Bush drops opposition to tax hikes

WASHINGTON (UPI) — President Bush broke his campaign promise Tuesday and dropped his long-standing opposition to tax increases, saying “it is clear to me” tax revenue increases are needed to help control a swelling budget deficit.

But Bush and his aids declined to spell out what taxes might be raised. The president is insisting that taxes be just one part of a package that would also include defense and domestic spending cuts, savings from entitlements, such as Medicare and farm programs whose payments are made by formulas, and changes in the way the government raises and spends money.

One tax increase “is an area we're committing to, but we're not willing to discuss specifics,” White House press secretary Marlin Fitzwater said.

A House vote decided the turning point where the president wanted to insert himself, Fitzwater said, developing the grassroots move as an attempt to revive the stalled budget talks, which are expected to resume Wednesday.

Bush said he was comfortable with the decision.

In a letter statement following a two-hour White House meeting with top Republican and Democratic congressional leaders, Bush laid out a new package of proposals, without specifics, and said that the “bipartisan leadership agrees with me on these points.”

“It is clear to me that both the size of the deficit problem and the need for a package that can be enacted require all of the following: entitlement and mandatory program tax revenue increases; growth incentives; discretionary spending reductions; orderly reductions in defense expenditures; and budget process reforms to assure that any bipartisan agreement is enforceable and that the deficit problem is brought under responsible control,” Bush said.

“The statement speaks for itself — the president is concluding that tax increases are necessary,” Senate Democratic leader George Mitchell of Maine said at a Capitol Hill news conference.

Bush’s “Read my lips: No new taxes” pledge was a fundamental reason the president voted against Democratic opponent Michael Dukakis. Bush steadfastly said that raising revenue from economic growth alone would be enough to rein in the deficit.

See TAKES, Page 5

Louisiana Senate approves restrictive abortion legislation

BATON ROUGE, La. (UPI) — The Louisiana Senate voted Tuesday night to approve what could become the nation’s most restrictive abortion law, moving the legislation a step closer to a veto showdown over the weekend.

The Senate voted 24-15 to approve the bill after almost five hours of often sour-seeing debate by the all-male Senate. One minor amendment was added to the House-backed bill, meaning it must go back to the House for a veto override.

The House likely will concur on the Senate amendment, sending the bill to Gov. Buddy Roemer, who has said he will veto any anti-abortion bill that does not contain exceptions for rape and incest.

See SENATE, Page 5

Mandela: Violence can secure rights

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Pointing to American history to defend the use of violence, Nelson Mandela, the former meeting of Congress Tuesday that the “weapons of war” are necessary to secure the inalienable rights of the South African.

Mandela, released Feb. 11 after 27 years as the prisoner of the white-minority government, was only the third private citizen from another country ever to address such a session and receive a hero’s welcome from all but a handful of observers.

See MANDELA, Page 6

Carbondale shelters receive federal funds

By Jerianne Kimmel
Staff Writer

Two Carbondale organizations can open their doors a little wider to the homeless since they recently received emergency shelter grants.

The Women’s Center, 408 W. Freeman, was awarded $36,670 and the Good Samaritan House, 701 S. Marion, was awarded $16,610 in federal funding.

The funds can help the non-profit organizations provide shelter, food and clothing to homeless people within the community and pay for other essential services and operational expenses, said Lynn Morford, press office chief of the Illinois Department of Commerce and Community Affairs, which administers the grants.

“This federal program will help homeless people be able to live better lives and those people can get back on their feet,” Morford said.

The grants are awarded on a competitive basis to projects that complement existing homeless shelter activities and demonstrate a clear need for funding, as well as the ability of the organization to serve people immediately, Morford said.

Awarded through the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, USC and similar projects to non-profit organizations in 25 Illinois communities.

The maximum grant is $75,000, which must be matched by an equal amount from other sources.

The Women’s Center, which serves battered women and children in five southern Illinois counties, can ease its overcrowding problem with the money.

“We will be able to buy new beds to squeeze more women and children in comforting,” said Julia Clusen, executive director of the center.

“We will be able to buy new pillows and mattresses. The ones we have now are in bad shape and have been used far too long.”

The center can pay six months on its mortgage and utility bills, buy more food and a deep freeze to store the larger quantities, a fold-out sofa for the living room and bookshelves to give the children easy access to books that the shelter provides.

The shelter receives about 300 visits a year from battered women and children and about 200 sexual assault victims and their friends and family, Clusen said. The center educates and trains about 4,000 individuals in groups on how to deal with victims of domestic or sexual violence, provides counseling and offers divorce workshops.

Clusen said at least half of all people served through the center are battered women.

The Good Samaritan House operates transitional housing for up to five women through Mary’s Shelter.

See SHELTERS, Page 9

This Morning

Hungary to withdraw from Warsaw Pact

Bulls trade away top draft pick — Sports 16

Party aura, high in 10a

Separation of wastes required by new law

By Christen Corlasco
Staff Writer

Beginning July 1, 1990 the city of Carbondale, along with the state of Illinois, may not dispose of landscape waste in landfills.

Landscape waste is composed of grass, leaves, yard waste and tree branches.

“It is now illegal for a trash collector to pick up landscape waste mixed with other waste,” said Donald Monty, Carbondale community development director.

Because of the new law, the city has developed a local landscape waste management program.

One of the most important elements of the program, Monty said, is to accommodate a reduction in the amount of landscape waste by encouraging backyard composting and other recycling techniques.

“We want people to look at ways that they can manage landscape waste on their own property so it doesn’t have to be hauled away,” he said.

The city of Carbondale and the Jackson County Cooperative Extension Service will co-sponsor a Home Landscape Waste Management Workshop that will provide information to residents about home landscape management techniques.

The workshop will take place today from 7 to 9 p.m. in the City Council Chambers at 607 E. College St. It will feature speakers from the University of Illinois as well as the Jackson County area.

They will concentrate on landscape management and other recycling techniques.

See WASTE, page 5

Mortar man

Ron Dodging, of Percy, and of Wilson Masonry, applies mortar before putting down bricks on a wall of a new building on East Walnut Street.

Gus Bode

Gus says read my lips: Tax increases may come out from behind the Bush.
Ohio State suspends two from football team

COLUMNUS, Ohio (UP) — Ohio State coach John Cooper said he suspended tailback Carlos Snow and defensive back Vanick Clark "for the good of our football team."

Snow faces a drunken driving charge and Clark is accused of assaulting a police officer and resisting arrest following an accident on a Friday.

Cooper said Monday there wasn't any pressure from university officials to suspend the players.

"I did it for the good of our football team," he said. "I told those two guys to come in and get their troubles straightened out."

Cooper said the suspensions do not mean the players will lose their scholarships, and because it's summer break, he realizes the action carries little

Wimbledon features upsets

WIMBLEDON, England (UPI) — John McEnroe made an inglorious exit from Wimbledon Tuesday, losing in straight sets in the first round to Derrick Rostagno, a player ranked 129th in the world.

The three-time Wimbledon champion fell 7-5, 6-4, 6-4 in his first appearance at a Grand Slam tournament since his expulsion from the Australian Open in January.

McEnroe, 31, has not won a major title since 1984. Against Rostagno, he never sustained the brilliant shot-making that made him an icon of the finest players in tennis history.

The No. 4 seed could not return serve and was soon down 4-1. Rostagno, occasionally netted easy volleys and struggled to pass his ever-present forehand.

Clark pleaded innocent Monday in the same court to charges of assaulting a police officer and resisting arrest. He requested a jury trial, which has not been scheduled.

Gill, who was a finalist for the NCAA's Wooden Award as a senior, Douglas was the 1991 and 1992 second-round draft choices.

Bulls trade for Hopson

CHICAGO (UP) — The Chicago Bulls traded away their top 1990 draft pick along with a second-round pick to the Washington Bullets on Tuesday for the New Jersey Nets for guard Dennis Hopson.

The Nets will receive the Bulls' 20th pick in Wednesday's NBA draft along with their second-round pick in 1991 and the best of Chicago's three 1992 second-round draft choices.

Bulls are left with a second-round pick, the 29th overall, in this year's draft.

The 6-foot-4 Hopson was the third pick overall in the 1987 draft out of Ohio State.

He was the Nets' leading scorer this season with a 15.8 average in 79 games. He started 64 of those.
HOME LANDSCAPE WASTE MANAGEMENT WORKSHOP

Wednesday, June 27, 7-9 p.m.
Carbondale City Council Chambers
609 E. College

PROGRAM:
- Lawn Management to Reduce Yard Waste
  Dr. Tom Voight, U of I Turfgrass Specialist
- Landscape Planning & Management to Minimize Waste
  Dr. Dave Williams, U of I Ornamentals Specialist
- Home Composting to Utilize Yard Waste
  Bob Frank, Jackson County Extension Advisor
- Carbondale’s Landscape Waste Collection Program
  Wayne Weeks, Dept. of Streets & Sanitation Program Director

PROGRAM SPONSORS:
City of Carbondale
Jackson County Extension Service

NOTICE
CITY OF CARBONDALE LANDSCAPE WASTE PROGRAM

EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1990 THE CITY OF CARBONDALE IS IMPLEMENTING NEW LANDSCAPE WASTE REQUIREMENTS TO COMPLY WITH STATE LAWS.

Who Has a Landscape Waste Program:
Landscape wastes make up a large portion of the material placed in Illinois landfills. Since many Illinois landfills are closing or nearly full, the State legislature has passed a law which regulates placement of landscape waste in landfills. Persons may no longer send landscape waste to a landfill or mix landscape waste with refuse being sent to a landfill.
The City of Carbondale has established a program to assist residents and businesses with disposal of landscape waste.

What is Landscape Waste:
Landscape waste includes grass clippings, leaves, weeds, garden waste, tree limbs, trimmings from shrubs and hedges, etc.

How Will the Program Work:
Most of the month, the designated days, and the designated hours in the city. Anyone who uses the service must register with the City and pay the required fees.

Who Can Use the City’s Landscape Collection Service?
Owners or occupants of any premise in Carbondale can use the service for premises in Carbondale.

How Do I Package Landscape Waste?
Landscape waste, except sticks and branches, must be placed in clear or translucent plastic bags. The bags must be fastened closed. The bags must be strong enough to contain the materials. The bag must be no larger than 33 gallons capacity and must not weigh over 25 pounds when filled. A City Special Waste Collection Sticker must be placed on each bag.

Sticks and branches must be cut into lengths no longer than five feet and tied into bundles weighing not over 25 pounds. A City special waste collection sticker must be attached to each bundle.

Where Do I Purchase Landscape Collection Bags?
Local stores have been asked to sell and stock clear and/or translucent plastic landscape waste bags. So far Kroger, True Value Hardware, Country Fair, National, Wal Mart, A-Mart, and Arnold’s Market have agreed to carry the bags.

Where Do I Purchase City Special Waste Collection Stickers?
The stickers can be purchased at the City’s Finance Office (402 East College Street) or at local stores that have agreed to sell them. So far the stores listed above will also be selling the stickers.

What Does the Landscape Waste Collection Program Cost?
Each special waste collection sticker will cost $5.60. Once the leaf vacuum service begins, it will cost $10.50 per visit per dwellling.

How Can I Reduce the Need for Landscape Waste Collection?
The three most effective ways are to not rake or collect grass when it is cut, to mulch and to compost. If grass is cut before it becomes too tall, the clippings will work themselves back into the lawn and act as a natural fertilizer. Grassy fringes and shredded leaves can be used as a mulch around trees bushes and flower beds. Mulch should not exceed 6 inches thick around plants. Backyard composting is an excellent way to process landscape waste and turn it into a good soil conditioner to place in gardens or around plants.

More quake survivors found beneath rubble in small city
TEHRAN, Iran (UPI) — Relief officials, giving up on finding any more survivors from last Thursday’s devastating earthquake, said Tuesday rescue efforts were winding down despite reports another 15 people were found alive under tons of rubble. An Iranian relief worker stumling between Tehran and the distant area in northern Iran said the 15 survivors of different ages were found under rubble in the remains of the town of Manjil, about 140 miles northwest of Tehran.

Relief threats prompt recall of Peace Corps
MANILA, Philippines (UPI) — American Peace Corps volunteers assigned to remote villages in the Philippines have been recalled because of the possibility of attacks by communist guerrillas, U.S. officials said Tuesday. U.S. Embassy spokeswoman Victoria Midleton said an advisory was issued to 26! Peace Corps volunteers in remote areas to leave their posts and telephone the embassy "without notice," but she did not specify how the information was obtained.

Senate rejects flag desegregation amendment
WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Senate rejected a constitutional amendment Tuesday to ban flag desegregation with a symbolic vote of significance only to politicians, owing for an issue in the full elections. The Senate turned down a 20-word measure supported by President Bush and congressional Republicans, chief among them in the Senate GOP leader Robert Dole of Kansas. Last year the Senate refused to adopt a flag amendment on a 51-48 vote. Tuesday night’s tally was 58-42 to favor the measure — nine short of the necessary three-fourths majority for adoption.

NASA probe set for flight over sun’s poles
CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (UPI) — A noisy robot probe that cost NASA and the European Space Agency nearly a million dollars a pound is finally ready for launch in October on a flight over the poles of the sun, officials said Tuesday. The Ulysses probe is scheduled for launch aboard the shuttle Discovery at 5:35 CDT Oct. 5. Once released from the shuttle’s cargo bay, the probe will be fired to Jupiter so it can use the giant planet’s gravity for a single boost onto a trajectory carrying it over the sun’s north and south poles.

Jury hears Barry’s grand jury testimony
WASHINGTON (UPI) — Jurors hearing drug and perjury charges against Mayor Marion Barry heard Tuesday tapes of Barry’s 1989 grand jury testimony. The jury listened to Barry’s testimony that he was told by one of his chief aides on the tapes, Barry characterized his trips to Cairo and Egypt in 1989 as having been "work related" and "business related." Barry repeatedly denied any knowledge of drug use by Lewis. Barry appealed the ban on finding any evidence of drug use by Lewis.

Gator attack draws child-abuse complaint
TALLAHASSEE, Fla. (UPI) — A woman who witnessed an alligator attack upon a 9-year-old boy has lodged a child-abuse complaint against the boy’s mother, saying she and others warned the mother about the persistence of the alligator. The boy, Dominic Reeves, was listed Tuesday in fair condition after getting hundreds of stitches. His mother, Summer Reeves, pulled him from the gator’s jaws during the attack Sunday.

Study says Illinois farmers earn less than poverty level
URBANA (UPI) — A University of Illinois study indicates Illinois farmers averaged only $7,233 annually as a return for their labor and management during the 1989 season. The study indicates the average Illinois farmer earned $1,632 below the national poverty level. The low return has forced more and more farmers to take outside jobs to make ends meet.

Corrections/Clarifications
Charlotte West urged University Administrative and Professional staff members to get involved by voting in the collective bargaining election. She took a neutral stand on the issue itself. This information was incorrect in the June 12 edition of the Daily Egyptian. The Daily Egyptian has established an accuracy desk. If readers spot an error, they can call 536-3100 ext. 233 or 229.

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Blood donors can wear their hearts on the sleeve of a new T-shirt at Red Cross Student Center drive

By Christina Hall
Staff Writer

Blood donors can wear their hearts on the sleeve of a new T-shirt at Red Cross Student Center drive.

"This is the first time in five years that the Red Cross has been able to give every donor a free Red Cross T-shirt," said Vivian Urgent, blood drive coordinator.

"Students have been asking for a T-shirt for five years and we're happy to be able to give them away this time," Urgent said.

People can register on the first floor of the Student Center and donate in the ballrooms on the second floor from 10:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. today and Thursday.

The blood drive is sponsored by the American Association.

The Red Cross needs at least 600 donors this week, Urgent said.

"That's the minimum we need in order to meet the demands of our cancer patients and chronic patients, and still be prepared for the increased need in the summer," Urgent said.

Although enrollment at the University is lower in the summer, the need for blood is higher because of the increase in accidents in the summer months, she said.

"Over the summer there are all kinds of swimming, farming and highway accidents," she said.

The Red Cross depends on University donations for much of the blood it collects in the area, Urgent said.

"We feel very special about what the students do for the Red Cross. Students care and respond and are there when you need them," she said.

Registering to donate and donating should take no more than an hour and only half an hour with a pre-registration.

"People will spend twice as much time eating as they will donating blood," Urgent said.

Marc Well, junior in psychology from Lewiston, makes an appointment to donate blood at the Red Cross blood drive.

Trump gets loan, averts bond default

NEW YORK (UPI) — Donald Trump's creditor banks granted him a $30 million 11th-hour bridge loan Tuesday, enabling the debt-burdened developer to beat a midnight deadline and avert default on two casino bond issues.

The bridge loan, in effect an extension on a $65 million Trump bailout package that includes a five-year deferment of interest payments on nearly half of his $32 billion bank debt, capped marathon negotiations.

"They actually funded the $20 million bridge loan at 4 p.m.," a bank source said, referring to Trump's seven major U.S. creditor banks and a consortium of about 60 foreign banks with stakes in his firm.

Trump needed the $20 million cash infusion to avoid defaulting or $3 million in interest and principal payments overdue since June 15 on two bond issues financing his Trump's Castle casino in Atlantic City.

He faced a deadline at midnight Tuesday to make the bond payments or fall into legal default.

The bond trustee, First Fidelity Bank of New Jersey, said it had received the overdue payments late in the day.

A failure to meet the deadline could have triggered foreclosure by creditors and possibly the domino-style collapse of his empire.

Besides his bank debt, Trump owes about $1.3 billion in publicly traded debt.

This is far preferable to a bankruptcy filing, "for him and for everyone," said the banking source, who requested anonymity. "It's a great victory," Trump said in a telephone interview.

"We're really happy. It's been great for the banks and great for us," Trump said.

Asked about the weeks of high-stakes negotiations when his fate finally rested in the hands of foreign bankers, Trump — author of "The Art of the Deal — replied, "I enjoyed it, actually. It's been a great experience for me and I'm glad it worked out so well."

"It's been a great day and it's great to have this behind us and it's going to be great to get back to work," the developer said.

Cooperating in the Trump rescue mission were Cuscor and Chase Manhattan—the two largest U.S. banks—with Bankers Trust, Manufacturers Hanover, and three New York banking concerns.

Most of the banks had agreed to the deal by last week, but Chase and Cuscor had to negotiate and juggle for hours until hours before the deadline to persuade the last foreign banks—West Germany's Dresdner Bank and Societe Generale of France—to sign on.

"They're all in line now," Trump said of his creditor bankers, some of which had resisted terms of the bailout package.

In a statement, Trump thanked the banks, saying he had "gained a great and deep respect for the banking system and those who make it work."

But the pact reportedly obliges Trump to embark on an austerity program and hold his personal expenses below $100,000 a month.

Trump played down his spending, charging that his trouble was "triggered by attacks by the media."

But he told ABC News, "Remember, I came from Brooklyn. I can live any lifestyle I want."
Mandela working to keep violence out

NELSON MANDELA has been miscast in the role of "pacifist martyr" for his 1990 eight-city U.S. tour. Americans expecting another Martin Luther King Jr. have gotten a jolt from Mandela's outspoken stance on the necessity of violence in a context of action against South Africa's white minority government to seize racial equality for the country's 28 million black majority.

Mandela, deputy president of the African National Congress, has come to America to fight vigorously for his nation's best interests, not to shake hands with our celebrities and enjoy our McDonald's hamburgers.

Mandela has come personally to ensure that the United States will uphold its economic sanctions against South Africa until that country removes all its barriers to racial equality and opens the door to peaceful negotiations between white and black South Africans.

**Letters**

Cartoon misrepresents conservatives

I felt compelled to address a few issues raised in the political cartoon that appeared in the DE on June 20.

The cartoon made several general swipes at conservatives, and I'd like to respond.

The first issue involves the assertion that conservatives would like to dictate what you can and cannot see. This is not true, and I assure you that this is in reference to the conservative outcry against the Last Temptation of Christ, which insults Christian's religious values and beliefs. This outcry was in the form of protesting the showing of the movie and encouraging people to boycott the movie theaters showing it. The last time I checked this was a First Amendment right. No one even talked of censorship, but letters like in the DE made these reactions out of such. It's funny how the press touts its First Amendment rights but a group that disagrees with editorial opinion is chartered for exercising its rights.

To address the cartoon reference to conservatives attempting to dictate what type of artwork you can view, this is news to me as I'm sure it is to your other readers. Instead, conservatives in general are offended by the use of their hard earned tax dollars to support "art" exhibits including child pornography, homosexual perversion and exhibits that do nothing but insult peoples religious beliefs. This occurs as the budget deficit grows each day. Surely we can find a better use for this money.

I feel the need to forward a few of my own general observations of a liberal although not in cartoon form. Liberals are:

1. Supporters of the murder of unborn children as a matter of simple convenience.
2. Obsessed with the rights of criminals with little regard to victims' rights.
3. Monetarily reward unwed single mothers time and time again for having more children than they can support.
4. Unfairly tax the struggling working class in order to support people who use tax or without the drive needed to support themselves or pursue an education that will allow them to do so.
5. Reward criminals with short prison sentences inpleasant accommodations while attempting to punish law abiding firearm owners whose rights are protected by the Second Amendment, an amendment that was important enough to be placed immediately after the First Amendment guaranteeing our right to free speech.

Yes, I'm proud to lean to the right as are most Americans and the staunch liberal press—of which the DE staff members are a portion—will not change that even though it totes its views as mainstream. Absurdity rules in your midst—Eric R. Radliff, sophomore student in plant and soil science.

**Phoning away from it all**

Scripps Howard News Service

Motorola has announced the invention of a portable phone that can be used to reach anyone, anywhere, at any time, from any place on the planet.

Motorola's model will be used in that you can make and receive phone calls anywhere within the continental United States.

The purpose of the device is to make it easier for people to keep in touch with each other, regardless of their location. It will be available in the United States in the next few months.

**Students work on insurance hike solutions**

The International Student Council has taken serious note of the problem, and all efforts are being made to reach an amicable solution.

The director of SIU-C's Student Health Program, Dr. Samuel E. McVay, and the director of the International Programs and Services, Dr. James Quinberry, and their staffs have been extremely supportive in the search for alternative options.

We hope that a solution beneficial to all affected parties is forthcoming—Naharah Ghone, president, and Chenfang Sari Ramsey, vice president of financial affairs, International Student Council.

**Editorial Policies**

Signed articles, including letters, viewpoints and other contributions, reflect the viewpoints of their authors only. Unsigned editors represent a consensus of the Daily Egyptian staff. The editor-in-chief, the editorial page editor, the associate editorial page editor, a news staff member, the faculty managing editor and a School of Journalism faculty member.

Letters to the editor must be submitted to the editorial page editor, Room 1247, Communications Building. Letters should be typewritten and double spaced. All letters are subject to editing and will be limited to 500 words. Letters longer than 250 words will be given preference for publication. Students must identify themselves by class and major, faculty members by rank and department, non-academic staff by position and department.

Letters for which verification of authorship cannot be made will not be published.
But the economy has been permitted to slip. Government planning and management in 1990, the deficit has already surpassed last year.

Current estimates predict a 1991 deficit pushing $32 billion if Bush does not find a way to slash it. The Gramm-Rudman-budget-cutting law requires the government to reduce the deficit to $64 billion in 1991.

Those pressures, along with the 1984 and 1988 presidential campaigns to paint Democrats as eager to raise taxes.

"I think it is important that now political party attempted to make political capital out of serious bipartisan efforts to reach a budget agreement," Foley said.

"I do think the president is acting responsibly and in good faith in dealing with the deficit problem—at last," said Senate Budget Committee Chairman James Sasser, D-Tenn., also a budget negotiator. He said he thinks Bush's reverse was long and painful and I assume he means what he says.

As for the United States, the 71-year-old ANC vice president called on it to keep in place the economic sanctions imposed in 1986 over President Ronald Reagan's vetoes until South Africans say they can be lifted.

Mandela also repeated his request for aid to the ANC, which has been receiving large amounts of funds from the West. He said he "will do everything in my power" to turn his country's "dawdling nature" around.

"Unhappily, our people continue to die to this day, victims of armed agents of the state who are still determined to turn their guns against the very idea of a non-racial democracy," said Mandela.

"In a sense, we do not know the meaning of peace, except in the imagination. But because we have not known true peace in its real meaning, because for centuries generations have had to bury the victims of state violence, we have fought for the right to experience peace."

Mandela said his nation seeks a time when these in power do not turn their weapons against the citizens.

WASTE, from Page 1

planning and management in order to minimize waste, Monty said. Landscaping waste, that is not recycled at the individual's home will be collected weekly by workers from other refuse, Monty said.

Landscaping waste will be collected in the white boxes which are gathered in translucent plastic bags that are recycled at area stores. Each bag must have a special landscaping waste sticker attached to it as well. The workers will be paid 60 cents each and will be available at local stores, as well as the city's finance office, Monty said.

Manday said landscaping waste may be picked up from July 1 through October by calling the Street and Public Works Department.

Sanitation superintendent's office at 549-5302. A pickup date will then be scheduled. During peak landscaping waste months of November and December, landscaping waste may be set at the curbside. It will be picked up on the same day as regular refuse pickup.

Grass and leaves collected by the city will be processed at composting facilities and some of the material will be used for experimental land application at the city farm. Brush and smaller tree limbs, which are required to be cut into five-foot lengths and placed in the plastic bags, will be made into usable wood chips.

Monty added that the main objective of the waste management program was to make people aware of their lawn practices and the recycling that can be done with lawn waste.

"Rather than mowing the grass and taking it into a bag, leave it on the lawn. Also, use leaves to help shrubs," he said.

"Landscaping waste contributes to about 25 percent of the volume that goes into the landfill and the number of landfills is declining. The idea is to keep it out of the landfill. We want people to learn how to handle their own landscape," he said.
**Film Review**

By Anne Ryman
Staff Writer

"In RoboCop 2," the sequel to the 1987 smash, the crime-stopping cyborg fight a drug empire as well as a poor script.

Peter Weller stars as murdered patrolman Alex Murphy who is resurrected as a cyborg (a machine that uses the human nervous system). RoboCop or Murphy, whose identity remains unclear, haunts the home of his former wife and son.

But the movie only hits at the man vs. machine inside RoboCop. The story would have been better if it focused on this relationship, but drops flat in favor of RoboCop’s exploits against an evil underworld figure and a power-hungry mogul.

RoboCop, whose pounding footsteps betray the chance of a surprise attack, must battle a vicious drug lord and a conspiracy to take over the city.

Cain, the drug lord with a fanatic following, has introduced the designer drug "Nuke" into society. Cain, played by Tom Noonan, is calm yet sinister with a ring piercing his nose.

At the same time, Old Man, played by Daniel O’Herlihy, has engineered a police strike and forced Detroit into bankruptcy.

*Life Savers to market* "Holes" mints, candies

NEW YORK (UPI) — The maker of Life Savers, answering a question that has been asked by children for nearly 80 years, Tuesday introduced Life Savers Holes miniature mints and candies. Planters Life Savers Co., hopes to answer the nagging question "What happened to the hole?" with its new mints which looks like the missing center piece of a round Life Savers candy.

Planters hopes LifeSavers Holes will knock "Tic Tac mints from the top of the $102 million-a-year and growing tiny candy market.

The Winston-Salem, N.C. company believes the one-calorie confections—available nationally in six flavors by late October—will achieve sales of at least $70 million annually, said product manager Richard Burton. Holes will go for about 50 cent a package, the same as LifeSavers.

"There really isn’t a hole in a Lifesaver candy since it is formed around a steel rod, so we had to invent the hole," Cheryl Bachler, vice president of marketing for Planters Lifesavers, told reporters at a news briefing.

But after extensive research and development—producing Holes is tricky since they are punched from a very thin tube of candy—the company believes it has perfected the technique, Bachler said.

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**The Many Adventures of Winnie the Pooh**

**MAXIMUM THRASH**

**Pineapple Whip**

**Pinch Penny Pub**

**CAIRO, ILL. (UPI) — Residents of struggling river city, let down before by promises of economic recovery, were enthused Tuesday but cautious about a group proposing to invest $20 million in a riverboat gambling operation.

"It’s probably the best news in the last 30 or 40 years," said James Wilson, head of the city’s riverboat gambling committee, who said the project could mean more than 1,000 jobs.

This could possibly end unemployment here."

Dan Mohler, sales manager for radio station WKRO, said he was preparing to move from Paducah, Ky., to Cairo before having success.

"This all sounds good, I hope it comes off. People around here have been hit down for many years," Mohler said.

Mayor Al Moss, speaking cautiously, said the city has only several hundred new jobs it would still be doing well.

Marvin Ornesta, a Philadelphia investor, said Tuesday he planned to file an application Friday with the Illinois Gaming Board to operate two riverboat casinos on the Mississippi River out of Cairo. The application filing fee is $350,000.

Ornesta, in a telephone interview, said he planned to build two 1,500-seat passenger casino boats that would be diesel-powered with paddle wheels and five decks.

Wilson said each boat would generate 400 jobs. An office and restaurant complex, to serve as the bate’s house, would employ 200 more. A $50 million hotel is also being considered.

"Don’t be surprised if we’re talking about 2,000 jobs," Ornesta said.

Wilson: "The impact here would be just immeasurable. You’re talking about riverboat gambling. According to their proposal it will be one of the largest employers in all of Southern Illinois and by far the largest in extreme Southern Illinois."

"You’re talking about not just a helping hand to a community, you’re talking about a possible transformation of the community," Wilson added.
June 27, 1990

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<th>Made Fresh In Store Every Six Hours</th>
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<td>GROUND BEEF</td>
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<td>TOMBSTONE PIZZA</td>
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Hungary to withdraw from Warsaw Pact

BUDAPEST, Hungary (UPI) — The Hungarian Parliament voted unanimously Tuesday for Hungary's withdrawal from the Warsaw Pact by the end of 1993. This was the first such move by a member of the Soviet-led military alliance. Parliament, noting the government's policy in this direction with 232 votes for and none against. There were four abstentions.

All six political parties represented in Parliament voted in favor of the move, proposed a month ago by the liberal Party of Free Citizens. The vote binds the government to start negotiating with Warsaw Pact members on Hungary's withdrawal from the Soviet-led military alliance.

"The Warsaw Pact has no reason to exist any more," Deputy Foreign Minister Tamás Katona told Parliament, noting the government's policy in this direction.

Katona said the desired goal would be the total dissolution of the pact, but that if some other members want to sustain it, Hungary would withdraw from the pact in the first year of the last term in office. In an interview Tuesday with the Communist Party newspaper Pravda, Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze said the Warsaw Pact "is not eternal." Nevertheless, he said, the pact will "exist as long as the needs of member states.

Hungary's move is a psychological blow to the military alliance, not a physical one, as it is not major power within the pact. Hungary's army numbers only 80,000 people. Its air force is 90,000 and its navy just 500.

By contrast, Soviet troops in the landlocked nation number 49,700. Moscow withdrew some 300 troops March 12 in the first stage of its withdrawal from the Warsaw Pact and NATO. But if all other members want to sustain it, Hungary would withdraw from the pact in the first year of the last term in office.

The Warsaw Pact was signed in Warsaw, Poland, May 14, 1955, to cement military ties among the Soviet Union and its East European satellites. Moscow's answer to NATO, pact members are the Soviet Union, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland and Romania.

Katona said Hungary should propose a physical pulling out of the pact to avoid endangering the Vienna disarmament talks and the current Soviet troop withdrawals from Hungary. He also warned that unless the negotiations were circumstances, there was a danger Hungary would be isolated and wedged between the Warsaw Pact and NATO.

At a crucial Warsaw Pact summit June 7 in Moscow, Czechoslovakia and other members warned against dissolution of the Warsaw Pact immediately on grounds it could be used to aid the process of arms reductions in Central Europe.

Foreign Affairs Committee Chairman Gyula Horváth, who was the foreign minister under communist rule, pointed out the Hungarian proposal "did not cause unbearable tension at the Moscow summit but Hungary was clearly left alone while the other members only agreed to reform the Pact but denied its dissolution.

In one way, Hungary's decision to become neutral was 30 years in the making. During the 1956 revolution, Prime Minister Imre Nagy announced withdrawal of Hungary from the Warsaw Pact. The revolution was crushed by Soviet troops. As the first step, Hungary plans to suspend its membership in the military organization of the alliance. It will not take part in the military maneuvers and will not allow the use of its territory for such purposes. The government said it intends to establish constructive cooperation with Warsaw Pact member-states and will continue to strive for establishment of an all-European security system.

Hungary also wants negotiations aimed at revising obsolete bilateral friendship and mutual aid agreements.
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Florida governor, mayors denounce visiting ANC leader

MIAMI (UPI) — Outrage and embarrassment swept through South Florida’s black communities Tuesday after six area mayors and the governor denounced Nelson Mandela’s visit. In the Florida state capitol, Fidel Castro refused and issued a pronouncement honoring the civil rights leader.

“It is an embarrassment,” said Ray Faustino, head of the Dade Community Relations Council, the Christian Leadership Conference.

“The presence of Mandela, who is supposed to be an international citizen, has not responded as every other international leader in the world has done (to visit by Mandela).”

Mandela, the former president of the African National Congress, is to arrive in Miami Wednesday evening. The mayor of Miami, Thursday, will speak to a Miami Beach convention of the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees.

Mandela’s refusal to denounce Castro for his anti-human rights Organization’s Yasser Arafat and Libya’s Muammar Gadhafi, who all endorsed the ANC’s campaign to end apartheid in South Africa, has left many of the leaders of South Florida’s Cuban and Jewish populations.

Following appointments in Mandela’s support of the community, the mayors of Miami and Miami Beach have refused to issue proclamations honoring Mandela’s visit to South Florida or to present him with any civic award.

The outraged leaders of Miami’s black community gathered at City Hall Tuesday morning to present a formal letter to the Miami City Commission demanding that Thursday’s ceremony be canceled. The letter was written by “Nelson Mandela Day.”

The letter was hypocritical,” said Billy Harden, a spokesman for People United for Justice, a local black civil rights group. “The Pope has embraced Yasser Arafat. The Pope has praised Fidel Castro. And when he (Pope) came here, these mayors begged to kiss his ring.

“You know I don’t agree with everything the Pope does, such as on abortion, but I understand that when he comes here he should be honored.”

“We got to get rid of this high-brow nationalism.”

During a meeting of the Florida Cabinet Tuesday, Gov. Bob Martinez criticized Mandela’s refusal to renounce his ties with Castro and the Organization of African Unity, said an aide to the governor that he too would not issue a proclamation honoring Mandela.

“I think the problems of what he has done in his country to bring about freedom and liberty I think is well recognized,” Martinez said.

“The fact, unfortunately, that he spoke out for Arafat and Iraqui...I can’t agree with that.”

On Monday, the mayors of Miami, Hialeah, West Miami, Sweetwater and Hialeah Gardens- Consolidated- Executive, four-paragraph declaration denouncing Mandela’s association with Castro.

They also called on him to support the release of anti-Castro militants Oliverio, Evita, 62, who has been convicted of terrorist acts and is in jail in Cuba pending deportation for violation of parole.

“We, Cuban Americans, find it being imprudent to express comprehension that Mr. Nelson Mandela, a victim himself in repression by his own government, not only fails to condemn the Cuban government for its human-rights violations but rather praises virtues of the tyrannical Castro regime,” the joint statement said.

Mandela triggered the controversy last week during a televised interview, saying he condemned Castro, Arafat and Gadhafi as “factors of dishonor.” He also denounced the ANC during the 27 years he was imprisoned in a South African jail.

The much more common reaction to Mandela’s address to a joint session was that of Rep. Mike Easley, D-Miss., who invited him here for the civil rights fight in Mississippi.

“Our Mr. Mandela and these gentlemen live on separate ends of our Earth, but their struggle has been the same,” Easley said. “They strive for freedom and equality.”

And there appeared to be far more blacks in the audience—especially in the visitor galleries—than normal for a joint meeting of Congress and seemingly a more emotional expression.

Mandela gave no notice that several in the chamber voted against every single trip bill in the 1960s, including Senate President Pro Temp Robert Byrd, of West Virginia, who did not attend the hearing.

Despite the fact that Mandela was and is a controversial figure not only in South Africa but also in the United States.

Not everyone is unconcerned that Mandela refuses to renounce violence, if all else fails, to end apartheid or that the African leader refuses to turn back now those who have helped him achieve freedom at home, Mandela in Latin America, Mandela in the United States, Mandela in the United Kingdom. Mandela in Latin America, Mandela in the United States, Mandela in the United Kingdom.

And it is a fact that Mandela is and was is a controversial figure not only in South Africa but also in the United States.

Mandela, average-size, athlete, trimmed to the Capitol under extremely tight security and was escorted into the House chamber, evoking the first of several standing ovations.

Beaming, he raised his arms in greeting. Then he turned to the podium where he was engulfed in clapping which lasted for some ten minutes before the House was gavelled into silence.

Mandela, using a text in a caption, which was normal practice, spoke in a strong voice. But his1170

U.S. young male homicide rate tops

BOSTON (UPI) — The United States has by far the highest homicide rate for young males among leading industrial nations, with three-quarters of the homicides linked to guns, a study showed Tuesday.

The overall homicide rate for American young males is 21.8 per 100,000 population in 1984, compared with 8.8 per 100,000 in Canada, 8.6 per 100,000 in Sweden, 8.1 per 100,000 in Australia, and 21.1 per 100,000 population in 1976 for the United States.

The study, which was done in the United States, found that three-fourths of the homicides were linked to guns.

U.S. Caesarean birth rate still high

BOSTON (UPI) — After rising steadily for most of the 1980-s, the rate of infants born through Caesarean section in the United States is “extraordinarily high,” a government researcher said Tuesday.

According to the National Center for Health Statistics found the Caesarean section rate in the United States was 21.1 per 1000 deliveries in 1984 to 23 per 100 hospital deliveries — more than twice the rate in England and the Netherlands and more than three times the rate in Japan.

One town with 32 Caesarean sections per 100 deliveries, and Puerto Rico, with 29, had higher rates than the United States out of 21 counties reviewed in 1984, said researches Francis Notzon in the Journal of the American Medical Association.

A Caesarean section is a surgical procedure in which the abdomen and womb are cut open for childbirth. It is done when conditions exist that could make normal vaginal delivery dangerous to mother or her baby.

Despite the sharp differences in Caesarean rates from country to country, there exists “no significant association” between fertility rates, Caesarean deliveries and infant mortality, Notzon said.

Notzon said the figures raised some concern about Caesarean section in the future studies. He said one question concerns why there was a surge between 1980 and 1986 in Caesarean sections performed in the United States because the fetus was not distasteful, while the proportion of births diagnosed with this procedure from 2 per cent to 6 per cent during the same period.

Given the growing medical costs associated with Caesarean procedures, the Swedish experience “might prove useful to other nations interested in stemming the rise in their own Caesarean rate,” Notzon said.

Mandela’s U.S. visit brings mixed reactions

WASHINGTON (UPI) — For Nelson Mandela, who spent a quarter of his life in the prison of the states, the single hour he was licensed to the House of Representatives must have been a moment of poignant sweetness.

Reveiled for decades by the white-only government of his native land, Mandela found only admiration and warm words from Congress Tuesday in one of the highlights of his whirlwind tour of the United States.

Now 71, showing a stamina that would make many young, he enthralled and captivated an audience that included not only senators and congressmen, but members of the Cabinet, the diplomatic corps and others.

All this, despite the fact that Mandela was and is a controversial figure not only in South Africa but also in the United States.

Not everyone is unconcerned that Mandela refuses to renounce violence, if all else fails, to end apartheid or that the African leader refuses to turn back now those who have helped him achieve freedom at home.

“T he black leaders must stop fighting among themselves, get together, and fight for freedom and the homeland and poor people in Atlanta,” Williams said at a press conference.

Williams said he was upset because there were no opportunities for the black people to march to see and talk with Mandela.

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Mandela said his visit was an “enthusiastic acceptance” and “I am hoping it will be a beginning of some new era in U.S. and South Africa relations.”

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NCAA ready to take a bite out of Tark the Shark

Scissors Howard News Service

A cheater was crowned in Denver last April, polluting the town more than any brown cloud. Still, when Jerry Tarkanian and his UNLV Rebels captured the NCAA, much of the media gladly chose to disregard the win of this one-legged tortoise icon who had come to collect his rightful spoils.

Tarkanian's victory over Duke and, indirectly, of Duke's coach, Mike Krzyzewski, was an exercise in pure hubris. The NCAA's six-person committee will back up its bark with an appropriate bite. 

Still, as this past season has shown, nothing but contempt for the NCAA. The NCAA, in turn, should show little more than a quiet chuckle at the moment.

NCAA—the acronym, Tarkanian is eminently more talkative a few years back when wowing poetic on his philosophy of college basketball.

"The way I look at it, if you break the rules, you're not a writer—somebody will touch—and you keep four, five or more rules, make him responsible for the game. If you can read and write a little, you've done him a favor. Even if he doesn't have a piece of paper (diploma), you gave him a hand. He knew what was right. You don't see anything wrong with that."

Booby for pragmatism and the only question is: How big is the media? More any impoverished than the young men who come to John Tarkanian's Thursday night team? Then why do all of Thompson's little prima donnas sit around complacent, so, too, would a Dravangian judgments awaken the young hillers in the American League? 

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