate to bank customers that are good, solid, profitable loans." He said FHA approval does not guarantee bank approval.

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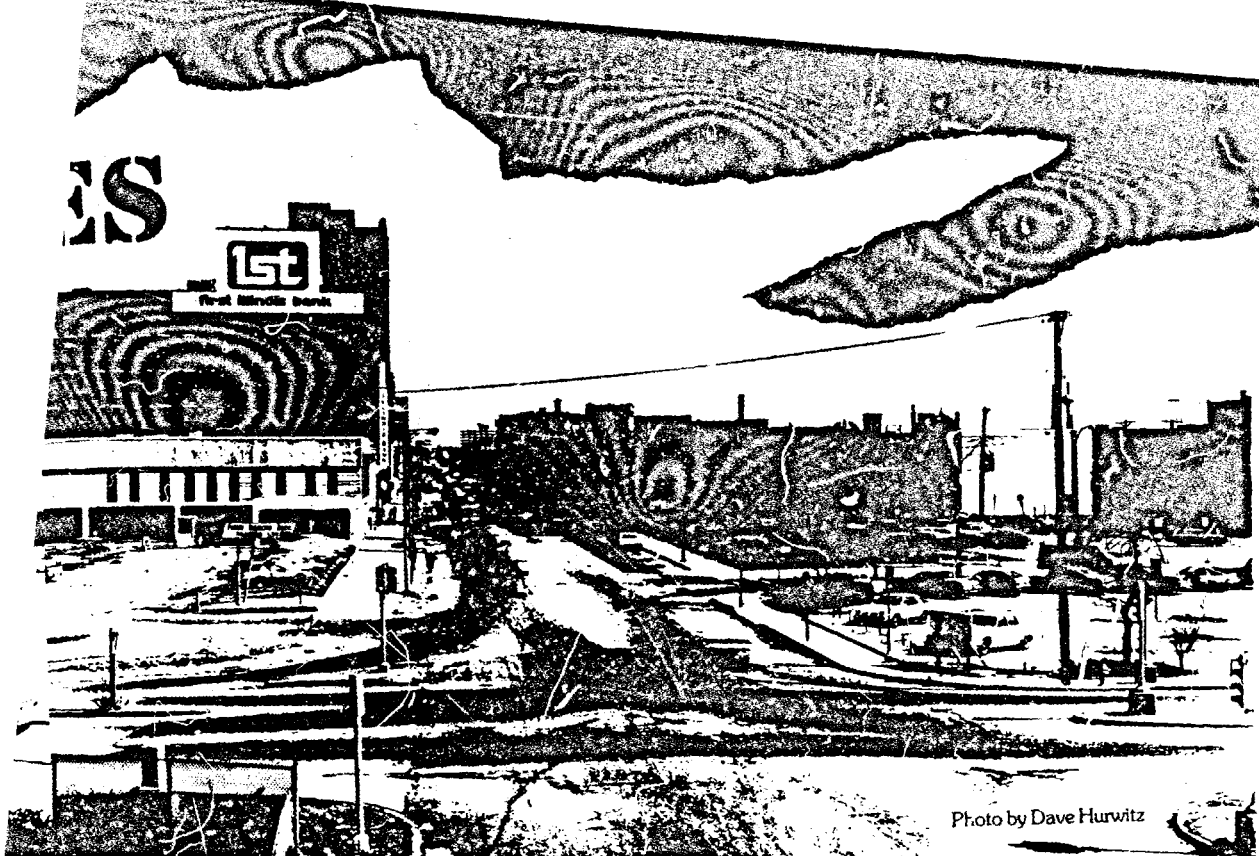


Photo by Dave Hurwitz

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courthouse in Belleville for minor traffic violations of civil cases; however, there is a city jail. Bruce Miller, former resident of St. Clair County and graduate of SIU-C Law School, said nearly 80 percent of violent crimes committed in St. Clair County can be attributed to East St. Louis. "The black family has been ripped apart by the socio-economic system, the criminal justice system and economics."
 In order to change the way things are Miller suggested that city officials "concentrate on education with innovative ideas, redevelop long range planning, build an attraction for industry, develop support systems for the family and stimulate interests in managerial sciences for young black men."
 Driving through East St. Louis, he says "you see young men loitering on corners, wasting. You see a life blood of America smothered in disparity and frustration."
 Driving through East St. Louis and down to Chester sits a home away from home for many of its former residents — Menard Penitentiary. The prison houses nearly 2,600 inmates, the largest in the state. A spokesman of Menard said nearly 25 percent of its inmates are from East St. Louis.
 "They are mostly in for murder or armed robbery. Three out of five return within a year for parole violations or second offenses. Most of them were trying to get more than what they had coming."
 East St. Louis law enforcement officials have their hands full when dealing with people inside snake-pit circumstances. The inability of heads of households to provide for their families and the idle time wasted by its adolescents who have crunching limitations when it comes to becoming involved in positive outlets add to the dilemma.
 The single most positive outlet ever offered to the city was a gift of dance and theater sponsored by Katherine Dunham's Center for the Performing Arts.

During the 1960s, "Ms. Dunham," world renowned artist and matriarch of the dance world who recently received the prestigious Kennedy Honors Award, "saw dance as a rational alternative to genocide," said Jenelle Stovall, Dunham's administrative assistant. After visiting East St. Louis in 1965 and returning two years later, she began building the dance company for several reasons. One of many was a need for healing an unstable, torn community. She turned a dormant YWCA into a museum and theater workshop, transformed one of the city's stately houses on Collinsville Avenue into its headquarters and embraced the community with her compassion and strength.
 "Her concerns were in training performers but her task was to try to create a state of human beings and her vehicle was the arts. She worked to create a state of humanism with exposure to other cultures," Stovall said. Dunham made a stunning influence on the city and its youth. Some have grown into leading roles in city government, others have begun careers toward a more homogenous community throughout Southern Illinois.
 Now in its 17th year, the Katherine Dunham Performing Arts Training Center is tentatively slated to perform in Carbondale During the Fall of 1984. Brenda Mitchell of Carbondale Community Services said support is needed to help finance a full length performance that should fill the evening. "We hope to raise more funds to support expenses," but more importantly, she said the support will give a tremendous boost to the center and the East St. Louis community.
 Many things are needed in any community to sustain it, nurture it and help its growth. In spite of the bricks that stifle East St. Louis, Katherine Dunham's commitment and talent is a vibrant example of a fulfilled need that often goes unnoticed and won't just go away — a need for a community to make the kind of sacrifices for the benefit of a better community.

SOUTHERN PROFILES

Portrait of a Fisherman



Since the days of Mark Twain when the river was a lifeline and major mode of transportation, the mighty Mississippi has attracted many Americans to its muddy waters.

Some of those Americans included the Tweedy and Kimmel families which settled along its Southern Illinois shore at Wolf Lake three generations ago.

Wolf Lake, where the Tweedy and Kimmel families live, just south of Grand Tower on Illinois 13, is a quiet town of 300 with most of its mixed-ancestry inhabitants employed as farmers. It is bounded by the beautiful Shawnee Forest to the east and the Mississippi River to the west.

Manuel Kimmel brought his family from Kaskaskia to the small river town in the late 1800s and began fishing the river for seafood to sell.

Kimmel's grandson Richard Tweedy grew up much as his father and grandfather with the river at his backdoor and fishing as a way of life.

As a young man, Tweedy left Wolf Lake to serve in the army. After discharge from the service, Tweedy worked 10 years for International Harvester in Kansas City before he decided to return to his hometown in 1968. He then worked at the Trojan Powder Company in Wolf Lake and fishes as a hobby.

Eight years ago Tweedy decided to begin fishing full time and is now supporting a family of four on the industry.

"I go out everyday when the river isn't frozen," Tweedy said. "There is a certain attraction to and fondness for the river I fished with my father and grandfather as a boy. I've always had the desire to fish," he said. "It's a family thing."

Tweedy, a cordial fellow of medium height and build, said his favorite fishing spot changes with the seasons. Many areas along the river are beautiful at various times of the day or in special weather conditions.

The Tweedy family believes that God leads their lives and helps them in times of disaster and that prayer is important in becoming close to God. They feel that fishing helps keep them in touch with God, too.

Although he enjoys fishing, Tweedy said there is sometimes pressure to catch fish to keep up with the demand. Early spring is usually a busy time when buffalo bellies are popular. People get hungry for fresh fish during the winter and are anxious to get them as soon as possible.

Even though business is good, Tweedy does not have any plans to expand. "I'm satisfied with it just the way it is," he said. "If I had to hire extra people and get more equipment, I wouldn't end up with any more profit

than I have now." Tweedy said his two sons Ronnie and Richie help when needed, but neither is planning to take over the business.

Tweedy does all his fishing from a weathered 16-foot johnboat using nets and troutlines. He brings in anywhere from 40-100 pounds of seafood per day depending on weather conditions and the stage of the river.

By Ruth Strack

Mayer's Machine

The screaming sound of motorcycle engines, the odor of gasoline and exhaust fumes, and the heightened excitement of competition — this is what Makanda native Dallas Mayer encounters everytime he gets on the back of his machine just before a flat track race.

Mayer has been riding motorcycles since age 9 and now at 21 he is a three-year veteran of flat track racing. In 1983, Mayer was Grand National Champion in the 200cc class of the sport after competing in moto-cross the year before.

Flat track and moto-cross racing differ greatly. "Flat track is just an oval track where you go around towards the left," Mayer says, "by making left hand turns. There's a very slight bank to (the track), if any. A lot of times it's just completely flat."

Moto-cross on the other hand is usually raced on a rough, hilly, muddy and odd-shaped track with left and right turns and straight-aways.

After racing at the amateur level for three years, the American Motorcycle Association member plans to turn professional this year. Turning pro means a lot to Dallas, and as his older brother Douglas Mayer put it, "Dallas is going to have to spend a lot more money, time and effort in the pro ranks



than is involved at the amateur level" if he is going to succeed. Douglas, who is a service manager at the Speedy Yamaha Shop in Carbondale, also says turning pro means making money as well as spending it. "Even as an amateur, there were races that Dallas won money," says Douglas, "but turning pro is more of an elite move for him."

But what does Dallas Mayer really get out of motorcycle racing? "I guess it's the competition mostly," he says. "I've always been in some sort of sports...."

By Louis Pukelis

Olympic Vision

Olympic hopeful Roger VonJouanne has swam from New York to Los Angeles more than five times in preparation for swimming 200 yards in

the Olympic trial meet to be held at the end of June. "It's been my dream since I was young and I only have this one shot," he said.

VonJouanne has been fiercely competitive for 14 years, but the road to the Olympics has not been an easy one.

Although he had been improving with every meet, VonJouanne was not noticed as a champion swimmer until his senior year in high school. "At least not to the point of any coach raising eyebrows," he said. Then during that last year, VonJouanne received excellent times in large competitions. Soon he was approached by the swim coach from Southern Illinois University in Carbondale. "Since SIU was the only college out of state that offered me a scholarship, I took it," he said.

But the jump from high school to college level competition was a scary one for VonJouanne. "I was scared at workouts and meets, I often got sick before and after meets because I was so nervous—all I could think was win, win, win and I wasn't satisfied unless I did," VonJouanne said.

Then one spring break, VonJouanne, while visiting a former teammate, was told about becoming a born-again Christian. After about a year of research and study, VonJouanne



realized that he did believe. "Now there's peace in everything I'm doing because I've given all I have," he said.

VonJouanne now feels a sense of pride and contentment when swimming. "I feel the Lord made my body a certain way...and that way made me fast in the water...as if he knew that one day I would glorify His name in the Olympics," VonJouanne said.

VonJouanne is a member of the U. S. National Swim Team. His first competition with the team was in 1981, at New Zealand. Although he didn't do as well in that meet as he wanted to, he's gone on to other competitions in other countries, taking first, second and third place in all of the meets up to the present.

"It's all in the training...if I peak train for every event—peak training means swimming 60 thousand yards per week—then I'll do good, but if I don't, like in New Zealand, then I don't do as well," he said.

VonJouanne is from Seattle, Washington and is a second year graduate in thermal engineering. He has two sisters and a brother who are also actively involved in swimming.

"Being raised in the mountains really keeps you in good shape. I've been swimming since I was 10 and the Olympics always seemed a long way off, but like I said, it's always been my dream."

By Kelly Beatty



Beware of the....

Illinois ranks second in the yearly average of tornadoes, with more occurring overall in Southern Illinois

By Scott Silverman



At approximately 3 p.m. on May 28, 1982, several people in the Carbondale area noticed that the skies southwest of the city had an eerie and ominous look about them. There was a heavy downpour after severe weather warnings were broadcast throughout the afternoon, but few Southern Illinoisans realized that a tornado was about to strike.

Mike and Marie Blankenship were watching television at their home in Marion that afternoon. As they watched a cable station from St. Louis, they weren't aware of the severe weather warnings being broadcast on local television and radio stations.

Blankenship walked out the back door and saw the tornado rapidly approaching. He, his wife and one of their children sought refuge in an interior bathroom of the house. After the deafening roar of the storm faded away, the bathroom walls were the only part of their house left standing. As Mrs. Blankenship said later, "We were real lucky."

Although the Marion tornado was certainly an awe inspiring sight to those who witnessed it, that tornado was a minor blow compared to the Murphysboro tornado of 1925.

The infamous Tri-State Tornado that rumbled through Missouri, Illinois and Indiana on March 18, 1925 is still the single most destructive tornado on record. That storm, which killed more than 600 people, cut a 219 mile path through all three states in less than four hours.

Southern Illinois bore the brunt of the storm. Seventy-two people were killed in DeSoto, 34 were killed in Gorham and Parrish was leveled.

West Frankfort, the largest city hit by the storm, had 127 casualties and 450 were injured. Three thousand people were left homeless because of the tornado.

Murphysboro was hit the heaviest by the twister. Twelve hundred buildings were destroyed or damaged, 234 people were killed, 8,000 lost their homes and 900 were injured. Within the three states it hit, the storm, which had a mile-wide path in many places, caused millions of dollars in damage.

Of all states east of the Mississippi River, Illinois ranks second in the yearly average of tornadoes with 27 and with an average of five deaths due to tornado activity every year places the state fifth in the nation.

Tornadoes can be defined most simply as a rapidly whirling column of air which makes contact with the ground. They occur most often in Illinois between March and June with April being the peak of its activity. According to Jerry Reynolds, instructor of weather courses at SIU-C, "Southern Illinois has a greater incidence of tornadoes that occur late in the year than northern Illinois."

"More tornadoes occur overall in Southern Illinois than in the northern portion of the state because of our position in relation to the Gulf of Mexico and the abundance of water in the area."

Its flat land surface contributes to the fact that Illinois is a tornado breeding ground. Reynolds believes that this combination of flat land and the nearness of a large body of water are key factors in tornado activity. Most tornadoes move from the southwest to the northeast "due in part to the steering effects

of the jet stream," he said.

The opinion that tornadoes generally follow this southwest to northeast path is shared by Steve Piltz, Emergency Services and Disaster agency coordinator in Carbondale.

"The corner opposite the approaching storm of a basement or the lowest floor possible is still the best place to seek protection from a tornado," Piltz stated. Interior rooms of a house such as bathrooms and closets also offer a great deal of protection. "Mobile homes are not safe during these storms because anchoring and underpinning of a trailer is only effective until winds reach 70-75 mph." Most tornadoes have winds easily exceeding this velocity.

Mobile homes are also unsafe because their large surface areas allow them to be overturned by high winds and their thin walls are extremely vulnerable to wind blown debris such as shards of glass and large splinters of wood. Residents of mobile homes are advised to seek substantial shelter in the event of a tornado of severe thunder storm. "Places with a large ceiling area such as a theater or auditorium are to be avoided," Piltz said, "because the larger the ceiling area the more likely it is to

collapse." He also said that if a twister should strike, it is a good idea to know how to turn off water and gas supplies.

Although Marion is well populated there were few deaths due to its tornado because the public was, for the most part, informed. What is considered ample time to warn residents of an approaching storm? "One minute if the people are prepared to take shelter immediately, two or three minutes if they are not," Piltz said. He also believes that because the areas southwest of Carbondale are sparsely populated, it places the city at a disadvantage against having adequate warning time to give warning for oncoming severe weather.

Nonetheless, Piltz said, "Carbondale is prepared in case a tornado should strike." And how do those who lived in Marion on May 28, 1982 feel? Marie Blankenship stated, "I don't know if we'll ever be prepared. Storm warnings, dark clouds and storms make us leery."

mass transportation IN

There's a dilemma in Southern Illinois that you, or someone you know is probably only too aware of. If you are fortunate enough to own a vehicle that runs, gasoline and maintenance are likely driving you to the poorhouse. On the other hand, if you are not handicapped or a senior citizen, public transportation is virtually nonexistent.

Don Monty, director of community development in Carbondale, attributes the ineffectiveness of public transportation linking Carbondale to other area towns to the lack of a market.

"Different people have tried it," Monty said, "but there were too few passengers per run due to a to a sparse, spread out population."

There appears to be a need for public transportation, he said, but it is a "great demand meeting financial availability and the program takes a substantial public subsidy." Monty cited Ames, Iowa as a working model for college towns. In Ames, each student pays \$18 per semester for a bus service to and from college. The service is not imposed but a vote showed that about 53 percent of the students favor the program. "The project apparently is working, though insufficient government subsidy is always a problem," said Monty.

According to Monty, there was a proposal for the state to help subsidize a transportation project a couple of years ago for Menard Prison employees from Carbondale and Murphysboro. Raymond Graff of Murphysboro, and a partner, Earl Bryant owned a bus and made an individual request for funding. The state requires the request to come from an eligible city. So Carbondale made the

request and consequently was turned down.

"The state didn't think there was justification," Monty said. "The number who would benefit from the project didn't justify the amount of money the state would have to put into it."

Tom Groening, section chief for the Illinois Division of Public Transportation in Chicago said "apparently the city (Carbondale) wasn't interested and withdrew their application two or three years ago." He said that Graff was included in the project. Graff is presently a co-owner of Murphysboro Transportation Co., a taxi service he operates with Bryant.

Graff said he ran a bus for the guards, nevertheless. He agreed that the project was unsuccessful.

There are presently successful programs in operation using funding from the Illinois Department of Public Transportation (Section 18), which will fund up to 50 percent of a project's deficit. These programs are for use by the general public. One such project is the Rides Transportation Project in Elizabethtown, Ill. Rides is a program of the Golden Circle Senior Citizen Council, a private, non-profit corporation also sponsoring the Golden Circle Nutrition and Social Services Program. Ten vehicles service an area including Pope, Hardin, Gallatin and Saline

counties, covering 1,265 square miles.

Rides is the transportation provider for all four rural counties, but each system operates independently. There is a dispatch office in each county and a full-time employee who is responsible for reservations, dispatching, driver supervision and record keeping. According to Director Betty Green, the principal advantage of independent operations is that vehicle scheduling is more efficient because the dispatchers know their area and its needs. The dispatchers work with other county dispatchers to schedule transfers between counties. Buses are soon expected to have two-way radios to link the four counties' operations and aid transfers.

Buses operate weekdays from 6 a.m. to 6 p.m. Originally designed as a demand-responsive service, Rides now has semischeduled routes due to the irregularity of riders. An advance notice enables Rides to coordinate trips and fill vans, thereby lowering the cost per passenger.

In addition to passenger service, Rides delivers meals for the Meals-On-Wheels program, and will pick-up and deliver parcels to the elderly and handicapped.

Another program under the Illinois Department of Public Transportation is the Shawnee Transportation Program, with a

By Jim Brooks



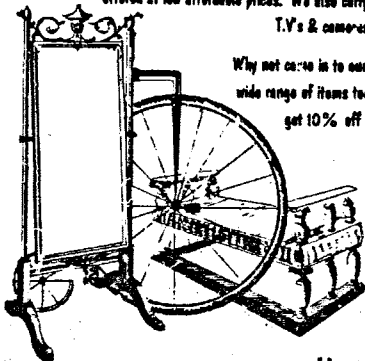
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SOUTHERN ILLINOIS



main office in Karnak (Pulaski County). This program coordinates transportation between the Shawnee Development Council, M.A.P. Sheltered Workshop (Mounds), R.A.V.E. Sheltered Workshop (Anna), Pulaski-Alexander Mental Health Association (Cairo) and Massac Mental Health Association (Metropolis).

In addition to these agencies, the program provides a general public transportation program funded by the Urban Mass Transit Act of 1964 as amended by the Section 18 funding. Operating on a yearly budget of \$176,000, the Shawnee program services the five counties of Johnson, Union, Alexander, Pulaski and Massac. Six vehicles provide over 6000 rides per month, or close to 300 rides per day. This is the case with the Rides program, the nature of the system and geographic differences make inter-county use of vehicles difficult. Therefore, the vehicles (four vans and two schoolbuses) work individually in each of the five counties. "Basically, we have one van in each county ever day," said Charles Dixon, coordinator of the program.

According to Dixon, "Not quite 50 percent of the funding is by Section 18." The remainder of the deficit is covered by local county contributions, contracts and passenger donations. The donations are not required, but 25 cents is asked per ride.

The Rides program also does not charge for transportation, but suggests that riders make a 75-cent donation for one-way, demand-responsive trips. For rides outside the county, the fee is 50 cents per mile, with the riders dividing the sum equally. Director Betty Green reports that donations are higher in Pope and Hardin counties because they have been serviced longest and have been educated as to the difficulties and expense of operating rural transportation. Rides also has service contracts with federal and local agencies to defray operating costs. Like the Shawnee program, Section 18 provides close to 50 percent funding.

Both programs operate in the southern-most counties of Illinois, and other counties must rely on other forms of transportation to fit localized needs.

For the Midwest, Amtrak offers what are called Midwest Corridor Services that presently includes a run from Chicago to New Orleans. Carbondale is the only southern Illinois town with a train station for Amtrak. If a passenger from Chicago is bound for a southern Illinois town, he has two options. One is to disembark in St. Louis, where other transportation arrangements must be made, such as a taxi service or the Gulf Transport bus.

The other option is to disembark in Carbondale, where the same choices must be made if the final destination is elsewhere in the area.

So depending on the proximity to either St. Louis or Carbondale, Amtrak has limited servicing. However, another train line is expected to link St. Louis, Centralia and Carbondale by April 29 of this year.

In addition to the Gulf Transport Bus, in Carbondale there is a bus service called Zimtran. Neither services are government subsidized, and both rely on fares. The differences are that Gulf has regularly scheduled runs with standardized fares, whereas Zimtran is primarily a charter and tour business that works with travel agencies. Gulf has no trips east of Carbondale because the schedule was cut off due to a lack of riders, but trips linking Carbondale to Murphysboro are available for \$1.95, which is considerably less than other forms of transportation. Zimtran will go anywhere, but fares are based on 46 passengers and \$1.50 per mile. This means that an individual must pay the standard rate per mile and groups contracting the service divide the rate between all passengers. "Most trips are sponsored by financial institutions, civic organizations, garden clubs, that type of thing," said Bob Zimmer, owner of Zimtran.

Zimmer was a former insurance salesman "who just got interested in the tour business." He started his bus service from his home in Carterville in August of 1983, but moved to Carbondale in January of this year with an office on East Main Street.

Recently, Zimtran transported a Malaysian group to Florida for spring break. Other trips have been in conjunction with the Fox Theatre in St. Louis, as well as ballgames and museums. Upcoming trips include Memphis, Nashville, Yellowstone National Park and the World's Fair in New Orleans.

More locally, if your budget permits, there's always the taxicab. An advantage to this type of transportation is aptly expressed by Ann, a dispatcher for the Murphysboro Transportation company for the last four years. "We go just about anywhere anybody wants to go," she said.

This holds true for most cab companies. The major drawback here is the same as any other form of motorized transit — expense. Murphysboro cabs charge per mile, \$2 within the city limit and \$1 anywhere outside the city, except to Carbondale which is \$7 or \$8, depending on the company.

Yellow Cab in Carbondale will also go anywhere, but the difference is that they use a zoning system inside Carbondale. The zones total 35 and are numbered north to south and west to east. The fare within one zone is \$1.50 with a 30 cent fee for each subsequent zone. Like the Murphysboro taxis, Yellow Cab charges \$7 from Carbondale to Murphysboro. Occasionally there is a fare to St. Louis which costs \$200. The manager, Ed James, also spoke of financially memorable trips to Memphis and Chicago several years ago. Locally imposed fees for taxi companies in Murphysboro and Carbondale are based on fiscal years that begin May 1 and end April 30. In Murphysboro, there is a \$100 yearly fee for each company, plus a \$5 charge for each driver permit. In Carbondale, there is a \$200 fee for the first cab and \$10 for each cab thereafter. Yellow Cab operates eight cars.

"People think we're getting rich, but we're just making it," James said.

For the more extravagant, a limousine service, complete with chauffeur, will cater any occasion. Mr. D's Limousine Service in Benton charges \$32 an hour to rent use of one of two black Cadillac Fleetwoods, complete with tinted windows, for everything from proms, weddings, anniversary dinners and retirements. Owned by Mike Delamar, the limosines also run a shuttle service to St. Louis and cover all of southern Illinois. Manager Robert Zeboski said the service will cater up to six people for the same price, which includes gasoline. There is a two-hour minimum.

Though options are not endless, there is hope for anyone who wants to get around, providing they have money in the pocket, a timetable and a telephone book.

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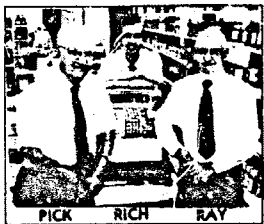


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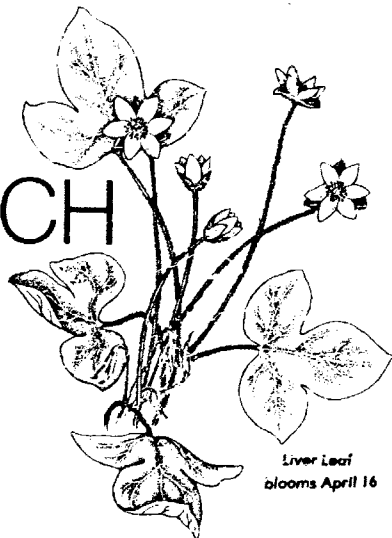
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IN SEARCH OF...



WILDFLOWERS

By Louis Pukelis

"I like to think southern Illinois, probably more than any other place in the midwest, is the best place to go to look for a wide variety of flowering plants," says Robert Mohlenbrock, Professor of Botany at Southern Illinois University in Carbondale. "We have as many kinds of plants in southern Illinois as are found in the Great Smokey Mountains, and most people who think of the Smokey Mountain, think of it as perhaps the best place in the eastern United States to go see wild flowers," adds Dr. Mohlenbrock. "Yet we have more different kinds here than they have there, which people don't normally think about."

Dr. Mohlenbrock, a southern Illinois native from Murphysboro, has been at SIU for 27 years and has written a number of books on Illinois wildflowers in conjunction with the University Press. He is also in the process of writing more volumes to add to his collection. Half of his time is spent teaching courses on plant identification, and the half is used in research which he says "concerns primarily plants of Illinois, but also endangered species."

He reports that out of the estimated 225,000 species of wild

flowers in the world, "close to 3,500 are found in Illinois."

In southern Illinois, like from Carbondale south, which is just the extreme southern Illinois, Dr. Mohlenbrock states, "we still have almost 3,000 of 3,500 just in this little tip of the state."

Most of these are found in the Shawnee National Forest because of the different habitats that occur there. "We have canyons, we have bluffs, we have swamps, and we have prairies," the botanist states. There are a lot of different places in southern Illinois where flowering plants can grow, and as he says, "they do grow here!"

Out of the 2,000 species of flowering plants found in southern Illinois, "about 10 percent of (these) should be considered, I think rare," Mohlenbrock says as readily.

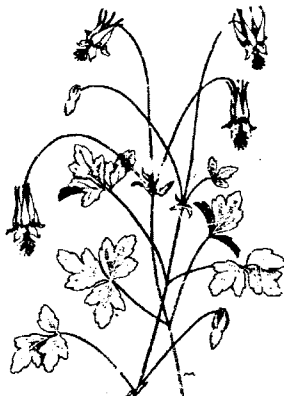
One place he speaks of is an area in the Shawnee National Forest called "The Pine Hills." It is about 45 miles south of Carbondale in Union County. "It has, no doubt, more rare kinds of plants in that area than any other place in the midwest."

But where can rare flowers be found? "We look anywhere we can," he says, "but one of the good places, and one of the most interesting places I like to look, is in crevices of bluffs because a lot of small things that are often overlooked grow in these crevices."

Rare plants can be found in just about any kind of habitat, but according to Dr. Mohlenbrock, when he usually finds a rare wild flower "it's by accident!"

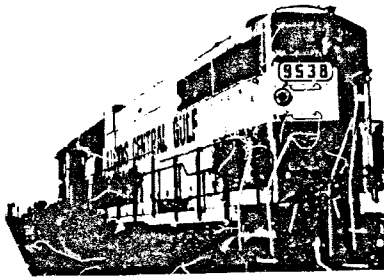
He is interested in rare wild flowers because of the fact "that they are rare! I suspect anybody would be interested in things that are rare and unique," he says. "So, I don't think that it's any special interest that I have, but the fact is that you just don't see them everyday, that's what makes them more exciting to me."

"If you like flowers," Dr. Mohlenbrock concludes, "there's not a better place to be than southern Illinois. You find all sizes, all colors, all shapes here. It's the perfect place for it because they're out there!"



Wild Columbine

Illinois Central Gulf Faces Coal Problem



Continued from page 6

Southern Illinois. We do handle coal from the west, but for the most part, it is from the Southern Illinois basin." In 1982, that 18 percent accounted for over \$52 million, and that's just from the movement of coal.

Stated in "Illinois Coal Facts '84," Herrin coal is the most extensively mined in the state. It constitutes about 42 percent of the state's total coal resources and it is the chief source of coal in Southwestern and Southern Illinois, which has the largest number of operating mines in the state.

In fact, out of the nearly 61.5 million tons of coal produced in Illinois two years ago, over 75 was from Southern Illinois and the ICG was one of two main rail lines which aided in the delivery of coal.

So, what's new in 1984 with the ICG as far as coal is concerned?

"We've become in the last six months a total transportation company," says Wells. "Moving (coal) via trains to trucks, trains to barges, barges to trains, barges to trucks then trains. We've become integrated with the rest of the transportation modes to move more product over a larger area. That's a big thing for us right now," Wells says, "as far as coal is concerned."

Deregulation started in 1980 with the passage of the Staggers Act. It allows the ICG, as well as other railroads to negotiate contracts. "In the past there were certain concepts," Comments Wells, "that were set up by the Interstate Commerce Commission" by which the railroads had to follow.

According to the Association of American Railroads (AAR), until 1980 "railroads were the most heavily regulated of all American industries, unable to set prices, start new services or abandon old services without first gaining federal approval." But as Wells notes, "Now we can go out and write a contract to move a product from point A to point B, at a specified rate."

Coal is now a common heading of rail contracts. "A number of utilities have entered into contracts," reports the AAR, "in which

railroads provide various rate guarantees in return for volume guarantees. One of the most innovative is a 20-year contract between ICG and Hoosier Energy. Hoosier has agreed to advance \$9 million to ICG so that the rail line can be upgraded. In return," the AAR states, "Hoosier will receive a lower rate than it otherwise would have been able to obtain."

The foreign export of Illinois coal is in its infancy compared to the life of its domestic use. After passage of the Staggers Act, the ICG moved the first shipment of Illinois Basin coal to New Orleans for export to Spain. "In the first year of service," reports an ICG publication, "we moved 127,000 metric tons of coal for Spain."

But the rosy picture painted earlier about the ICG's marriage with Illinois coal could become smeared as the future of the 127-year-old union looks as if it may be in trouble.

The word "slurry" is one reason for this assumption. "That's a bad word for the railroad," Wells says firmly! Slurry is a mixture of coal and water sent through pipelines, similar to the way oil is transported through pipelines.

By 1990, it is predicted that "millions of tons of Illinois coal could be moving annually to Southeastern states and other points through slurry pipelines," according to "Illinois Coal Facts '84." "One of the coal slurry pipelines already proposed in the country would run more than 700 miles from Southern Illinois and Appalachia to Georgia and Florida. Such pipelines offer economical means of moving large volumes of coal," the publication reports. Slurry pipelines would be direct competition with railroads and according Wells, "It (would) most assuredly cut our revenues back."

With nuclear power becoming more recognized as a source of energy, this, too, is causing problems in the unity of the coal and railroad industry.

Illinois utilities are moving away from the burning of coal and more towards nuclear fission for the production of energy for the future. This could hinder both coal production and rail transportation in Illinois.

It could also have a greater effect on the economy in Southern Illinois since most of the state's coal is from this region. Coal mines would shut down and the ICG would suffer greatly if nuclear power becomes the mainstay in America.

These handicapped industries would not be the only ones in despair. The outcome on the people of Southern Illinois would be devastating, too.

Foxhunting

Continued from page 5

of horizontal boards over fences. The Master walks the country often to get the feel of it so he knows where to lead the hounds for upcoming hunts.

Proper riding attire is also important to the foxhunt. English blazers (scarlet for those that have earned their colors), riding boots, derbies, hunting hats, or top hats and silk shirts with stock ties that are tied with a special knot are the uniform of the foxhunter.

Additional equipment includes special whips for the Whippers-In (who encourage the hounds to keep in line but don't actually whip anything), horns for the Huntsmen and a whistle for the Master of the Hounds.

In spite of considerable trouble in procuring and maintaining the necessary equipment for the sport of foxhunting, it continues to attract many sportsmen.

The Shawnee Club has 13 current member families and Wolf Creek has 41.

Gayle Banning of Bethany enjoys the sport so much that she and husband Phillip travel 3½ hours pulling horse trailers twice each month to participate. "It gets in your blood," said Gayle, who has been riding horses since she was a young girl. "It's exciting and gets the horses and riders out of the barn in the winter."

Phillip, an avid outdoorsman who raises bird dogs for hunting quail and pheasant, said he was never on a horse until he joined the Shawnee Club five years ago. He is Master of the Second Field which tries to avoid most rough spots and jumps if alternate paths can be found around the undesirable areas. Phillip said, "I enjoy the chance to get outdoors and also the comradery of the family oriented sport in which I hope to involve my two daughter when they are older."

Unlike the English sport which was initiated in the 17th century to help rid the country of a fox menace, the fox in the United States is not sought to kill.

Foxes are too clever and too fast for the hounds and the sport is only in the chase. "You get to know the foxes in the area," said Banning. "One old fox lives in the Forsythe strip mine and comes out when he hears the hounds near."

According to Havens, some foxes even enjoy the hunt. He said he has seen foxes disappear or go to ground, only to reappear so they can be chased again.



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Have You Hugged Your Kid Today?

Child Abuse: A fact of life in Southern Illinois

By Erma Waddy

Negligent deformation is one of the major forms of child abuse. To be physically abused, sexually misreated, emotionally deprived or neglected due to a state of anger or depression is a fear any child hates to face.

In Southern Illinois, reports of child abuse are high. The average report rating per 1,000 children is 18.3; however, some counties are above average reporting level. The report ratings in 1982 for some Southern Illinois counties, such as Franklin, Jackson and Williamson were between 25 and 27. Alexander and Pulaski counties had more than twice the report rating of Cook county which was 17.5. Pulaski county, with a report rating of 58.7, had the highest rating in Illinois during 1982.

According to John Allen, supervisor of Field Services, 39 percent of all reports are confirmed. Allen said that the high report rating throughout the counties is due to the relatively small number of children in the counties and that it also reflects concern from reporters such as doctors as well as public citizens.

"Nearly two-thirds of all reports of child abuse are reported as being (children who are) neglected," Allen said.

But there are laws which protect children from abuse. The law covers four categories of child abuse — physical, sexual, emotional and neglect. In 1980 the Protective Custody of Children law was passed which gives investigators authority to take abused children away from parents and places them in foster homes until the case is presented before a judge within 48 hours.

"Our main concern is whether the child is safe," Allen said. If abuse is reported, investigators will see the child within 24 hours to establish if abuse has occurred and if the child is safe.

In Region 5, which covers 27 counties from Effingham to Cairo, there are nine local offices with a total of 16 investigators.

Through Project 12, affiliated with SIU-C Rehabilitation Institute, there is help for abusive parents. Working with mental health centers throughout the area and home workers, parents are given counsel and placed on a plan. Home workers are helpful in teaching young parents about nutritious foods, how to prepare meals and how to do household chores.



If reports are confirmed and the child is taken out of the home, structured visits are planned where investigators observe interactions between the child and parent. The investigator questions whether the child is safe and if parents can protect the child. Depending upon the plan, parents and children are reunited in the home after varying periods of time which determines when the child can be returned home.

Abuse and neglect is a state wide problem. It doesn't matter where you are or what your socioeconomic status is — it can affect any child at any age. Fortunately something is being done about it.

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Holy Week schedule begins

By Kelly Beatty
Student Writer

Carbondale Interchurch Council will sponsor Holy Week activities beginning Monday with the First United Methodist Church, 214 W. Main St., as host church.

The activities will include a luncheon and meditation service each day from noon to 1 p.m.

"The meditation service will view a multi-media presentation through slides of sacred art and recorded playings of sacred music, to depict the life of Christ," said the Rev. William Pyatt, associate pastor at First United Methodist Church.

"The slide and audio-visual presentation will be based on the life of Jesus Christ and provide for a time of reflection," Pyatt said.

Monday's program will be the annunciation and nativity; Tuesday will be the teachings of Jesus; Wednesday will tell the miracle stories; Thursday will reflect the passion and trial of Jesus and Friday will present

the crucifixion, resurrection and ascension of Jesus Christ.

These presentations will "proclaim and celebrate the whole salvation history and Christ's saving works," Pyatt said.

At 7 p.m. Thursday First United Methodist Grace United Methodist Church and the Wesley Foundation, a campus organization, will celebrate "Maundy Thursday" with a communion service in celebration of the last supper. "We will remember and celebrate the life of Jesus in

context of the passover," Pyatt said.

At 8 p.m. Saturday, the churches will also present an ancient worship service that recounts the entire life of Jesus Christ through an "Easter Vigil."

On Easter Sunday, First United Methodist Church will hold services at 8:15 and 10:45 a.m., and provide special music conducted by Professor Robert Weiss of the School of Music.

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Viennese scholar will visit classes, lecture on media

Maximilian Gottschlich, a visiting professor from the University of Vienna, will discuss his views on journalism and the mass media during a two-week stay on campus, beginning Monday.

Gottschlich is an international communications scholar, one of whose areas of expertise is political socialization through the media. He will visit journalism classes and give a public lecture from 2 to 4 p.m. April 25. Gottschlich, who chairs the Institute for Journalism and Communication at the University of Vienna, has worked as a reporter for two Viennese daily newspapers and written many articles, papers and books.

Books written by him include: "Occupation Journalism: An Image Analysis of the General Population, Politicians and Journalists" and "Journalism and the Loss of Orientation: Fundamental Problems of Public Communication Behavior."

Beg your pardon

It was incorrectly reported in Friday's Daily Egyptian that the student trustee elections Wednesday will have only one polling place. There will be four polling places in the Student Center for off-campus students and Greek Row residents and polling places at Trueblood, Lentz and Grinnell halls.

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CLIP & SAVE

1984 Spring Semester Final Examination Schedule Information

The examination schedule attempts to avoid examination conflicts by providing separate examination periods for Tuesday-Thursday listed classes. Other information about final examinations is listed below:

1. The class final exam period is scheduled based on the meeting time and days configuration listed on the first line of the class entry in the Schedule of Classes book (which should be the same as the first printed line for the section on the registered student's schedule print-out). For example, a class section is listed in the Schedule book on two lines in the manner:

08:00 T Th

09:00-10:50 W

The listed starting time for the first line of the listed entry is "8:00". The meeting days of that first line are "T Th", and therefore are in the category "Only T or Th or T Th". The Exam Date and Period is by the attached Spring 1984 Final Examination Schedule to be Fri., May 11 at 5:50-7:50 p.m.

2. Classes should plan to hold their final examination in their regularly scheduled class rooms. The space scheduling section of the Office of Admissions and Records will forward to departments information relative to the location for examinations for those classes that cannot hold their examinations in their regularly scheduled rooms because of a space conflict. This will be done sufficiently in advance of the final examination days to provide sufficient notice for all.

3. Students who find they have more than three examinations on one day may petition, and students who have two examinations scheduled at one time should petition their academic dean for approval to take an examination during the make-up examination period on the last day. Provision for such a make-up examination period does not mean that students may decide to miss the scheduled examination time and expect to make it up during this make-up period. This period is to be used only for students whose petitions have been approved by their dean.

4. Students who must miss a final examination may not take an examination before the time scheduled for the class examination. Information relative to the proper grade to be given students who miss a final examination and are not involved in a situation covered in the preceding paragraph will be found in the mimeographed memorandum forwarded to members of the instructional staff at the time they receive the final grade listing for the recording of grades.

1. Classes with a special exam time. Exam Date Exam Period

GSA 101	Tue., May 8	3:10-5:10 p.m.
GSA 110	Mon., May 7	3:10-5:10 p.m.
GSA 115	Mon., May 7	3:10-5:10 p.m.
GSA 202	Tue., May 8	3:10-5:10 p.m.
GSA, B 220; GSA, B, C 221	Thu., May 10	7:50-9:50 a.m.
GSB 105	Fri., May 11	7:50-9:50 a.m.
GSB 109	Thu., May 10	7:50-9:50 a.m.
GSB 202	Wed., May 9	10:10-12:10 a.m.
GSB 305	Wed., May 9	10:10-12:10 a.m.
GSC 101	Wed., May 9	5:50-7:50 p.m.
GSC 107	Wed., May 9	5:50-7:50 p.m.
GSC 109	Thu., May 10	7:50-9:50 a.m.
GSD 101, 117, 118, 119, 120	Tue., May 8	10:10-12:10 a.m.
GSD 107, 112, 113	Mon., May 7	10:10-12:10 a.m.
Accounting 220	Tue., May 8	8:00-10:00 p.m.
Accounting 230	Fri., May 11	7:50-9:50 a.m.
Accounting 321	Mon., May 7	3:10-5:10 p.m.
Accounting 322	Tues., May 8	3:10-5:10 p.m.
Accounting 331	Mon., May 7	3:10-5:10 p.m.
Accounting 341	Thu., May 10	5:50-7:50 p.m.
Accounting 361	Tue., May 8	3:10-5:10 p.m.
Accounting 423	Fri., May 11	7:50-9:50 a.m.
Administrative Science 208	Mon., May 7	5:50-7:50 p.m.
Administrative Science 304	Wed., May 9	5:50-7:50 p.m.
Administrative Science 318	Wed., May 9	10:10-12:10 a.m.
Administrative Science 481	Tue., May 8	10:10-12:10 a.m.
CIM 315	Wed., May 9	10:10-12:10 a.m.
EDP 103	Mon., May 7	8:00-10:00 p.m.

EDP 217 Sections 5 & 9	Wed., May 9	8:00-10:00 p.m.
EDP 217 Sections 1, 3, 6, & 8	Tue., May 8	5:50-7:50 p.m.
Engineering 260A	Tue., May 8	3:10-5:10 p.m.
Finance 271	Thu., May 10	7:50-9:50 a.m.
Finance 320	Fri., May 11	7:50-9:50 a.m.
Finance 323	Thu., May 10	8:00-10:00 p.m.
Finance 327	Mon., May 7	3:10-5:10 p.m.
Finance 328	Thu., May 10	7:50-9:50 a.m.
Finance 372	Wed., May 9	8:00-10:00 p.m.
Finance 421	Fri., May 11	7:50-9:50 a.m.
Mathematics 110A, B; 111; 114; 116;		
117; 139; 140; 150; 250, 314	Mon., May 7	10:10-12:10 a.m.
Physics 205B	Wed., May 9	10:10-12:10 a.m.
School of Technical Careers 105B	Mon., May 7	10:10-12:10 a.m.
School of Technical Careers 210A	Wed., May 9	3:10-5:10 p.m.
Zoology 118	Mon., May 7	3:10-5:10 p.m.

2. One credit hour classes ordinarily will have their examination during the last regularly scheduled class period prior to the formal examination week.

3. Other classes (not those for 1 credit)

First Line of Schedule Listing Shows:

Meeting Time Starts With:	Scheduled Meeting Days:	Date of Exam	Exam Period
08:00	Only T or Th or T Th	Fri., May 11	5:50-7:50 p.m.
08:00	Any day combination which includes a M or W or F	Thu., May 10	10:10-12:10 a.m.
09:00	Only T or Th or T Th	Fri., May 11	12:50-2:50 p.m.
09:35	Only T or Th or T Th	Wed., May 9	7:50-9:50 a.m.
09:00	Any day combination includes a M or W or F	Mon., May 7	7:50-9:50 a.m.
10:00	Only T or Th or T Th	Wed., May 9	7:50-9:50 a.m.
10:00	Any day combination which includes a M or W or F	Fri., May 11	10:10-12:10 a.m.
11:00	Only T or Th or T Th	Thu., May 10	12:50-2:50 p.m.
11:00	Any day combination which includes a M or W or F	Tue., May 8	7:50-9:50 a.m.
12:00	Only T or Th or T Th	Wed., May 9	3:10-5:10 p.m.
12:35	Only T or Th or T Th	Wed., May 9	3:10-5:10 p.m.
12:00	Any day combination which includes a M or W or F	Mon., May 7	12:50-2:50 p.m.
13:00 (1p.m.)	Only T or Th or T Th	Thu., May 10	8:00-10:00 p.m.
13:00	Any day combination which includes a M or W or F	Wed., May 9	12:50-2:50 p.m.
14:00 (2p.m.)	Only T or Th or T Th	Fri., May 11	3:10-5:10 p.m.
14:00	Any day combination which includes a M or W or F	Thu., May 10	3:10-5:10 p.m.
15:00 (3p.m.)	Only T or Th or T Th	Mon., May 7	8:00-10:00 p.m.
15:35	Only T or Th or T Th	Mon., May 7	8:00-10:00 p.m.
15:00	Any day combination which includes a M or W or F	Tue., May 8	13:50-2:50 p.m.
16:00 (4p.m.)	Any day combination	Tue., May 8	5:50-7:50 p.m.

Night classes which meet only on Mondays	Mon., May 7	5:50-7:50 p.m.
Night classes which meet only on Tuesday	Tue., May 8	8:00-10:00 p.m.
Night classes which meet only on Wednesday	Wed., May 9	8:00-10:00 p.m.
Night classes which meet only on Thursdays	Thu., May 10	5:50-7:50 p.m.

Night classes starting before 7:00p.m. and meeting on Monday and Wednesday nights	Mon., May 7	5:50-7:50 p.m.
Night classes starting before 7:00p.m. and meeting on Tuesday and Thursday nights	Thu., May 10	5:50-7:50 p.m.
Night classes starting 7:00p.m. or after and meeting Monday and Wednesday nights	Wed., May 9	8:00-10:00 p.m.
Night classes starting 7:00p.m. or after and meeting Tuesday and Thursday nights	Tue., May 8	8:00-10:00 p.m.

Saturday classes	Fri., May 11	5:50-7:50 p.m.
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Make-up examinations for students whose petitions have been approved by their dean	Fri., May 11	8:00-10:00 p.m.
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Women netters drop 2, win 1

By Jim Lexa
Sports Editor

A chance at a third consecutive 20-win season died last weekend for the SIU-C women's tennis team after it lost two of three matches.

The Salukis, 7-11 this spring and 18-16 overall, lost to host Memphis State 5-4 Friday and to Alabama 8-1 Saturday morning before bouncing back to beat Murray State 6-3 Saturday afternoon.

SIU-C has just one dual match left this season. In addition, the Salukis will play in a slighted tournament at SIU-E and the Gateway Conference championship, both of which the Salukis won last year.

"We'll probably pull up one (win) short this season," Saluki Coach Judy Auld said.

SIU-C plays host on Tuesday to Southeast Missouri State, a team that the Salukis beat 6-3 in the fall.

"We played the match close with Memphis State," Auld said. "We had our chances, but we let them slip away."

Auld had to shuffle her lineup at Memphis State because No. 5 singles player Stacy Sherman had the flu and could not compete. No. 6 singles Amanda Allen moved up to No. 5, Kathy Harney played No. 6 and

replaced Sherman at No. 2 doubles, where she teamed up with her sister Maureen.

"Anytime you take somebody out of your lineup, especially somebody who's winning for you like Stacy is, it is going to affect you," Auld said.

No. 2 singles Heidi Eastman, Allen and the No. 3 doubles team of Mary Pat Kramer and Allen provided the highlights of the Salukis' weekend. Eastman won two of three singles matches to raise her record to 10-12, and she is 6-4 since the team's spring trip.

Allen, making the transition

of playing a notch higher in the lineup, had her eight-match winning streak stopped against Alabama, but that was her lone setback of the week. She won against Memphis State and Murray State, and she and Kramer won all three of their doubles matches. Allen, 11-19, won the GCAC tennis player of the week honors last week for a similar performance.

The No. 3 doubles team owns the squad's lone winning doubles record, with a 10-9 mark, after winning all three matches.

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POSITION ANNOUNCEMENT

Associate Vice President for Academic Affairs and Research (services)

Effective Date: July 1, 1984

Duties: The Associate Vice President for Academic Affairs and Research (Services) is charged with the administration and enhancement of units of SIU-C which provide services to individuals, communities, organizations, and agencies. Specifically, the person occupying this position will be responsible for the credit and non-credit continuing education activities of SIU-C, the Touch of Nature, the Office of Regional Research and Service, and all international education activities of the University. In addition, the incumbent will be responsible for the University's program in Community Development to include the establishment of a program in International Community Development.

Qualifications: A present employee of SIU-C who holds an earned doctorate and has administrative experience in the area of higher education. Rank in an academic department of SIU-C and background in continuing education, international education, community development, or regional research and service are preferred.

Application deadline: May 2, 1984

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43 participants run in two races

Forty-three runners competed in the two-mile fun run and the 10-kilometer road race Saturday at the Carbondale New School.

In the male division, Phil Lindberg won the two-mile fun run in 15:57. Cathy Cornelison won the women's division with 18:15.

In the 10-kilometer road race, all-around winners for the men's and women's division were Richard Luczak, 35:27, and Elizabeth Shannon, 50:10, respectively.

Medallions were given to each of the winners in their age categories ranging from 16-and-younger to 60-and-older.

In the men's division, the winners were Nathan Eisenberg (16-and-younger), Luczak (17-23), Brian Vana (24-29), Dennis Wescot (30-34), Paul Atwood (35-39), Dick Berry (40-49), John Howie (50-59) and Dan Denafki (60-and-over).

Winners for the women's division were Sharon (17-23), Joanne Obis (30-34), and Sue Teegarten (40-45). In five of the age groups, there were no women runners.

"I felt the race went real smooth," said Tony Ianno, meet organizer. "The course was real hilly and I think that is why we didn't have more than 43 participants. We should offer some incentive to get more women out for this race next year."

Erving helps lead 76ers past Bulls

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Julius Erving scored 22 points as the Philadelphia 76ers put eight players in double figures in defeating the Chicago Bulls 129-115 Sunday in the final National Basketball Association regular-season game for both teams.

The Bulls tied the score 76-76 with 7:58 left in the third period. But the 76ers, led by Erving's 14 points, erupted on a 28-8 spurt to take a 104-84 lead with 2:08 left in the quarter.

The closest the Bulls could get after that was the final 14-point margin as the 76ers scored the first 10 points of the final period and held the Bulls without a field goal for 5:07.

Softballers lose two games

Dan Devine
Staff Writer

The Saluki softball team got more hits than usual, but less satisfaction.

The team dropped a pair of frustrating decisions to Western Illinois Saturday after being rained out at Bradley Friday.

SIU-C dropped the opener 7-5, blowing a 4-1 lead, and then were edged 1-0 in the nightcap, despite getting eight hits.

"One of these times we're going to explode," said Coach Kay Brechtelsbauer. "We need a big hit here or a big play there and we're not getting it. We're getting runners on base but we're tightening up."

Sunny Clark was the starter and loser in both games, as the Saluki record dropped to 4-12. They are 1-5 in the Gateway Conference.

"It's discouraging," said Brechtelsbauer. "I think our record could be flip-flopped just as easily. Our schedule is a very tough one."

In addition to having played two double-headers against the cream of the Gateway Conference (Western Illinois and Southwest Missouri), SIU-C has played four teams that rank in the top 20 nationally — Texas A&M, New Mexico, Indiana and Oklahoma.

SIU-C's first loss Saturday was particularly frustrating because the Salukis did score some runs, even though they were handed them, and led 4-1 after batting in the third inning. They scored one run in the first, when Kelly Nelis walked with the bases full, scoring Cindi Knight, and then added three runs in the third. Pam Flens, Cindi Knight and Kathy Richert each singled — and each came around to score on a wild pitch.

"We should have won after we had a 4-1 lead," said Brechtelsbauer. "We basically gave them five runs."

The Westerners' five-run fourth inning was triggered by three Saluki errors. Western also got four hits and a walk, but Brechtelsbauer said her team could have got out of the inning if it had played well in the field.

The Salukis added a run in the fifth, when Richert scored on a fielders choice by Susan Jones.

Richert had two hits, walked twice and scored a pair of runs.

SIU-C out-hit Western eight to six in the nightcap, but left too many runners on and ruined a fine game by Clark with a pair of defensive miscues that led to the winning run.

After two were out, first baseman Nancy McAuley fielded a slow roller down the line, but had no play when second baseman Kathy Freske slipped on the wet grounds

before she could get over to cover the base. The next batter hit a grounder to Tonya Lindsey, who bobbled the ball for an error. The next batter doubled in the game's only run.

"We had some opportunities to score but we just couldn't bunch our hits," said Brechtelsbauer. "Sunny pitched better, and really had control of the game."

"I think we played well enough to get a split," she said.

TRACK from Page 16

also thinking I had to get my time down and it has to come sometime so I really speeded up the last 100 meters. I felt nervous and scared and that is what made me run faster."

Rhonda McCausland (shot put and discus) and Kathryn Doeling (1,500- and 3,000-meter runs) were also double winners for the Salukis.

McCausland shattered her school outdoor record in the shot put and set meet and stadium records with a 46-foot-

5.5 throw on her third attempt in the preliminaries. McCausland also set a meet record while winning the discus with a 155-1.

Doeling led from start to finish to win the 1,500 (4:52.44) and 3,000 (10:39.33).

Other winners for the Salukis were Jennifer Bartley in the 200 (25.81), Karen Cooper in the 400 hurdles (meet record 1:04.98), Lisa Hicks in the 5,000 (18:01.47), Sally Zack in the 10,000 (meet record 36:55.92).

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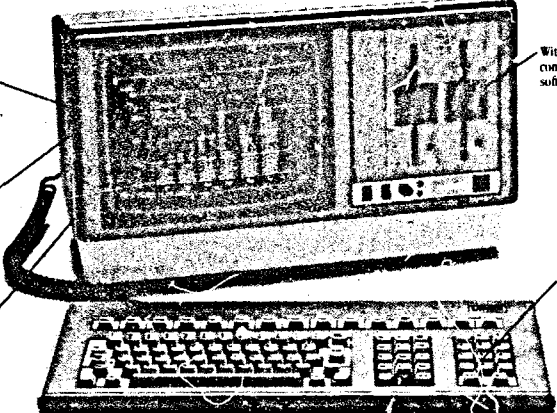
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Baseball team is edged twice

By Daryl Van Schouwen Staff Writer

Where are the bats? The Salukis obviously left them in Carbondale before venturing off to Normal, where Saturday they mustered just seven hits in a pair of one-run losses at Illinois State.

Sunday's double-header was rained out, and will be made up Monday, weather permitting. The chances for getting the game in Monday appear bleak, however, since Illinois State's field isn't covered by a tarp.

The losses, by 5-4 and 2-1 scores, dropped the Salukis to 3-3 in the Missouri Valley Conference and 9-16 overall. Illinois State remains unbeaten in the Valley, 4-0, and is 23-6 overall.

The Salukis had hit the ball well last week, snapping out of a team-hitting slump and a seven-game losing streak by grabbing three of four MVC games from Bradley. But Saturday, Saluki hitters reverted to old bad habits, volunteering little support for starting pitchers Gary Bockhorn and Jay Bellissimo.

ISU upended the Salukis both games with a formula that has turned the trick repeatedly for the Birds this year — good pitching and come-from-behind heroics.

Bockhorn (2-5) lost the 5-4 opener in the eighth inning, on a bases-loaded single by Mike Prior, ISU's leading hitter. The Salukis had led 4-2 in the sixth.

Illinois State went home with a 2-1 win and a sweep after Paul Gierz slapped a two-out single to center in the seventh to score the winning run. Gierz's game-winner came on a 1-2 slider from Bellissimo (2-3).

The inning started auspiciously enough for Bellissimo, who struck out four and walked two. He retired the first hitter, but Todd Reeser singled and stole second — thanks in part to shortstop Jay Burch's failure to cover the bag.

An intentional walk and a hit batsman filled the bases, setting the stage for Gierz. Gierz first tried to squeeze home the run, but he failed, allowing catcher Steve Boyd to nail Reeser at the plate for the second out. But Gierz made a nends with one stroke of the bat.

The Salukis, meanwhile, stroked often and connected on few off winner Bob Reibel (5-0), who had eight strikeouts. SIUC had two hits and failed to put a runner past first base after the first inning.

That's when the Salukis posted their run, on a two-out single by Mike Blumhorst that scored Scott Bridges.

In game one, SIUC parlayed three fourth-inning Illinois State errors into a three-run inning, then added a run in the sixth for a 4-2 lead when Mike Gellingner scored on Greg Severin's fielders choice.

Loren White tagged Bockhorn for a solo home run, cutting SIUC's lead to 4-3 in the bottom half of the sixth before the Redbirds tied it with a run in the seventh. John LaRocco led off with a bad-hop, infield single at Burch. LaRocco was bunted to second, and moved to third on a ground out, before Jim Pacnowski's two-out single to left tied the score.

The Salukis loaded the bases for Terry Jones in the eighth after a pair of two-out walks by starter Doug Boehm (5-2). But Jones flied out to right field to end the threat.

The Redbirds then loaded the bases with nobody out in their half of the eighth on two walks and an infield single.

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Gymnasts finish No. 7 in nation

By George Pappas
Staff Writer

LOS ANGELES — UCLA was the gymnastics team to beat in 1984 and not one team could touch the Bruins this year.

Led by an all-star, All-America cast of Tim Daggett, Mitch Gaylord, Tony Pianda and Mark Caso, UCLA scored 237.30 points, beating Penn State, 281.25, and Ohio State, 282.10, to win the 1984 NCAA Men's Gymnastics Championships.

UCLA, Ohio State and Penn State were the three teams to make it to the finals on Saturday, as they eliminated Iowa State, Oklahoma, Nebraska, SIU-C, Iowa, Min-

nesota and Illinois.

The Salukis finished seventh by scoring 276.45 points. For Saluki Coach Bill Meade, this year's seventh-place finish is a step up from last year's ninth place, and he hopes this moving up the ladder will continue.

"Ninth last year, seventh this year," Meade said. "I can't complain. We plan on being back next year and improving our position."

The Salukis were in the contest during the preliminary round of the championships. After three events, they had moved from ninth place up to fifth, only 1.75 points behind third-place Penn State. But a Saluki average score of 45.15 on the pommel horse and a 45.35 on

the rings lowered them to ninth with one event to go.

A 47.35 score on the vault for the Salukis moved them up to seventh place. They ended up beating Illinois, Iowa and Minnesota.

Meade said he thought the Salukis could have finished fifth, which would have meant scoring higher than fifth-place Nebraska, 277.65 points.

"With no mistakes," Meade said, "we could have finished fifth."

The Salukis' mistakes were minimal, though. John Levy slipped on his dismount on the pommel horse and Gregg Upperman lost his motion on the rings and he received an 8.45, ruining his bid for the rit-

championship, which was held Saturday night.

In their bid for their fifth NCAA championship, the Salukis were led by Herb Voss's 9.65 pommel horse routine, Lawrence Williamson's 9.6 floor exercise, Levy's 9.6 high bar, Murph Melton's 9.4 rings and Brendan Price's 9.65 vault.

For UCLA, it was the Bruins' first national championship after finishing second the last two years. For Nebraska, it was the end of the Cornhuskers' five-year reign as champion. Nebraska Coach Francis Allen was realistic about his team being knocked out of the finals.

"Realistically," Allen said, "you have to come down. You can't win all of them, and I

think the guys were pretty much prepared for it."

For Bruin Coach Art Shurlock, this was his first NCAA championship. UCLA was only the second team in gymnastics history to score better than 287 points, and Shurlock had reason to brag about his team.

"We just have more talent, more depth than before," Shurlock said. "We were very talented last year, but this year's team ranks with Nebraska of last year as one of the best collegiate teams ever."

Nebraska is the other team to score more than 287 points, which it did last year with a 287.80.



Staff Photo by Stephen Kennedy

SIU-C's Jennifer Bartley leaped 17 feet to claim second place in the long jump Saturday at the Dog & Cat Fight track meet.

Davis breaks records, leads Salukis to victory

By Steve Koulos
Staff Writer

Saluki senior Debra Davis made her last home performance a memorable one Saturday in the Dog & Cat Fight meet at McAndrew Stadium.

Davis broke the school outdoor record in the 400-meter dash in 54.57 seconds to win the event and set meet and stadium records. It was the first time in her career Davis entered the 54-second range and she also ran a leg for the victorious 4x100 relay team.

Behind a balanced team effort, the Salukis won 13 of 18 events and scored 114 points to win the meet. Eastern Illinois, 65 points, had five first-place finishes and SIU-E, 9 points, failed to win an event. Chicago State was the fourth team entered in the meet but it failed to show up.

"I think the kids ran real well," Saluki Coach Don

DeNoon said. "I wasn't surprised by anybody's performance, they did what I expected at this stage of the season. We remained pretty injury free for this meet and I feel good about our performance."

The only Saluki sidelined in sprinter Denise Blackman, who hasn't competed since suffering a pulled right hamstring two weeks at the Saluki Relays.

Davis defeated Eastern's top sprinter, Gail Stephens, in the 400. Stephens took an early lead but midway through the race Davis applied the afterburners and left Stephens in the dust. Stephens finished second in 55.58.

"I tried to start off a little faster than usual and that is the reason I was able to get into the 54s," said Davis, who needs a 53.7 to qualify for the NCAA outdoor championships. "I was

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Franks highlights track meet

By David Wilhelm
Staff Writer

Three Saluki trackmen qualified for the NCAA championships during the weekend at the Dogwood Relays in Knoxville, Tenn.

No team scores were kept at the meet, but the Salukis turned in another typical solid performance.

Mike Franks again grabbed the headlines for the Salukis. The junior sprinter won the 400-meter dash, anchored the Saluki victory in the 800-meter relay and received the Tony Wilson award as the meet's outstanding performer.

Franks' 45.22 time in the 400 qualified him for the nationals. Franks, ranked third in the world in the 400, defeated Indiana's Sunder Nix, who is ranked No. 2. Nix ran a 46.55. Saluki Elvis Forde finished third and also qualified for the

nationals with a time of 45.84. "That's what we were looking for," Coach Lew Hartzog said of the national qualifying times. "We had an exceptional meet."

In the 800 relay, Franks anchored the Salukis to a first-place finish with a time of 1:27.45. Auburn took second with 1:22.55, Indiana third with 1:23.45 and Georgia fourth with 1:24.77. The Salukis took fourth in both the 4x100 relay, with a time of 40.25, and in the 1,500 relay.

SIU-C's Chris Bunyan qualified in the 10,000 with a third-place time of 28:48.86. That time set a SIU-C record, breaking teammate Mike Keene's mark of 29:55.36 set last year.

Hartzog went into the meet hoping to qualify a maximum of eight individuals for the nationals. In addition to the ones that did qualify, Hartzog was also looking to qualify

Parry Duncan and Sam Nwosu in the intermediate hurdles, Edison Wedderburn in the 5,000 and cousins John and Tom Smith in the hammer throw.

Duncan came closest to qualifying in the intermediates. He ran a 51.63, just missing the NCAA standard of 51.90. Hartzog said Duncan was slowed when he missed the eighth hurdle and hit the ninth. Hartzog added that he is confident Duncan will reach the standard before season's end.

Tom Smith finished second in the hammer with a personal-best throw of 189-7. John Smith took fourth with a 181-4. Stephen Wray took third in the high jump with a 7-1 effort.

The Salukis did not participate in the 4x400 relay. Hartzog said Tony Adams is still suffering from a groin injury that is not serious.

Forsch injured in Cards' win

ST. LOUIS (AP) — Bob Forsch combined with three relievers on a seven-hitter, leading the St. Louis Cardinals to a 1-0 triumph Sunday, over Pittsburgh that sent the Pirates to their fifth consecutive loss.

Forsch, who yielded three hits, was forced to leave with a back injury after retiring Doug Frobel to start the Pittsburgh fifth. The injury was diagnosed as strained muscles in his lower back.

Dave Rucker, 1-0, later

worked around Johnny Ray's single and his own two-base throwing error in the sixth and Tony Pena's leadoff double in the seventh.

Following Pena's double, and a passed ball by catcher Glenn Brummer, Rucker fanned Lee Lacy before Jeff Labi came on to retch a pinch hitter's Amos Otis and Dale Berra.

Bruce Sutter nailed down the victory with his fourth save when he replaced Labi after Marvell Wynne double-d with

one out in the eighth. St. Louis scored the game's only run in the first inning off Larry McWilliams, 0-2.

Lonnie Smith led off with a single, moved to third on Ozzie Smith's double and, after Tommy Herr struck out, scored on George Hendrick's ground-

McWilliams, who pitched six innings, and reliever Cecilio Guanie teamed on a six-hitter.