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Daily Egyptian Staff

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Daily Egyptian

Wednesday, August 27, 1975—Vol. 57, No. 3

Southern Illinois University

Federal funds may be cut off

SIU must show cause in sex bias case

By Nancy Landis
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

SIU must show cause by Sept. 3 why no settlement has been made in a sex discrimination case or face the cancellation of federal funds.

President Warren W. Brandt sent a news release to SIU faculty and staff members Tuesday, explaining action taken in the case filed in 1971 by Marissa Canut-Amoros, former SIU professor of applied sciences, and explaining the order by the Department of Health, Education and Welfare (HEW) to "show cause."

Michael Dingerson, director of research and projects, said he was not sure what funds were included in the HEW order. If all federal funding were cancelled, Dingerson said SIU would lose more than \$5 million.

"If I had to guess, it covers all federal funds," Dingerson said.

Brandt said he plans to show cause before the deadline, but if show cause efforts are not accepted, the University will request a formal hearing.

The University will have 14 days in

which to request the hearing.

John Huffman, SIU legal counsel, said the HEW "show cause" order, issued Aug. 4, was the first one ever served on SIU.

"We're just seeking some sort of fair and reasonable settlement," Brandt said.

Brandt said the show cause explanation would be based, in part, on HEW's 1973 acceptance of a settlement offered by SIU.

SIU offered Canut-Amoros reinstatement as a full professor and \$47,000 in May, 1973. The office of Civil Rights, a department of HEW, said at the time the settlement offered was adequate.

The Department of Labor, which authorizes HEW to act in civil rights cases, said in June, 1974 that the settlement offer was inadequate.

SIU increased its settlement offer to \$75,000, but the Department of Labor demanded \$130,000.

Brandt said he could not disclose the settlement amount currently demanded by HEW or the amount offered by SIU, because public disclosure might affect negotiations.

Canut-Amoros charged that she was denied equal pay, was denied a research award or teaching assignment in the summer of 1971, was denied changes in her sabbatical leave and said her resignation from the School of Engineering and Technology was used to deprive her of SIU employment—all because of her sex.

Canut-Amoros submitted her resignation from applied sciences in 1971, but later said she intended to ask for a transfer—not a resignation.

The Trustees accepted her resignation, despite her protest.

On the state level, the University asked three weeks ago for a new hearing before the Illinois Fair Employment Practices Commission (IFEPC).

The University charges that the new hearing examiner, who was appointed to the case after testimony was given, could not deliver a fair judgement.

The University claims that the examiner "who did not experience the 40 days of emotional testimony, and who did not observe the demeanor of the witnesses, cannot render a fair decision."

Brandt said the state could charge the University with damages in the Canut-Amoros case, but said he was "not aware they could cut off funds."

Brandt said IFEPC will consider SIU's request for a new hearing in their next meeting, Sept. 10.

The meeting will be public and held in Carbondale.

Dormitory residents packed in basements

By Mary E. Gardner
and Ray Urshel
Daily Egyptian Staff Writers

There are 102 students living in temporary facilities in University Housing, according to the coordinators of residence life in three on-campus living areas.

Each of the "overflow" rooms located in the basements of Thompson Point, University Park and Brush Towers accommodates six students. The rooms are larger than ordinary dorm rooms and are equipped with bunk beds and desks.

"We could have filled up 400 temporary spaces if we had the room," said Samuel Rinella, director of University Housing. "I hope within the first two or three weeks that all the temporary people can be reassigned." It may take as long as two months, he added.

Rinella said the length of time that students will be housed in temporary facilities depends on the number of students who have been assigned to regular rooms and do not come to school.

The 102 students in the temporary facilities have 72 hours after the first day of school in which to cancel their housing contracts without penalty.

Otherwise, they are obligated to pay the \$1,328 normally required for room and board in the dormitories.

Students in the temporary housing moved into the dorms with the understanding that their contracts were for temporary rather than permanent housing, said Virginia Benning, coordinator of residence life at Thompson Point.

Robert Maurath, assistant director of University Housing, said it is "possible" the students may have to live in the temporary facilities an entire semester, but added, "It would be unlikely."

Rinella said the temporary rooms are "not bad," although they are not as good as regular rooms.

Rinella said that without this system, students would be forced to check with University Housing every day to see whether spaces are available. By housing the students in temporary facilities, they can be moved into permanent facilities as soon as space becomes available, he said.

Thirty students are being housed at Thompson Point in the basements of Kellogg, Warren, Smith, Abbott and Baldwin dorms, said Benning.

(Continued on page 3)



With the enrollment increase many students have found housing almost as hard to find as a job. Jefftown Denson, freshman in accounting, finds room to

stretch in a room she shares with five other people in the basement of Kellogg Hall. (Staff photo by Chuck Fishman)

Fall enrollment up 700 at first count

By Nancy Landis
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

About 700 more students had paid tuition and fees Monday than were enrolled at SIU in fall, 1974.

SIU President Warren W. Brandt said Tuesday that 19,700 students paid tuition and fees by the first day of classes this year. Last year's enrollment was 19,009.

"We would expect a considerable number to continue to come in," Brandt said. He said students will be able to register and pay fees for two weeks.

In past years, many students enrolled after classes began, he said.

Total enrollment for this semester cannot be determined until registration is complete, but Brandt said previously that he expects a "significant increase."

SIU-C enrollment peaked in 1970 with 23,843 students, but has been declining since then. Last year's enrollment was the lowest since 1966 when it was 18,188.

Unofficial estimates have placed enrollment as high as 25,000, but Brandt said he does not expect enrollment to reach 25,000.

Brandt said there is no truth to a

rumor that 600 students cancelled their registration because they could not find housing. Brandt said he had heard the rumor, but did not know who originated it.

On-campus housing has been full for more than four weeks. Brandt said when University-approved housing was filling up, Wilson Hall opened additional spaces.

He said he did not know how much housing was still available, but said allowances in University regulations would probably be made for students required to live in approved housing, if all approved housing filled up.

Gus
Bode



Gus says the housing office has sunk to a new low.

Used car market shifts into overdrive

By Ken Temkin
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

General Motors, Ford and Chrysler may be withering in the throes of the economic recession and energy crisis, but the cars they have manufactured live on and are selling like hot cakes.

"The used car market is fantastic," claimed one Carbondale used car salesman.

"This is the best sales year we've had in used cars since we began operations," said Pat Patterson, used car sales manager at Jim Pearl Inc. "The market is great. We're selling everything."

And Carbondale isn't the only place where used car sales are up. In Southern Illinois and all across the nation used car sales are increasing.

But accompanying the rise in demand for used cars is the traditional price increase. Carbondale used car salesmen said prices for used cars are going up. Not just a little bit, but with noticeable increases, said John Arnold, sales manager at Vic Koenig Chevrolet in Carbondale.

According to national sources, the used car sales increase has accompanied the 18 per cent drop in new car sales and some of the larger national dealers report a crying lack of used cars to sell.

Howard Thomas, operator of the Atlas Motor Sales used car lot, 614 E. Main St., and 25-year veteran of the business, explained that most used car dealers get their autos wholesale from new car dealers who get the cars in trade.

Thomas said the drop in new car sales has caused a "scarcity" of good used cars and the subsequent price jump in used cars.

People are looking for cleaner, more reliable cars today, Arnold said. Therefore, his organization is stocking cleaner, lower mileage cars with higher

price tags, giving the customers less trouble in the long run, he said.

Arnold noted that more and more of his used car trade-ins are going south to wholesalers in Tennessee, Kentucky and Mississippi. But, the cleaner cars and the cream of the crop are staying at Koenigs for reliable sales, he said.

Arnold attributes the dramatic increase in used car sales to the current economic upsurge in the Carbondale area.

"Because of K-Mart, the Mall and the general employment picture, people are looking for a good, used second car," he

said. Sam Rich, salesman for Epps Volkswagon in Carbondale, said that Epps has noticed the flourishing used car sales market, especially in small cars.

The contacts he has in the Carbondale automotive industry said the sales increases have been primarily in either the very large sedans or the very small economical cars, Rich said. He added that there doesn't appear to be any middle-of-the-road market.

Most of the area's used car dealers cannot pinpoint which models comprise

their best sales, but they agree that a major portion of their market is in used American autos. Few dealers said they frequently get used foreign cars.

A local independent used car dealer said that even though sales are up, people are settling for a cheaper car rather than a better one.

"They are still shopping for price," one salesman said. Arnold, however, disagrees.

"We have customers now who are willing to pay the extra money for a better quality car," he said. "Our customers are getting smarter."



Vicky Starling (left) and Terry Newlin, both of Murphysboro, look over one of the bigger cars on Jim Pearl's used car lot in Carbondale. Used car dealers

report that their sales are increasing and rapidly depleting their inventory. (Staff photo by Jim Cook)

Swift agreement predicted on Sinai pact

ALEXANDRIA, Egypt (AP)—Reporting "remarkable progress," Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger arrived from Jerusalem Tuesday with a partially agreed-upon draft of an interim Sinai pact between Egypt and Israel. Israeli officials said the agreement might be signed before week's end.

President Anwar Sadat received Kissinger immediately upon his arrival in this summer resort city, and Kissinger handed the draft of the impending Sinai agreement to the Egyptian leader, declaring only "nuances" remain to be settled.

"If this succeeds it will mean defusing of the situation," Sadat told newsmen. He and Kissinger faced each other on the lawn in front of a Califor-

nia-style villa the Egyptian leader has lived in since the reopening of the Suez Canal in June.

Sadat said the agreement "is not only good for Egypt and for the Arab world but it is for the sake of peace...for the Arabs and the Israelis."

Asked if it was also for the sake of territory that he was leading Egypt into the accord, Sadat replied, "Territory? We shall be regaining our territory. But what we are after is peace."

In Jerusalem, Kissinger met for six hours with Israeli leaders and told newsmen afterward the "subtle and fine points" of the accord were being worked out, but parts already had been agreed upon by both sides.

"We are making remarkable

progress toward an agreement and it's going to be a race which will be achieved first," Kissinger quipped.

Diplomatic sources said the pact, committing Israel to a withdrawal from the Gidi and Mitla mountain passes and giving up the Abu Rudeis oilfields captured from Egypt in 1967, will be of unlimited duration and will not depend on future territorial concessions to Syria or Jordan.

The main issue in the agreement—the

withdrawal lines—was settled, the sources said, and agreement was close on the half-dozen Israeli front line electric surveillance posts to be manned by American technicians.

The diplomatic informants said the major problem now was the wording of the sections in which Egypt guarantees to limit its economic and propaganda warfare against Israel, and the possible linking of the agreement to a similar accord with Israel's other neighbor, Syria.

Interviews being slated to fill ombuds position

By Rolanda Williams
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Appointments are being made to interview candidates for the position of staff assistant to the University ombudsman.

Two of the candidates are from Carbondale, said Ingrid Gadoway, SIU ombudsman, Tuesday.

An official search was implemented in early July to find a full-time staff person to assist Gadoway in resolving cases. The Ombuds Advisory Panel began screening applicants Aug. 13.

Gadoway said the Panel recommended three applicants for the position. Each candidate is being called to schedule a personal interview, said Gadoway, who will make the final selection.

She said oral and written criteria will be used to evaluate the candidates.

Doug Diggle, advisory board chairman and student body president, said

the board used resumes and letters of recommendation to conduct the initial screening of about 50 applicants.

He said the board's recommendation of the three applicants was made unanimously after each board member reviewed the applications.

"I'm very happy the committee was unanimous in their estimation of the candidates' qualifications," said Gadoway.

She said part one of the personal interview will be three written simulated cases given to each applicant to test his ability to solve the cases and to get an idea of what the candidate's perspective is in regard to education and the University's role. She added the candidate's responses will also give an indication of his or her writing ability.

The second part of the interview will be a personal discussion to judge the candidate's ability to communicate verbally.

Gadoway said letters of notification are being sent to rejected applicants.

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Fire school site choice awaits appointment of head

By Laura Coleman
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The chances that Southern Illinois may be named as the site for the national fire academy will be unknown until President Gerald Ford names a superintendent for the National Academy for Fire Prevention and Control, a federal government official said Tuesday.

Herman Weissman, a supervisory advisory specialist for the National Commission on Fire Prevention and Control, said Ford has "designated but not formally appointed" Howard D. Tipton for the job.

Once Ford makes the appointment, the superintendent will appoint a site selection committee which will have an October, 1976 deadline for recommending a site to the Secretary of Commerce, Weissman said.

Southern Illinois' proposal, drawn up by SIU and Southern Illinois, Inc., was made last spring. The \$30 million academy would be similar to the Federal Bureau of Investigation

Academy and would conduct research in fire prevention and reducing financial loss from fire.

The proposal asks that the academy, mandated by the Fire Prevention and Control Act of 1974, be built at the School of Technical Careers site near Carterville. Guidelines set by the act include that the ten-building academy be built near an interstate highway and the geographic center of the nation. According to the act, the site should also be near an airport and a research oriented institution and have close proximity to bodies of water and forest land.

The academy would have an annual budget of about \$7 million and would employ about 330 persons. Weissman said between 50 and 75 applications have been received for the academy, two of which are also in Illinois.

SIU Director of Area Services Rex Karnes, who has been working with U.S. Rep. Paul Simon's office in seeking the site, said he has heard unofficial reports that the other Illinois sites under consideration are the University of Illinois and Rockford.

News Roundup

Sinai pact to return oil fields to Egypt

TEL AVIV (AP) — While the rest of the world tries to conserve oil against an energy crisis, Israel reluctantly is preparing to sacrifice almost its entire oil production and depend on U.S. guarantees for its fuel needs.

Under the latest Israeli-Egyptian pact being negotiated by Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger, Israel is to surrender the Abu Rudeis oilfields on the Gulf of Suez, captured from Egypt in the 1967 Middle East war.

Israeli officials have said American assurances of future oil supplies will be included in a separate accord between Jerusalem and Washington.

Although Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin calls Abu Rudeis "the most important industry in Israel," he has several times said that he would agree to give it back to Egypt in order to secure a pact as a move toward eventual peace. In exchange, Kissinger has offered American guarantees that Israel will get all the oil it needs from other unspecified sources.

Japan reports biggest corporate failure

TOKYO (AP) — The Kohjin Co., a pulp, textile and real estate concern with annual sales of about \$250 million, said Tuesday it will declare bankruptcy, Japan's biggest corporate failure since World War II. Authorities immediately sought to prevent a chain reaction of bankruptcies.

Teichiro Moringana, governor of the Bank of Japan, the nation's central bank, said the bank will ask Japanese financial institutions to make sure a chain reaction of bankruptcies does not result. Other officials of the bank said small and medium-size firms linked to Kohjin probably would be given special lines of credit.

Moringana said Kohjin's failure resulted from poor management, rather than the effects of central bank monetary policies. Japan's monetary authorities have been under pressure to ease credit, and new government measures aimed at stimulating business for recession-plagued corporations are expected to be announced next month.

Clothing union applies for federal aid

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Amalgamated Clothing Workers has become the latest in a growing list of unions that are taking advantage of a recent change in the nation's basic trade law to apply for millions of dollars in additional unemployment benefits.

The union announced Tuesday it was submitting claims for "adjustment assistance" with the Labor Department for about 20,000 workers in more than 200 companies.

At a news conference, clothing workers president Murray H. Finley said these workers either were laid off or had their hours of work reduced, largely because of "the flood of imports" of men's and boy's clothing.

Under provisions of the Trade Act of 1974, workers who can make a case that they have lost their jobs due to competition from imported products are eligible for up to 52 weeks of special federal benefits.

Daley hints at supporting Humphrey

CHICAGO (AP)—Mayor Richard J. Daley stopped short Tuesday of endorsing Sen. Hubert Humphrey as a contender for the Democratic presidential nomination but he said, "You know, hope springs eternal."

Daley, 73, and a powerful figure in national Democratic circles, talked with newsmen as he strolled through the National Hardware Show at McCormick. Asked for his reaction to poll which showed Humphrey, D-Minn., leading for the nomination, Daley said, "He's an outstanding American. He was a mayor of Minneapolis. Maybe it's time they have a mayor for president."

Asked if Humphrey was Daley's kind of politician, the mayor smiled and said, "You said that, I didn't."

Daley was critical of Humphrey's strategies during the 1968 election and blamed Humphrey's failure to campaign more extensively in Illinois on the Democrats losing the state.

Teachers strike eleven Illinois districts

(AP) — The 460 teachers in the Harlem School District in Loves Park went on strike Tuesday, bringing to 11 the number of Illinois school systems disrupted by walkouts.

Woody Lee, president of the teachers' Illinois Education Association, said this is twice the number of school districts on strike a year ago and that more are likely to go out in the coming days.

He said there are about 23 "strike prone" districts in the Chicago area where strike votes are expected shortly.

Bar owners expect easy adjustment to new rules

By Gary Jaquet
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The new tavern control measures adopted by the Carbondale Liquor Control Commission pose little problem for at least two South Illinois Avenue bars, the owners said Tuesday.

Gwen Hunt, owner of Pizza King, and Bill Hitchcock, owner of Merlin's, agreed that the new regulations are sound and would be met with little or no change in existing operating policies.

One of the new regulations prohibits persons from carrying glasses and glass bottles from bars into the street. Neither Merlin's nor Pizza King serve beer in bottles, and Pizza King serves beer in paper cups after 6 p.m. At Merlin's, patrons are checked by doormen for glasses as they leave the exits, Hitchcock said. All beer taken into Merlin's beer garden must be transferred into paper cups.

A high wrought iron fence will be installed on the street side of Merlin's beer garden within three weeks, Hitchcock said. This is in compliance with the regulation that beer gardens may be

entered only from inside the bar.

Bar owners face greater difficulty in obeying occupancy limits. According to the city Code Enforcement Office, maximum occupancy of Pizza King is 100 and Merlin's is 431.

Both bar owners agreed that there are times when almost every bar in Carbondale is overcrowded—usually the first few weeks in the fall and the first few weeks of good weather in the spring.

Hitchcock said there is no way to effectively control the occupancy in taverns at these times without "locking the doors, telling everyone to stand where they are and counting heads."

City Councilman Joseph Dakin has suggested that police, after witnessing an overcrowded bar, issue a citation the next day and then "leave it to the courts and hope they treat it the right way."

Pizza King's owner feels that if this checking procedure is put into effect, "they should check all the bars—it wouldn't be fair to give a citation to just one."

Both owners complimented the police on handling of the situation to date. "The police are very cooperative and doing a

Refunds may endanger student attorney program

by Paul Salack
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Members of SIU's student government are not certain how funding for the student attorney program is progressing.

John Hardt, executive assistant to Student Body President Doug Diggle, said a large number of students are requesting refunds of the \$1 per semester optional fee. He received the information from persons collecting the refund forms.

Kirby Browning, director of admissions and records, said, however, between 1500 and 2000 students have requested a refund.

The attorney, whom Diggle hopes will be hired by the end of the semester, will do more than just advise students. The attorney will represent students in their

"day-to-day hassles," such as small claims, landlord and ordinance problems, Diggle said. Students would only have to pay court costs, he added.

An exact figure on the number of students requesting refunds will not be available for a few weeks, Hardt said. Students can request refunds until Sept. 5. Students requesting refunds will be unable to use the services of the attorney.

Diggle is working on the basic policy statement for the program with John Huffman, University legal counsel.

Diggle said he has to develop the proposal until it is acceptable to himself, the local Bar Association and the Board of Trustees. The program also has to be approved by the Illinois and American Bar Association.

Diggle said he did not expect a problem funding the program. The proposal will go before the board on Sept. 11, he said.

City council plans renovation of University City chamber

By Laura Coleman
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Carbondale's City Council chambers will undergo an \$8,050 facelift pending formal approval of the plans at the council's next meeting.

The council Monday night informally approved plans to renovate the University City cafeteria which it has been using for meeting since spring, 1973. Plans for the change were made by Phil Baewer, the city's economic development director.

According to a report Baewer presented to the council, problems have arisen because the cafeteria is used for social events as well as city functions and spilled food and drinks have been spoiling the floor area.

But, because the city makes about

\$6,000 a year from rental of the facilities for social functions, the plan calls for dividing the cafeteria so that both purposes can be served.

Among the changes will be construction of a floor-to-ceiling partition, recarpeting of the entire council chamber, the construction of a semicircular table for the council on the stage permitting the audience to see all members of the council, the installation of fluorescent fixtures over the stage area, purchase of two new speakers and installation of permanent wiring, purchase of thermal draperies and a lecture and microphone stand for use by persons addressing the council.

Also included in the plan is the purchase of eight new chairs for the council at a cost of \$900 and 100 chairs for the audience at \$2,500.

Students bunk in basements

(Continued from page 1)

The students living in the temporary housing purchased contracts after the rooms had been sold out, but Benning said cancellations of other contracts should provide enough room.

"In the past, they've never been housed in temporary facilities for more than two weeks," said Stephen Kirk, coordinator of residence life at University Park, where 24 students are housed in temporary facilities. "At the present rate of cancellation they should be out of there in two weeks," he added.

Students are offered permanent housing in order of contract purchases, Benning said. Students may each turn down one room, she said, but their

names then go to the bottom of the list and they have only one more chance to get permanent rooms.

At Brush Towers, 48 students are being housed in temporary facilities.

Riefe Tietjen, residence life coordinator at Brush Towers, said it is "really hard to say" how long the residents will be forced to live in the temporary facilities.

Students who cancel their contracts within four weeks before the opening of the dormitories receive full refund of their \$150 advance payment, Maurath said.

Students who cancel after that time, but before 72 hours after the first day of school, receive a \$75 refund, he said.

hell of a good job," Hitchcock said.

The problem of underage persons attempting to buy liquor at Pizza King has been minimal, Hunt said. Hitchcock said the problem was sizeable at Merlin's.

To end the problem of underage drinking, it has been suggested that door checkers collect suspect IDs and place them in a locked box at the door to the bar. Only the police would have keys to the box. Because customers would have to face police scrutiny to get their IDs back, the plan should reduce the number of fake or altered identification, Hitchcock said.

Both owners said they had very little problem with patrons trying to leave the bar with drinks.

Hitchcock summed up his feelings about the new regulations saying they are "very positive." He added, "There are certain weekends when everyone will be out. It's inevitable. Any problems must be met with positive communication and handled as they come up."



Gwen Hunt takes an order before drawing a draught. (Staff photo by Jim Cook)

Opinion & Commentary

EDITORIAL POLICY—The general policy of the Daily Egyptian is to provide an open forum for discussion of issues and ideas. Opinions expressed on the editorial pages do not necessarily reflect those of the administration or any department of the University. Signed editorials represent the opinions of the authors only. Unsigned editorials represent a consensus of the Daily Egyptian Editorial Committee, which is composed of the student editor-in-chief, the editorial page editor, a member elected by the student news staff, the managing editor and an editorial writing instructor.

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Editorials

False packaging

Will it never end?

Must it always be a constant battle?

Why must it be a constant, never ending struggle on the part of the consumer to keep from getting bamboozled, hoodwinked, and deceived by manufacturers?

Consumers are faced with the awesome realization that they know virtually nothing about the contents of the products at the local grocery store. Attempts to require manufacturers to clearly label their product's contents have, so far, failed. Proclamations such as "artificial flavoring" and "artificial coloring" tell the consumer absolutely nothing about the contents of that box, can or bottle.

As long as consumers are kept ignorant of a product's contents, they cannot possibly know what to avoid. A food coloring, Red-2, causes hyperactivity and headaches in children, yet it is still put in some wieners. Since legislation acts too slowly, or not at all, the ultimate responsibility is left to consumers to protect themselves. But they can't do this because they don't know what to avoid.

Next, the manufacturers undertook deception to extract more money from consumers, through many forms of trickery. Over-sized, half-filled cereal boxes flood the market, giving consumers the illusion of getting more for their money. A check of various sizes and weights revealed two 10 oz. boxes, one with a volume of 175 cubic inches and the other with 94.5 cubic inches. The smaller box was almost full while the larger one was about three-fourths full.

Consumers still living in the honesty of yesterday believe in a fallacy: the larger the amount bought, the cheaper the price per pound. This is no longer always true. A check at a local grocery store revealed a one-pound package of spaghetti cost 42 cents, whereas a three-pound package was listed at \$1.29. Calculations reveal the small package cost 42 cents per pound while the larger container cost 43 cents per pound. The "economy" size is not as economic as some shoppers instinctively believe.

To further complicate price per pound calculations, some manufacturers have strayed from the traditional eight and sixteen ounce packages and are now using odd sizes such as, seven, nine and ten ounce containers for the smaller sizes. For the larger sizes, manufacturers will use a size like one-pound, three-ounces. The consumer must then mentally juggle large numbers and-or fractions in order to calculate the price per pound of an item.

Currently under consideration is the Universal Product Code (UPC). This is the final blow to put the consumer completely in the dark. Under this system food stores would not need to mark prices on all items. The computer would "read" the UPC prices at the checkout stand. Manufacturers feel this would lead to "improved productivity and inventory control," and that not having to mark prices on all items "could cut costs for food retailers."

In the General Assembly, House Bill 210 would have required prices to continue to be on individual packages. This bill was defeated by the Senate. The food industry contends decisions on item pricing means nothing unless the retailer is also required to sell at his marked price. Since any price change may be made sooner in the computer than on the shelf, consumers could easily be charged a price different than the one marked on the item. And because of its potentially deceptive nature, having the wrong price marked on an item is worse than having no price marked at all.

The time to act is now. Congressmen and Senators need to know if the public will resent being duped.

Alex Hopkins
Student Writer

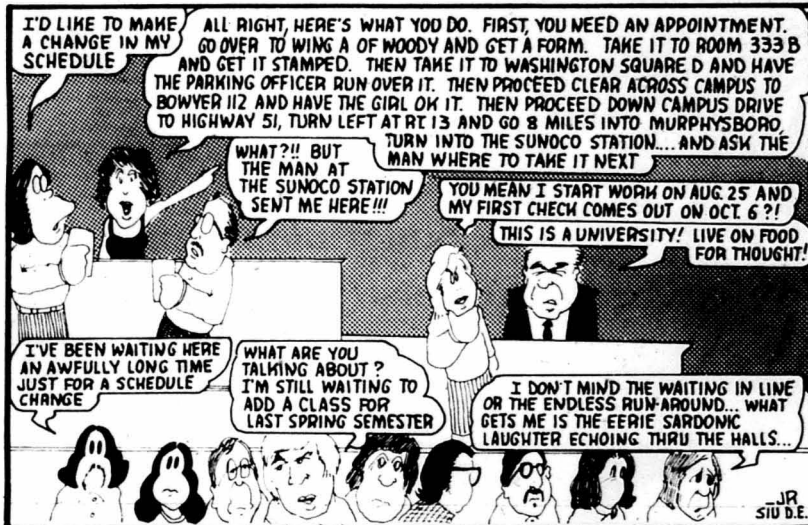
Short Shots

Gov. Dan Walker's budget for SIU is as tight as a Bursar's hold.

Gordon Britton
Graduate Student
Journalism

With the new schedule change system, you have to wait in line to get an appointment to wait in line.

Laura Coleman
Staff Writer



WELCOME TO SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY

Waiting in line is for students

To begin a semester at the Office of Student Work and Financial Assistance is to make the remainder of the term an up-hill battle. After all, it can't go any other direction.

Even students who have jobs lined up are required to stand in line as long as 45 minutes just to ask someone to pull their ACT financial statement files so they can wait to see a counselor. A counselor fills out half a form. The students take the forms to their employers who in turn fill out the bottom half of the forms so that the students may return them to the Student Work Office. Here they stand in line to turn in the form so that they can stand in another line to get another form, which students may fill out then and there (hooray), so they can wait to turn them in to receive another card to take to their employers before they may begin work so that they may be rewarded for their endurance with a paycheck on Oct. 6 (such a deal!).

Word has it there are hundreds of students actively seeking employment and the job situation is tight. There are five job counselors available to help all these students find their \$2 per hour (minimum wage) worth of financial assistance.

In all fairness, the transfer of Student Work from Washington Square to Woody Hall has added to confusion. But certain steps could be taken to alleviate this line waiting mess.

The various departments on campus could be sup-

plied with referral forms at their fingertips, to be filled out upon hiring a student and sent to the Student Work Office.

Before sending the form, verification of a current ACT financial statement could be made with a phone call to the Student Work Office. Upon verification, tax forms could be filled out at the student's place of employment. This would completely relieve students who have prearranged jobs from going to the Student Work Office and Financial Assistance Office.

It seems reasonable that students who have had the initiative to line up jobs for themselves beforehand would have the added benefit of not having to wait in all on these lines. With fewer students waiting the lines would certainly move more rapidly, thus reducing the hardship (let alone the annoyance) of those who are still looking for work. At the very least, there could be an "express line" for those who already have jobs.

It never has been the goal of the SIU bureaucracy to make life easier for the students. But after all, how could SIU prepare students for the trials and tribulations in the real world without all this red tape?

Mary E. Gardner
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer



A year later Ford remains unassuming

By Frank Cormier
Associated Press Writer

After a year in the White House, President Ford remains "Jerry" to some old friends. He'd rather hear the Michigan fight song than "Hail to the Chief." And, like other men, he puts on his pants one leg at a time.

True, Ford usually doesn't toast his own breakfast muffins anymore. And Navy enlisted men scoop out his lunchtime ration of butter pecan ice cream.

Even so, Gerald Ford has changed the White House, as an institution, far more than it has changed him.

A political veteran, but one who never collected more than 119,000 votes in any election, Ford became the nation's first unelected President a year ago this month. The abrupt resignation of Richard Nixon propelled him into an office half immobilized by the scandal called Watergate.

Ford did not seek out the job, but he has come to relish it. Fifteen months hence, he presumably will need at least 35 million votes if he's going to keep it. He already is running hard, without giving evidence of running scared.

Although a Marine in dress uniform remains on guard outside the House offices, a reminder of Nixon's efforts to add imperial trappings to the presidency, the imprint of earnest, unassuming, plainspoken Jerry Ford predominates.

The lone Marine is one of the few remaining symbols of Nixon's reclusive reign. An exorcist has been at work, pushing Nixon and his scandal into the shadows.

More than anyone else, Ford can lay claim to being the exorcist, by virtue of the unconditional pardon he gave his predecessor last September. The move seemed politically disastrous at the time and, in fact, Ford has yet to regain his pardon popularity. In retrospect, however, he achieved what he set out to do: Nixon and Watergate no longer dominate front pages, as they surely would have

done had the former president faced trial.

At a Chicago news conference last month, Ford was asked to recite his "biggest personal accomplishments and failings as President."

First, he replied: "We have restored public confidence in the White House and in the executive branch of government."

Some might argue it will take longer than 12 months to repair the damage wrought by Watergate. Nevertheless, "honest" is a word that's used often when people here describe Ford.

A President, however, cannot survive politically on a smile and a shoeshine. Fortunately for candidate Ford, he also is described with increasing frequency as capable and smart—a leader.

At the moment, one might say this is the summer of Ford's contentment. Everything isn't going just the way he'd like, but compared with before, it's wine-and-roses time.

Out of adversity have come many of Ford's recent gains—gains that have pushed him ahead of all potential Democratic challengers, including Sen. Edward M. Kennedy of Massachusetts, in public opinion "trial heats" anticipating next year's election.

While the President enjoyed a working vacation in Palm Springs, Calif., Cambodia and South Vietnam headed inexorably toward the abyss. The loss of anti-Communist regimes in those countries, after the United States had invested 50,000 lives and more than \$150 billion in their survival, constituted the nation's most traumatic foreign policy defeat.

Some say Ford displayed less than a sure hand in dealing with the disaster. He and Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger reacted initially by suggesting the Democratic-controlled Congress was at fault for refusal to pour added millions into Southeast Asia.

In the final analysis, defeat in Southeast Asia wiped Ford's slate clean of an enormous inherited burden. The nation was troubled but relieved.

Then, armed Cambodians set the stage for a

psychological revival of the American spirit by seizing the U.S. merchant ship Mayaguez. Ford acted quickly to rescue the ship and its crewmen by force of arms.

Critics contended the President used excessive force to achieve an objective that perhaps did not really require the loss of airmen and Marines. But the vast majority of Americans, eager for any evidence that their country had not become a paper tiger, applauded with emotion. Many allies joined in welcoming Ford's show of resolve.

The Middle East situation also developed to the benefit of the new President. In March, Kissinger's shuttle diplomacy in search of a new Egyptian-Israeli agreement ended in apparent failure. Acting with energetic purpose, Ford journeyed to Salzburg, Austria, to revive settlement hopes at an Old World summit with Egypt's Anwar Sadat. A Washington meeting with Israel's Yitzhak Rabin followed.

Although no quick solution emerged, Ford won points for leadership. Perhaps equally important, his direct involvement in the peace search tended to push him out from under the shadow of the celebrated Kissinger, his tutor but not his master.

At home, the Republican election disaster of last fall—which saw the Democrats gain 43 seats in the House—proved to be something of a disguised blessing for Ford. Although the President had campaigned actively against election of a "veto-proof" Democratic Congress, the new Congress turned out to be veto-prone instead of veto-proof.

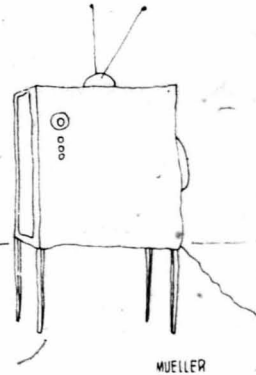
The result: five successful Ford vetoes of Democratic-sponsored legislation he deemed unwise or too costly. House Democrats, it became apparent, were so numerous—and independent—that their leaders could not weld them into a cohesive force in major tests of strength with the President.

Even the deepest recession since the Great Depression of the 1930s paid summertime dividends for Ford. Despite continued high unemployment, by mid-year the economy showed definite signs of recovery—a situation that inevitably helped the incumbent President.

Although pollsters currently disagree on the state of Ford's popularity, all appear to rate him the present favorite over any Democrat in sight.

Meanwhile, the President is balancing prestige-building trips abroad with campaign-style forays at home in an early bid to strengthen himself for the political battles ahead.

"WELL, LET'S
GET IT OVER WITH!"



Warranty laws help buyers

By LOUISE COOK
Associated Press Writer

Consumers with complaints about products that don't work, break down or generally don't do what they're supposed to are getting some help from the federal government thanks to a new law about warranties.

Legislation enacted earlier this year sets standards for full and limited warranties and expands the power of the Federal Trade Commission to go to court to help consumers.

One major provision of the new law deals with lemons—products that don't work despite repeated repair efforts.

"The lemon situation is a touchy one," said an FTC spokesman, particularly as it regards automobiles. Under the new rules, a company offering a full warranty must give the consumer a refund or a replacement if the product can't be fixed after a reasonable number of tries. What is meant by reasonable has not yet been defined.

Only one of the four major U.S. auto companies—American Motors—is offering a full warranty for the remainder of 1975 under the new regulations. The other automakers are providing limited warranties. There has been no word on what the companies will do next year.

There is no legal difference between a warranty and a guarantee, according to an FTC spokesman. The new legislation, however, requires that the term warranty be used. That's in order to distinguish

specific promises from vague statements like, "Satisfaction guaranteed."

No manufacturer or retailer is required to give you a warranty. The legislation simply requires that if a warranty is offered, it must meet certain standards.

The requirements for a full warranty are stricter than those for a limited warranty. Under a full warranty, the company must agree to repair, refund or replace a defective product within a reasonable length of time at no charge.

Companies offering a limited warranty can require payment for service and parts.

All warranties must be clearly labeled to indicate whether they are full or limited.

Consumers also should be aware of something called an implied warranty. This is simply a legal term meaning that a product will do what it's supposed to do.

An FTC spokesman gave the following example: Suppose you see a display model of a toaster, buy the product and take it home only to find that you have a chrome and black box that won't toast, or that pops the toast across the room. You are entitled to your money back because the seller hasn't lived up to the implied warranty.

Details of implementing the legislation are still being worked out, and the FTC does not expect to complete the chore for a year.

The agency currently is accepting public comment on three rules proposed July 15. It also plans public hearings in Washington, D.C., Los Angeles and Chicago.

Letters

Where's the lawyer?

To the Daily Egyptian:

What's the use in paying for legal aid when it's not available. Why advertise in the Daily Egyptian that for a couple beers students can receive legal aid? The truth is the service isn't set up yet. At least I can get two beers for my dollar, but where is my lawyer? Since school started August 25, so should the legal service.

John Boyne
Senior, Radio-TV

HEW money wasted

To the Daily Egyptian:

My brother, a blind student, cannot always find people to read to him because he cannot afford to pay them enough money, and, the other day I spoke with a lady who was waiting in line to spend her last few dollars to buy food stamps upon which she would have to subsist for a month. I have seen the elderly grow sick and wither because they could not afford proper nutrition or medical care—all this while the federal government hands out more than \$60,000 to SIU in order to purchase marijuana, stag films and to line the pockets of boondoggling, bloated, egotistical professors.

The Constitution of the United States expressly charges the federal government to maintain the general welfare. Yet such actions as this indicate clearly a confusion of priorities. The Department of Health, Education and Welfare has decided research into the sinful and materialistic habits of Americans is more important than spending money on problems of health, education and welfare, and sponsoring wasteful research projects has more validity than helping the poor, the handicapped and the elderly. There simply is no other way to describe it. It is irrational, criminally irrational.

Stephen Crabtree
SIU Graduate

July oil imports cut trade surplus

WASHINGTON (AP)—The government reported Tuesday that increased oil imports gnawed into the nation's foreign trade surplus in July, but the account remained in surplus by nearly \$1 billion for the month.

The unexpected surplus so far this year has cushioned the impact of the slowdown in the domestic economy, since U.S. industry has managed to sell an increased value of goods abroad.

And the latest statistics from the Commerce Department showed no strong signal yet of the eventual deterioration expected in the trade accounts as industry steps up production while newly employed workers again begin buying imported cars and appliances.

The Commerce Department said imports advanced 13.7 per cent in July while exports rose 2.2 per cent. The result was a \$977.1 surplus in July compared to June's record monthly surplus of \$1.737 billion.

The United States has exported \$6.4 billion more in goods than it has imported so far this year, compared to a \$637.5 million deficit at the same time last year. For the entire year of 1974 there was a \$2.3 billion deficit.

The Commerce Department had originally expected a deficit of about the same magnitude this year, but the recession has hit harder at the raw materials and consumer goods the United States imports than at the

foodstuffs and heavy machinery which form the backbone of U.S. exports.

The department now expects a surplus of \$4 billion to \$6 billion for the year, but that projection implies a return to balance or a deficit by year-end.

The increase in petroleum amounted to 52 per cent over June imports, but the oil category has been subject to wide swings from month to month this year in

response to the oil import tariff duties imposed by President Ford in February and June.

The July import volume of 179 million barrels was still only slightly ahead of this year's monthly average of 174 million barrels.

Auto imports were up by \$120 million for the month, but analysts said much of that increase could be attributed to preparations for the new model year.

Imports of iron, steel and other

metals were off \$122 million. Sugar imports were down \$89 million.

The biggest export gain registered in July was a \$272 million increase in the value of soybeans, wheat and other grains shipped overseas. Exports of corn and rice slipped \$96 million.

Exports of coal, iron and steel and power generating machinery also declined, while exports of motor vehicles and parts, cotton and lumber rose.

Survey profiles Illinois execs

CHICAGO (AP)—The chief executives of large Illinois corporations averaged \$234,000 in salary, bonuses and other compensation last year, a survey showed recently.

The average age of the executive officer in Illinois was 57, a man who had been with the company 26 years and has served the post seven in his current top position.

The survey and executive profile was conducted by Wytmar & Co., a firm that deals in management counsel to national and international corporations.

The survey covered the chief executive officers of 71 Illinois

companies with annual sales volume in excess of \$100 million.

The average total compensation ranged from \$154,000 for companies up to \$250 million in sales volume to \$344,000 for major corporations with sales in excess of \$5 billion annually.

The highest compensation was given to the chief executive of an unidentified oil company, believed to be John Swearingen of Standard Oil of Indiana, one of the world's giants, headquartered in Chicago. He received \$488,000 last year.

The survey said that the financial rewards to top officers in Illinois rose 7.3 per cent from 1973, contrasted to 8.3 per cent for the national average and said Illinois is traditionally lower.

Of 775 national companies,

compensation of chief officers ranged from \$25,000 to \$790,000 with an average of \$220,000, the survey said.

Hot Dog Money

NEW YORK (AP)—Nathan's Famous has pledged to contribute \$2,000 a year for the next three years toward the drive to raise money to keep Town Hall

Town Hall needs \$365,000 by Aug. 31, to sustain general operating expenses for the next three years. All dollars raised will be matched by a grant from the New York Community Trust.

Nathan's in the past has been host to children's and senior citizens' groups at Town Hall programs.

Work re-routes campustraffic

Road repairs on two sections of campus drive will begin Wednesday with traffic being temporarily rerouted for repairs, an SIU physical plant spokesman said Tuesday.


A bituminous surface will be applied to Evergreen Terrace drive between Douglas Drive and Reservoir Road and concrete resurfacing is planned for the Douglas Drive and Lincoln Drive intersection, Duane Schroeder, Physical Plant civil engineer, said. Traffic will be rerouted for the

intersection repairs at the Communication building's south side, Schroeder said. No completion date has been set. Schroeder noted, because rainy weather may delay some construction.

"We want people to know about this construction so when they wake up in the morning, they will be able to use alternate routes," Schroeder said.

Scheduling difficulties with the contractors have caused the Physical Plant to keep the date flexible, Schroeder said.

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ROLLERBALL

R 7:00 and 9:15

Biologist finds bacteria add to food nutrition

CHICAGO (AP)—Bacteria can be used to increase the nutritional content of some foods and might make food cheaper, a Connecticut microbiologist reported Monday. The scientist, David Sands, and a CPCC to staff counseling booth

The Lucy booth will be in the Student Center solicitation area from 10:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. on Wednesday.

The booth will be staffed by members of the Career Planning and Placement Center (CPPC). Gordon Plumb, career counselor, said the function of the booth is to inform students of the services offered by CPPC.

The booth provides brochures explaining CPPC, placement materials for seniors so they can register (with placement) and testing materials and information about all national and local tests.

Plumb said ideally the booth is staffed by someone from each division of CPPC, testing, counseling and placement. The Lucy booth has been in existence since February and travels around the campus visiting dormitories and academic departments.

The booth will travel to the liberal arts advisement area on Sept. 19 to provide information to seniors and President's Scholars and again on Sept. 23 to provide information to liberal arts underclassmen. The liberal arts advisement area is located on the first floor of Faner Hall.

The Lucy booth also will be at Career Conference '75 on Sept. 25 in the Student Center.

co-worker, Lester Mankin, of the Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station, New Haven, produced mutant strains of bacteria which produce more lysine, than is needed for their own development.

This lysine—an essential amino acid, the building block of proteins—raises the nutritive value of such fermented foods as yogurt, buttermilk, sour cream, cheese, pickles and sauerkraut.

At present, lysine is sometimes used as a food additive to improve nutrition.

With higher nutritive values, less food is needed to provide animals and humans with their needs.


Sands told a news conference at the annual meeting of the American Chemical Society that the addition of mutant fermenting bacteria to corn silage fed to cattle may reduce the amount of additional lysine-containing grain needed to raise these animals.


This would make the cost of meat cheaper and free the land used for animal grain so it might be used for growing other foods for human consumption.

Sands and Hanking increased the lysine content of a yogurt-like product of fermented soybean milk and of silage by as much as 32 per cent using the mutant strains of bacteria ordinarily used to ferment these products.

These bacteria, when not mutated, ordinarily produce only enough lysine for their own development.

Sands said also that mutant yeast might be employed in brewing beer to make this beverage more nutritious. This would help overcome the problem of malnutrition suffered by alcoholics.






Student Center
Big Muddy Room
(Downstairs↓)


MENU

	10" Slice	12" Small	14" Medium	16" Large
CHEESE	.45	1.70	2.20	2.75
SAUSAGE	.50	1.80	2.30	2.85
PEPPERONI	.50	1.80	2.30	2.85
BURGER	.50	1.80	2.30	2.85
SALUKI SPECIAL	.55	2.00	2.60	3.25
ITALIAN BEEF SANDWICH	.90			
EXTRA INGREDIENTS				
ONIONS OR PEPPERS	.15	.20	.25	
MUSHROOMS	.30	.40	.50	
TOSSED SALAD	.45			
PEPSI OR TEEM	.25			



HOURS

Big Muddy
Mon.—Fri. 10:30 a.m.—6 p.m.
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CASE CANS

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CASE NR

'Nashville' comes from all directions

Store managers report receiving fake \$10 bills

By Keith Tuxhorn
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Many people are probably familiar with the work of the Firesign Theater. But for those who are not, it is a comedy group that turns out albums which are more than just comedy.

They crowd their records with as many voices and messages as they can. As you listen you are attacked from all sides with humor, drama, adventure, relevance and a dozen other things.

This same kind of attack is presented in "Nashville," currently

showing at the Fox Eastgate Theater. For nearly three hours, Director Robert Altman throws myriad pieces of comedy, suspense and adventure at the audience.

And everything comes from different directions and at different times. For much of the movie, "Nashville" seems totally disorganized, cutting back and forth among two dozen different people.

But as the film comes to a close, all the characters' lives converge and come crashing down upon one another.

Because of the technique of putting in a truckload of short scenes about two dozen people, the movie seems to fly despite its length. And this is more or less the only flaw in the picture. Because he must characterize two dozen people in less than three hours, Altman can only give us a snatch of what each character is like. Some viewers may come to the end of the film with a

burning desire for it to continue another two hours just to get a better look at the characters.

But this problem turns out to be minor, because every actor does a highly polished and convincing job. It takes no time for the audience to start hating the high-and-mighty singing stars, feeling sorry for the groupie and the buxom no-talent singer and wondering why that lady reporter acts the way she does. The performances by Henry Gibson and Lily Tomlin are particularly outstanding.

Altman displays an excellent talent for storytelling by not using any elaborate camera or lighting techniques throughout the film, something that's not done well very often.

"Nashville," has all kinds of moods in it—comedy, tragedy, excitement and more—so one could call it a kind of smorgasbord. Boy, does it ever taste good.

A trickle of "funny money" was discovered in Carbondale by two store managers in the past three days.

The manager of K-Mart reported to the police Sunday the discovery of six counterfeit \$10 bills. The manager of Mohr-Value reported accepting three phony \$10 bills Monday.

Police Chief George Kennedy said the department is working on the case and has notified the U.S. Secret Service Office in Springfield. Kennedy said he did not know the results of any investigations the Secret Service might have made on a local, counterfeiting operation.

Police also said the management of Vic Koenig Chevrolet, 1040 E. Main St., reported the theft of two wheels and tires from a car parked on a rear lot. The items were valued at \$150.

Birth control pills linked to heart attack in studies

NEW YORK (AP)—Women taking birth control pills run a higher risk of heart attacks, especially if they have other usual heart risk factors, two British studies suggest.

Cigarette smoking, diabetes, high blood pressure, obesity and high blood cholesterol are among factors believed to increase one's chances of premature heart attack.

The risk of heart attack among users of oral contraceptives appears 4½ times higher than in nonusers, says Dr. Samuel Shapiro of Boston, describing the British studies in the New England Journal of Medicine.

"Further studies are needed

Accounting firm to assist in check mailing speedup

CHICAGO (AP)—Illinois officials said Tuesday they have hired an accounting firm to help speed payment of unemployment benefits but warned there will be no "dramatic improvements" until July. Donald Johnson, Illinois labor director, said at a news conference that the state is only 62 or 63 per cent timely in distributing unemployment compensation checks because it uses "basically the same system that was installed in 1937."

Johnson said he hopes to improve on the timeliness figure in a few weeks but cautioned that "dramatic improvements" would require at least 11 months. The state is facing several lawsuits over slowness in issuing the checks.

The firm of Arthur Andersen & Co. will receive \$100,000 for its initial work in redesigning the system, but the price tag could reach \$2 million, Johnson said.

SIU represented at L. A. meeting

Diane Elson, president of SIU's chapter of the American Society of Interior Designers, was Illinois' representative at the organization's first annual conference in Los Angeles July 30 and 31. The society is the only accrediting agency for the interior design field.

Confirmation of the association is needed," he adds.

Heart attacks are the greatest killer of American men. The rate of fatal attacks among women is one-sixth that of men until, after menopause or so-called change of life, it then rises toward the rate of older men.

The risk was found to be 2.7 times greater among women aged 30 to 39 taking the pill, and 5.7 times higher among women 40 to 44 years old, Shapiro writes. This study involving 63 women who survived heart attacks, as compared with nonusers, was carried out by Dr. J. L. Mann and associates of Oxford University.

Older women were also found at higher risk in another analysis, by Drs. Mann and W. H. W. Inman of 133 women under age 30 who died of coronary attacks. The relative risk here was 2.8 times greater for women 30 to 39, and 4.7 for those 40 to 44.

The rates seem to zoom among women already possessing other risk factors, Shapiro says.

Compared with women having no such risk factors, the risk was 4.2 times among women having one factor, 10.5 for those with two factors, and 78.4 for those with three or more factors, Shapiro writes, adding that these estimates may be too high or too low.

SIU police slate bike registration

Mike Norrington, SIU Security Public relations officer, said Tuesday any person who obtained a campus bicycle license plate last year does not have to purchase a new one this year.

Norrington said records are kept of past bicycle license plates. The current registration period is only for people who have not registered their vehicle with Security before.

Bicycle registration will be held from 9 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., Sept. 2 through 6 at the SIU Security Department. Beginning Sept. 8, registration will be at the Washington Square parking section, building D, according to Norrington.

To register, a person must bring \$1 and be in accordance with Illinois Law which provides that the bicycle be equipped with a horn or bell audible to 100 feet, good brakes, red rear reflector, clear front reflector and, if used at night, a headlamp visible for 500 feet, Norrington said.

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The Air Force needs more leaders: pilots, aircrew members, math majors, science and engineering majors. You might be one of them and the best way to find that out is in an Air Force ROTC program. There are two, three, and four year programs. Scholarship and non scholarship. Why not look into all of them and see if one fits your plans? It's worth it, brotner.

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Carbondale, 11-62901
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<p>GOLDEN GRAIN MAC & CHEDDER DINNERS 4 8 OZ BOXES \$1</p>	<p>PILLSBURY FLOUR 5 LB BAG 79¢</p>
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Judith Murphy, director and researcher of the University's Center for Electron Microscopy, freeze-dries a piece of kidney tissue before placing it in the scanning electron microscope. At right, Lorenzo

Cristaudo, who's in charge of the Glassblowing Research Service, uses a hot steel rod to seal components of a lyophilization bottle used in biology laboratories.

Master craftsmen aid search for knowledge in campus labs

By University News Service

Among recent devices for research that Hans Bank, master instrument maker, has produced are a form for an ellipsoidal mirror for a study of high atmosphere gas collision.

He's produced a computer-programmed mechanism for measuring reflectivity and a high pressure pump with infinite variable in output and reversibility. His cumulative log of such jobs for SIU researchers runs into the hundreds.

Bank is the designer-craftsman heading the mechanical unit of the University's Fine Instruments Research Shop, one of nine units providing support for research on the campus under the Research and Projects Office.

Robert A. McKay, who heads the section of the fine instruments unit, has a background of experience which includes electrical, engineering positions with Bell Telephone System and Boeing Airplane Co., geophysical exploration with the Mobil Oil Corp., and 11 years of laboratory instrumentation research with Mobil's Research Laboratory, Dallas.

This unit provides a wide variety of electronic test equipment which enables McKay to make very complex and high precision instruments, such as a programmable digitally controlled generator furnishing accurately positioned pulses required for pulsed nuclear magnetic resonance studies, and a sensitive proton magnetometer for use by University Museum archaeological field parties to detect sites where heavy firing has occurred in prehistoric or pioneer times.

One of the unit's most intriguing assignments has been the development of a weather satellite receiving system for a physics professor.

Designing and coordination the basic elements—a communications receiver, a tape recorder, an information decoding system, and an oscilloscope-polaroid camera hook-up—required approximately 750 hours of work, McKay says.

Not surprisingly, some projects require the cooperation of several of the research shops, each performing the portion for which it is best equipped. For example, Bank designed and milled the antenna for the weather satellite receiver, now installed on the roof of Parkinson Laboratory.

Scientific laboratories, whether for teaching or research, require a lot of glass, which is subject to breakage. Research projects often call for unusual glass assemblies.

Lorenzo A. Cristaudo, in charge of the Glassblowing Research Service, has been "in glass" for 17 years,

having started in high school. After graduating from Rochester Institute of Technology, he worked for Applied Glass Co. of Beltsville, Md., a major supplier of glass to the microbiology field and to the National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

He started SIU-C's glass shop eight years ago and estimates he saves the University about 75 per cent of the cost of commercial laboratory glass.

On the other hand, he also solves whole glass assemblies for researchers, one of which is an intricate high vacuum electrochemical cell which sprawls over a whole laboratory wall.

Another challenging job was making a minute calorimeter cell for a biochemist to measure in microliter quantities the amount of heat generated by the interaction of two liquids. The whole apparatus measures only about 2 by 2 inches. "I had to develop new types of inert filters that were not available anywhere—at least they have not been reported in the industry literature," he says.

Cristaudo teaches a glassblowing class at John A. Logan College, gives public demonstrations for public schools and does continuing research on glass. He and his wife also create glass sculpture in their home glassblowing shop.

The Center for Electron Microscopy, with Judith A. Murphy as researcher and director, provides three microscopes—two "scanners" and one transmission scope, plus a number of auxiliary pieces of equipment.

Currently housed in a former animal house, the center will move into new specially designed quarters in the Neckers Building as soon as a projected \$350,000 remodeling job is completed. Funds were allocated but were lost in the latest budget crunch.

More than 75 researchers from 15 departments use the center, after Miss Murphy has taught them how to use the electron microscopes.

The transmission microscope is used for examining thin sections of material or even some whole specimens—viruses, minerals, and the nucleic acids such as the life-programming DNA and RNA. A picture of the specimen is shown on an attached screen and may be photographed. The thin sections are sliced with a glass or diamond knife to a thickness that would make tissue paper look like cardboard.

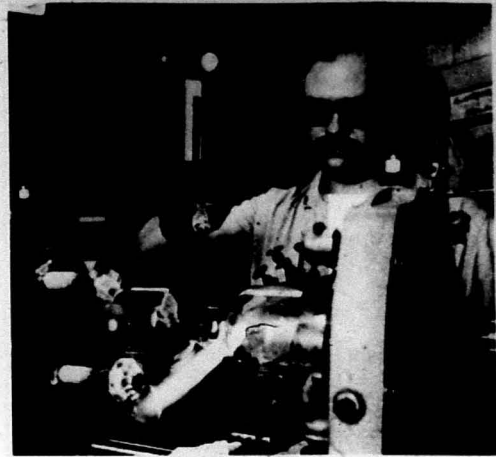
The scanning microscope takes whole specimens. Animal or vegetable specimens are subjected to freeze drying to remove the water content and prevent collapse. The specimen is placed in a minute "plug" and coated first with carbon coating then with palladium gold

before being inserted into a block for viewing.

One of the scanners is equipped with X-ray apparatus which can excite the atoms in a specimen, releasing energy which appears in identifying peaks on a coded graph, each peak denoting the presence of a particular chemical or mineral element. By comparing the coded graph to a published checklist of known elements, the researcher can determine precisely the various mineral and chemical elements in the specimen.

Miss Murphy, a full-time electron microscopist at the University of Illinois before coming to SIU-C in 1971 to develop its center, is a scientist herself—a botanist and now a Ph. D. candidate. She lectures frequently to classes to acquaint students with the potential of electron microscopy and gives demonstrations at the center for University, high school and junior college students as well as visitors from other universities.

She also is a researcher, speaks before science and electron microscopy seminars, and has published nearly three dozen papers. Her major research project (among 18 or 20) is a study of *Diplodia maydis*, an infectious fungus of corn.



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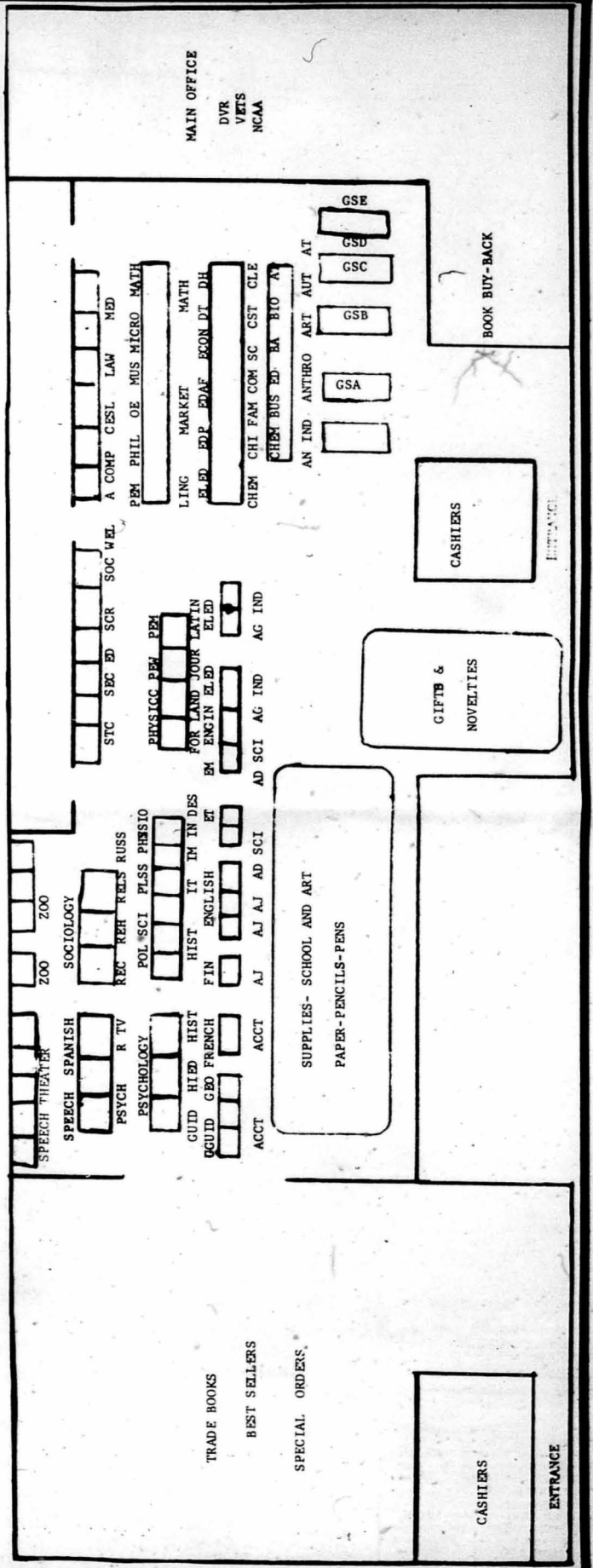
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Young missionaries hit the road

SALT LAKE CITY (AP)—More than 150 teen-age youths, wearing closely cropped hair and dark suits, pour out of a renovated downtown school building, accepting a two-year challenge that all but a few will meet.

They are part of the weekly output of self-financed missionaries to 80 countries from the 3.4-million-member Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (Mormons). If they follow the rules, they will for two years ignore sex, dress conservatively at all times, limit reading to church authorized books, watch movies and television only with special permission, give up swimming and all dangerous sports, never be alone with a girl and never be separated from an assigned missionary companion.

Once in the mission field, they will study or proselyte, usually door-to-door, 13 hours a day, six days a week.

They'll tell people that God appeared to American prophet Joseph Smith in New York State in the early 1800s and restored to him Christ's only true church, which Mormons believe was taken from the earth when the Savior died.

More than 19,000 preachers—including some young women and older married couples—last year

baptized nearly 70,000 converts to one of the world's fastest-growing Christian religions.

Some missionaries will quit before two years. Others fall away from the church later. Church officials say less than 2 per cent leave in mid-mission and fewer than 10 per cent eventually lose faith in Mormonism.

Some returned missionaries say they believe both figures are higher.

The only formal religious training for most of the boy preachers is five days, generally in the Missionary Home, across the street from the church's \$33-million, 20-story administrative building.

Most have been regular churchgoers and many have taken daily Mormon seminary classes in high school. Some will preach in languages they will learn in an intensive eight-week language school.

"I feel like I'm going to have fun and work at it. I'm going to put my nose to the grindstone," said Mel Wardell, 19, Lovell, Wyo., who begins his mission in Rochester, N.Y., this month.

In a paper written for a sociology class, a former missionary looked upon the experience as "brainwashing" and said of the training period, "I was indoctrinated to preach the Gospel and avoid other

conversations such as politics, school and Utah history."

More than 20,000 missionaries are now in the field. Church officials say they want to go to every country in the world, including Arab and Communist nations and India, where they are now banned.

Church officials say the dress and conduct restrictions placed on

missionaries are partly to keep the missionary's mind "single to the Gospel" and partly to protect the image of the church.

The ban on swimming, however, says a spokesman, is simply to save the lives of missionaries. "When we didn't have it, we'd lose up to 10 a year from drowning. It's as simple as that."

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Primitives exhibit opens in Chicago

CHICAGO (AP)—An exhibition of primitive art masterworks at the Art Institute of Chicago reaffirms the sophistication of so-called primitive peoples.

This exhibition, which opened Saturday and continues through Oct. 5, includes 150 pieces from the collections of the Museum of Primitive Art in New York City.

Areas of Africa, Oceania and the Americas where notable artistic achievements were made are represented in the exhibition, organized by the home museum and the National Endowment of the Arts.

Many contemporary artists, including Picasso, drew inspiration from the work of their primitive forebears, who expressed themselves simply, reducing complicated objects and figures to a few expressive lines.

Kindergarten to open

Children may enroll for a full-day of kindergarten at the Carbondale New School this fall, Harry Schiller, school director, announced.

The New School, located on Pleasant Hill Road, will open Sept. 2 with school days beginning at 8:30 a.m. and ending at 3:30 p.m.

Kindergarten students have the option of attending the full-day session or either the morning or afternoon sessions. Tuition for the full day is \$650 per year and \$450 per year for the half-day session, Schiller said.

"This is the only full-day kindergarten I know of in the Carbondale area," Schiller said.

A stone figure of an old man leaning on a staff from northern Veracruz in Mexico, dating from the 900-1200 A.D. period, is an extraordinary example of such simplicity.

The exhibition includes masks, head pieces, ancestral figures, vessels and blankets. The media include wood, stone, bronze, ceramics, fabric, fur, shell, beads and gold.

The objects in the show were not intended to be set apart on display in a museum. When created they served practical everyday or ceremonial purposes.

Even an ordinary bird could be a carved work of beauty, as one from New Guinea demonstrates. From the same area there is a tubal wooden lime container topped with an ornate carved bird.

Children who are four or five years old are eligible for kindergarten, Schiller said.

The kindergarten and first grade will be grouped together in two large rooms supervised by three full-time teachers. The classroom will be divided into several learning centers. Activities planned for kindergarten students include reading readiness, math, arts and crafts, music and recreation.

Parents interested in enrolling their children in the school should call 457-4765 or 549-3240 by Aug. 29.

Scholarships go to war dependents

FT. RILEY, Kan. (AP)—Widows and children of 1st Infantry Division soldiers killed in Vietnam or in accidents while they were in training or on duty have received 1,021 scholarships to attend college, trade or vocational training schools.

Arthur Chait of Philadelphia, executive secretary of the Society of the 1st Division, reported on the scholarship project at the society's annual meeting over the weekend.

He expressed the feeling that the \$800,000 already contributed to the fund will be sufficient to see it through. Men who have served or are in "The Big Red One" contributed all but \$150,000, which came from the Robert R. McCormick Foundation of Chicago.

Children of the division's casualties can draw up to \$2,000 a year, a maximum of \$600 a year to help finance their education. The division lost about 3,300 men in Vietnam, and 600 of them had families.

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American birth rate starting to increase, experts assert

WASHINGTON (AP)—Two population experts say the unprecedented decline in the nation's birth rate is ending and a new baby boom may be on the way.

If it materializes, responsibility for the boom will rest with women who decided in the 1960s to postpone having their children, thus steadily pushing the U.S. fertility rate to its lowest level.

But two California demographers or social statisticians say they see evidence these women now in their late 20s and early 30s still intend to have children and will begin making up for lost time.

"In sum, our evidence suggests that the American birth rate may

have bottomed out and that the country is likely to see a rise in reproduction," June Sklar and Beth Berkov wrote in an article in the current issue of Science magazine. Sklar is a research demographer at the University of California at Berkeley and Berkov is a demographic analyst at the California State Department of Health.

They said their study is based on 1974 California birth statistics, which are more recent than those available for the country as a whole.

The conclusions were checked against data from other states and they believe trends seen in California will be found elsewhere.

America's most recent baby

boom came in the 1950s when the nation's general fertility rate reached 3.7 children per women in 1957.

The fertility rate began a gradual decline, reaching 1.9 children per woman in 1974, the lowest rate in the nation's history.

A variety of factors apparently were at work in the 1960s and early 1970s causing young women to delay having children. Sklar and Berkov cite a shift toward smaller family size, a decline in marriage rates and more spacing between children.

The decline in the nation's fertility rate paused briefly in 1969 and 1970, but then further declines set in.

Merrill Lynch sees slow economy

NEW YORK (AP)—While the administration remains bullish on the economy not everyone agrees. Merrill Lynch is bearish.

In a report entitled "The Economic Outlook has Changed," contained in its "Weekly Government Securities Bulletin," the nation's largest broker now foresees

the economy actually declining again by early 1976.

ML is not alone in its doubts about the recovery, but it is out there all by itself in terms of its powerful influence on investors of all sizes.

Two weeks ago in its government securities bulletin, the firm commented that a combination of accelerating inflation and rising interest rates could trigger responses that would risk aborting the recovery.

In its latest bulletin, dated Aug. 22 and now circulating to investors, it adds:

"These forces have now progressed far enough and for sufficient time so that we now feel that the probabilities now favor a substantially reduced rate of economic growth in the fourth quarter of this year and a shift to a small decline in the first quarter of next year."

This outlook, it observes, "is considerably different from the one we had been relying upon for some nine months or so."

Rising inflation, it said, will erode spendable income, particularly discretionary income or income that isn't required for necessities.

"Most of the price increases have been in the food area," it observes, "but wholesale and industrial prices of non-food items have also started to increase."

It said interest rates are rising "because of tighter Federal Reserve policy and concern over inflation" rather than from any sharp increase in demand, "the only major borrower being in the U.S. Treasury."

These factors, the brokerage house observes, have reduced consumer confidence, business confidence and investor confidence.

"If consumers find their real discretionary income eroding and equity values declining, they are less likely to buy big ticket items for which they have to make an extended commitment," the report states.

By October or November, the report concludes, evidence of the changing economic environment should become obvious, and "it would seem reasonable to expect the Federal Reserve to alter its policy to accommodation and away from restraint at that time."

Candidate meets with labor heads

Patrick T. Murphy, Democratic candidate for Illinois attorney general, met in Carbondale with labor leaders Tuesday.

Murphy, 36, has been campaigning around the state since June. This is Murphy's third trip to Southern Illinois.

Murphy said Attorney General William J. Scott is "a formidable opponent, but he can be beaten by someone who is willing to travel around the state as I have been doing."

Murphy will be at the Democratic booth at the DuQuoin State Fair Friday, August 29 and Saturday, August 30.

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Fried Chicken
2 -lb. Box (10 Pieces) **\$1.98**
HEAT AND SERVE OR SERVE COLD!

NEW LOW EVERYDAY PRICE!
USDA GOV'T. GRADED CHOICE WHOLE ROAST IN, STANDING
WAS \$1.49
Rump Roast
Lb. **\$1.39**
Short Rib of Beef Lb. 89¢

NEW LOW EVERYDAY PRICE!
USDA GOV'T. GRADED CHOICE TENDER
WAS \$1.99
Rib Steaks
Lb. **\$1.89**
Club Steaks Lb. \$2.29

NEW LOW EVERYDAY PRICE!
USDA GOV'T. GRADED FRESH BIRD
WAS \$1.99
Cube Steaks
Lb. **\$1.89**

FISH 'N' CHIPS 1-lb. \$1.19
BLACK PACK, BREADED, COOKED
PERCH FILLETS 1-lb. 89¢
MEAT ENTREES 2-lb. \$1.49
SALICED BEEF 3-lb. \$1.79
CORNISH GAME HENS 1-lb. 98¢

National Coupon N.12
Worth 50¢
3 Lbs. or more Any Brand
Canned Ham
Only expires Tues. Sept. 2, 1975. Limit one coupon per family. Redeemable at your National Super Market.

he meat people!

Fruits and Vegetables

FRESH Italian Prune Plums U.S. No. 1 GRADE
Purple Freestone Plums From the Northwest
WAS 49¢
4 \$1 Lbs.

Red Potatoes "A" Size, All Purpose Northern Grown
WAS 99¢
10 \$1 Pound Tote Bag

EASY TO SERVE, STRINGLESS FRESH GREEN BEANS Lb. 39¢
MEDIUM SIZE, JUICY VALENCIA SUNKIST ORANGES 20 for 99¢

SUPER SPECIAL

CAMPBELL'S PORK AND BEANS
WAS 26¢ Ea.
16-oz. Cans
4 \$1
NO COUPON NEEDED

SUPER SPECIAL

NATIONAL'S Sandwich BREAD
WAS 3/\$1.49
24-oz. Leaves
3 \$1
WITH COUPON BELOW

SPECIAL Facial Tissue **Kleenex** 200-cpk. **99¢**
SUPER SPECIAL Kleenex Design **Paper Towels** 2 Lge. Rolls **99¢**

NATIONAL'S AMERICAN SINGLES 12-oz. Pkg. **99¢**
POTATOES 5 20-oz. Pkgs. For **\$1.00**
PEVLY COTTAGE CHEESE 1-lb. Cn. **59¢**
DELI DEPT. COUPON SPECIALS!

National Coupon N.12
Worth 35¢
NATIONAL'S Sandwich Bread 24-oz. **\$1.00**
Only expires Tues. Sept. 2, 1975. Limit one coupon per family. Redeemable at your National Super Market.

National Coupon N.8
Worth 25¢
NATIONAL'S GRADE A Large Eggs
Only expires Tues. Sept. 2, 1975. Limit one coupon per family.

SPECIAL, "SUPER" EVERYDAY PRICES AND COUPON OFFERS!

National Coupon N.20
Worth 50¢
When you Purchase One 10-Piece **BUCKET OF CHICKEN**
Offer expires Tues. Sept. 2, 1975. Limit one coupon. Redeemable at stores that have a gourmet kitchen.

National Coupon N.21
Worth 50¢
When you Purchase One Whole Slab **BARBECUED RIBS**
2 to 3 lb. Average
Offer expires Tues. Sept. 2, 1975. Limit one coupon. Redeemable at stores that have a gourmet kitchen.

National Coupon N.22
Worth \$1.00
When you Purchase One Gallon **Potato Salad, Slaw, Green Bean or Macaroni Salad**
Offer expires Tues. Sept. 2, 1975. Limit one coupon. Redeemable at stores that have a gourmet kitchen.

National Coupon N.23
Worth 20¢
When you Purchase One Fresh Baked **RUM TURK HEAD**
Offer expires Tues. Sept. 2, 1975. Limit one coupon. Redeemable at stores that have an in-store bakery.

National Coupon N.24
Worth 40¢
When you Purchase One Eight Inch **EGG CUSTARD PIE**
Offer expires Tues. Sept. 2, 1975. Limit one coupon. Redeemable at stores that have an in-store bakery.

SUPER SPECIAL **PEAK TOOTHPASTE** 6.3-oz. Tube **48¢**
SUPER SPECIAL **SOOL SPRAY** 6.3-oz. Tube **69¢**
SUPER SPECIAL **FREE MUGS** 2 - **89¢**

National Coupon N.40
Worth \$1.09
SURE ANTI-PERSPIRANT 9-oz. Aerosol **\$1.09**
Only expires Tues. Sept. 2, 1975. Limit one coupon per family. Redeemable at your National Super Market.

National Coupon N.9
Worth 10¢
When you Purchase One 100 Ct. Pkg. **Weight Watchers Sweetener**
Only expires Tues. Sept. 2, 1975. Limit one coupon per family.

National Coupon N.10
Worth 10¢
When you Purchase One 100 Ct. Pkg. **Seven Seas Salad Dressing**
Only expires Tues. Sept. 2, 1975. Limit one coupon per family. Redeemable at your National Super Market.

National Coupon N.11
Worth 15¢
When you Purchase One 15 Ct. Pkg. **Pevly Lush Bars**
Only expires Tues. Sept. 2, 1975. Limit one coupon per family. Redeemable at your National Super Market.

SUPER SPECIAL **KARE** 4.9-oz. Tube **49¢**
SUPER SPECIAL **FLEX** 17-oz. Tube **\$1.69**
SUPER SPECIAL **Hand & Shoulder's** 17-oz. Tube **\$1.18**

Study lauds Ford candor in cancer fight

NEW YORK (AP)—Three physicians credit Betty Ford and Mrs. Nelson Rockefeller with inducing more women to seek earlier detection of breast cancer, including finding more cancers before they have spread.

A Nashville study comparing 1974 with 1973 showed a 4.8 per cent decline in the percentage of cancers that had already metastasized—or spread.

"This is an indication of the effective results of earlier breast cancer detection," said Drs. William L. Betsill Jr., Benjamin F. Byrd Jr.,

and William H. Hartmann of Nashville.

Their study compared biopsies and operations at four hospitals during October-December 1973, compared with the same months in 1974.

The 1974 period was after the wives of President Ford and Vice President Rockefeller had undergone breast surgery.

The two women's frankness concerning their own cases "perhaps...contributed more than any other source to early breast cancer detection" during the past

year, the physicians said.

In Nashville, the public awareness of breast cancer brought an influx of patients seeking medical examination, the doctors wrote in August issue of *Cancer*, a journal of the American Cancer Society.

Their study included 723 patients with a total of 864 breast biopsies and 126 cancers. While limited in scope, it nonetheless seems to point to some trends, they said.

Between the periods studied, there was a 71 per cent increase in number of biopsies and a 100 per

cent increase in the number of malignancies found, the latter a rise of 42 cases to 84.

"The percentage of cases with evident metastases decreased from 35.7 per cent in 1973 to 30.9 per cent in 1974."

"The debt of the American people to these two gallant women for making the nature of their illnesses public is very great."

"In furtherance of the cancer causes, Mrs. Ford has accepted appointment as Honorary Chairman of the Cancer Crusade."

The physicians' report was based on records of Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Baptist Hospital, Park View Hospital and St. Thomas Hospital, all in Nashville.

Meramec dam foe to speak

Don Rimbach, active opponent of a proposed dam on the Meramec River in Missouri, will speak to the Shawnee Group of the Sierra Club at 7 p.m. Wednesday in the Carbondale Savings and Loan Community Room, 500 W. Main St.

Rimbach will discuss the \$100 million Corps of Engineers project which will flood Onondaga Cave and scores of others, home area of the endangered Indiana bat.

Rimbach is concerned with the scenic formations that will be lost if the area is flooded.

This is the conservation group's first meeting of the fall and is open to the public.



Honored worker

SIU President Warren W. Brandt (far left) congratulates Carl Hagler, who was recently honored at a dinner for 30 years of Civil Service employment. Others given 20 to 25-year service awards are (standing from left) Dallas Holder, Jackie Don White, Randal McBride, M. Neoma Kinney, Marilyn Hails, Margaret Wren. (Seated from left) William Calloway, Joseph Eddy, Katharine Derosett, Margaret Hill and Robert James.

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Custom Made
T-SHIRT
With \$15 purchase

JUST SHIRTS

Over 200 Designs to choose from
11-6 Mon.-Sat.
401 S. Illinois

Activities

Film: Shakespeare's "Midsummer Nights Dream," 7:30 p.m., Davis Auditorium

Comprehensive Health Planning in Southern Illinois, 9:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m., Student Center Kaskasia Room.

Final Registration, 8 a.m.-8 p.m., Arena.

Student International Meditation Society: Lecture, 7 p.m.-10 p.m., Morris Library Auditorium.

Egyptian Divers: Meeting, 6 p.m.-8:30 p.m., Pulliam P.O. Election of officers.

WSIU-TV & FM

Programs scheduled Wednesday on WSIU-TV, Channel 8, are: 4 p.m.-*Sesame Street*; 5 p.m.-*The Evening Report*; 5:30 p.m.-*Mister Rogers' Neighborhood*; 6 p.m.-*Biography*, "Charles De Gaulle"; 6:30 p.m.-*Outdoors With Art Reid*; 7 p.m.-*Feeling Good*; 8 p.m.-*Theatre in America*; 9:30 p.m.-*Caught in the Act*; 10 p.m.-*Special of the Week*; 11 p.m.-*School For Wives*.

The following programs are scheduled Wednesday on WSIU-FM, Stereo 92:

6 a.m.-*Today's the Day!*; 9 a.m.-*Take a Music Break*; 11 a.m.-*Opus eleven*; 12:30 p.m.-*WSIU Expanded News Report*; 1 p.m.-*Afternoon Concert*; *Opera Day*, "Cimarosa, Il Matrimonio; Puccini, Heroines"; 4 p.m.-*All Things Considered*; 5:30 p.m.-*Music in the Air*; 6:30 p.m.-*WSIU Expanded News Report*; 7 p.m.-*Options*, Sally Quinn; 8 p.m.-*First Hearing*; 9 p.m.-*The Podium*; "Kirchner, String Quartet No. 30" p.m.-*WSIU Expanded News Report*; 11 p.m.-*Night song*; 2 a.m.-*Nightwatch*.

WIDB

The following programming is scheduled Wednesday on WIDB, Am 100, Stereo 104.

Regular programming: Current progressive music, all day; news at 40 minutes after the hour; 6:40 p.m.-*WIDB Sports Roundup*.

Study ties heart ills to personality types

CHICAGO (AP)—The final report of an 8½-year study confirms earlier findings that the aggressive, hard-driving individual is much more likely to have a heart attack than a relaxed person.

The findings from the Western Collaborative Group Study of Coronary Heart Disease were published in the current issue of the *Journal of the American Medical Association*.

The study was of more than 3,000 men employed in ten California companies. They ranged in age from 39 to 59 at the start of the project.

The study found that men falling into the behavior pattern marked by "aggressiveness, ambitiousness, competitive drive and chronic sense of time urgency" had heart attacks more than twice as frequently as those characterized as more relaxed individuals.

The study also reaffirmed that the classic risk factors—family history, diabetes, smoking habits, blood pressure and levels of blood lipids—play a role in the incidence of heart attacks.

The study found that of 1,067 men between 39 and 49 with aggressive tendencies—those in behavior pattern "A"—96 suffered heart attacks. Of 1,182 men in the same age category with relaxed personalities, 50 suffered heart attacks.

"It seems clear that behavior pattern A indicates pathogenic force operating in addition to, as well as in conjunction with, the classic risk factors," the report said.

It called for further research to determine whether changing the behavior pattern of an individual would reduce the risk of heart attack.

NEW STUDENT ORIENTATION AND THE STUDENT CENTER PRESENTS:

Student Center "OPEN HOUSE"

Thursday, August 28

7-11 p.m.

Billiards, Billiards, and

Arcade games....

Free with coupon!

STUDENT GOVERNMENT
ACTIVITIES COUNCIL

"The Way We Wore,"
"Slaughterhouse Five,"
"A Night at the Races"
game,

Live Band and Punch...

FREE!!

This ad paid for by Student Activities Fees



Let Kroger Help

Mini-Mize

Your Food Costs

GOLD CREST
MARSHMALLOWS
3 10 oz. pkgs. \$1

DISCOUNT
FOOD STORES
 HOME OF THE
FRIENDLY FOLKS

In Carbondale
 YOUR KROGER STORE WILL BE
OPEN
LABOR
DAY
 9 A.M. - 6 P.M.

Ad effective thru Saturday Night, Aug. 30, Quantity Rights Reserved -
 1975 of your Kroger Store in Carbondale, Murphysboro and None Sold to Dealers
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Meat items sold as advertised

CUT FROM GRADE "A" FRYERS
FRESH MIXED
FRYER PARTS
49¢
 Lb.

ANY SIZE PACKAGE
GROUND
BEEF
78¢
 Lb.

PURE CANE KROGER OR
C&H
SUGAR
589¢
 -Lb. Bag

OPEN PIT
BBQ
SAUCE
38¢
 18-oz. Btl.

- BACK TO SCHOOL SPECIALS**
- Filler Paper 59¢
 - Theme Book 49¢
 - Pencils 38¢
 - Crayons 89¢
 - School Special 37¢
 - School Tablet 25¢
 - Organizer \$1.98

KROGER
BEEF WIENERS
65¢
 12-oz. pkg.
 1-lb. pkg. 89¢

U.S. Grade A
WHOLE
FRYERS
52¢
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PEPSI-COLA
8 16-oz. Btls. \$1.29
COUNTRY OVEN
PRETZELS
2 9-oz. Pkgs. 89¢

KROGER WIENER OR SANDWICH
BUNS
388¢
 8-ct. pgs.

KROGER THRIFTY LEAN BEEF
CENTER CUT
CHUCK STEAK
78¢
 Lb.

KROGER THRIFTY LEAN BEEF
'SWISS, RIB, ROUND OR
SIRLOIN STEAK
\$1.49
 Lb.

KROGER GRADE A
LOWFAT
MILK
\$1.09
 Gallon

SHOWBOAT
PORK &
BEANS
5 \$1
 14 1/2-oz. cans

COUNTRY OVEN
POTATO
CHIPS
49¢
 8-oz. Bag

CUT FROM GRADE A FRYERS
FRESH SPLIT
BROILERS
65¢
 Lb.

(MADE FROM CHICKEN)
DIXIE HOME
ENTREES
2 89¢
 Lb. Pkg.

Minute Maid
LEMONADE
4 79¢
 6-oz. cans

HUDSON
NAPKINS
39¢
 160-ct. pkg.

DEL MONTE CUT
GREEN
BEANS
4 \$1
 16-oz. cans

- Kroger Thrifty Lean Beef**
- T-Bone Steak \$1.59
 - Water Sliced Ham \$2.99
 - Serve 'n Save Sliced Luncheon Meats \$1.19
 - Made from Chicken Clover Valley Sliced Bologna 89¢
- U.S.D.A. CHOICE LAMB SPECIALS**
- Loin Chops or Rib Chops \$2.39
 - Shoulder Chops \$1.59
 - Whole Lamb Shoulder \$1.39
 - Whole Leg of Lamb \$1.99

OVER 100 VARIETIES OF FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES DAILY!

GOLD OR RED
DELICIOUS
APPLES
399¢
 Lb. Bag

All Purpose
RED
POTATOES
20 \$1.49
 Lb. Bag

HALVES AND PIECES
WALNUT
MEATS
\$1.19
 Lb.

Golden Grains
Mac & Cheddar 24¢
 Per Btl.
Cream Pies 79¢
 2 15-oz. Btl.
Roll On 89¢

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AT KROGER
- DON'T FORGET -
KROGER DOES NOT CHARGE FOR
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TOTAL SATISFACTION GUARANTEE
 Everything you buy at Kroger is guaranteed to give you total satisfaction regardless of manufacturer. If you are not satisfied, Kroger will replace your item with the same brand or a comparable brand or refund your purchase price.

10¢ OFF SUN SWEET PITTED PRUNES

79¢ NATURE VALLEY CEREAL

89¢ CALUMON BAKING POWDER

\$1.49 ANTI-SPRINT LISTERINE

89¢ B&W DRINK AID

59¢ LIGHT BULBS

15¢ OFF INSTANT TEA

Campus Briefs

An article by Walter J. Wills, professor of agricultural industries, appears in the current issue of *The Forensic Quarterly*, a reference periodical for secondary school debaters. The article, "Food Reserve: Yes, No, Maybe?" is one of several devoted to world resources, the national debate topic for high school forensic competition during the 1975-76 school year.

Walter Borst, associate professor of physics, presented two papers at the Ninth International Conference on the Physics of Atomic Collisions July 24-31, in Seattle, Wash. One paper, co-authored with Mahmood Imami, graduate assistant in physics, dealt with light emissions from nitric oxide. The second, on the dissociation of atmospheric gases, was co-authored with W. C. Wells, of Lockheed Research Laboratories.

Richard M. Sanders, professor in the SIU Carbondale Rehabilitation Institute, has been appointed a member of the technical advisory board to the Council of State and Territorial Alcoholism Authorities, Washington, D.C.

Harry J. Hoerner, assistant professor of agricultural industries, has resigned to become an associate professor in the agricultural department at Western Illinois University, Macomb, beginning Sept. 1.

Gordon F. Pitz, professor of psychology at SIU-C, has been invited to address an international conference of scientists in Darmstadt, West Germany Sept. 1 through 4. Pitz will present a paper on "Decision Making and Cognition" to the fifth Research Conference on Subjective Probability, Utility and Decision Making.

The Aeon Alternatives Program, a not-for-profit corporation dedicated to personal growth, problem solving, and creative lifestyles, will begin its fall program in September. Included in the program are six personal growth groups, a couples group, a chess group, and the publication of the fifth issue of (no name) Magazine. Those wishing to enroll in a group should call 549-5514 or stop by the office at 913 S. Illinois Ave.

The first Homecoming meeting will take place in the Ohio River Room in the Student Center on Thursday from 7 p.m. to 9 p.m.

Music 040q, section 2, a beginning piano course, is being offered for the general student body by the School of Music. The class meets on Mondays and Wednesdays at 11 a.m. in the Old Baptist Foundation building in the Electronic Piano Laboratory. The instructor is Mary Jane Grizzell.

Noon seminar topics planned by Women's Program Office

"We try to help women become more aware of themselves as persons and expose them to another reality," Virginia Britton, coordinator of the SIU Women's Program Office, said.

The program is divided into several areas—self-development, careers and goals and a referral and information service, she said.

The noon seminars, held last year, will be continued starting the middle of September. Topics this year will include decision making, assertiveness training, legal rights, rape and rape prevention, car and mechanical care, equal relationships and sharing the work and responsibilities within a couple, female sexuality, consciousness-raising and a book review on Erica Jong's *Fear of Flying*, Britton said.

The seminars are "one of about

twelve other programs we are working on for this fall."

Careers and goals is a second area dealt with by this program. "Women's goals have changed from college and marriage to college, marriage and a career that can be returned to after any children," she said.

Britton said she is also planning a workshop on career planning for women and discussion on the definition of a career.

"People should be able to support each other—to be interdependent rather than dependent."

"The Women's Program does not act as a counseling service but as a referral center, a go-between for a specific counseling agency on or off campus," Britton continued. "We work with the other agencies including Career Planning and

Placement Center and the personal counselors. Many of the problems that come to us are not one specific problem but many interrelated problems."

Other programs which Britton said she wished to start include a program for the spouses of students and also programs for high school students in the Carbondale area.

The Women's Program was designed for female SIU students but attracts women from surrounding towns, she explained, but men are also invited to the workshops and seminars.

The program, set up through Student Services, is "unique to Carbondale and SIU," she said. "Although other campuses have programs connected to the academic areas, this is the only office of this type that I know of."

Price hikes hit back to school market

Parents trying to outfit the kids for school this year are finding higher prices for everything from pencils to blue jeans, with increases ranging between 10 and 30 per cent.

"I just can't afford it," said Judith P. Herbert of Berlin, Vt., as she discussed the cost of getting her three school-age children ready for classes.

Mrs. Herbert said this was the first year she had not bought the youngsters any new clothes. "I've been letting down cuffs, adding ruffles, sewing a lot," she said. "And it's the first time I've had my kids use hand-me-down shoes."

The story was the same in Honolulu, where a dozen pencils that cost 57 cents last year are now selling for 67 cents, up 18 per cent, and where gym shoes have gone from \$7 to \$8.75, an increase of 25 per cent. "I'm really glad that both my mother and mother-in-law sew," said Mrs. Lawrence Julian. "Otherwise it would be difficult to make ends meet."

Individual increases vary from item to item and city to city, but an

Associated Press survey on Monday showed some typical boosts: 200 sheets of notebook paper costing the same as 300 sheets did last year; crayons up 30 per cent; pencils selling for 25 per cent more than in 1974; blue jeans going from \$4 to \$5.

Despite the comments of individuals who said they were buying less, retailers said they generally were pleased with the early trend in sales. Many noted that because of higher prices, a larger dollar volume did not necessarily mean they were selling more.

Many experts say fall buying may

provide a clue to consumer spending plans since the back-to-school promotions are the first big selling efforts since economic indicators started showing signs of recovery.

A few retailers said Americans have simply become resigned to rising prices. "This has been going on so long it just seems to be the accepted thing," said Ed Roskelley, a buyer for Skaggs, a drug store chain in the Kansas City area.

"We've screamed our heads off at our suppliers, but they say there's nothing they can do because their costs keep going up too."

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- ★ 14 REGULATION TABLES
- ★ RATES: 90¢ PER HOUR
- ★ LADIES PLAY FREE
- ★ 25 DINGBALL MACHINES
- ★ FREE DINGBALL 10 AM - 12 NOON

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SUB **59¢**
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NEXT TO GATSEY'S

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TEAS · HERBS · SPICES

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POST OFFICE BOX 56
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29 freshly roasted imported coffees
bean or ground.

Over 100 different herbs and spices.
Custom blended herbal teas.
Imported teas and tea blends.
Herbal smoking mixtures

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10-4

IT'S COOK-OUT TIME

Everything for a cook-out is right here under one roof...

PRICES GOOD WED., AUGUST 27 THROUGH TUES., SEPT. 2, 1975
OPEN LABOR DAY 11 A.M. - 4 P.M.



J. C. Penney
HOT DOG or HAMBURGER
BUN
Pkg. of 8
3 99¢
For



U. S. NO. 1
RUSSET
POTATOES
5 LB. BAG
79¢



U. S. D. A. CHOICE
SIRLOIN or ROUND
STEAK
LB.
\$1.75



CRISCO
OIL
48 Oz. Bottle
\$2.09



PRINGLES
POTATO CHIPS
Twin Pack
89¢

QUALITY MEATS

Every cut of meat we sell has E.V.T. (Extra Value Trim) which means the removal of excess fat and bone before weighing for added economy. All our meats are U.S.D.A. Choice. You can count on it.

FRESH GROUND BEEF 3 lbs. or more LB **73¢**

U.S.D.A. Choice T-Bone Steaks lb. \$1.99	U.S.D.A. Choice Fam. Steaks lb. \$1.85
U.S.D.A. Choice Rib Steaks lb. \$1.75	U.S.D.A. Choice CHUCK Steak lb. \$1.19
U.S.D.A. Choice Arm Steaks lb. \$1.05	U.S.D.A. Choice Boneless Beef Stew lb. \$1.19

U.S.D.A. Choice Ch. Steaks lb. 79¢	Quarter Round Pork Loin lb. \$1.29
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HUNTER SPECIAL FEATURES

Hunter Canned Ham 3 lbs. \$4.79	Hunter Assort. Varieties 12oz. pkg. Lunch Meats \$1.05
Huntmaster Boneless Ham Whole or Half lb. \$1.99	Hunter Bacon 12oz. pkg. \$1.65
Hunter Wieners 12oz. pkg. 83¢	Schmeizer's Buns WIENERS 12oz. pkg. \$1.55

BRATISLAVA METAVURST lb. \$1.85

FRESH FRUITS & VEGETABLES

CELLO CARROTS
1 Lb. Bag
2 for 39¢

Cherry 1 lb. bag
Tomatoes for **59¢**

Crisp stalk
Celery **39¢**

Butterfat
Pears lb. **35¢**

FROZEN FOOD FEATURES

BREYERS
ICE CREAM
All Flavors
1/2 Gal. **\$1.49**

LORI'S PIZZA
SAUSAGE or HAMBURGER
NEW FROM T.O. 5
10.5 Oz. **79¢**



WISE BUYS

When we buy an item lower because of an unusual sale, we pass the savings on to you. Wise Buys are available every week.


Showboat Pork n' Beans 40 oz. can 59¢	Ray's Chili with Beans 20 oz. can 85¢
H Heinz Relish 3 1/2 oz. jar \$1.00	Lipton Instant Tea 3 or 7.5 oz. jar \$1.29
Scot Lad Catsup 20 oz. bottle 2 for 99¢	Pillsbury Van. Choc. Carmel Figurines 7.5 oz. box \$1.09
Vlasic Kosher Spears 16 oz. jar 59¢	Del Monte Cut or French 16 oz. can Gr. Beans 3 for \$1.00
BBQ Sauce 18 oz. btl. 59¢	Bounty Towels 2 roll pkg. 65¢
Elf Canned Ass't. Flavors Soda 12 oz. can 6 for 95¢	Stretch n' Seal Food Wrap 50 sq. ft. 49¢
Orange or Grape Hawaiian Punch 46 oz. can 56¢	Sunshine Hydrox Cookies 15 oz. pkg. 79¢
Elf Paper Plates 100 ct. pkg. 95¢	Super Valu Coffee 2 lb. can \$1.99
Elf Saltine Crackers 1 lb. box 49¢	Zest Bar Soap 5c off Fam. Size 41¢
Witch Grape Jelly 32 oz. jar 99¢	Purina Tender Waffles Cat Food 6 oz. Box 3/\$1.00



NESTLE'S
QUIK
2 LB. CAN
\$1.79



MRS. BUTTERWORTH
PANCAKE
SYRUP
24 OZ. BOTTLE
\$1.19



THOMPSON SEEDLESS
GRAPES
LB.
59¢



ELF
CH'RCOAL
20 LB. BAG
\$1.89



KRAFT
MIR. WHIP
32 Oz. Jar
99¢

It's the
tape total
that
counts

JCPenney SUPERMARKET

1201 E. MAIN ST.
CARBONDALE
OPEN 10 A.M. - 9 P.M.
SUN. 12 - 5:30 P.M.

HELP WANTED

Two Positions Open

Billier - Bookkeeper
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FULL TIME

Some Experience
Necessary

APPLY IN PERSON

Vic Koenig Chevrolet
1040 East Main
Carbondale

Female attendant; less than 40 hours. \$120 a month. Interviews at Wilson Hall, room 110A from 4pm to 5pm. 1025C03

Now hiring waitresses. Apply in person at the American Tap. 518 S. Illinois B1026C06

Area Artists: Hand crafted items for retail sales. Specifically: paintings, pottery, weaving, photography, prints, sculpture, etc. Bring example of work to the Downtown, 1003 E. Main, Carbondale. 549-2331 609C06

Mother's helper for babysitting and some light housework. Must like children and be reliable. 457-7005 1033C05

Wanted—Creative, energetic juniors, seniors and graduate students interested in 10 weeks full time research work next summer. Must be very interested in social or environmental problems and capable of leading or cooperating in team activities. Fee is \$900. Course credit and tuition waiver optional. Contact Mrs. Vergette, 453-2775, by Sept 5. 86073C04

Babysitter for six year old. Mon-Fri. 3:30-5:30 p.m. Must have car. Call after 5:30. 457-AK1 609C03

Experienced bicycle mechanic. Apply in person at Jim's Sporting Goods Store. Murdesh Shopping Center. 7000C04

Plumber with tools to do small job on house for reasonable pay. Immediately. Larry Moore, P.O. Box 3613, Carbondale. 407C04

Cook/Housekeeper for family of 4. Must have own transportation 3:30 to 6:00 p.m. Mon-Thru Fri., \$2.25/hr. send resume to Box no 1 c/o Daily Egyptian. 1014C06

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Huge yard sale, Carbondale, August 28, 29, 30. 8:00am-5:00pm. 511-13 N. Almond. Lots of books, pictures, pots and plants, clothing, quilts, spreads, drapes, jewelry, linens and household misc., records and tapes. junk. 1043C04

Gigantic Yard Sale, rockers, dining room suite, bedroom suite, too many items to list. Antiques and used furniture. August 27-August 28 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. at 461 S. Washington. 6083K03

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New music director plans to study possible changes

Wilson Coker, new director of the School of Music, presently has no plans for changes in the school. But that is not because he lacks ideas. Coker feels a director needs a firm grasp of the situation before proposing innovations. In a telephone chat, the chief explained that he has not had the chance to talk much with the faculty members. He needs to study the school before thinking of possible changes. Coker said "with a new director, naturally there should be changes."

"Maybe in November, I will be knowledgeable enough to tell you what the changes would be," he said. Asked his appraisal of SIU, Coker

said that the university has a very good reputation all over the country.

"The faculty here is unusually good," Coker said. He believes that SIU is a far better university than most similar schools in this area. "The School of Music is simply great," he said. Coker has found the faculty members very interested in new ideas. Asked if he came to SIU because of the nearness of his hometown, Murphysboro, Coker said not necessarily. Rather, he was attracted by the progress in the School of Music.

"I have kept abreast of the development and am well aware of the progress in the School of Music," he said.



Wilson Coker

Air conditioning for T.P. dorms?

By Ray Urchel
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

A study to determine the feasibility of installing air conditioners in Thompson Point dorms is expected to begin within 30 days, Samuel L. Rinella, University housing director, said Tuesday.

Rinella said he has asked Carl Bretscher, associate campus architect, to hire an electrical engineering consultant. The consultant will determine what changes in the electrical system are

required to accommodate window air conditioners and the cost of these improvements, he said.

Bretscher confirmed Rinella's statement, adding that he has not yet found a consultant.

"The engineering consultant ought to prepare the information within three to six months," Rinella said.

None of the 11 dorms at Thompson Point are air conditioned. Most residents have portable fans to beat the heat.

When the necessary electrical

system is installed, students will be allowed to bring their own air conditioners, or a rental plan—similar to Mini-Kool refrigerators—may be implemented, Rinella said. He refused to discuss why the University would not provide the units.

Rinella said he hoped the project could be completed by fall, 1976. "But that might be cutting it a little bit short," he said. "It depends on whether we do it as an entire project or whether we phase it in with two or three dorms a year."

Sleeping sickness reported in area

EAST ST. LOUIS, Ill. (AP) — Illinois health officials confirmed Tuesday what they called a major outbreak of mosquito-carried encephalitis or sleeping sickness in Southern Illinois.

In a news conference here, officials from the Illinois Department of Public Health said 14 suspected cases and two confirmed cases of the disease known as St. Louis encephalitis have been reported since mid-July.

Three persons who died were believed to have had the disease.

Officials said the disease has been found in several species of birds, including sparrows, starlings and

grackles. It is spread to humans by culex pipiens, the common household mosquito, which bites the birds and then bites the humans.

The health officials urged persons over 55 years old and those who suffer from a chronic disease to take special precautions against mosquito bites. They also urged that standing water, high weeds, hanging vegetation and other breeding and hiding places for mosquitoes be eliminated.

Medical experts said prevention is the only way to handle the disease, since there is no acceptable vaccine for it.

Just across the Mississippi River

from East St. Louis, the communities of Crystal City and Festus, Mo., have announced that they will step up their mosquito-spraying program in an effort to prevent the spread of the disease into their areas.

Doctors said the symptoms of the disease often include fever, stupor, disorientation and, occasionally, convulsions.

In Chicago, Dr. Joyce Lashof, state public health director, said the disease may have spread from Mississippi where eight deaths have been reported. She added, however, that the outbreak was not expected to spread north of Decatur.

Daily Egyptian

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ERA rallies mark Women's Equality Day

by The Associated Press

Women around the nation celebrated a 55-year-old victory on Tuesday by pledging to fight for further gains in their struggle for full equality.

Most of the activities marking the anniversary of the ratification of the 19th Amendment giving women the right to vote were low key in contrast to the fervor of previous equal rights demonstrations.

President Ford declared his determination "to make our government a showcase of equal opportunity." He said Women's Equality Day "reminds us of how much more

needs to be done to make equal opportunity a reality in our national life."

One of Ford's own staff members, Patricia Lindh, a presidential assistant on women, said in a speech in Kittery, Maine, that the federal government remains a male-dominated institution.

But she said there are signs of progress. "Bit by bit, bill by bill, case by case and decision by decision, we are closing the gap," she said.

The National Organization for Women sponsored a series of demonstrations around the country focusing on everything from equal

employment opportunities to crime in the streets.

A major aim of some of the demonstrators is ratification of the proposed Equal Rights Amendment banning discrimination because of sex. The amendment must be ratified by 38 states by 1979 to become law and thus far has won approval in 34.

Some of Tuesday's celebrations harked to the days of the suffragettes. Three women who fought for adoption of the 19th Amendment and who voted for the first time in 1920 were special guests as Pennsylvania Gov. Milton Shapp signed a proclamation designating Aug. 26

as Equal Rights Day.

Gov. Daniel Walker of Illinois prepared to sign a bill making the birthday of suffrage leader Susan B. Anthony a state holiday.

The U.S. Postal Service chose Seneca Falls, N.Y., scene of the first women's suffrage convention in the United States, to issue a commemorative stamp celebrating 1975

as International Women's Year.

Women today are in the majority, comprising more than half the U.S. population. A Census Bureau survey also showed that almost four million more women than men voted in 1972, although the percentage of eligible women actually casting ballots was smaller than the percentage of eligible men who did so.

SIU bridge club no longer idle, plans open house

The SIU Duplicate Bridge Club will hold its first meeting at 7 p.m. next Wednesday in the game room on the fourth floor of the Student Center.

The club, open to all students and faculty, is being reactivated after being idle for two semesters. Instruction and games for both beginning and experienced players will be featured.

The first meeting is slated as an open house, with actual playing starting Wednesday, Sept. 10.

There is a charge of 50 cents per night with a nominal fee charged for lessons, according to George Rhode, student director of the club. Qualified players will be selected as representatives in the National Collegiate Bridge Tournament in January.

Local man named to plan convention

Stephen A. Goldsmith of Goldsmith's Inc. in Carbondale, has been named the National Planning Committee for the 1976 Bicentennial Convention and Market of Men'swear Retailers of America, to be held at McCormick Place, Chicago, Illinois, March 12-14.

MRA President, Harry A. Clarke, projects an attendance of more than 10,000 men's wear retailers and other industry executives at the three-day convention market.

The market portion of the convention will be comprised of merchandise presentations by major U.S. manufacturers and world market representatives, totalling almost 300,000 sq. ft. of McCormick Place exhibit area...all on one floor.

Coal worker strike grows through state

CENTRALIA, Ill. (AP)—A wildcat strike gained momentum in the Southern Illinois coal fields Tuesday and the state United Mine Workers president said some union locals seem to be out of control.

But the president of a local at Danville said he ordered his men to report back to work. Robert Blakney of Local 1870 said his local and another, comprising the 600 mines at two Zeigler Coal Co. mines at Murdock, would be ordered back Tuesday.

The mines had remained closed despite a federal judge's ruling Monday that the two UMW locals there were in contempt of back-to-work orders he issued Aug. 16. He fined them \$5,000 and ordered them to pay \$1,000 a day for continued disobedience.

At least 6,500 of the state's 12,000 miners were on strike Tuesday, idling at least 20 mines, some for the first time since the wildcat began Aug. 13.

Kenneth Dawes, state UMW president, said in a telephone interview, "Of course the local officers, they are well aware of what the court order is. I think they are working, trying to get those people to return to work. It seems like they've just kindly lost control of the situation."

Murdock miners unleashed the wildcat in a dispute over shift rotation, a practice in which working hours are changed every month. Some miners say rotation endangers their health and makes them less alert to safety hazards.

By Tuesday, the strike grew to include mines owned by the Amax, Old Ben, Zeigler, Consolidation,

Freeman-United, Peabody and Inland Steel companies at Keensburg, Paulton, Percy, Benton, Sesser, Johnston City, Murdock, DuQuoin, Hillsboro, Waltonville, Marion, Shawneetown, Baldwin, Freeburg and New Athens.

Amex, Peabody, Freeman, Zeigler, Old Ben and Inland miners are under federal court decrees that they return to their jobs. Some miners have vowed to hold out until the companies agree to conduct elections at each mine to decide the rotation dispute.

Rotation has been practiced for several years. Dawes said the miners decided to make an issue of it now because of a misunderstanding. He said an article in the national UMW journal was misinterpreted to mean rotation had become law. Despite assurances it had not, he said, the strike had gathered too much momentum to be halted.

"The ones that are striking are just more or less determined they are going to stay," he said. There was disagreement within the rank and file over the issue. "The fact is there are two sides to the story," he said. "There are some of the people in the district who don't want a straight shift. And then the side that is really rebelling and wanting straight shifts, they are the ones doing this."



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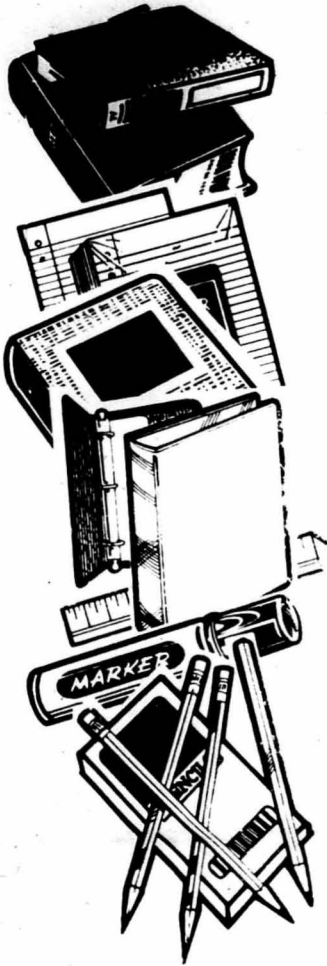
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 - (f) obstetrics

The plan carries an overall maximum payable of \$5,000.00 for incurred expenses.

The dependent health plan costs \$6.00 semi-annual for students with one dependent and \$1.00 semi-annual for students with 2 or more dependents.

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Colonies win independence, revolutionize literature

MOUNTAIN VIEW, Calif. (AP)—A glowing picture was painted recently of a world where the air is pure, the water clean and the sun always shines.

The location: 240,000 miles out in space, halfway between the earth and moon.

An intensive 10-week-long study of such a concept by 28 scientists, engineers and students concluded recently with a recommendation for a bold U.S. space venture to create orbiting colonies using available technology. They estimated the cost at \$100 billion.

The scholars concluded that a space colony, once built, could transmit solar energy to earth 24 hours a day and quickly construct new colonies cheaply by mining abundant aluminum, silicon and oxygen from the moon.

The space city concept was originated by Dr. Gerard K. O'Neill, a Princeton University physics professor. The summer-long study of the idea was sponsored by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration and the American Society of Engineering Education at NASA's Ames Research Center here.

The space colony envisioned by the scholars would look like a mile-wide wheel, with 10,000 inhabitants living in its outer rim in densities of about 60 persons per square acre.

"You could fly two 747's around inside," Dr. Charles Hobrow, a nuclear physicist from Calgate University, said at a news conference.

Food enough for the inhabitants would be grown on 111 acres, with crops bathed in continuous sunlight

and gravity like that on earth would result from the spinning motion of the orbiting colony.

Residents would have a half-mile vista dotted with trees, and pure water would be recycled from sewage. The air, purified in filters, would be cleaner than that in any city on earth.

O'Neill and his colleagues stressed that the space colonies are no longer pure science fiction material. Construction could begin now, they said, with the first colony functional by the early 1990s.

Despite the expense, the scholars argued that their project would more than pay for itself by offering unlimited solar power for use on earth and easing the pressure on limited resources.

Personnel Services offering assertiveness training class

Assertiveness training sessions will be offered by the Training and Development Division of Personnel Services. The classes are offered to provide personal and professional growth opportunities to SIU employees, said Tom McGovern, Director of Career Planning and Placement Center.

McGovern, the course instructor, said the goal of assertiveness training is to broaden communication skills and to enable people to express their thoughts and feelings, especially in stressful situations.

"Sometimes people think assertion is the same as aggression,"

said McGovern. "But aggression is not being aware of other people's feelings. Being assertive means being sensitive to yourself and to the other person."

McGovern said some people are afraid to say no to people asking favors and some people are unable to compliment others, let alone criticize. The assertiveness training sessions focus on both the positive and the critical—teaching people to compliment as well as to criticize.

Sessions are offered to faculty, administrative and civil service employees of the University. The groups meet two hours per week for six weeks and there is no fee. Three

classes were offered during the summer, but McGovern said the number of sessions offered during the fall depends upon the demand.

McGovern said assertiveness training for employees is important because "when there is good communication in an office, there is greater job satisfaction, people enjoy the work they are doing and they can handle crises and other situations more effectively."

Information about registering for assertiveness training can be obtained from McGovern, Career Planning and Placement Center, or from Debbie Lindrud, Personnel Services.

Exam in music set for Sept. 4

The proficiency exam for Music 101, "Fundamentals of Music," will be given at 4 p.m. Thursday, Sept. 4, in Altgeld Hall, room 116.

The exam will include a written examination based on music terminology and fundamentals of notation, including scale and chord construction. A practical examination, demonstrating keyboard facility will be included.

Additional information may be obtained from Mrs. Jenkins in the advisement office of Elementary Education, Wham 110, or from Eliza Daugherty in the School of Music, Old Baptist Foundation Building, Room 103.

Safety Commission meets Wednesday

The Carbondale Safety Commission will meet Wednesday August 27 at 7 p.m. in the Oakdale house to discuss policies for this year.

Math Department names top scorers from spring

The Math Department has released the highest scores of final examinations given at the end of spring semester in each of the large multisectional courses.

Math 107, 561 students participating, top scores were made by Marc Alan Curless, Joanne C. Miller and Robert Shreve.

Math 111, 106 students participating, top scores were made by Micheal Lange, John Matin and Julie Stewart.

Math 110B, 116 students participating, top scores were made by Daniel Kim, Scott Kiriakos and Morris Levin.

Math 116, 116 students participating, top scores were made by Levent Akay, Edward Anderson, David Chase and Azadeh Sarikhani.

Math 117, 127 student participating, top scores were made by Robert Erhart, Robert Mau and Mary Jo Pemberton.

Math 140, 200 students participating, top three scores were made by Kim Kadlec, Steven Phillips, Timothy Sutko and William Witts.

Math 150, 231 students participating, top scores were made by Khaled Bastaki, Barry Cohn, Paul Maurath and Minh Duc Phan.

Math 250, 113 students participating, top scores were made by Eileen Baechle, Ping Sun Lee, James Pratten, Mark Stephen Rathke and Gerald Zamisky.

Math 308, 98 students participating, top three scores were made by Joan Bleem, Debra R. Heape, Frank Iuro and Debra Lee Shank.

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Motion to suppress evidence denied for rape case suspect

By Pat Corcoran
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

A motion to suppress evidence in the case of a 32-year-old Carbondale man accused of raping an SIU-C co-ed and illegal use of weapons was denied Tuesday in Jackson County Circuit Court.

Kenneth Hanson, Airport Road, appeared before Chief Circuit Judge Peyton Kuncze in a motion to suppress evidence obtained when Hanson was arrested by FBI agents on April 18 for allegedly fleeing to avoid prosecution. A loaded pistol

allegedly was found when Hanson was searched, Larry Rippe, assistant state's attorney, said.

The illegal use of weapons offense occurred while Hanson was free on bond to Jackson County court for an alleged rape in January, Rippe said.

Murphysboro attorney Richard White represents Hanson on the rape charge. Originally, Rippe said, Gandy represented Hanson in the rape case but withdrew from the case after misdemeanor charges were filed for the weapons charge and for an alleged battery against an SIU woman student.

After hearing the evidence and

reviewing the charges against Hanson, Judge Kuncze raised bond from \$1,500 to \$5,000.

Rippe said Hanson has been scheduled for trial this week under a motion for a speedy trial filed by defense counsel W. Charles Grace, Jackson County public defender. However, Rippe said the trial was continued indefinitely after Hanson substituted DuQuoin lawyer Robert Gandy for the public defender.

Under Illinois law, a defendant in jail must be brought to trial within 120 days of arrest or the charges are dismissed.



Jim Reedal, a junior in plant and soil sciences, presses a new parking sticker in place on the rear bumper of his car. Owners have until Sept. 8 to purchase parking stickers for their cars before SIU Security will start ticketing violators.

Death, dying topics of new religion course

"On Death and Dying" will be the topic of Religious Studies 396, "Comparative Studies in Religion," to be offered each Tuesday from 7 to 10 p.m. in Home Economics Building, Room 201, during fall semester. The course is taught by Dale Bengtson and Richard Hutch, assistant professors of religious studies.

The course, new to SIU this fall, will deal with cross-cultural studies about death and dying and practical matters such as embalming, the funeral business, psychology of dying and legal questions related to wills, estates, burial, cremation and abortion.

Tenor's Song

NEW YORK (AP)—Tenor Kenneth Riegel, who was born in the Pennsylvania Dutch community of Wormelsdorf, has commissioned a work for the Bicentennial from American composer Stephen Douglas Burton.

Illinois trails other states in ERA passage: Walker

CHICAGO (AP)—Gov. Daniel Walker told Tuesday that Illinois is lagging behind other states in obtaining equal rights for women. He added, "This is a stigma that must be wiped out."

Walker told a luncheon crowd at the Federal Building Plaza that he will sign 13 bills expanding women's rights in Illinois. He signed one bill at the rally celebrating the 55th anniversary of women's right to vote.

The bill signed by the governor prohibits banks from requiring single women to have co-signers on promissory notes if the same requirement is not placed on single male borrowers.

He also announced the appointment of Beverly Addante, 32, as his "women's advocate." Walker also said he will sign a bill making Feb. 15 a holiday commemorating the birthday of women's rights pioneer Susan B. Anthony.

The governor also said he did not know whether the legislature would resurrect the Equal Rights for

Women amendment in the fall session, but he added, "If not, then next year, the year of our national Bicentennial, must be the year for ERA."

The ERA bill has not passed the Illinois legislature despite several attempts in recent years.

The governor wore lapel buttons proclaiming, "ERA, Yes," and "Women for Jobs and Justice."

He said other bills pertaining to women's rights which he would sign included:

—A flexible hours bill permitting the state to designate certain jobs as part-time to make it possible to hire more women.

—Two rape reform bills.

—A bill banning sex discrimination in hiring, placement and promotion of education personnel.

—A bill prohibiting credit card companies from asking about a person's marital status on an application.

Calipre shows slated

Calipre Stagé, sponsored by the Department of Speech, plans three productions for the fall semester: "The Night Thoreau Spent in Jail," directed by Wayne Worley, is scheduled for October 2, 3, 4 and 5. The jail scene is the framework for episodes from Thoreau's life: his relationship to Emerson, his vigil to Walden and his unhappy love affair. "They Liked It All the Time," compiled and directed by Phyllis Scott and Judy Yordon is scheduled for October 16, 17, 18, and 19. The play is a compiled script on a teacher's developing awareness. It includes selections from: Salinger, Nemerov, Dickens, Urdike,

Saroyan, Joyce, Postman and Weingartner.

"Freaks of the Cosmic Circus," compiled and directed by Robert Fish, is scheduled for November 6, 7, 8, and 9. The mystical nature of Tennessee Williams' short stories and poems are examined in this play. Williams' demonstrates that man understands little of the mysteries of existence while at the same time passionately involves himself with them.

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Surf's up

Water sports have been refreshers for many during the summer months. At left, Mark Morhet attempts to turn the corner in the slalom event and Jack Withington does the same at a recent Little Egypt Ski Club water skiing meet at Crab Orchard Lake. (Staff photos by Carl Wagner.)

Reds edge Cubs, 6-5

(AP) Joe Morgan's two-run single with two out in the ninth inning lifted the Cincinnati Reds to a 6-5 victory over the Chicago Cubs Tuesday.

Trailing 5-4 with two out and no one on base in the ninth, the Reds rallied against Steve Stone, 11-7, for their 10th victory in 11 games against Chicago this season.

Pinch-hitter Terry Crowley started the uprising with a single. After pinch-runner Dave Concepcion stole second, Pete Rose walked and Ken Griffey got an infield single, filling the bases.

Then, Morgan delivered his game-winning hit, off the glove of first baseman Andy Thornton, scoring Concepcion and Rose.

Earlier, Jerry Morales hit a three-run homer in the first inning and Thornton followed with another homer, helping the Cubs to a 4-0 lead.

Don Kessinger and Rick Monday opened the Chicago first with singles and Bill Madlock walked, loading the bases. Jose Cardenal hit into a double play, but Morales followed with his 11th homer of the year. Thornton then clubbed his ninth of the season off Jack Billingham.

The Reds picked up two unearned runs in the third on an error, two walks and a two-run single by Tony Perez. The Cubs added a run in the fifth on a walk, a double by Madlock and an infield out by Cardenal.

Morgan tripled to open the Cincinnati sixth and scored on a sacrifice fly by Perez. Johnny Bench then smashed his 25th homer off Stone.

Billingham, who had beaten the Cubs twice earlier in the season, got out of a big jam in the fourth inning. Thornton, George Mitterwald and Manny Trillo all singled to fill the bases. But Stone bounced into a double play and Kessinger flied out.

Billingham didn't last through the fifth, however. Monday walked and Madlock doubled him to third. Monday scored when Cardenal bounced out, but Morales and Thornton both walked, filling the bases.

Pedro Borbon relieved Billingham and got out of the jam, fanning Mitterwald and getting Trillo to-line out.

Stone wiggled out of a jam in the Cincinnati seventh. With one out, pinch-batter Ed Armbrister singled but was cut down stealing. Rose then walked and Griffey singled, but Stone got Morgan on an infield pop.

Illinois prisoners get baseball tryouts

SPRINGFIELD, Ill. (AP) — The Pittsburgh Pirates will send two scouts to four Illinois prisons in September in search of baseball talent, the Illinois Department of Corrections announced Tuesday.

A spokesman for the department said he believes it is the first time major league baseball scouts have visited Illinois' prisons to find players.

Special tryouts for some 150 prisoners have been set for Sept. 2 at Menard Correctional Center; Sept. 3 at Pontiac Correctional Center; Sept. 4 at Stateville Correctional Center and Sept. 5 at St. Charles Youth Center.

The department spokesman said he understands the scouts will be looking for speed in running and throwing rather than good hitting.

The Pirates feel they can teach hitting if a player shows he is an exceptional runner and thrower, the department spokesman said.

Two members of the Detroit Tigers, Gates Brown and Ron

LeFlore, are ex-offenders whose baseball skills were discovered while they were in prison, the department said.

Merrill Hess, assistant scouting director for the Pirates, said in a telephone interview from Pittsburgh that this will be the first time the Pirates have sent scouts to conduct tryouts for prisoners.

"We're looking for ball players, and who knows—maybe some of them are behind the walls," Hess said.

is not always amenable to giving employment to those who have offended it, but we're not that way," he said.

The two scouts are Gene Baker, a former major league player, and Branch B. Rickey, grandson of the late Branch Rickey who signed Jackie Robinson, the first black player in major league baseball. Hess said he believes the Pirates are the only team other than the Tigers who have scouted prison players.

A&M Southwest pick

DALLAS (AP)—If preseason polls meant a thing, the Texas A & M Aggies would already have the Southwest Conference title sacked and be searching about for a Cotton Bowl opponent. But as the Aggies are well aware, you can lose a year's work in less than two minutes on the final day of the season. There's always a Cinderella called Baylor lurking in the shadows and a team named the University of Texas which has gone a whole year now without a title after claiming six consecutive crowns.

Texas A&M is strong, deep, talented, experienced, swift and mad. The irate part comes from late season losses to Southern Methodist and Texas — on national television the day after Thanksgiving. Although the Aggies beat Baylor 20-0 last year, it was the "Miracle on the Brazos" Bears who swept into the Cotton Bowl for the first time in the school's history.

Baylor is loaded after an 8-3 season in which Grant Teaff was named Coach of the Year. The only problem is Baylor has a salty schedule which includes a lot of work on the road. There are road games against Michigan, Texas, Texas A&M, and Texas Tech.

"We will have more depth than we've had in my three years," said Teaff. "Mark Jackson is an excellent quarterback although we'll miss Neal Jeffrey, a tremendous competitor."

Jackson helped Baylor win the Arkansas and Tech games last year with senior Jeffrey on the bench

with injuries.

Coach Emory Bellard's Aggies could be awesome if quarterback David Shipman shines like he did in the spring. Ten of A&M's offensive starters return and the Aggies are deep defensively with the likes of two All-Americans, linebacker Ed Simonin and cornerback Pat Thomas.

Texas, boasting an experienced Wishbone-T quarterback in Marty Atkins and a tough fullback in Earl Campbell, will again be hard to stop offensively.

Texas Coach Darrell Royal has most of his worries about defense where the Longhorns have a suspect secondary.

If Arkansas can keep running back Ike Forte healthy and unearth consistent quarterbacking, the Razorbacks could be trouble.

Ditto with the Texas Tech Red Raiders under new Coach-Steve Sloan. The Red Raiders have dropped the Slot I and will run from the Veer. There's a fierce quarterbacking struggle to be solved between Rodney Allison and Tommy Duniven and some help must be found for a leaky defense.

SMU has an explosive offense fueled by big fullback David Bostick, slippery quarterback Ricky Wesson and halfback Wayne Morris, but the Mustangs are hurting defensively and must rest hopes on junior college transfers and freshmen. Rice and Texas Christian lack depth and experience to make much of an impact on the SWC race.



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Rowdy fans a problem

By Tom Wilt
Associated Press Writer

Thousands of happy, screaming fans cheering for their heroes and packing the concession stands is the way owners of professional sports teams envision their stadiums.

Only it doesn't always turn out that way. The fans aren't always happy. Sometimes they scream for blood, and sometimes, fueled by too many trips to the concessions stands, they can turn nasty and even violent.

One or two of these rowdies is a Pinkerton problem; one or two hundred of them is a riotous horde.

"It concerns the whole concept of the shared superego," says Dr. Brian P. Lipton, a psychiatry instructor at Columbia University. "When people are together in large numbers, they tend not to take responsibility for their own consciences and actions."

According to Dr. Lipton and his peers, a definite mob psychology tends to manifest itself at sporting events. The individual takes on the crowd's personality; he joins in acts he would not normally indulge in alone.

The individual loses his identity to the crowd and at the same time, in the course of trying to enjoy himself, transfers his responsibility to the crowd. When enough individuals join in a group reaction and succumb to the psychology of the mob, the crowd itself becomes the individual.

And if the crowd's attitude is hostile or belligerent, rowdiness, mayhem, perhaps even riots could be the end product.

Some sports officials are taking steps to lessen the problem, others say they are looking into possible courses of actions and a few, apparently fearful that any admission of the problem would give their sport a bad name, pass the whole thing off, showing little concern.

"We have adopted a resolution urging teams to get players off the field quickly after a game," says Don Weiss, director of public relations for the National Football League.

He says football has been aware of the problem for years and has had an active program aimed at controlling rowdiness for some time.

Of all the major sports, football appears least affected by fan rowdiness, perhaps because the

NFL not only realizes fan emotion is important, but that it is just as important to keep it under control.

Baseball's Henry Fitzgibbon, director of security, and Bob Wirz, directors of information for the major leagues, say they continuously review things like club promotions that could cause problems.

A Frisbee night in Atlanta had hundreds of the plastic discs hurled onto the field.

But the infamous 10-cent beer night in Cleveland in June 1974 is perhaps the best example of a bad promotion. The 23,234 fans drank all the beer they could get at 10 cents a cup. The beer and the fans seemed to lose their heads at the same time.

Fans took the field, filled with beer-inspired bravado. The umpires tried to restore order, but could not. So a 5-5 game between the Indians and Texas Rangers ended in a forfeit victory for Texas.

Baseball does not have a blanket police program as such. It's up to each park to maintain security, says Fitzgibbon, but the commissioner's office keeps a close watch on what takes place and makes recommendations and advises security staffs.



South American Beauty

An added attraction to this year's women's swimming team is pretty Lucy Buerle of Brazil. Buerle was recruited by men's coach Bob Steele when he attended the World Games during the summer. Both men and women have already started fall practice. (Staff photo by Chuck Fishman)

Connors top seed in U.S. Open meet

FOREST HILLS, N.Y. (AP) Arthur Ashe, hoping to repeat his triumph at Wimbledon, and Stan Smith, trying to regain the form that had him ranked among the world's top players two years ago, play opening-round matches Wednesday as the United States Open Tennis Championships get under way at the West Side Tennis Club.

Ashe, who upset Jimmy Connors in four sets in the Wimbledon final in June, will go against unheralded West German Harold Elschenbroich in the first match of the day. Ashe is seeded fourth for the Open.

His latest outing was at the U.S. Pro Tennis Championships at Brookline, Mass., where he lost in the semifinals in four sets to highly touted Argentine Guillermo Vilas.

Smith, mired in a slump that has seen him fall from the top ranks of the world's players to a point where he is not even among the 16 seeded players here, faces New Zealand's Onny Parun in the evening session, the first time this tourney has been played at night.

Night play is not the only innovation at this year's Open. The traditional grass courts, which were

usually badly worn and full of bare spots after the early rounds, have been replaced by an artificial surface similar to clay. This should be an advantage for the baseline players like Vilas and a disadvantage for the sluggers like Ashe.

Also, early-round matches in men's singles will be determined by the best-of-three sets instead of best-of-five, and the sudden-death nine-point tiebreaker has been replaced by the less nerve-wracking 12-point variety, which a player must win by two points.

Connors is the top seed among the men. Vilas is seeded second and Spain's Manuel Orantes, recent winner of the Canadian Open and the U.S. Clay Courts at Indianapolis, is third.

Chris Evert, with 75 straight victories on clay, is top seed and a heavy favorite for the women's championship, the only major title she has never won. Virginia Wade of Britain is seeded second, rising Czechoslovakian star Martina Navratilova is third and Evonne Goolagong, the Australian star who led her Pittsburgh team to the World Team Tennis Championship, is fourth.



You take it

Quarterback candidate Gary Linton prepares to pass to Hugh Fletcher in a practice session recently. The football Salukis have been practicing with the wishbone offense in hopes of beefing up their scoring attack in the upcoming season. (Staff photo by Jim Cook)

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Football team displays new offense

By Dave Wiczorek
Daily Egyptian Sports Writer

It was a debut for the new SIU offense and several Saluki football players showed they can use the wishbone offense to their advantage.

SIU football coach Doug Weaver had his troops out at McAndrew Stadium Tuesday afternoon for the team's first scrimmage of the year. Most of the emphasis was placed on watching performances in the "bone" offense.

The multi-back offense gives several backs the opportunity to run up big yardage and that's exactly what happened.

Playing for the second offensive team, frosh Wash Henry put on the best offensive show, carrying the ball 10 times for 88 yards while rushing against the first defensive unit.

Just as impressive were junior Andre Herrera, who carried 11 times for 84 yards and sophomore Hugh Fletcher, who piled up 78 yards on 10 tries. Both ran for the first offensive unit.

That first team was directed by veteran quarterback Leonard Hopkins, who also ran for 67 yards. Hopkins has some experience with the bone in high school and is beginning to handle the controls with more ease, as evidenced by the six-yard-per-play average totaled up by the first team.

"Hopkins is a smart ballplayer—football smart," complimented Weaver at the conclusion of the two-hour workout.

"We had some technical problems with the execution of the wishbone," Weaver admitted, "but the offense produced some real outstanding individual play. More than likely you expect some offensive problems, but I like to think that's the sort of thing that is correctable."

While the first offensive unit scored three touchdowns and the second team one, Weaver also kept careful watch on the defense.

"Hadfield probably made the most tackles," Weaver estimated. "That's his best performance since he's been here."

Billy Hadfield is a second string sophomore linebacker from Cartersville.

The head coach also had praise for his tackles and interior linemen. Weaver mentioned Rod Sherrill, Tom Ippolito and Steve Weathersby as having fine days on defense.

As are most football coaches, Weaver was extremely pleased with the hitting he saw and heard for the first day's actions.

"I was really pleased with the hitting," Weaver said. "That was the highlight of the scrimmage. Everybody was hitting hard; of course, some were hitting better than others."

The coach added, "We haven't had a lot of contact so I was concerned about injuries. But we got through the practice without anyone getting seriously hurt."

Keeping in mind the threat of in-

juries, Weaver said he would like to get through the rest of preseason practice without sustaining serious injuries. As a result, he said he will most likely not schedule the annual Maroon-White Intra-squad game.

"We'll probably have another scrimmage next week and maybe one more after that," Weaver said.

The Salukis' first game is at Southwest Louisiana, Sept. 13. SIU's first home game is the following week against Indiana State. The Salukis then host East Carolina and Long Beach St., Sept. 27 and Oct. 4.

Five women take athletic posts

By Scott Burnside
Daily Egyptian Sports Writer

Four head coaches and a trainer assumed their new duties fall semester in the Women's Athletic Department.

The new coaches are replacing former personnel, according to Charlotte West, director of Women's Intercollegiate Athletics. She said the only new position was that of trainer. During the spring semester the slot was established, but a trainer was hired on only a temporary basis.



Hired as a trainer is Carol Johnson, who obtained her master's degree from the University of Arizona. Although the SIU post is her first job as a trainer, Johnson is a certified athletic trainer with the National Athletic Trainer's Association.

Johnson said there are only 40 certified women trainers in the United States. She will be the main trainer for all 11 women's intercollegiate sports and will travel with all the teams.

The only new coach hired to fill a position in two sports is Debbie Hunter, who will be taking over in badminton and volleyball.

Hunter has a master's degree from Memphis State University, and like most of the new coaches, this is her first full-time coaching position. Her volleyball squad is already in practice and the first match is Sept. 16 with Principia College.

Hunter's hometown is Dexter, Mo., but she attended undergraduate school at the State University of New York, Cortland. She has played volleyball since junior high school.

Hunter thinks SIU's new scholarship policy for women should attract more first class athletes. She also coaches the only coed sport on campus, badminton, which begins competition in December.

Joyce Cravens is the swimming coach this year. She previously coached AAU swimming teams in Statesville, N.C., for three years.

Cravens has been swimming since she was three years old, and was a waterfront director in North Carolina. She graduated from Appalachian State University, Boone, N.C., with a degree in health and physical education.

While applying for a job as an assistant intramural coordinator, Cravens found out about SIU's swimming opening. She also got the intramural position.

The swimming team is having optional practices now with competition beginning in October. All of last year's team is back, and four of the swimmers are on scholarship.

Head coach of the basketball team is

Maureen (Mo) Weiss, a native of Los Angeles. She received her master's degree from the University of California, Santa Barbara.

Weiss was a guard on the Santa Barbara team. She has a BS in psychology and physical education.

The basketball team will play a 16-game schedule. Weiss hopes to mold the team "into a family unit," as well as helping the players develop fundamentals.

Laura Krauss, the new gymnastics coach from Kent State, had her first coaching experience when she was in high school in Tiffin, Ohio. She took over the gymnastics instruction from her YMCA coach there.

An injury prevented Krauss from participating in gymnastics, but she went ahead and received a masters in physical education at the University of Cincinnati.

She will be taking over the intermediate and advanced teams in gymnastics. That season begins Nov. 17.

Also new on the coaching staffs are graduate students, Marie Ballard (volleyball), Mary Freeman (cross country), Michael Merritt (gymnastics) and Cindy Scott (basketball).

Talks slowed

CHICAGO (AP)—Talks between the National Football League Management Council and the NFL Players Association apparently snagged Tuesday and a management spokesman said the players changed their position on the controversial Rozelle Rule.

A spokesman issued a statement from Wellington Mara of the New York Giants, chairman of the NFL Management Council, which said, "Today Tuesday...the union reverted to its original position of March 1974 when it told us that it objected to any restraints on player movement. Obviously we regarded this as a most serious development."



Head football coach Doug Weaver offers advice and instruction to his players at a practice session.

Weaver unveiled his wishbone offense at a scrimmage Tuesday. (Staff photo by Jim Cook)



Optimism --the necessary ingredient

By Dave Wiczorek
Daily Egyptian Sports Editor

Optimism—rarely does a coach start the season without bubbling optimism about his team's potential.

A coach could have returning, a quarterback with wet spaghetti for an arm, a runningback with only knee caps left after going under the knife so many times and linemen who can't see their toes because of the beer bellies, and he'll still say, "I think we will be very competitive this year and should finish above .500."

Bah!

Don't get me wrong. Optimism is great—it's necessary. But I believe in it only to a point. When a coach starts stretching the truth to be optimistic,

he's letting himself in for more criticism when the team winds up 0-9.

I bring this up only because it is really refreshing to see a truly optimistic coach in Saluki mentor Doug Weaver. I observed Weaver at the team's first scrimmage Tuesday, and he couldn't have been more exuberant about his team's chances this fall.

It wasn't just rah, rah stuff to impress the fans (McAndrew Stadium was practically empty). And Weaver's vibrant enthusiasm has rubbed off on the team. He has the players thinking they are better than the 2-9 team of last year, which they probably are. Saluki fans may be surprised when the team finishes .500—or better.

Weaver's biggest problem coming into this season was restructuring the players' attitudes. Returnees from last year couldn't have been over-optimistic.

The thought of losing probably only crossed their minds, oh, every other minute during those long summer months.

However, Weaver now thinks he has his boys on the right track and it seemed obvious at Tuesday's practice.

"They're starting to come around," Weaver commented. "And the way it's happening is good. It's not phony. It's not there yet, but a winning attitude is developing in a healthy way."

"I can sense it coming," he continued. "Of course, the best way to judge morale is by the way the players are working and I have no complaints about that."

He's right about his players working. The gruntin' and groanin', along with the cracking of shoulder pads and helmets, could be heard out on Lincoln Drive Tuesday.

This is my fourth year of SIU football and the Salukis have been pretty demoralizing for the first three. I'm going into the season with all the optimism of a coach—and expecting a lot. A 5-6 or 6-5 record would be very satisfying because that will mean the Salukis are competitive—something they haven't been in a while.

It will certainly help now that Weaver has been at SIU a year. He has had the opportunity to recruit some of his own talent, but more important, he has put in systems he believes in and that the players should now be adjusting to.

And just to make sure everything is on the Salukis' side when the season gets underway, I'm going to break a wishbone in half and make a wish before the first kickoff.

The final record will tell if my wish comes true.