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## The Daily Egyptian, February 10, 1989

Daily Egyptian Staff

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# Daily Egyptian

Southern Illinois University at Carbondale

Friday, February 10, 1989, Vol. 75, No. 96, 36 Pages

## Bush: Budget builds better America

WASHINGTON (SHNS) — President Bush told Congress Thursday night he wants to spend more money on the poor and homeless, more on clean air and water and more to improve schools as part of a plan to "build a better America."

He said he plans to slow down military spending, reduce the growth in

Medicare expenditures by \$5 billion and eliminate all cost-of-living increases next year for federal pensioners and military retirees.

As expected, Bush said he wants to hold military spending to the inflation rate next year instead of increasing it 2 percent, as President Reagan proposed. That would save \$2.6 billion

next year and \$30 billion over the next four years.

Perhaps the most controversial proposal is a reduction in the capital gains tax rate: from 28 percent to 15 percent, a reduction opposed by House Ways and Means Committee Chairman Rep. Dan Rostenkowski, D-Ill., who controls tax legislation.

It was Bush's first effort to

impose his own priorities on the 1990 budget presented to Congress by Reagan a month ago — and there were striking similarities and major differences between Reagan's approach and Bush's approach to federal spending.

Like Reagan, Bush promised to meet the Gramm-Rudman deficit reduction targets by slashing

the deficit to \$94.8 billion in 1990 and to balance the budget by 1993, as required by law.

One negative note in the Bush budget is a projected deficit of \$170 billion in 1989, up \$9 billion from the \$161 billion deficit projected by Reagan, who expected in-

See BUDGET, Page 30

## BAS shows discontent at meeting

By Mark Barnett  
Staff Writer

More than 100 students interrupted the Board of Trustees' meeting Thursday morning at the Student Center, urging the board to take action to improve the Black American Studies program.

Amid chants of "Save BAS," "By all means necessary," and "The struggle continues" by black students, the board tried to conduct its business.

Toward the end of the meeting, the students filtered into Ballroom B as the board elected its officers. With clenched fists students held their right arms high.

Before the demonstration, the board had denied a tenure appeal by Luke Tripp, coordinator of Black

See DEMONSTRATION, Page 8



Staff Photo by Steve Merritt

Black American Studies Coordinator Luke Tripp speaks to demonstrators outside the Student Center Ballrooms Thursday,

where the group marched into the Board of Trustees meeting and read a list of demands for the BAS program.

## Entry standards upheld by Board

By Mark Barnett  
Staff Writer

Despite the Illinois Board of Higher Education's proposal to back away from a mandatory high school curriculum for college entrance, the Board of Trustees decided Thursday it will not back down from higher admission standards that began in 1990.

At the Academic Affairs Committee meeting before the board's regular meeting in the Student Center, members discussed "BHE's decision to change its stance on University entrance requirements.

Trustee William Norwood.

### Foreign languages gains support

—Page 22

said "competencies" must be considered as well as the number of years which a student takes a subject.

In 1985, the IBHE recommended high school students take four years of English, three years each of social studies, science and math, and two years in electives or in music, art or a foreign language.

In 1987, the Illinois Legislature postponed the date the requirements would go into effect from 1990 to 1993.

In its January meeting, however, the IBHE re-evaluated the decision and has recommended the proposed high school curriculum for college entrance be advisory rather than mandatory.

To get into SIU's bachelor degree programs for fall semester 1990, high school graduates must have taken four years each of social

See BOARD, Page 7

## Boat regatta may sink due to lack of funding

By Marc Blumer  
Staff Writer

The regional tourism committee cannot fund the financially strapped Cardboard Boat Regatta, despite the hopes of the race's founder, according to Rick Linton, executive director of the Southern Illinois Regional Tourism Council.

The SIU Alumni Association, which sponsored the event last year and holds the copyright to the regatta, is unable to run this year's race because of a lack of funds.

Richard Archer, School of Design professor and founder of the race, said, "At this point, I see no new source of funding for the \$8,000 needed to host the event. Archer had hoped to get some funding from the tourism council.

Linton said, "Events (such as the regatta) are one of the biggest tools we have in promoting tourism. We will do everything we can to help (Archer) find additional funding, but our grant applications are only for publicity and

promotion."

Ed Buerger, executive director of the alumni association, said, "If the University wants to hold the regatta, the alumni association will be happy to lend its copyright to any group who wants to run it. Our only difficulty is that we cannot afford to fund (the regatta) and still offer all the programs we have."

The regatta has received a great deal of publicity in the last couple of years. CNN and the Chicago Tribune were among several members of the media that had given the regatta national coverage.

However, Jack Dyer, executive director of

See REGATTA, Page 8

Cus Bode



Gus says money makes the boats go 'round.

### This Morning

Law students question GPSC

— Page 15

J-school student knighted by Spain

— Page 23

Salukis bite Sycamores' bark

— Sports 36

Sunny, 40s.

## Iran-Contra jury trial to begin despite administrative appeal

WASHINGTON (UPI) — A federal appeals panel barred the administration Thursday from halting the start of Oliver North's Iran-Contra trial, rejecting arguments that the judge had imposed inadequate safeguards to protect national security secrets during testimony.

However, shortly after a 12-member jury was chosen to hear the 12-count felony case against North, the legal battle forced U.S. District Judge Gerhard Gesell to delay the

formal start of the trial until Monday.

The Justice Department promised a prompt appeal of the ruling by a three-judge panel of the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia to avoid a "crap shoot" over whether national security secrets would be exposed during testimony. A top department official acknowledged that the issue could ultimately settle the

See NORTH, Page 30

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**Newsrap**  
 world/nation

**Reports reveal guerillas captured Soviet helicopter**

ON THE SALANG ROAD, Afghanistan (UPI) — Soviet-backed Afghan soldiers pounded rebel strongholds with heavy artillery Thursday in a new offensive and an army commander declared "Kabul will survive" long after Soviet troops leave the country. The latest attempt to dislodge Moslen, rebels dug in along the strategic Salang Road came amid reports the guerrillas captured two Soviet-made helicopter gunships and were preparing to use them against government troops.

**Search teams find 'black box' at jet crash site**

LISBON, Portugal (UPI) — Search teams, at times slogging through knee-deep mud, recovered at least 30 bodies and the "black box" cockpit recorder Thursday from the wreckage of a U.S.-owned jetliner that crashed in the Azores Islands, killing all 144 people aboard. As search efforts were suspended because of fog, an airport official reportedly said tower instructions to the crashed Boeing 707 had been proper, and the Federal Aviation Administration said the nearly 21-year-old plane had a record of minor mechanical problems.

**Senior Druze official assassinated in Lebanon**

BEIRUT, Lebanon (UPI) — Unidentified gunmen Thursday assassinated a senior official of Lebanon's Progressive Socialist Party headed by Druze warlord Walid Jumblatt, police said. Anwar Al Fatoryey, a top security aide to Jumblatt, and one of his bodyguards were shot dead while traveling near the village of Jaheliyeh, 15 miles southeast of Beirut, police said.

**Pregnant woman killed in Jamaican violence**

KINGSTON, Jamaica (UPI) — Jamaicans voted Thursday in violence-marred elections in which socialist leader Michael Manley was heavily favored to defeat conservative Prime Minister Edward Seaga, a staunch U.S. ally. Police spokesmen said a pregnant woman was killed and four people were wounded, one of them seriously, in separate election-related incidents after the polls opened for Jamaica's first contested elections in eight years.

**Three senators say no case against Tower**

WASHINGTON (SHNS) — John Tower is "not Snow White," but three senators reviewing the case said Thursday there are more colorful allegations than hard evidence against the proposed secretary of defense. "I have read the FBI file, all six installments, and there is nothing in there except innuendo, hearsay and undocumented assertions from a variety of people all over the country," said Sen. Alan Dixon, D-Ill.

**Angry lawmakers criticize airport security**

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Angry congressmen challenged the government's commitment to battle terrorism Thursday, citing the bombing of Pan Am Flight 103 and the failure to catch such killers and to rapidly install better security devices. "I don't think there has been a direct acknowledgement by our government that a threat against civil aviation is a threat against the United States of America," said Rep. Dan Glickman, D-Kans.

**Soviets to import year's record grain amount**

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Soviet Union will import 36 million metric tons of grain this year — the most in five years, the government said Thursday in its first estimate since the Kremlin announced a disappointing 1988 harvest. The forecast is up only 1 million tons for feed grains from projections made last month, despite the Jan. 16 announcement by a top Soviet official of preliminary figures putting the 1988 harvest at 195 million tons.

**History's largest corporate takeover complete**

NEW YORK (UPI) — Kohlberg Kravis Roberts & Co. Thursday completed the largest corporate takeover in history with its \$24.9 billion buyout of food and tobacco giant RJR Nabisco Inc. Kohlberg Kravis' cash-and-securities tender offer, valued by the leveraged buyout firm at \$109 a share, expired at 10:30 a.m. Thursday with about 216 million, or 97 percent, of RJR Nabisco's outstanding shares validly tendered, a spokeswoman said.

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# Filmmaker documents tragedy of 'Radium City'

By Wayne Wallace  
Entertainment Editor

Taking a camera out on location to record a weekend event is not Carole Langer's idea of documentary filmmaking.



Carole Langer

"Documentary films are an art form, not a news story," she said. "It takes a tremendous amount of time to unfold all the dimensions of a good documentary."

And Langer should know. She spent four years shooting, editing and raising money for "Radium City," a much-acclaimed film about the people of Ottawa, Ill., a town contaminated with radioactivity in the 1920's by the Radium Dial Company.

"I could have filmed there for another 10 years," Langer said. "There are just so many dimensions to that town and

present "Radium City" 6:30 tonight in the Student Center Auditorium.

Following the film, she will conduct an informal discussion with the audience. Admission is \$2.

Comparing her work to Hollywood products, Langer said, "It's no easier to make a documentary than to make a narrative. Documentaries should tell a complex story just like commercial movies, only with narratives you turn scripts into movies. You have to make documentaries into a script."

"It's a skill to letting people tell their own story rather than me narrating the whole thing. Can you imagine Mike Nichols narrating 'Working Girl'?"

According to Langer's theory, a good documentary

should be able to make people laugh, cry and experience a whole range of emotions.

She also said that many of today's documentaries are too narrow. "In my films I try to raise other issues and explore all aspects of my story."

Langer gave an example from a film she currently has in the planning stages. The documentary is about children with AIDS, but Langer plans to incorporate other social issues as well, such as the condition of the black community.

Another documentary that the Manhattan-based filmmaker hopes to someday complete will bring her back to the Midwest.

"I'm hooked on the Midwest," she said. Unlike the subjects of numerous "50-23" interviews, Midwesterners are

"real people," Langer said.

"The Midwest offers a lot of aspects of American life that you just can't find anymore," she added.

She had intended to make a documentary about small town women who took high-risk jobs to stay above poverty, but dropped those plans upon discovering the Ottawa tragedy.

"Radium City" not only focuses on the high rate of cancer-related deaths in the town, but also explores the economic side effects that have plagued Ottawa for nearly 60 years.

Since the film's release, the Environmental Protection Agency has established a \$7 million superfund "to clean up the town's hot spots," Langer said.

# Short films parody image of Black Americans

By Wayne Wallace  
Entertainment Editor

Filmmaker Reginald Hudlin doesn't classify his comedies as "P.K." for the Black race.

"For one thing, I don't think we need it. I mean, who are we trying to prove ourselves to?" Hudlin said.

"For another, P.R. doesn't make good art," he added.

The young Harvard graduate has made a name for himself with a series of short independent films which parody America's Black image, while remaining faithful to Black culture.

"Being culturally specific is very important to me. If you can remain true to your

culture, your work will last," Hudlin said.

Hudlin, Harvard graduate and East St. Louis native, will screen three of his best known comedies starting at 6:30 p.m. Saturday in the Student Center Auditorium.

After showing "House Party," "The Kold Waves" and "Reggie's World of Soul," Hudlin will welcome questions from the audience. Admission is \$2.

In "The Kold Waves," Hudlin turns the tables on the traditional story of a black kid trying to gain acceptance into a white world, as a young white drummer tries out for a black funk band.

"I think most films about black teenagers are pretty corny, so in my films I try to avoid these condescending attitudes (toward black youth)."

"In 'House Party' and 'Kold Waves' I pretty much tried to capture reality, but for 'World of Soul' I mixed in parody images with the real. And I don't tell you which is which," Hudlin said with a wicked laugh.

"World of Soul" is a send-up of black talk shows and a biting satire on the use of the Black image to sell products and, in a larger sense, the use of the Black image to sell out black people in general.

Comparisons to more mainstream black comedians such as Eddie Murphy and Bill Cosby are inevitable.

"Well," Hudlin said, "I'm inspired by the same sources as they are and I certainly try to be as funny, but after I've gone for the gut laugh, I hope that people will also think about the humor a little bit."

Hudlin's satirical humor has also found its way into music videos. He directed the video of the rap hit "Mr. Big Stuff" by Heavy D. and the Boyz.

For a definition of "the Funk," Mr. Hudlin requests your attendance at Saturday night's presentation.



Reginald Hudlin

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#6	Roast Beef on Rye on a croissant #6 is toasted	3.48 3.98	#16	Ham, Salami and Turkey on a croissant	3.18 3.98	#26	Quiche, soup and salad	4.50	Garden	1.28	
#7	Pastrami on a croissant	3.18 3.98	#17	Pastrami and Turkey on a croissant	3.18 3.98			Fresh fruit	1.78		
#8	Barbeque Pork on a Kaiser on a croissant	3.18 3.98	#18	Pastrami, Turkey, Bacon on a croissant	3.18 3.98			Tuna salad on a tomato	2.68		
#9	Meat Loaf on a hoagie on a croissant	3.28 3.98	#19	Pastrami, Turkey, Roast Beef on a croissant	3.18 3.98			Chicken salad on a tomato	2.68		
#10	Bacon, Lettuce and Tomato on a croissant #10 is toasted	3.18 3.98	#20	Turkey Club on a croissant #20 is toasted	3.38 3.98			Crab and shrimp salad on a tomato	2.98		
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3	5 to 6 oz. Sodas	55	Homemade chili (when in season)	1.79	Butter cheesecake	1.45
4	Blended, Pineapple, grape, cherry, peach, orange, and strawberry	55	Palato or macaroni salad	69	Chocolate cheesecake	1.45
5	Blended, Pineapple, grape, cherry, peach, orange, and strawberry	55	Cheese	14	Armando's cheesecake	1.15
6	Blended, Pineapple, grape, cherry, peach, orange, and strawberry	55	Cheddar pickles	29	Blackberry pie, hot fudge	1.45
7	Blended, Pineapple, grape, cherry, peach, orange, and strawberry	55	Butter and cheddar cheese	1.15		

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Student Editor-in-Chief: Deedre Lawhead; Editorial Page Editor: Susan Curtis; Associate Editorial Page Editor: Richard Goldstein; Acting Managing Editor: Wanda Harris.

## Film fest deserves credit for originality

THE SUBJECTS RANGE from radium run rampant to contras on parade and comedic soul to South African farmers. What do all these films have in common? They will cap off the 11th annual Big Muddy Film Festival in the Student Center this weekend.

This year's festival concentrates on, but is not limited to, Black African Cinema. A series of humorous films by East St. Louis native and Harvard graduate Reginald Hudlin will serve as comic relief for a collection of political and ethical studies on aspects of African and American societies.

These films should not be confused with average Hollywood productions. The themes are harsh and opinionated. It is not an idle act to watch these films because they are made to evoke reactions, not to wash over a thoughtless viewer.

A CITY AND its inhabitants poisoned by cancer-causing radium is the melancholy tale of "Radium City," while Oliver North's so called "shadow government" is the topic of the probing "Coverup: Behind the Iran Contra Affair." And the oppression of South African apartheid is given a human face in "A Place of Weeping."

All of these films, which will be shown through Sunday, are documentaries and socially conscious narratives.

ON SUNDAY, THE winning films and cartoons of the competition will be shown. Filmmakers and animators from all over the country have entered the festival. The Sunday show will highlight the best of them.

Once a year the festival fills a void created when Student Programming was forced to drop most of its alternative cinema selections because of pressures to bring in more revenue.

The Big Muddy Film Festival is a rare chance for students and others to see productions that are off the beaten path.

We give it two thumbs up.

## Opinions from elsewhere

By United Press International  
The Patriot Ledger of Quincy, Mass.

New Englanders should welcome one of the "new breezes" of the Bush administration — the prospect of a better deal for the environment.

That's what William K. Reilly, President Bush's choice to head the Environmental Protection Agency, is promising. Topping Reilly's agenda is legislation to strengthen the Clean Air Act — including a program for reducing acid rain-causing pollution.

Reilly's statement during confirmation hearings signals a positive turnaround in federal policy after eight years of White House stonewalling.

Nothing could budge the Reagan administration from its scandalous do-nothing position that "more study" of acid rain was needed before undertaking any remedies.

As a career conservationist, Reilly could be expected to

attack more aggressively environmental problems.

### Cincinnati Post

The Bush Administration ought to reconsider its predecessors' plan to allow meat plants to operate largely on an honor system in complying with health standards.

The Department of Agriculture, under a program advanced by the Reagan administration, plans to cut way back on its inspection service. The government then would rely mainly on processors themselves to meet health regulations.

The proposal is questionable at best. The number of salmonella cases reported has doubled to 40,000 a year within the past two decades and experts estimate the actual number at 2 million a year, including perhaps 2,000 deaths.

Reducing the number of federal inspectors hardly seems likely to turn that trend around.



## Letters

### Pizza delivery people deserve to be treated with respect

I work for one of the pizza delivery services in town and I would like to answer the five questions delivery people are asked most.

1.No, I will not give you this pizza.  
2.No, I do not have an extra one in my car.

3.No, I will not sell you this pizza at a discount. (Why should I when someone else is going to pay full price?)

4.No, I will not give you a ride to the strip (for the same reason I do not pick up hitchhikers).

5.Yes, gratuities (tips) are customary.

Please do not ask these questions anymore.

Now some questions for our customers.

1 Why isn't your porch light on?

2 Why is your house number not visible from the street?

If you live in the dorms, why is your phone busy, or why do you go down the hall to your friend's room and not answer your phone when you know I

am going to be calling you to tell you I am there?

4 Why do you order a pizza for your friend's house and not tell them. It just contributes to the high cost of pizza delivery, because chances are they do not want it.

5 Why don't you have your money ready when I get there? I realize this does not pertain to all of our customers and I would like to thank those customers that do these things.

I also realize that some drivers are not the most cheerful. Maybe the customer I delivered to before you was extra nasty to me. Do not yell at me because your pizza is unsatisfactory — call the manager. I deliver up to ten hours a night and I often don't get home until four in the morning. During those hours I put up with a lot of drunk and obnoxious people. I do not know how many times I have heard "let's get the pizza man." The reason this is not funny is that I never know when I will feel a tap on my

shoulder and turn around to see a knife, or when a door will open and I will be facing a gun, which is why we carry less than \$29. Once I came back from a delivery and found someone trying to break into my car.

I have two co-workers who were attacked for pizzas. People constantly yell rude things trying to get me to give them a free pizza. When I ignore these people they try harder to get my attention. When this happens it is difficult not to yell something rude back, but my job is too important.

Gratuities (tips) are customary, just like you would tip your bartender or waitress at a restaurant for good service. I am a poor student trying to finish school just like you. When my service is good reward me, and I will remember you and try to make sure my service is good for you again. — James Raffensperger, graduate student, instructional design.

## SPC provides what students want

I would like to respond to the threat by the Undergraduate Student Government to freeze the Student Programming Council's budget.

Every year, SPC provides a wide variety and a large volume of quality programs for SIU students. They present films and videos in the Student Center every week at an affordable price. They coordinate major programs like Homecoming and new student activities. They sponsor the annual pre-Christmas craft sale in the Student Center. SPC also arranges discount vacations during Christmas and Spring breaks.

A few of the programs SPC presented this past fall were Robert Cray at Shryock Auditorium, ex-Doors member Ray Manzarak, Amnesty International presentation, the College Comedy Competition, and a sold-out shopping trip to St. Louis.

Coming up this year, SPC will arrange a spring break trip, coordinate Springfest, and help coordinate the Sunset summer concert series, as well as continue to provide films, videos, music videos, concerts, art and craft shows, speakers, trips and much more.

Basically, what I am trying to say is that SPC provides

events and services that represent the diverse desire of SIU students. All the SPC committees are completely open to all SIU students who wish to participate.

I am making an appeal to the USG to avoid the same type of petty arguments that last semester interfered with its own responsibilities to the students. Students wish to be provided with inexpensive, quality entertainment that SPC provides. Charles Hagerman and all of USG, please work with SPC, not against it. — Audrey Nicole Aydt, senior, community health education.

## Springfest not 'drunken riot' like Halloween

We have been students at SIU-C for two years and have enjoyed both years for many reasons. One reason is our annual Springfest, held in conjunction with the Cardboard Boat Regatta. The recent decision to separate the two events will unnecessarily cripple them both.

Unlike our other "celebration," Halloween (a dangerous drunken riot), Springfest is a relaxed group of students enjoying the

weather, campus and each other. One reason for Springfest's relative calm is the Regatta, which spreads the participants out. Separating the Regatta from Springfest won't reduce the number of parties, it will just cram them into a smaller space, raising tension considerably. That's not going to help security a bit — if anything, it will foment a second annual riot!

How many people drowned at last year's Regatta? How

many rapes were reported at Springfest last year? The only injuries reported at Springfest in 1988 were cases of sunburn. Ouch! Unlike Halloween, Springfest has given the University no reason to dismantle it. More importantly, SIU can't afford to turn Springfest into another Halloween. We prefer sunburn to knife wounds any day. — Mike Moyer and Chris Wissmann, sophomores, radio and television.

## Editorial Policies

Signed articles, including letters, viewpoints, and other commentaries, reflect the opinions of their authors only. Unsigned editorials represent a consensus of the Daily Egyptian Editorial Board, whose members are the student editor-in-chief, the editorial page editor, the associate editorial page editor, a news staff member, the faculty managing editor and a School of Journalism faculty member.

Letters to the editor may be submitted by mail or directly to the editorial page editor, Room 1247, Communications Building. Letters should be typewritten and double spaced. All letters are subject to editing and will be limited to 500 words. Letters of fewer than 250 words will be given preference for publication. Students must identify themselves by class and major, faculty members by rank and department, non-academic staff by position and department.

Letters submitted by mail should include the author's address and telephone number. Letters for which verification of authorship cannot be made will not be published.

# Focus

## Enlistment: Financial aids' future?

### Service act could change financial aid qualifications

By Theresa Livingston  
Staff Writer

John Jones is not the typical teenager. He has worked hard all through high school. He has a 3.8 GPA on a 4.0 scale in several clubs and committees and has an after-school job, trying to save money for college.

John is looking forward to his freshman year at State U., where he plans to major in electrical engineering.

But John will have to wait. Even though he has been saving every spare dime, he just doesn't have enough money.

So, having faith in the democratic process, he applies for federal financial student aid, but he still has to wait. In order to receive that aid, he must serve two years in the armed service.

Welcome to the future that the Citizenship and National Service Act of 1989 could create.

IT'S A future that could be closer than some think. As you read this, Congress is considering the act, among others, as a way to revise or replace the current federal financial aid system to students.

The Citizenship and National Service Act of 1989

concerns the way students receive federal financial aid to supplement their education. The bill proposes making national service compulsory for students as a way of obtaining federal financial aid.

Since a major component of the federal financial aid system, the troubled Guaranteed Student Loan program, will expire in 1991,

last month as a solution to not only the financial aid question, but to a growing human need as well.

The legislation is in effect a new G.I. bill expanded to include civilian as well as military service to the nation, according to information released from Sen. Nunn's office.

The proposal would establish the Citizens Corps,

men and women between the ages of 17 and 26 who apply for college grants and loans from the federal government to first put in one year of civilian service or two years of military service as part of the Civilian Corps, according to McCurdy.

The measure eventually would make traditional forms of financial aid, such as Pell Grants and Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants, unavailable to most students.

Only certain groups of students, as defined by the program's guidelines, would remain eligible for traditional forms of financial aid, a move that would not be in the best interests of students, Pamela Britton, the University's director of student work and financial aid, said.

"WE CERTAINLY would not oppose it (The Citizenship and National Service Act)," Britton said. "What would bother me would be the elimination of other forms of aid. If it were to be in addition to the existing forms of financial aid, fine. But if it were to be a replacement, then it would be wrong."

However, supporters of the bill argue that the proposal is

*According to the proposal, civilian service volunteers would annually receive a \$10,000 voucher, which would be paid by the federal government directly through the proposed Citizens Corps.*

many experts are recommending that Congress make several major revisions, or to altogether drop the struggling program.

Defaults on the repayment of student loans and an increasing amount of loan requests are pointing some legislators to advise against renewing the loan program.

CO-SPONSORED BY Rep. Dave McCurdy, D-Okla., Sen. Sam Nunn, D-Ga. and Charles S. Robb, D-Va., the proposed bill was introduced

THE ACT would require

See BILL, Page 12

## Service act raises mixed opinions

By Theresa Livingston  
Staff Writer

The introduction of the Citizenship and National Service Act has prompted debate around the country concerning the administration of federal financial aid.

Legislators and educators have mixed feelings concerning the proposed linkage of educational aid and civil or military service.

The legislation is in effect a new G.I. bill expanded to include civilian as well as military service to the nation, according to information released from Sen. Sen Nunn's office.

The proposal would establish the Citizens Corps, which is open to individual with a high school diploma or equivalent, administered by a Corporation for National Service, to provide human services for needy Americans.

The act would require men and women between the ages of 17 and 26 who apply for federal college grants and loans to first put in one year of civilian service or two years of military service as part of the Civilian Corps.

Some legislators state that while the principle of the bill may not be wrong, the idea of mandating civic or military service for financial aid recipients is contrary to American tradition.

"I disagree with the principle of the bill," Rep. Glenn Poshard, D-Ill., said. "I haven't seen the specifics on it, but in general, as I see it, mandatory conscription to get a college loan is not the way we should be going in this society."

See DEBATE, Page 12

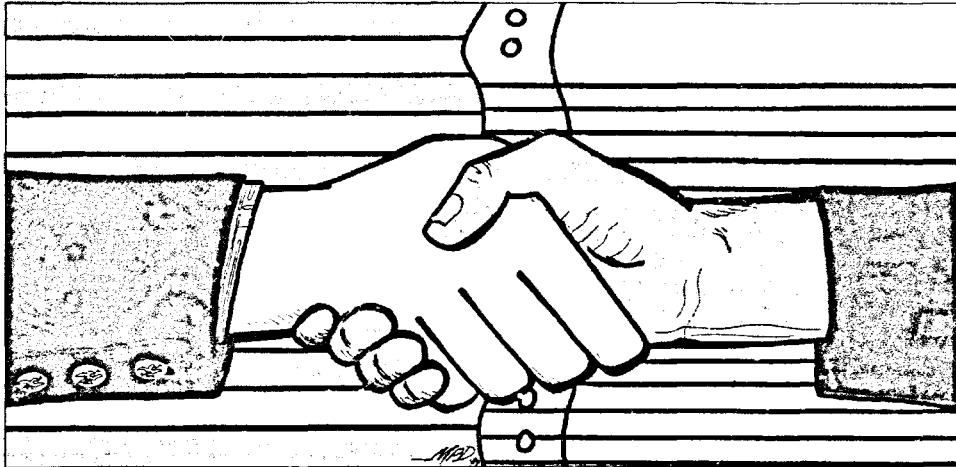


Illustration by Mike Dalley

## Education, work benefits object of youth corps

By Theresa Livingston  
Staff Writer

The final version of the American Conservation and Youth Service Corps Act, which was first shown last year, was reintroduced to Congress at the end of last month.

The revised bill, which is sponsored by 64 bipartisan legislators, would establish a youth service program made up of a Youth Service Corps (YSC) and an American Conservation Corps (ACC).

The Panetta-Martinez-Dodd Youth Service Bill, as it is also known, was endorsed by President George Bush last year.

According to a release from

the office of Rep. Leon E. Panetta, D-Calif., one of the three main sponsors of the bill, the measure would provide matching grants to state and local youth service and conservation projects. It would provide educational and training benefits to participants and would establish a permanent voluntary service corps to serve local community's unmet needs.

"Youth service is clearly an issue whose time has come," Panetta said in a press conference to introduce the bill. "Here in Congress and across the country, youth service is increasingly seen as a way to help give

direction and training to our youth and reinstall a service ethic in our citizen."

The program would consist of individuals providing human or conservation services in exchange for educational benefits and work experience, but would not require any military service.

The participants of the program would be between the ages of 15 and 26, with an additional off-shoot program for part-time, unpaid positions to enable 14 to 18 year-olds gain experience.

At-risk drop-out youths, high school and college students and recent graduates would all be eligible for the program.

If passed, the program would be required to enhance or maintain the individual's education level throughout the program as well as provide support, vocational counseling and further academic assistance after the course of the program.

Individuals enrolled in the program would have their choice of working with natural or urban renovation and conservation (under the ACC) or non-profit social service organizations such as libraries, hospitals and day-care centers (under the YSC).

While serving in the program, participants would receive at least 50 percent of minimum wage, and would

receive educational or other financial aid upon completion of the program.

Both acts seek to address the complex issue of student aid by harnessing a potential student work force while alleviating the financial burden of unpaid student loans upon the federal government.

However, the main difference between the two bills may be summed up in one word—voluntary. At all times, the Panetta-Martinez-Dodd proposal would be voluntary and co-exist with the current federal financial aid system and the 50 already-existing Conservation Corps.

# Specialist urges gardeners to use hybrids, new methods

Tomatoes among favorite crops for long season

By Lisa Warns  
Staff Writer

Despite the frigid cold, serious gardeners already have the up-coming season in mind.

If gardening is taken seriously and done properly, gardens can become an investment that will produce quality food, according to Bill Courtier, University of Illinois Extension small fruits and vegetable crop specialist.

"Quality is more important than quantity," Courtier said.

Courtier had many new suggestions for the home gardener or local marketer

based on tests and research done at the University of Illinois Cooperative Extension farm in Dixon Springs.

Southern Illinois has the advantage of a long season from late February to December because of no hard freezes, Courtier said.

The most popular vegetables grown in gardens are tomatoes, potatoes, lettuce and sweet corn.

In America, the tomato is the favorite crop for gardeners. The best Southern Illinois home-grown variety is the Celebrity tomato.

"It is an indeterminate variety. It grows indefinitely, returning every year," Courtier said.

From an informal survey, the Sweet-100, cherry tomato and the Supersonic varieties were rated best-tasting.

"Tomatoes are self-pollinators by the wind, and 90 to 95 percent of the time becoming popular even with non-commercial farmers," Courtier said.

Trickle irrigation is a series of flat hose lines that go through the plant rows. It is an efficient watering system because only the soil around the plant's roots is watered.

Easy-to-use irrigation kits are available through gardening catalogs, Courtier said.

"Water is the most important ingredient for gardening," he said. "Vegetables are made of 90-percent water and need at least one inch of water a week during the growing season."

Poor drainage (too much water) calls for a raised garden bed about eight-inches

deep, Courtier said.

Covering roots and soil around the base of the plants, known as mulching, also is there are no problems with cross pollination when different varieties are in the same garden."

The big news in gardening is asparagus.

"A revolutionary new asparagus hybrid is available," Courtier said. "The others are history. They (hybrid) are very productive and you can harvest them in the first year."

"People are not aware of the new varieties. They should try them," Bob Frank, Cooperative Extension Service agriculture adviser, said. "Local seed-suppliers don't sell varieties that are not asked for, so they are only

available through catalogs."

Because of last summer's drought, many gardeners are concerned with water supply, Frank said.

"Drip or trickle irrigation is recommended.

Organic mulches, such as hay, keep the soil cool in August and September. Although, it is advised to make sure the hay has no weed seeds mixed with it.

Clear plastic mulch warms the soil the most, but acts as a greenhouse which may promote weed growth, Courtier said.

A final piece of gardening advice from rural inhabitants is to hang bars of soap on a fence around the garden to fend off hungry deer.

# Two internships offered to SIU-C women faculty

By Theresa Livingston  
Staff Writer

Applications for the Administrative Internship Program, intended to enhance career developments for University faculty women in administrative positions, are being accepted by the University Women's Professional Advancement Committee.

Applications are sought from women who have been University employees for a minimum period of five consecutive years and possess academic preparation and, or, work experience related to the internship.

"This is an excellent opportunity for women who have the potential to succeed in administrative positions."

said Uma Sekaran, University professor of management and coordinator of the UWPA.

The two salaried internships, which will be for the 1989-90 school year, will be a part-time position, allowing the interns fulfill

their individual departmental obligations as well.

Applicants should submit the completed application form, a current resume, a statement of career goals and a statement indicating specific skills and ex-

periences.

Information packets and application forms can be obtained from the UWPA, Room 315 Anthony Hall.

Applications must be received by Feb. 13.

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## COVERUP

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by Barbara Trent

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11<sup>TH</sup> BIG MUDDY FILM FESTIVAL



## TODAY'S EVENTS

10am - 5pm <b>FREE</b>	<b>Public Screening of Competition Films</b>	C/P Sound Stage Communications Bldg.
6:30pm <b>\$2.00</b>	<b>Guest Filmmaker</b> *Carole Langer	Student Center Auditorium
*Carole Langer will present her film RADIUM CITY which is the story of the city of Ottawa, Illinois and the young women who worked there at the Radium Dial Factory in the 1920's.		
9 pm <b>\$2.00</b>	<b>African Film Series</b> **A PLACE OF WEEPING	Student Center Auditorium
**This film from South Africa is a rare film produced by blacks in an industry usually reserved for whites. It is a story of the harsh inequities endured by black farm laborers in a small farming community.		

11th Big Muddy Film Festival



<b>Saturday</b> 5:00 (time change) <b>FREE</b>	<b>COVERUP: Behind the Iran Contra Affair</b>	Student Center Auditorium
This film explores the extensive network of political leaders, drug smugglers, weapons dealers, hostages, assassination, the CIA, and the effect of covert U.S. foreign policy on people throughout the world.		
6:30pm <b>\$2.00</b>	<b>Guest Filmmaker</b> Reginald Hudlin	Student Center Auditorium
When asked to reveal his influences, Reggie Hudlin was once quoted as naming "everybody's Big Three: Bruce Lee, Bootsie Collins and Malcolm X." A native of East St. Louis, Hudlin is known for his short comedy films which present a witty, irreverent look at slices of black life.		
9pm <b>\$2.00</b>	<b>African Film Series</b> Sambizanga	Student Center Auditorium
Although she is not African by birth, because of her ethnic origins, her work, and her dedication to the cause of Africa, Sarah Maldoror is commonly included in studies of African cinema. Filmed in Angola, Sambizanga is a portrait of the Angolan resistance in 1961.		
<b>Sunday</b> 4pm <b>\$2.00</b>	<b>Competition Animation Show</b>	Student Center Auditorium
7pm <b>\$2.00</b>	<b>Best of the Fest</b>	Student Center Auditorium



studies, three years of science and mathematics and two years of art, foreign language, music or vocational studies.

The decision to change admission requirements officially occurred in 1987. Faculty at both campuses voted to change admission requirements that currently are based on high school grades and ACT scores.

Pettit said the IBHE's decision has been misinterpreted. "The issue is not standards," Pettit said. "The issue is whether the Board of Higher Education, as a coordinating board has legitimate authority to dictate to the governing boards what the standards are to enter a university."

The board passed a resolution commending the IBHE for its recommendation to increase funding for higher education to 14.7 percent more than last year.

Pettit presented a summary of the IBHE's fiscal year 1990 budget recommendations for higher education. Pettit said IBHE recommended a 14.7-percent increase in funding for fiscal year 1989.

However, Pettit said complete funding for higher education is "contingent on a state income tax increase."

"I still hope to see an increase in the state income

tax. There would be enough revenue from that to fund at least the IBHE recommendations for higher education," Pettit said later in a press conference.

Although Gov. James R. Thompson proposed an 18-cent cigarette tax to increase funding for higher education, Pettit said only 44 percent of IBHE's budget increases would be funded.

Pettit said if the state supports higher education, it should provide the revenue for it instead of putting the burden on the backs of the students.

Toward the end of the meeting, trustees elected A.D.

VanMeter Jr. to chair the University's board. The Springfield resident has been on the board since 1975 and has been the board's vice chairman since 1980.

Harris Rowe, the board's former chairman, chose not to serve as chairman for another term. Rowe, of Jacksonville, was board chairman from 1977 to 1980 and from 1983 to 1989.

Carol Kimmel, of Moine, was elected vice chairman and George T. Wilkins Jr., of Edwardsville, was elected secretary. Officers for the board are elected at the first meeting of each year. The board does not meet in

January.

The board also was given notice of a proposed \$11 increase in student fees. No action will be taken until the board's meeting in March 9.

If approved, students enrolled in the fall would pay \$5 more for the student medical benefit fee and an additional \$6 for the Recreation Center fee.

The rise in the medical fee would allow for an increase in costs next year that Blue Cross-Blue Shield projected, Samuel E. McVay, director of the student health program, said.

In other business, the board approved:

■ A plan to remodel Thompson Point and Greek Row dormitories for wheelchair residents. Estimated cost of the project is \$250,000 and is expected to be completed before fall semester starts.

■ A plan to remodel the coal research center in Cartersville when it is determined the building will be designated as a homeless shelter. The \$210,000 project will be paid for by a federal grant distributed by the Illinois Department of Energy and Natural Resources.

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 LIKE FATHER, LIKE SON  
 Fri: (5:45 TWL) 8:00-10:15 (12:15)  
 Sat: 1:00-3:15 (5:45 TWL) 8:00-10:15 (12:15)  
 Sun: 1:00-3:15 (5:45 TWL) 8:00-9:55

**GREGORY HINTS TAP**  
 Fri: (5:00 TWL) 7:30-9:55 (12:00)  
 Sat: 12:15-2:30 (5:00 TWL) 7:30-9:55 (12:00)  
 Sun: 12:15-2:30 (5:00 TWL) 7:30-9:45

<b>Mixed Gun</b> Fri: (5:45 TWL) 7:45-9:45 (11:45) Sat: 12:45-3:00 (5:15 TWL) 7:45-9:45 (11:45) Sun: 12:45-2:45 (5:45 TWL) 7:45-9:45	<b>Dirty Rotten Scoundrels</b> Fri: (5:00 TWL) 7:15-9:20 (11:45) Sat: 12:15-2:30 (5:00 TWL) 7:15-9:30 (11:45) Sun: 12:15-2:30 (5:00 TWL) 7:15-9:30
<b>Twins</b> Fri: (5:15 TWL) 7:30-9:30 (11:45) Sat: 12:45-3:00 (5:15 TWL) 7:30-9:30 (11:45) Sun: 12:45-3:00 (5:15 TWL) 7:30-9:30	<b>Courage</b> Fri: (5:15 TWL) 7:45-9:55 (12:00) Sat: 12:30-2:45 (5:15 TWL) 7:45-9:55 (12:00) Sun: 12:30-2:45 (5:15 TWL) 7:45-9:55
<b>Physion Evidence</b> Fri: (5:30 TWL) 8:00-10:15 (12:15) Sat: 1:00-3:15 (5:30 TWL) 8:00-10:15 (12:15) Sun: 1:00-3:15 (5:30 TWL) 8:00-9:55	<b>Mississippi Burning</b> Fri: (4:45 TWL) 7:15-9:45 (12:00) Sat: 2:00 (4:45 TWL) 7:15-9:45 (12:00) Sun: 2:00 (4:45 TWL) 7:15-9:45

**Correction**

Willie Vaughn and Patrick Clark, two Carbondale robbery suspects, were given separate attorneys but will not be given separate trials. This information was incorrectly reported Thursday.

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CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING



## DEMONSTRATION, from Page 1

American Studies, prompting chants from the students of. "It's not over," "The struggle continues" and "We'll be back."

Tripp's appeal was denied on the recommendation of Chancellor Lawrence K. Pettit.

The University already has advertised for a replacement for Tripp. Later, in a press conference, Benjamin Shepherd, vice president for academic affairs and research, said the position could be filled by fall.

Tripp accuses the administration of denying him tenure because he has campaigned actively against the University's investment in South Africa.

The student demonstrators had entered the room quietly, shortly before the board began discussing Tripp's appeal.

When Harris Rowe, board chairman, brought the item up for consideration, John Powell, a senior in biological sciences, asked to be recognized so he could address the board.

ROWE INITIALLY denied Fowell recognition, then agreed, and said the board would like prior notification for events like this in the future.

Powell identified himself as the president of the African American Studies Association, formerly the

Black American Studies Association. Powell said the organization's name was changed at the beginning of this semester.

The demonstration was an action to make the board aware of the "importance of a viable BAS program," Powell said.

"African American is a more appropriate description of our culture," Powell said. "Black" is often a negative term, he said.

"IT IS THE obligation of the institution of higher education to teach the whole truth," he said. "Denying the cultural, technical and historical contributions of African people is to present only a portion of the whole

picture." Powell read proposals by the association, students proudly held black American history books above their heads. All the chairs in the room were filled and the two aisles were crowded with students.

The association's proposals include:

- Renaming BAS to African American Studies.

- Separating the program from the College of Human Resources.

- Hiring a director for the program and three tenure track instructors.

- Building or acquiring an African Cultural Center.

- Reinstating two BAS courses into the General

Education curriculum.

THE PROPOSALS also demanded the resignation of Seymour Bryson as affirmative action officer and asked for stepped-up enforcement of affirmative action legislation.

In response to the demonstration, President John Guyon said SIU-C has been committed to Black American Studies. The decision to include certain BAS courses in the General Education curriculum was made by the faculty four years ago, he said.

"I appreciated the way the young people presented themselves," Guyon said. "I thought their first statement was elegantly written."

## REGATTA, from Page 1

University Relations, said, "I don't know if we are getting that much publicity from (the regatta) anymore."

In addition to finding a new source to cover the traditional expenses of the regatta, race organizers also must pay new

charges of rental fees and a one-day insurance policy.

Last year, an advisory board for the Recreation Center decided a rental fee should be charged for all groups using University athletic facilities, including

the boat docks where the regatta is held. Previously, a fee had only been charged for use of the Recreation Center facilities.

According to Richard Davis of Risk Management, the Alumni Association had ap-

proached him last year regarding finding insurance to cover the event. Davis said the Alumni Association, which is not legally affiliated with

the University, needed separate insurance coverage for the event. Davis said he could not comment on the terms of the insurance policy.

## IP seeks historic status for Marseilles plant

DECATUR, Ill. (UPI) — Illinois Power Thursday requested that its 78-year-old Marseilles Hydro Plant be placed on the National Register of Historic Places.

The 2 million-watt plant was built in 1911 by Northern Illinois Light and Traction Company, one of the more than 30 companies that merged to form Illinois Power. It is located on the banks of the Illinois River at Marseilles.

Illinois Power spokesman Frank Beaman said electricity has not been produced at the plant since last summer. "The water flow from the river was to low to generate power in a hydro plant like the Marseilles facility," he said.

"There are other hydro plants in the state like Marseilles, but they don't have the historic association or architectural significance that this plant has," said Dale

Yemm, Director of Community Affairs and coordinator of the application process for Illinois Power.

"There's a great deal of history in the Marseilles station and in the more than 700 miles of electric railway that linked communities throughout the state. We want to preserve a part of Illinois history that dates back to Thomas Edison and George Westinghouse and the dawn of the modern electric age."

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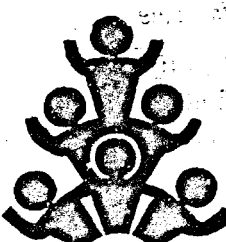
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2:00pm Dart Tournament  
9:00 Live Salaki Jazz  
(no cover)  
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## Scholarship founded for crash victim

Family and friends of Karen Scherer, an SIU-C graduate student from Anna who died Dec. 22 in an Air Evac helicopter crash, have established a memorial scholarship in her honor.

Scherer was studying for her master's degree in hospital administration while working as a flight nurse with Air Evac. The scholarship is for Anna-Jonesboro High School seniors interested in nursing a career in the medical field.

Money for the scholarship will be raised at a benefit dance from 7 to 11 p.m. Feb. 19 at the Anna V.F.W. Club on Old Rt. 51.

The Wanderers will be featured and admission is \$5 per person.

Those wishing to contribute can make donations at the Anna National Bank.

## Committee votes in favor of saving Halloween weekend

By Kathleen DeBo  
Staff Writer

The Citizens Advisory Committee voted 10 to 1 to recommend that Carbondale continue with the fall Halloween celebration, but take steps to change it to a more community-oriented event.

At its meeting Wednesday night, the committee discussed options, such as adding games, prohibiting beer on the streets and giving prizes for staying sober. The committee will discuss specific recommendations at its next meeting, March 8.

Committee member Jagan Ailnani voted against the recommendation and said Halloween should be phased out gradually.

"It gives a bad image for Carbondale, it's bad for SIU. It would be best to find out why other cities are not known for Halloween celebration. Are they not having fun on Halloween? I strongly believe that it would be best for Carbondale for Halloween to be gradually

phased out," he said.

The committee also discussed the proposed change in the University calendar, as suggested by University President John C. Guyon, that would provide a week-long break over Halloween.

University Graduate and Professional Student Council representative Wes Ferrin said, "If the University disallowed visitors in residence halls rather than closing the University (for a week), which may or may not help, it would eliminate people with no vested interest in Carbondale."

Ferrin said the Halloween celebration in 1978, which he attended, was not as violent as it is today.

"It became a problem when it became a festival and was publicized," he said.

Ferrin also suggested bars serve patrons alcohol in elastic cups and require them to remain inside — not on the street.

Committee member Carolyn Moe said, "There

hasn't been a community of young people who haven't gotten together to celebrate every once in a while especially at certain times of the year. But what bothered me was that they looked so bored."

Moe suggested holding an art festival around Halloween.

"I don't mind Carbondale having a lively image. It's not the drinking. It's when people don't have enough to do that they start throwing things," she said.

Linda Scales, committee member, said: "We can make a reputation anyway we want to. People are going to go just because they want to. If we (the committee members) said tonight would be a party and we knew it would be a meeting, people would come here. The best we can do is make (Halloween) safe."

Committee member Steve Schneiderman said, "There is so much benefit and so much bad, the party should be funneled toward the benefits."

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# Entertainment Guide

## SPECIAL EVENTS:

**Youth Night**, at the Herrin Civic Center, 7:30 tonight, \$4 at the door. Bands include Brite Noise, Alliance and Revelator! Proceeds go to the Good Samaritan Outreach Program.

**Native American Inter-Tribal Dances**, 7 tonight at John A Logan College, Humanities Center Theater. Free admission. Indian dancers from North and South Dakota display native dresses and dances.

**McLeod Summer Playhouse Auditions**, 9:30 a.m. Saturday in the Lab Theater, Communications Building. Open to students and the community. Auditions must bring a two-minute monologue and sheet music for two contrasting songs. Dance auditions take place at 3 p.m.

**Cultural Excursion**, Saturday, sponsored by the Black Togetherness Organization as part of Black History Month.

**Anniversary Celebration**, Saturday, sponsored by the Delta Sigma Theta Carbondale Alumnae Chapter as part of Black History Month.

**Boys of the Lough**, Irish instrumentalists of traditional Celtic music, 8 p.m. Monday at Shryock Auditorium, \$2.

"Riverworks," slide and tape presentation centering around the history of working people along the Ohio and

Mississippi rivers, 7:30 p.m. Monday at the University Museum Auditorium. Sponsored by the Jackson County Historical Society.

**Valentine's Day Dance**, Tuesday night at the Knights of Columbus Hall, 213 N. 16th St. in Herrin. Dance to the music of Billy Cole Reed. Tickets are \$3 per person and \$5 per couple. Proceeds go to the Dream Factory, Inc.

## MUSIC:

**Poster Children**, from Champaign, appearing with 138, 9:30 tonight at 611 Pizza, S. Illinois, \$1 cover.

**The Dusters**, from Nashville, 9:30 tonight and Saturday at Hanger 9, 511 S. Illinois, \$1 cover.

**The Windows**, 9:30 tonight and Saturday at Gatsby's, Campus Shopping Center, \$2 cover.

**Easy Street**, 9:30 to 1:30 tonight at P.K.'s, 308 S. Illinois. No cover.

**Stoneface**, 9:15 tonight and Saturday at the Oasis Lounge, 2400 W. Main, \$2 cover.

**Phaze Four**, 9 p.m. to closing, Monday through Saturday at Holiday Inn, 800 E. Main.

**High Energy Dance Night**, with live D.J., 9 to 2 tonight at Rompers, 611 S. Illinois.

"Threshold Bowl-A-Rama," radio show, two hours of punk

and independent bands, on WIDB 104.3 Cable FM-600 AM, at 8 tonight.

**Old '37**, with Wayne Higdon on fiddle, 8:30 p.m. Saturday at Fred's Dance Barn, Cambria, \$3.25 cover.

**The Reform**, 9:30 p.m. Saturday at 611 Pizza, \$1 cover.

**Jungle Dogs**, 9 p.m. Saturday at Romper's.

**WIDB presents "Jam-balaya"**, rhythm and blues, 10 p.m. to 1 a.m. Saturday at Jeremiah's, 201 N. Washington.

**Mercy**, 9 p.m. to 1 a.m. Sunday at Pinch Penny Pub, 700 E. Grand.

**Stoneface**, 9:30 p.m. Sunday at Gatsby's. No cover.

**Cut Above**, live jazz, 7 p.m. Monday at Romper's.

**Missing Van Gogh's**, 10 p.m. Tuesday at Romper's.

"Dr. Demento," radio show on WIDB 104.3 Cable FM-600 AM, 10 p.m. Tuesday.

**SIU-C String Ensemble**, free chamber music recital, 8 p.m. Wednesday, in Old Baptist Foundation. Works by Haydn, Antes and Dvorak will be performed.

**Bald Headed Blues Band**, 9:30 p.m. Thursday at Tres Hombres, 119 N. Washington.

## Folk group to play traditional Celtic music

Boys of the Lough, an Irish folk group frequently heard on "Prairie Home Companion," will perform Monday night at 8 in Shryock Auditorium.

Admission is \$2. The concert is sponsored by Southern Illinois Concerts, Inc. as the third offering in its Community Concerts series.

Five virtuoso instrumentalists playing the music of Scotland, Ireland, the Shetlands and Northumberland, Boys of the Lough have been carrying Celtic music to the world for

more than a decade.

They mix guitar and piano with the wood flute, uilleann pipes, tin whistle, fiddle, mandolin, and banjo as they perform jigs, hornpipes, reels and tunes dating back to 1600, as well as compositions by members of the group.

The group performed on "Prairie Home Companion" in the company of Celtic singer Jean Redpath.

The group has made fifteen recordings, two of which were nominated for Grammy Awards.

In addition to performing

and recording, members of the group often present workshops, seminars and public school concerts, emphasizing instrumental technique and the history of music in the British Isles as well as its impact on American music.

The New York Times called Boys of the Lough, "one of the finest bands in Celtic traditional music."

The San Francisco Chronicle said, "ebullient and irresistible."

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# Big Muddy Festival features 'Radium City,' 'Coverup'

## TONIGHT:

Guest filmmaker Carole Langer will present her documentary "Radium City" at 6:30 p.m. in the Student Center Auditorium. Admission is \$2.

"God left me here. I always knew I would finally have a chance to tell my story."

These are the words of Marie Roessler in "Radium City." Her story is that of Ottawa, Ill., and of the young women who worked at the Radium Dial Company there in the 1920s.

Many of these women died young, and mostly from radium-related cancers. To this day, parts of Ottawa remain radioactive.

"This film," Langer said, "belongs to the people and the city of Ottawa."

Langer made "Radium City" over a four-year period, living, as she said, "from thousand-dollar grant to thousand-dollar grant."

The film was chosen unanimously by the selection committee of the 1987 New York Film Festival. It has been shown on cable TV's Cinemax.

"A Place of Weeping," by Darrell Roodt, Student Center Auditorium, 9 p.m., \$2.

"A Place of Weeping," from South Africa, is a rare film produced by blacks in an industry usually reserved for whites.

The film is an account of the harsh inequities endured by black farm laborers in a small farming community. It is the story of a brave black

woman who encounters emotional trauma, undignified abuse and personal jeopardy, all in her fight for freedom.

## SATURDAY:

"Coverup," by Barbara Trent, Student Center Auditorium, 5 p.m. Free admission.

A Big Muddy Film Festival special feature presentation.

The Iran Contra scandal revealed only a small part of America's secret government.

The congressional hearings broadcast on American television offered just a glimpse of the truth.

This film explores the extensive network of political leaders, drug smugglers, weapons dealers, hostages, assassins and the effect of covert U.S. foreign policy on people throughout the world.

Guest filmmaker Reginald Hudlin will present his films "House Party," "The Kold Waves," and the video "Reggie's World of Soul" at 4:30 p.m. in the Student Center Auditorium. Admission is \$2.

When asked to reveal his influences, Reggie Hudlin was once quoted as naming "everybody's Big Three: Bruce Lee, Booty Collins and Malcolm X."

Hudlin is a native of East St. Louis and a 1983 Harvard graduate known for a series of short comedy films which present a witty, irreverent look at slices of black life.

Humor, says Hudlin, is part

of "the natural Afro-American sensibility...you have a real appreciation of what humor is because you know what tragedy is."

"The Kold Waves" is a film about a white drummer desperately seeking an audition with a black funk band.

"Reggie's World of Soul" has been described as "a rude send-up of Jet magazine's idea of black journalism" mixed with "Saturday Night Live."

Hudlin has become a major force in the music video field.

"Sambizanga," by Sarah Maldoror, Student Center Auditorium, 9 p.m., \$2.

Although she is not an African by birth, because of her ethnic origins, her work and her dedication to the cause of Africa, Sarah Maldoror is commonly included in studies of African cinema.

Filed in Angola, "Sambizanga" is a portrait of Angolan resistance in 1961.

The central movement of the film is the search of the young wife for her husband, a journey that points up the contrast between promise and oppression in modern Africa.

## SUNDAY:

Festival Competition Animation Show, featuring all animation entries, Student Center Auditorium, 4 p.m., \$2.

Best of the Fest, winning entries and honorable mentions, Student Center Auditorium, 7 p.m., \$2.

# Chicago film critics give awards

CHICAGO (UPI) — "Mississippi Burning" won honors for best picture and Jeremy Irons was named best actor for his performance in "Dead Ringers" in the first Chicago Film Critics Awards announced Thursday.

- Other winners:
- Best Actress, Barbara Hershey for "Shy People."
  - Best Supporting Actor, Marlon Brando for "Tucker."
  - Best Supporting Actress, Francis McDormand for

- "Mississippi Burning."
- Best Foreign Film, "Au Revoir Les Enfants."
- Best Director, Robert Zemeckis for "Who Framed Roger Rabbit?"
- Most Promising Actor, Eric Bogosian for "Talk Radio."

- Most Promising Actress, Glenn Headley for "Dirty Rotten Scoundrels."

The winners were chosen by the 29 voting members of the

Chicago Film Critics board. The recently formed group plans to include an awards ceremony in future years, said Lucy Salenger, founder of the Illinois Film Office and member of the group's honorary council.

"Before Hollywood, there was Chicago," she said. "Chicago has a long, rich history of filmmaking which makes this award all the more exciting."

# National Wrestling Alliance heading for the SIU Arena

By Nora Bentley  
Staff Writer

The National Wrestling Alliance will be appearing at 3 p.m. Feb. 26 at the SIU Arena.

World Heavyweight Champion "Nature Boy" Ric Flair and U.S. Heavyweight Champion Barry Windham will be facing "Hotstuff" Eddie Gilbert and Sting.

Others to appear are the World Tag Team Champions, managed by Precious Paul Ellering, The Road Warriors against "Captain Redneck" Dick Murdoch and the "Total Package" Lex Luger.

The Road Warriors against Murdoch and Luger will be a fight for ownership of the tag team belts.

"Gamesmaster" Kevin Sullivan with Mike Rotunda and Steve "Dr. Death" Williams will be in a six man tag team event against "Freebird" Michael Hayes, Rick Steiner and the Junk



"Hot Stuff" Eddie Gilbert

Yard Dog.

Tickets are on sale at all SIU Arena ticket outlets. Reserved seats are \$13, and \$10 and general admission is \$7.

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# BILL, from Page 5

beneficial to students in many ways.

"The Citizens Corps will provide young people new opportunities to serve their communities and their nation, while expanding their personal opportunities for education or home ownership," Nunn said at the press conference to introduce the bill. "By tying federal benefits to national service, we restore the crucial link between civic and public reward."

**THE SPONSORS** of the bill further state the bill is needed to combat the military's poor image among civilians, and that the bill is a popular move.

"Currently, we depend on a system of high levels of incentives, pay bonuses and frills to attract people into the military," McCurdy said in a press conference. "The effective yearly compensation of a private first class is approximately \$15,000; this exceeds the average starting salary of American teachers."

"It's going very well. It (the bill) has been all over the press, in USA Today, U.S. News and World Report, and others. Several favorable editorials have been written and a lot of positive support has been generated," Julie Abbott, spokesperson for Nunn, said.

**PARTICIPANTS** IN the program's civilian and military services would earn vouchers for each year of service.

The vouchers would help defray the costs of college, vocational or job training, or a home, information from Nunn's office said.

According to the proposal, civilian service volunteers would annually receive a \$10,000 voucher, which would be paid by the federal government directly through the Citizens Corps.

Civilian service participants would receive a \$100 stipend a week for living expenses and federal health insurance.

**SERVICE** IN the civilian sector of the program could include service in one or more of the following areas:

- educational service — literacy, tutorial, library and adult education assistance;
- human service — hospitals, clinics, hospices, child care centers, Head Start, elderly housing, poor and homeless assistance;
- conservation service — programs to help maintain and improve rural and urban

environments;

- public safety service — to support the criminal justice system;
- or existing national service-type programs — includes the Peace Corps as well as existing state and local service programs.

Citizens Corps members serving in the armed forces would receive a \$24,000 voucher upon completion of two years of active service, which would be paid by the federal government via the Veterans Administration program.

**INDIVIDUALS ENLISTING** in the armed forces as part of the program would be subject to the admission standards for armed forces recruits.

The recruits would then serve in one of two ways:

- two years of active duty and six years as a reserve component (two years in the selected reserve and four years in the individual ready reserve) of the armed forces;
- or eight years in the selected reserve as a reserve component.

Citizen corps members serving in the armed forces would receive two-thirds of basic military compensation while on duty.

Senior citizens also can enroll in a related program, working part- or full-time for a period of time and payment rate determined by the Corporation for National Service, according to the proposal.

**NUNN'S OFFICE** would like to see the bill passed next year, setting an effective date of Oct. 1, 1990, Abbott said.

"You never know when a bill will be passed," Abbott said. "It could be today, it could be next year. The effective date of a bill is the date when we would like it to be passed by."

Once passed by Congress, if the bill becomes a law, it will take effect five years after the date it was ratified. The bill would not affect students enrolled in an educational institution at that time.

If the bill is passed as scheduled, it will go into effect in 1995.

Once initiated, the program would begin as a volunteer effort, but after a five-year transition period, service in the Citizen Corps would become a prerequisite (with some exceptions) to financial aid, the information further stated.

"IT IS quite possible that we could fully institute this program by the year 2000,"

Abbott said.

Groups that would be exempt from compulsory service and would remain eligible for traditional forms of financial aid, would include:

- students enrolled in an educational institution at the end of the five-year period;
- individuals certified mentally and/or, physically handicapped who are determined to be unable to comply with the established terms;
- students seeking an unavailable national service position;
- armed forces veterans;
- members, veterans or individuals receiving aid from the Peace Corps or any other comparable service organization;
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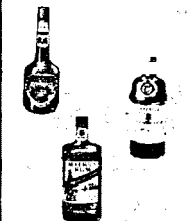
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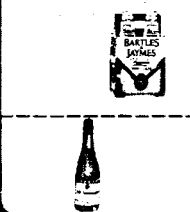
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# DEBATE, from Page 5

It's inconsistent with freedom of choice.

"Governor Thompson is for the concept, but only on a volunteer basis, existing side by side with the current financial aid system," Barry Hickman, spokesperson for Gov. James R. Thompson, said.

However, some educators view education as a privilege, not something that should be guaranteed.

"In general, people ought to pay for what they get," David Derge, University political science professor, said. "They can choose to go into debt with a student loan or earn money for services provided now or plead to their parents for money. They should have the choice."

"However, students are, in effect, consumers. They put resources into education, which I think is a smart move, but they could put those resources elsewhere, if they chose to. If they are receiving an education, they should pay for it. The current system is terribly biased. The middle class is the group getting the squeeze."

Some legislators oppose the act, and they are proposing different solutions.

"Senator Simon opposes the act," Pamela J. Huey, a spokesperson for Sen Paul Simon, D-Ill., said. "He feels it places a larger burden on the lower income bracket. The less wealthier students would be the ones required to serve."

# Straight talk from Charter Bank about the safety of your savings

An important message for anyone concerned about the condition of their financial institution and the safety of their money.

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Sure, it's easy to talk about strength, stability, soundness, safety... anyone can do it. Not everyone can prove it. What counts are the numbers. They tell the story. That's why we want you to pay particular attention to the charts below. They are the facts and tell you what you deserve to know.

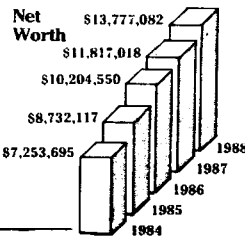
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*John A. Becker*

John A. Becker  
Chairman of the Board and President

	Profitability		
	Gross Income	Income Taxes	Net Income After Taxes
1984	\$1,369,024	\$276,094	\$1,092,930
1985	\$2,034,724	\$533,174	\$1,501,550
1986	\$2,743,547	\$732,184	\$2,011,363
1987	\$2,606,884	\$773,643	\$1,833,241
1988	\$2,759,554	\$882,053	\$1,877,501



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# Frigid weather doubles SIU-C coal consumption

By James E. Bosco  
Student Writer  
and Lisa Miller  
Staff Writer

The frigid cold wave that blew in from Alaska has caused SIU-C and Carbondale to double their fuel consumption from the previous week.

"The daily consumption of coal in the University has doubled since the unusual January warm spell," Chuck Williams, power plant mechanical engineer, said. Feb. 1, the last day of the

warm spell, the coal consumption of the University was 92 tons. By Feb. 4, the coal consumption increased to 183.5 tons, Williams said.

"Coal is the most commonly used fuel on campus," Williams said. "We also use fuel oil, natural gas and liquid propane gas. The amounts of those types of fuels also increased with this cold spell, but they didn't increase as much as coal."

"There have not been any major problems that have impacted classes," Duane Schroeder, physical plant

director, said, "but there have been a lot more service calls."

Extra precautions are taken when weather gets this cold. "When the temperature drops below 20 degrees," Williams said, "the heat in the buildings runs 24 hours a day."

The heating system is usually run on a timer that automatically switches the thermostat to a lower temperature at night, Williams said.

There has been an increase in the number of pilot lights

going out in the old furnaces that are in campus buildings such as the University Farms and the buildings southwest of campus, Schroeder said.

The cold weather also caused the fan coils of the heaters in Neckers to freeze up, Harrel Lerch, superintendent of building maintenance, said. The fan coils were thawed before it had any serious effect on the classroom temperatures.

In Carbondale, there were 740 heating degree days in January, Jim Goff, public information supervisor of

Central Illinois Public Service.

Goff explained that a heating degree day was a method of comparing the amount of fuel for heating.

"The heating degree days for the first seven days February has already been 285," Goff said. "It's a big change from January, but it's normal for February."

The price of natural gas, the type of fuel that is most commonly used for heating in Carbondale, has gone up since last year.

## Prof teaches restoration

MUNCIE, Ind. (UPI) — A Danish architect who acts as guardian of Denmark's royal castles is spending some time at Ball State University teaching architecture students the tricks of his trade.

Simon Christiansen, of Simon Christiansen Architects, Copenhagen, is an expert in restoration of historic buildings and presently is a visiting professor at Ball State's College of Architecture and Planning.

He is the consultant in charge of ongoing preservation and restoration projects at the Danish royal family's various palaces.

Christiansen restored Kronborg, the castle traditionally linked with Shakespeare's Hamlet, as well as Rungstedlund, home of Isak Dinesen,

author of "Out of Africa."

Acid rain causes the most damage to the buildings Christiansen restores. Kronborg, built of Swedish limestone, eventually will disappear unless something is done about acid rain, he said. The pollution from the industrialized Ruhr River valley in Germany blows into Denmark and damages the ancient buildings.

"You see how American buildings turn black from acid rain, burning, cars and other pollution," he said. "It's even worse in Denmark."

Many eastern European countries burn coal instead of oil, adding to Denmark's acid rain problem as the wind blows the smoke west, Christiansen said.

## Rare Lincoln portrait displayed

SPRINGFIELD (UPI) — There's a jewel of a portrait of Abraham Lincoln being displayed in his hometown that might even have fooled the 16th president himself.

The portrait, by the late Joseph Phtetplace of Wauzeka, Wis., looks like a painting on first glance, but a closer examination of it reveals a careful crafting of 2,700 gemstones — an art called lapidary — which come together to reproduce the distinct characteristics of Lincoln's face.

It took five years for Phtetplace to collect the \$5,000 worth of gems needed for the 3-foot-high portrait which weighs more than 100 pounds and another year to complete the work.

According to his notes, Phtetplace used diamond saws and drills to make the portrait from a number of gems including jade, agate, petrified wood, jet, sard,

catinate, jasper, and datolite.

The hardest part was getting the eyes, made of blue-gray agate, just right so that it appeared Lincoln would be watching the viewer.

"He worked on them (the eyes) for more than six weeks and many times had to throw out what he had accomplished," said Dr. Glen Davidson, director of Southern Illinois University's School of Medicine's Pearson Museum and a personal fan of the artist. "Then, he would start again trying to capture just the right reflection so the eyes would pass the movement test," Davidson said.

The flecks of gray in his beard and the subtle mole on the left side of his chin were hand shaped from ivory datolite. The bulk of his beard, hair and eyebrows are made of petrified wood but appear smooth. The detailed

wrinkles on his forehead and the shadows under Lincoln's eyes are made of black agate, giving him a serious, yet calm expression.

"When the portrait was first displayed in an art show in Des Moines (Iowa), critics swore Lincoln's bow tie was painted over the gems," Davidson said. "Phtetplace said that was a compliment to his work."

The portrait, which arrived in Springfield Feb. 1, is on display at the medical school's main lobby.

"In his will, he mentioned that his great hope was that this piece of art would come to Springfield and stay here," Davidson said of the artist, who died four years ago.

Valued at \$50,000 to \$100,000, the portrait has been offered to the Pearson Museum for \$15,000, under the condition it remains in Springfield.



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**FEB. 10-12**

**AT**

**THE STUDENT CENTER**

**FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 10**

EXHIBITION of International Artifacts  
10:00 a.m. - 2:00 p.m.  
Student Center Ballrooms 1 & 2

**SAURDAY, FEBRUARY 11**

RECEPTION  
10:00 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.  
Student Center Gallery - Lounge

INTERNATIONAL FASHION SHOW  
7:00 p.m. - 9:30 p.m.  
Student Center Ballrooms 1 & 2

**SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 12**

EXHIBITION of International Artifacts  
10:00 a.m. - 2:00 p.m.  
Student Center Ballrooms A & B

INTERNATIONAL BUFFET  
10:45 a.m. - 2:00 p.m.  
Renaissance Room

INTERNATIONAL CULTURAL SHOW  
3:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.  
Student Center Ballrooms 1 & 2

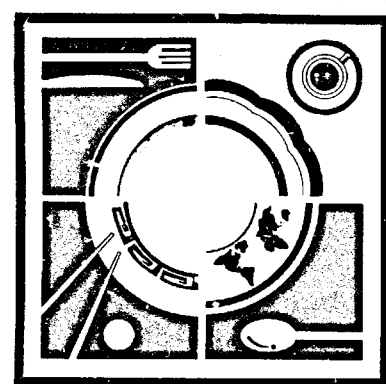
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# GPSC president accused of leaking confidential material

By Miguel Alba  
Staff Writer

A School of Law representative charged the Graduate and Professional Student Council President with breaking her promise to keep transcripts of a closed meeting confidential.

The transcripts were from a meeting held to discuss problems between the Student Bar Association and GPSC.

Reading from a prepared statement during Wednesday night's GPSC meeting, Katherine Black, representative, accused GPSC President Trudy Hale of "displaying bad faith and conduct unbecoming of a student leader," for her disclosure of the supposed confidential material.

"We as a council, should be concerned that our president's word cannot be trusted," she said.

Black said the group agreed to keep the information confidential until Bob France, representative, reviewed the transcript with Hale for accuracy.

Black said attempts to review the transcript were hindered and never accomplished.

However, Hale said she never promised to keep student issues a secret.

"I promised I wouldn't mass distribute it," Hale said. "I never promised silence on discussion of the issues."

Hale released a summary of the discussion in a letter making her opinion, known to all GPSC representatives. Black said the released material would be misleading if taken out of context.

Hale listed six points that arose from the meeting and concluded in her letter that "the SBA's desire to withdraw from GPSC is a step in the wrong direction."

Hale recommended the GPSC not respond until it receives a formal proposal from the law school in light of statements and conclusions made by law school representatives.

In further charges, France "challenged" Hale to show her dedication to GPSC by giving up her tuition waiver

and salary.

France said this would only be fair since representatives do not receive compensation for their involvement in GPSC.

The GPSC president and vice president receive compensation.

France said the money spent on salaries and wages amount to 50 percent of the total GPSC budget.

Hale disagrees with France and said students need a full-time activist to work on their behalf.

"There is a lot of work to be done," she said. "It's a full-time job."

At least one representative spoke out against the attack on Hale and said the charges only serve to further alienate the two student bodies.

No formal motion has been made on behalf of the SBA or from the Law School representatives.

Law School students will vote on a referendum Feb. 15 whether or not to continue being represented in the GPSC.

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# Abortion to save life protested

NEW YORK (UPI) — Promising a quick decision, a state appeals court Thursday reviewed a plea by anti-abortion activists trying to bar the husband of a pregnant comatose woman from obtaining what could be a lifesaving abortion for his wife.

The five-judge state Supreme Court appellate division panel heard heated arguments in the case Wednesday, but reserved decision on the request to overturn a lower court order granting the husband the right to order the abortion.

A ruling was expected by week's end.

Nancy Klein, 32, who is about 17 weeks pregnant, has been in a coma in North Shore University Hospital on Long Island since a Dec. 13 automobile accident.

Her husband, Martin, 32, and doctors contend an abortion for the Upper Brookville, N.Y., woman would significantly improve her chance of survival and perhaps save her life. Her parents also support the husband's decision to seek the abortion.

State Supreme Court Justice Bernard McCaffrey on Tuesday granted Klein guardianship of his wife, empowering him to order an abortion on grounds that Mrs. Klein has the same constitutional rights as a healthy woman.

But anti-abortion activist John Short immediately appealed the ruling and asked the appeals court to appoint him guardian for Nancy Klein and her fetus.

The appeals court heard 45 minutes of emotionally charged debate in a Brooklyn courthouse from lawyers representing the husband, anti-abortionists and the state attorney general.

Presiding Justice Milton Mollen at one point chided Short and his supporters.

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# IRS test-markets taxpayers to find flaws with new forms

By Gregory S. Reeves  
The Kansas City Star

KANSAS CITY, Mo. — As if taxes didn't scare us enough already, the Internal Revenue Service has taken to sitting behind one-way mirrors and watching people fill out tax forms.

The IRS has begun test-marketing its tax forms and instructions, such as General Foods might test a new cereal. Round up some typical consumers, have them try out the product and ask them what they think.

In 15 U.S. cities, IRS officials and a private consulting firm conducted 62 "focus groups" last summer to try out the new 1988 tax forms and instructions.

The sessions showed that most people want to file an accurate tax return, IRS officials said. But certain trends emerged that left consultants wondering how the nation's tax system works at all:

- Any instruction that can be misinterpreted will be. There's an old IRS joke: Ask taxpayers to subtract line 6 from line 5, and someone is bound to write, "Line 1."

- If a chart goes on for more than one page, the last part will never be seen.

- Instructions are considered optional, except by schoolteachers. Millions of taxpayers seem to believe they can answer any tax question based on the form itself, without instructions.

- IRS forms induce a trancelike state in many

taxpayers, who numbly follow what they did on last year's return to plug in this year's numbers. With changes from tax reform, that's a really bad idea.

■ In response to repeated urgings to mail tax returns to the regional IRS service centers, thousands of taxpayers will send them directly to the IRS in Washington.

The focus-group testing wasn't the only extra effort by the IRS this year. It also accepted a new, easier-to-read instruction booklet for 1040A and 1040EZ taxpayers. Graduate students at two universities did the rewriting.

"The IRS isn't really out to design forms to trap or trick people. We're not here diabolically plotting," said Art Altman, chairman of the IRS tax forms coordinating committee in Washington.

"We're taxpayers also. We understand the difficulty. We're really out to try to come up with pieces of information that can be used by taxpayers," Altman said. "Given the complexity of the law, at times that can be quite difficult."

Robert Kernish, co-manager of the focus project, realized what he was up against when he asked an elderly man why he had not marked the box indicating his wife was 65 or over.

Kernish said the man explained: "It says spouse was 65 or over. It's in the past tense, so obviously it means a

deceased spouse. My wife, thank God, is still alive."

Kernish is a research group manager for the market research arm of Booz-Allen & Hamilton in Philadelphia, the consulting firm that conducted the focus groups under a \$294,000 contract with IRS.

Through its local market-research contacts, Booz-Allen rounded up groups of taxpayers: blue-collar, white-collar, singles, retirees, parents and college students.

Participants were nervous at first when told that IRS observers were behind a mirror and that the proceedings were being tape-recorded, Kernish said. But they quickly settled into filling out tax forms and answering questions about why they wrote what they did, especially where they made errors, he reported.

If the mistakes resulted from confusion about the tax form, a proposed revision was prepared immediately, either on a Macintosh computer or by IRS form designers in Washington, for further testing.

"The forms we looked at changed in some cases almost from group to group," Kernish said.

George Freeland, an IRS tax-forms official who observed four test groups in Kansas City, said he sometimes wanted to come out from behind the mirror and clear up confusion on the spot.

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## Briefs

**HILLEL HOSTS** a Snobobs potluck at 6 p.m. tonight at the Interfaith Center. Bring a dish to pass or a drink. All are welcome.

**SOUTHERN ILLINOIS Friends** is having a meeting for visitors, 10:15 a.m. Feb. 12 and a potluck at 12 p.m. at the Interfaith Center. For information call 457-6542.

**SALES DEPARTMENT** of the American Marketing Association will hold a meeting at 6 p.m. Sunday in front of the AMA office.

**MARKETING RESEARCH** Department of the American Marketing Association will hold a meeting at 8 p.m. Sunday in front of the AMA office.

**SCIENCE SOPHOMORES** and Juniors may make their summer, fall advisement appointments.

**COLLEGE OF Human Resources:** Applications for Honors Day scholarships are available in the Advisement Office.

**INTERNATIONAL STUDENT Council** will hold an International Cultural Show at 3 p.m. Feb. 12, in Ballrooms C and D.

**NON-TRADITIONAL STUDENT Services' Terra Firma Socializer** will meet at 5 p.m. tonight at the Pinch Penny Pub. For information call 453-2829.

**INTERNATIONAL STUDENT Council** will hold an International Fashion Show at 7 p.m. at the Student Center Hall of Fame Square. Page 10, Daily Eagle, February 10, 1988

7 p.m. Feb. 11 in Ballrooms C and D.

**MODELS FOR** the Spring Fashion Guide '89 have been chosen. All applicants may pick up their photos in the D.E. newsroom, Room 1259 of the Communications Building. For information call Beth Clavin at 536-3311.

**INTERNATIONAL STUDENT** will hold an Arts and Crafts Exhibition from 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. today at the Student Center International Lounge and from 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. in Ballrooms A and B.

**NOMINATIONS FOR** Outstanding RSO Adviser of the Year awards are due in the Office of Student Development by no later than 4:30 p.m. today.

**L.E.A.D. WILL** hold a Valentine's party at 12 p.m. Feb. 11 at St. Mark's Hall, 212 N. Ida, W. Frankfort.

**OPEN AUDITIONS** for the McLeod Summer Playbook will be held at 9:30 a.m. Feb. 11. Auditionees are requested to bring a two-minute monologue, two contrasting songs, and sheet music for a dance audition at 3 p.m. For information call (618) 453-7589 or (618) 453-5741.

**JAPANESE TABLE** invites all interested students to bowling at the Student Center. Lanes at 6:15 p.m. tonight.

**VALENTINES DAY Craft Sale** will be held from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. today at the Student Center Hall of Fame Square.

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## Doctor: 9-ball pool pain in neck

CHICAGO (UPI) — As increasing numbers of people take up billiards, doctors can expect to see more cases of "nine-ball neck," a physician warned Thursday.

In a letter to the Journal of the American Medical Association, Dr. Richard Dean Smith of the John Muir Medical Center in Walnut Creek, Calif., said the problem had come to his attention with the case of a 56-year-old occasional pool player.

The man complained of sore, tight muscles in his neck and right shoulder and morning stiffness that seemed "to be worse a day or two after playing pocket billiards."

The physician decided the problem called for field studies. He observed the patient in action and collected further data at a professional nine-ball tournament in Reno, Nev. These studies revealed that players "roll" their shoulders, turn their heads and crane their necks when they play.

# 'Rubber Ducky' condoms sold to child

HOUSTON (UPI) — A shopper said she was simply "appalled" when she watched her 8-year-old nephew pick a pack of "Rubber Fucky Condoms" from a revolving toy rack in a convenience store and pay for them.

Claire Orear, a nurse and mother of a 7-year-old boy, said her nephew walked into the Stop N Go store, took the condoms from a rack where they were displayed among crayons, jacks and Silly Putty, and purchased them from the store clerk.

The condoms are marketed by Steve Finley of Irving, and have been sold in Texas for about a year. They are packaged in a brightly colored box with the Rubber Ducky logo — a smirking duck giving a "thumbs up" sign with the slogan, "The fit that won't quit."

Orear said she did not believe reports the store was displaying the condoms on a toy rack until she watched her nephew buy them.

"I was appalled," she said Wednesday.

A.J. Gallerano, vice president of National Convenience Stores, which owns Stop N Go stores, declined to comment on the incident and to confirm or deny that it happened.

But he did say Stop N Go stores would not sanction the sale of condoms to children.

"There's no state law governing age, but there's something called common sense, good taste, that comes into play," he said. "It's a matter of judgment. Why do you have to tell someone not

to sell condoms to children?"

Store employees declined comment but the condoms were moved from the toy rack after Orear's complaint.

"It's just not right," Orear said. "I believe children deserve to know the facts of life before they can pluck condoms off a toy rack. There's a place for everything."

Orear said she does not believe the condoms were placed on the toy rack by accident.

## Addicts say nicotine hardest to kick

CHICAGO (UPI) — The Surgeon General has branded nicotine an addictive drug, but a team of Canadian researchers decided to ask the real experts just how strong a hold cigarettes have.

The team surveyed about 1,000 smokers who had also sought treatment for addiction to drugs or alcohol, asking them to compare how hard it was to quit these substances versus cigarettes and how much they enjoyed their habits.

Fifty-seven percent of the drug and alcohol abusers said

it would be harder to quit smoking than to stop their other habit, with alcoholics especially likely to say cigarettes have a hold on them at least as strong as booze. Seventy-four percent of the study participants said cigarettes would be at least as hard to quit as other substances.

The team said previously some professionals have discounted scientific evidence of nicotine's addictiveness compared with other substances.

The term "popper" commonly refers to:  
a. a form of methamphetamine  
b. amyl nitrate  
c. Dexamyl



National Collegiate Drug Awareness Week February 6 - 11

5. (b) amyl nitrate. The term "popper" refers to a mesh capsule that contains the liquid amyl nitrate, which is popped and inhaled for the "rush" it produces through rapid dilation of blood vessels. Actually, amyl nitrate is relatively rare on the streets today. More common is its chemical cousin, butyl nitrate, which produces similar effects. However, both amyl and butyl nitrate produces similar effects. However, both amyl and butyl nitrate produce uncomfortable side-effects, such as lowered blood pressure and headaches, as well as flushing and nausea.

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# Committee OKs language department's motion

Russian program offered despite low enrollment

By Jeanne Bickler  
Staff Writer

The foreign language department's recommendation to consolidate the master's degree programs in French, German and Spanish was supported by the Academic Matters Committee of the Board of Trustees at a Thursday morning meeting.

Instead of the three separate degree titles, a graduate of any of these programs would receive a master's degree in foreign language, with a specialization in their specific language.

John C. Guyon, SIU-C president, said these changes are supported by the University, graduate school and the foreign language and literatures faculty.

Retention of the Russian bachelor's program, which was under scrutiny for low enrollment figures, was

recommended because of the need for knowledge of Russian in modern society.

Guyon said the Russian program will be evaluated again after three years to determine if the desire for the program still exists.

Margaret Winters, foreign language and literatures chairwoman, said she was pleased with the committee's response to the departmental changes.

"Everything went very smoothly," Winters said, "but the Board of Trustees still has to vote on the recom-

mendation next month."

Winters was encouraged by the committee's support for the programs.

"We're hoping with three years, we will have enough time to strengthen the enrollment of the Russian program, and even make improvements," Winters said.

In 1985, the Board of Trustees gave the foreign language department three years to monitor and evaluate these programs, and to find out if they were worth continuing from an economical and educational standpoint.

The department went through extensive internal and external reviews last year. All of the reviews showed positive results.

After these findings, the foreign language department made their recommendation to continue the Russian program and to consolidate the master's program.

All recommendations were proposed at the board meeting, immediately following the committee meetings, and will be voted on next month.

# Microbiology group active despite low funding

By Scott Smith  
Staff Writer

The Microbiology Student Organization encourages all students to participate in its field trips and weekly meetings.

Scott Wright, MSO

president, said, "It's a social club with a cause."

The club concentrates on interaction between students and making contacts with industry across the United States, Wright said.

MSO participates in the

annual department picnic called Microfest, the Great Saluki Tailgate, the Great Carbondale Boat Regatta, bake sales and field trips.

Because the Undergraduate Student Government's finance committee offered MSO only

one-third of the required traveling expenses for the field trip this spring, it had to be canceled, Wright said.

Kwanqee Lee, chairman of the finance committee for the USG, said, "We don't have that much money."

Wright added that MSO plans to reschedule a field trip for either March or April.

MSO meets Thursdays at 4:30 p.m. in Room 450 of Life Science II. There are no dues or out-of-class assignments in the organization.

# Jobless man living in cave

POINT PLEASANT, W.Va. (UPI) — A man who has lived in a cave for the past four months says he went to the outdoors because he didn't have anywhere else to go.

"I've got run out of enough places just trying to find a place to live," said 24-year-old Sam Smith.

Smith, who has lived on and off in the cave for the last four years, said he was forced to live there because he could not afford a place in town.

"I don't have the money to rent a place," he said. "I could build a place in town but they'd run you off. The police even chased me off the river bank — I wasn't hurting anyone there."

"I don't have anywhere else to go."  
Caseworker Robert Peoples

at the Mason County Action Group said Smith's situation is typical even though his abode isn't.

"He's poor, he's dirt poor," Peoples said. "The biggest problem I have is not having anywhere to put these people."

"I told him to do whatever he can because there's nowhere to put him so we can work with him," the caseworker said.

"These people are just poor, discouraged, they don't know where to turn," Peoples said.

There is no homeless shelter in Mason County and Smith said he would not consider going to a shelter in Huntington or Charleston.

"I can't stand loud noise, people, crowds and rules," Smith said.

  
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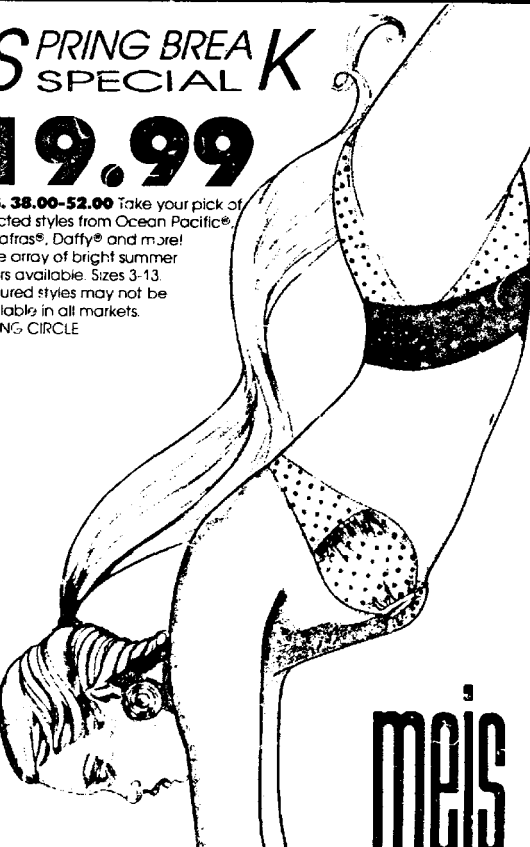
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**It Must Have Been CHAOS**

Jesus went around visiting all the towns and villages. He taught in the synagogues, preached the Good News about the Kingdom, and healed people with every kind of disease and sickness. As he saw the crowds, his heart filled with pity for them, because they were worried and helpless, like sheep without a shepherd" (Matt. 9:35-36 TEV)

The imagery of "sheep without a shepherd" suggests wandering, confusion - total dis-organization. The natural assumption is that the environment surrounding this event must have been one of absolute chaos.

On the contrary, history reveals that the time and place of Jesus' ministry was extremely organizational. The Roman Empire, holding governmental control over Palestine at the time, was near its peak of expansion and influence. Religion, as an institution, was enjoying its most pervasive era to date. Education was heavily supported, as well as encouraged.

Social networks, such as we know them, within the family, friends and community were not only present but mandated.

At first, it seems that facts are at odds with Scripture: Jesus described the people as being "worried and helpless, without a shepherd." Historians report exhaustive institutionalism offering support and guidance and, at times, demanding adherence.

Another look could suggest that individuals or even a "crowd" of individuals can be in need while in the very midst of everything the world has to offer. If an individual can, today, identify with the "lost sheep" imagery, he/she is very close to understanding a crucial element of Christianity. Christ is the "shepherd". Without Christ, individuals are "lost sheep."


Human endeavor, individual or institutional, can not substitute in the satisfying of some human needs. Christ must be the shepherd. Will you allow Him to conform to that image in your life?

by Bill Lewis

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# Journalism graduate student modest about role as knight

George Ngwa lives an average life despite his royalty

By Jackie Lay  
Student Writer

It's not everyday that one encounters royalty at SIU-C. In fact, it was pure serendipity that a knight was discovered in the School of Journalism.

When one thinks of the knights of old, words like noble, humble, modest and control come to mind. These words describe George Ngwa, a doctoral candidate in the School of Journalism and a Knight of the Spanish Royal Order of Civil Merit.

It is rare to find a person on this campus that has been granted the "symbolic and honorific title of knight," according to Lon Shelby, chairman of the Sociology department and medievalist. "It usually occurs only in the monarchy states," Shelby said.

BEING THE modest person he is, no one would have ever known Ngwa was knighted. His adviser, William Elliott, associate professor in the School of Journalism and graduate adviser, leaked the information.

"He applied for a grant to support his dissertation research and in his vitae under honors and awards it said that he was a knight," Elliott said. "So I asked him if he had a sword, shield, armour and a horse. He laughed and said he didn't."

Ngwa was titled "Caballero al Merito Civil," which means Knight of the Civil Merit, by the King of Spain, Juan Carlos, in September 1982. A formal ceremony was held in Madrid, honoring his new title. The crowning took approximately two weeks. "There was a lot of preparation and negotiation involved," he said. "The people of the foreign ministry of education, culture and information were involved," Ngwa said.

"THOSE WHO were being decorated lined up," Ngwa said. "As we were called upon by the king one by one he placed a metal made of an alloy of silver on our chests. Next, a ceremonial sword was tapped on each of our shoulders."

After the ceremony there was a celebration held in the ceremonial hall for the new knights.

Ngwa was knighted for his involvement in a special project between his native country, Cameroon, and Spain. "This bilateral cultural project was to create cultural ties between the two countries and allow exchange students in journalism to visit each other's countries," Ngwa said.

"AFTER I was knighted I didn't do anything special. I just worked harder. I feel that I served my duty by becoming a knight," Ngwa said.

A knight isn't required to do anything special in terms of duty, "except symbolic responsibility and respectable behavior within society," according to Shelby.

"Being a knight gives one significant status," Shelby said.



Staff Photo by Steve Merritt

George Ngwa, graduate student in Journalism, displays the medal he was awarded for being knighted by the King of Spain.

Although status is one thing Ngwa feels he can do without. "I don't need status," he said. "One must earn and maintain status, but if you acquire it and don't maintain it, it could interfere with work. I want to avoid pitfalls."

THE POMP and circumstance does not seem to affect Ngwa. He doesn't take his knighthood very seriously. "If you take it too seriously it gets in the way. To me it doesn't mean much. It's like a toy," he said.

His attitude towards knighthood does not come as a surprise considering he also was knighted by the former president of Cameroon, Ahmadou Ahidjo, in November 1982. "It's all exciting the first time, but you come to the realization that it's all a big deal about nothing," Ngwa said.

"Napoleon once said that men are led by toys," Ngwa said. Meaning you encourage people by giving trinkets—a pat on the back.

Ngwa has been encouraged to do many things, indeed. He earned his bachelor of arts degree in journalism from the University of Cameroon. It was then that he was given his first opportunity to travel.

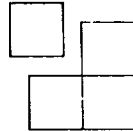
HE WAS part of a three-year program where he spent two years in Cameroon and one at the University of Montreal in Montreal, Canada, the University of Western Ontario in London, Canada, Columbia University in New York and the French Press Institute in Paris.

He earned his master's degree in Public and International Affairs from the University of Pittsburgh. There he specialized in international and intercultural communications, international security, diplomacy and international public administration.

Currently, Ngwa is specializing in mass media law and history, new media technologies, comparative mass media systems, media theory and processes and international communication. His dissertation topic is on "Pan-African News Agency: and the global news flow problems."

WITH ALL of his knowledge in the field of journalism he has held a variety of positions. He worked as the news editor, newscaster and reporter for ten stations in ten provinces in Cameroon. He also has produced weekly in-depth reports and documentaries on salient national and international issues.

## Cutting, too



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## Internships available for students

The Illinois Student Association is accepting applications for four openings in its 1989 Internship Program.

There are three types of internships offered. Legislative interns generally specializing in one area of legislation, field interns assisting in implementing field projects and administrative interns assisting the Association.

In the past students have worked in press relations, graphic design, campus actions coordination and on legislative issues including tuition investment plans and the state higher education budget.

Interns need not relocate to Springfield although they will be required to travel there occasionally.

All internships carry with them a \$300 stipend, and reasonable expenses will be reimbursed.

Applications can be obtained by writing or calling the Illinois Student Association, One West Old Capitol Plaza, Suite 919, Springfield, IL 62701 or (217) 523-0426, and due March 1, 1989.



**Haa-Yah**

Jackie Martinez explains how to throw the perfect crouch at the Women's Self-Defense class at the Rec Center. The class will be meeting in Quigley Hall Room 119 every Tuesday night. For details call 453-3655.

Staff Photo by Heidi Diedrich

## Flexible Flyer still sledding strong against its competition

100th anniversary stirs memories of the great wooden sled

EVANSVILLE, Ind. (SHNS) — It was one of those snowy winters we used to have. Kids dressed against windows to watch a gray sky spit its feathery load. Judging by footprints and fence posts, 6 inches had fallen.

Inside, mittens, scarves, wool socks and jeans warmed by the furnace grate. Out came back galoshes with those awful buckles. And wax for slicking the runners of the Flexible Flyer that was leaning against the garage wall.

OUTSIDE. WITH Logan Hill impassable to traffic, sledders were taking running jumps, beginning the steep descent past snowbanks and ditches.

A bonfire crackled as teenagers and adults joined in, creating sled trains.

The elements assaulted the senses: exhilaration and reckless abandon going downhill, anticipation during the long walk back up.

Later, as clothes dried by the grate, there was hot tea and cocoa, cards and Monopoly.

That's how I remember my Flexible Flyer days in Southern Illinois during the early 60s.

THE WORLD'S most famous sled will observe its 100th anniversary Feb. 14.

In an age of plastic, the king of the downhill faces an uphill battle. Yet the steerable wooden sled survives because it gives a good ride, is durable and appeals to something nostalgic within us.

"I had one as a kid and my son is still using it," says Jim Jurgaitis, operations manager for Blazon-Flexible Flyer, which makes the classic sled in its factory in the Quoin, Ill.

From June to October, the plant produces nearly 2,000 Flyers a day. They range from 37 to 60 inches in length. The most popular models are 48 and 54 inches. When it's not making the sled, the factory churns out plastic-molded children's furniture and toys.

FLEXIBLE FLYERS, with their red runners and eagle emblem on the seat, retail for \$25 to \$50 at hardware stores, department stores and discounters such as Wal-Mart and Target.

Scott Saxman, national marketing manager, said more than 60 percent of the 250,000 wooden sleds produced each year are Flyers. Champion sled, Flexible's chief rival, is made by Paris Manufacturing of New England.

*In an age of plastic, the king of the downhill (the Flexible Flyer) faces an uphill battle*

About 15 percent of Blazon's annual sales of \$50 million come from sleds and other snow toys.

"THERE ARE very few companies in the toy industry who survive 100 years, let alone 100," says Glen Montgomery, national sales manager. "We, and Daisy Manufacturing, the BB-gun people, are the only two around this long."

The Flyer was invented in 1889 by Samuel Leeds Allen, a Quaker businessman from Philadelphia who started a highly successful farm implement factory in the New

*The world's most famous sled (the Flexible Flyer) observes its 100th anniversary Feb. 14.*

Jersey.

Because the business was seasonal, Allen turned to sled making to keep his workers occupied in the summer and fall.

His early attempts at inventing the best sled, all tried by his daughter Elizabeth and her friends and classmates, included a tricky little canvas three-seater called Phantom and a six-seater called the Fleetwing.

He also tried an eight-seater with front and rear "bobs" that both steered, but it was difficult to handle on ice.

ALLEN'S FAIRY Coaster, a double-runner or bobbed holding three or four adults, was the Flyer's true predecessor. It could be folded up and carried on a streetcar or train to a hill in the country.

Determined to design the perfect steerable sled, he finally patented one with flexible T-shaped runners and a slatted seat on Feb. 14, 1889.

The sled wasn't an overnight success. Although Allen advertised it heavily, toy buyers at department stores were wary. Only a few thousand were sold each year.

But it caught on in the early 1900s, along with tennis, skating, tobogganing and other outdoor sports.

Rich Davis is a reporter for The Courier in Evansville.

## Sexy computer game leads Playboy to sue

BRIDGEPORT, Conn. (UPI) — A businessman accused by the Playboy empire of misusing its registered trademark said he was just trying to help out a starving artist when he began marketing a sexually explicit computer game.

He called the case "a misunderstanding. I'm just sorry it's all happened," said Frank C. Brooks.

"I don't want the community to look on me as some horrible pornographer. It just isn't true. The program doesn't reflect my views of women," said Brooks whose wife is a school teacher.

Attorneys for Playboy Enterprises of Chicago filed suit in federal court this week against Brooks and Pegasus Products for using its trademark in a sexually graphic computer program called "MacPlaymate," which is designed for use on Apple's Macintosh computers.

Brooks said Pegasus Products is a trade name he set up in Connecticut to market the computer game for an unidentified artist friend.

"I was just helping out a starving artist," he said. "My background is business and he didn't know anything about business. There was never any intention to offend anyone. It was just something a bunch of computer nerds or geeks put together and it got out of hand."

The Playboy lawsuit

charges breach of contract, trademark infringement, unfair competition and trademark counterfeiting, court papers said. Playboy contends the game hurts its image because buyers may think it was originated or sponsored by the company, which also markets videos, clothing, toys and other products under the "Playmate" trademark.

Here is a description of the computer game from the "People are talking about" column in last November's Vogue magazine: "MacPlaymate, a mail order computer program, offers the hard-up hacker a byte-sized woman who will strip on command."

"When she's naked on the screen, the computer asks if you want to touch her, then instructs you to go to the 'toolbox,' a standard command on any Macintosh menu (you can imagine what the 'tools' are)," the column said.

Brooks said the game has not been advertised or marketed since he agreed not to in August 1987. He said he does not consider the game pornographic.

"I look at a program like that and it doesn't incite me to go out and beat up a woman. That's just absurd," Brooks said. "Nor does it excite me to do anything sexual against anyone's will."

"It's a silly little thing," he said.

## Binding, too

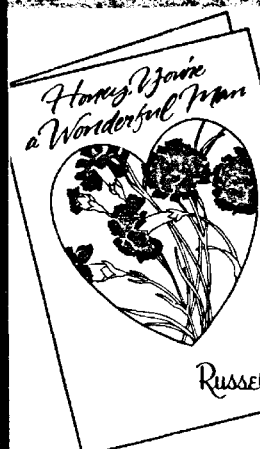
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Photo by Peter Campoe

**Step right up**

A silhouette figure climbs a flight of stairs in the Student Center Wednesday.

# Women: Men have changed for better in past 2 decades

Survey shows females over 40 confident, relaxed with life

NEW YORK (UPI) — Men have changed for the better in the last 25 years, a survey of affluent, educated women over 40 reported Thursday.

The women also reported they were confident and relaxed with life and thought they were still sexually attractive to men.

Positive changes the majority of women said they saw in men include:

- Men are less macho-chauvinistic, show greater involvement with their families and accept women as partners and equals.

- They display greater understanding, are more sensitive and compassionate, and have improved in communicating their feelings.

However, the survey by Louis Harris & Associates for Lear's magazine showed one out of four women found men haven't changed much.

Negative behavior listed included being rude, inconsiderate, egotistical and irresponsible.

The 701 women polled by phone between August and October also reported vast changes taking place in the

older women's lives as they "leave old roles and images behind."

"The portrait of these women that emerges from the study shows a confident, relaxed generation — in sharp contrast to the 'mad housewife' of the sixties — who almost unanimously enjoy life and believe it possible for them to get what they want out of it," the report said.

Seventy-five percent of the women 40 to 65, and from households with incomes over \$40,000 said they were highly satisfied with their lives today, and 94 percent believe it is possible to get what they want out of life.

Fifty-nine percent said the best years of their marriages are now.

In the world of work, a majority of the women surveyed said they would like to be their own bosses — and one out of five has gone into business for herself.

Of the 74 percent who work for pay indicated they "still feel they are not fully

recognized for their work and want that recognition to come primarily in the forms of increased salaries and expanded authority and responsibility," the study said.

Responding to survey questions about love, marriage and sexuality:

- 75 percent thought they were as sexually appealing or more appealing than 10 years ago.

- 64 percent said they were just as or more sexually attracted to men than 10 years ago.

- 59 percent said they were just as or more sexually active than 10 years ago.

- 97 percent said love is at least "very important" in their lives. Of these, 53 percent said love is "the most important thing."

- 100 percent said they have people close to them who love them.

Most of the women surveyed are married and 70 percent rated their marriages as very successful. Twenty-seven percent, said they were somewhat successful.

STUDENT CENTER

# OLD MAIN RESTAURANT

Presents

## Peel-n-Eat Shrimp

(Fri., Feb. 10, 1989)

- Clam Strips
- New England Clam Chowder Soup
- French Fries
- Hush Puppies
- Salad Bar

**\$5.95** plus tax

The Old Main Room is located on the 2nd floor of the Student Center and serves lunch Monday-Friday from 11am-3pm. For Reservations call 453-5277.

**JOHN WILLIAMS BILLIARDS**

## GATSBY'S BAR

Drink Specials Free Popcorn

**Drink Special Frozen Margaritas**

**Friday & Saturday**

**WINDOWS**

**Sunday**

**STONEFACE**

**BILLIARDS PARLOUR**

*Hot dogs & Sandwiches*

**Gatsby Rack Girls**

**OPEN 10 A.M.**

## ORIENTAL FOODS - EAST

(across from University Mall) open 7 Days A Week  
Lunch and Dinner Coupon Specials 457-8184

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### FRIDAY & SATURDAY SPECIALS

9 pm - 12 midnight

\$1.00 Off Pu-Pu Platter (each person)  
\$2.00 Off Fuji Volcano (each order)  
(Not applicable to other discounts)

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We are open until 12 midnight  
Visit us after the movies or basketball games!!

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### SUNDAY SPECIALS

★ Saluki Night ★  
with valid I.D.  
\$1.00 off Dinner  
\$2.00 off Fuji Volcano  
(Not applicable to other discounts)

# Daily Egyptian Classified

536-3311

DIRECTORY

MasterCard

VISA

For Sale:  
Auto  
Parts & Services  
Motorcycles  
Recreational Vehicles  
Bicycles  
Homes  
Mobile Homes  
Real Estate  
Antiques  
Books  
Cameras  
Computers  
Electronics  
Furniture  
Musical  
Pets & Supplies  
Sporting Goods  
Miscellaneous

For Rent:  
Apartment  
Houses  
Mobile Homes  
Townhomes  
Duplexes  
Rooms  
Roommates  
Mobile Home Lots  
Business Property  
Wanted to Rent  
Sublease

Help Wanted  
Employment Wanted  
Services Offered  
Wanted  
Adoption  
Lost  
Found

Rides Needed  
Auction & Sales  
Yard Sale Promo  
Free  
Business Opportunities  
Entertainment  
Announcements

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES

(based on consecutive running dates)  
1 day.....64¢ per line, per day  
2 days.....59¢ per line, per day  
3 days.....53¢ per line, per day  
5 days.....47¢ per line, per day  
6-9 days.....41¢ per line, per day  
10-19 days 38¢ per line, per day  
20 or more 32¢ per line, per day

Minimum Ad Size: 3 lines,  
30 character/line  
Copy Deadline: 12 Noon,  
1 day prior to publication  
Visa/Mastercard Accepted  
Credit card charges through  
the mail or over the phone  
are limited to under \$30.

## CLASSIFIED DISPLAY ADVERTISING

Open Rate.....\$6.15 per column inch, per day  
Minimum Ad Size: 1 column inch  
Space Reservation Deadline: 2 p.m., 2 days prior to publication

Requirements: All 1 column classified display advertisements are required to have a 2-point border. Other borders are acceptable on larger column widths. Reverse advertisements are not acceptable in classified display.

## SMILE ADVERTISING RATES

1 inch.....\$6.00  
\$1.00 for each additional inch.  
Artwork charge.....\$1.00  
Photograph charge.....\$5.00  
Space Reservation Deadline: 2 p.m., 2 days prior to publication

Minimum Ad Size:  
1 Column  
Maximum Ad Size:  
1 col. x 10 inches

## FOR SALE

### Automotive

1982 CULFA - 2 dr. new tires, full option, must see. \$2495. 1980 Mazda 626 coupe, 5 sp., sharp \$1495. Call 457-6626  
1588Aa26  
83 BUICK REGAL, ex. int. auto clean 60xxx mi., \$4500 w/fin. cruise. Call after 5 985-4431.  
2443Aa98  
GOVERNMENT SEIZED VEHICLES from 310D. Ford, Mercedes, Corvettes. Chevys. Surplus. Buyers Guide (1) 805-687-6000 ext. 5-9501  
2198Aa119  
1983 TOYOTA SUPRA, black shop, ex. cond., new tires, full opt., auto., must see \$3950 OBO. Call 549-7749, leave message.  
1589Aa98  
1979 CHEVY MALIBU Classic, good school or work car. Runs good, new tires, call Cheryl 549-0868 or Victor 529-5011  
1648Aa76  
1982 GRAND PRIX LT. Fully loaded. Excellent condition. \$2150. 549-8274.  
2172-89  
1980 NISSAN 200 SX, 5 sp., am/fm, cassette, sunroof, exc. cond., \$1950 OBO. 529-5300  
16725Aa76  
60 IMPALA, V8, ps, \$700 OBO. 985-8138.  
1790Aa76  
1979 VW RABBIT, radio, ac, stic, good cond., good tires, \$650. Call 529-4559 or 457-0160.  
1805Aa99  
1985 PONTIAC 6000, ex. ps, pb, great cond., \$5800 OBO. M/Baro, 618-684-6943, afterwards.  
1647Aa76

### Sit Back and Tune in

Daily Egyptian Classified  
536-3311

### INSURANCE

Short & Long  
Health.....Term  
Auto.....Standard & High Risk  
Motorcycles & Boats  
Home & Mobile Homes  
AYALA  
INSURANCE  
457-4123

1981 TOYOTA CORONA looks and runs great. No rust, good tires, \$800. Call after 6 pm, 529-3492.  
2124Aa67  
GOVERNMENT SEIZED VEHICLES from \$100. Ford, Mercedes, Corvettes, Chevys. Surplus. Buyers Guide (1) 805-687-6000 Ext. 5-9501  
3-23-89  
1198Aa119  
1976 CHRYSLER \$1200. Excellent condition. Call 529-4024.  
1633Aa97  
1975 SUBARU 4WD commuter, hunkle, 150,xxx mi., 26 mpg. Call 1-252-3037 after 5.  
1793Aa99  
1979 FIAT BRAVA 4 dr., 78,xxx mi., 5 spd, rebtl. engine, runs good, \$500. 549-6777.  
1639Aa26  
1976 DATSUN \$600, 1972 Toyota \$250, both for \$750, C/O. Call 684-5314 anytime.  
1642Aa100  
21-10-89  
1980 MONTE CARLO 76,xxx mi. Good condition. \$1500. Call 536-1891.  
2152-89  
1631Aa99  
1980 TURBO TRANS AM, great needs repair, 65,xxx mi. Full loaded, new turbo. Must see \$1500 OBO 1981 Ford Capri, good cond., 14,xxx mi. Must see \$1900. 1978 11-m-om 6.6, runs great, good cond. Must see \$2200. Call 529-1863.  
1821Aa99  
CAN YOU BUY Jeep, Cars, 4 x 4, seized in drug raids for under \$1000 Call for facts today. 602-837-3401. Ext. 566.  
210-89  
1411Aa96  
F-150 FORD SHORT bed, 4 speed, 360 x cyl. New tires, car, dual fuel tanks, 1984, 60,xxx miles, \$4100 OBO. 549-5495.  
2123-89  
1656Aa105

### Parts and Services

MANY USED TIRES, also low priced new tires, batteries, \$29.99. Gator 76, 1501 W. Main. 457-7631.  
2145Aa98  
TRANSMISSION REPAIR, AAA Auto Sales and Service. 605 N. Illinois, 549-1331.  
2124-89  
2320Aa106

### Motorcycles

1983 GS 1100E, extremely fast, well kept, \$1650 firm, call Chris at 549-356 or 549-1315.  
214-89  
1972 BMW R60/S new tires, new boot, runs good, \$750. Call 314-344-8661. No onw. lv. mes.  
1643Aa98  
1988 HONDA ELITE ES. Exc. cond. Must see. \$650. 1-995-9090.  
3-2-89  
1594Aa110  
1981 HONDA GYRO scooter, 2500 miles, \$350. Call 529-3354, runs great.  
2120-89  
1716Aa102

## Bicycles

MAN'S RALEIGH SPORTS, 3 speed, deluxe generator and lights, 997-9079. Between 9am and 9pm, 2-13-89. 1803Aa97

## Homes

GOVERNMENT HOMES FROM \$1. (U repair). Delinquent tax property. Repossessions. Call (1) 805-687-6000 Ext. GH 9501 for current report list.  
3-21-89  
1193Aa117  
BY OWNER, 21 Heritage Hill, great location, over 4000 square feet, 4 bdrm, 2 1/2 bath, too many details to list. Priced to sell. 549-3529.  
216-89  
2450Aa100  
FOR SALE BY owner. 2 bdrm duplex. Growth rent \$480 per mo. Will lease/purchase. Small down payment. 529-1539.  
1705Aa153  
CARBONALE BUY NOW. old wood!! Newly remodeled, 3 large bdrms, hard wood floors, fenced yard \$48,500. Call 457-2110.  
2-24-89  
1820Aa106

## Mobile Homes

12X65 NEW FURNACE carpet, and underlating. 2 bdrm, semi large living room, close to SIU airport. Contact 549-4368.  
2-21-89  
1813Aa103  
2 BDRM. 12 wide, clean, furn, ac and etc. East Park St. 529-5505 after 4pm.  
2-10-89  
2378Aa96  
12X65 ELEGNA WITH tip out, undoped porch, storage shed, fully furnished, excellent condition, vinyl underpinning. Call after 3 pm. 457-7151.  
2-17-89  
2380Aa101

## Antiques

YESTERYEAR-GOING OUT of business. Prices reduced. 1424 Old W. Main road to Turkey Park, Daily 10:00 to 4:00 pm.  
2-10-89  
1334Aa96

## Cameras

MINIOTA SR-7 BODY, Rokkor 58 mm 1.4 lens. Contalux Alpha, 45 mm 2.8 lens, w/case. 997-9079.  
2-13-89  
1804Aa97

## Computers

MACINTOSH ACCESSORIES, Carry Coss, Programs, Games. Call 529-2986.  
2-17-89  
1587Aa101

ADULT IBM SOFTWARE 200 Popular PDS Programs (6 disks) \$13.95 ppd. 50 games (4 disks) \$10.95 ppd. Adult Sampler (3 disks) \$16.95 ppd. Check/MC accepted. International Software Exchange, PO box 601, C'dale, IL 62933.  
2-21-89  
1814Aa103  
IBM XT 640 K, dual drive, mon., graphics card, Das 3.2, Wordperfect 5.0, ready to run, exc. cond. 549-6343 after 5.  
2-15-89  
1709Aa59

## Electronics

ISLAND MOVIE LIBRARY: VCR hood cleaning and lube \$15.00. Free int. on repairs. We buy Nintendo and Video. 549-0413.  
1977Aa102  
STEREO EQUIP. REAUSTIC Rec. 100w/ch was \$500, now \$250. Intec EQ308 10 band EQ. 100w/ch, new \$140 (loaded). Dak 15' subwoofer 200 w power hand, was \$170 now \$120. Scott 536-602v  
2-20-89  
1653Aa102

## Furniture

MISS KITTY'S GOOD quality used furniture at affordable price, 104 East Jackson Street, Carbondale, IL 2-21-89. 1444Aa103  
SPIDERWEB - BUY AND sell used furniture and antiques. South on Old 5. 549-1782.  
2-23-89  
2327Aa105  
BEDROOM SUIT - 4 pc., walnut, good condition. \$300. Lowkey organ. 2 yrs old. \$1600. 867-2472.  
2-10-89  
158Aa96  
OAK DESK, BED, dresser, table and four chairs, 10 inch TV stereo, gas range, 18 cu. ft. fridge, washer/dryer. 529-3874.  
2-13-89  
182Aa97

## Musical

GUITAR, BASS, AND theory lessons. Most styles. Experience teacher SIU Grad. Rich 549-6140.  
2-13-89  
1493Aa97  
KORG MI IN stock. Used keyboard sale in progress. FA Rentals, DJ systems, lighting, etc. Studio, Recording studio, lessons. Sound Core Music Studios, 122 S. Illinois. Call 549-5641.  
2-15-89  
2170Aa99

## Pets and Supplies

AKC REG. WEIMARANER pups, \$200 each. Large, intelligent, affectionate dogs. 647-4792.  
2-16-89  
1658Aa100



# THE PIT STOP PARTS AND SERVICES



Complete Radiator & Auto Repair Center

(Cash only)  
**COUPON**  
Special  
10% OFF Parts & Labor  
excluding tires and some dealer parts  
(offer expires April 30)  
HUFF'S RADIATOR AND AUTO CENTER  
529-1711 Open Saturdays



Foreign & Domestic Auto Repair

- Computerized Ignition and Fuel Injection
- Automatic Transmissions
- Air Conditioning
- Carburetor Service
- General Repairs

Over 30 years Combined Experience  
ASE Certified  
529-2650  
315 W. Willow

Engine Tune-Up  
for most cars with Electronic Ignition Systems:  
\$38.90 4 cyl  
\$48.90 6 cyl  
\$52.90 8 cyl  
Check battery, starting, charging, combustion systems.  
Install new spark plugs - Set timing - Adjust carburetor where applicable. (Extra charge if removal is necessary)  
FREE Oil Change & Lube  
FREE Antifreeze & Battery Check



Tire & Auto Service Center  
University Mall 542-2107

## CLASSIC CAR CARE

Complete Interior Wash & Wax \$29.95  
\$29.95

### LIMOUSINE SPECIAL

- ★ Special Rates To St. Louis Airport
- ★ Bridal Packages Available

220 S. Washington  
529-3814 or 529-3821

## Big A Auto Parts offers:

- Single Source Convenience
- Nation Wide Warranty
- Best Quality at the Lowest Price
- Import Car Coverage



317 E. Main, Carbondale  
549-2442  
FIRST LETTER IN AUTO PARTS

## Grab A "Holt" of a Deal Holt's Tire & Auto Center

- Oil, Lube, and Filter - \$15.95
- Disc Brake Replacement - \$49.95
- Front Disc Pads
- Bearings Packed
- Rotors Turned
- Seals Inspected

### Tempra Year Round

CODE	SIZE	COST	CODE	SIZE	COST
8012	13.00	1.25	8012	13.00	1.25
8013	13.50	1.25	8013	13.50	1.25
8014	14.00	1.25	8014	14.00	1.25
8015	14.50	1.25	8015	14.50	1.25
8016	15.00	1.25	8016	15.00	1.25
8017	15.50	1.25	8017	15.50	1.25
8018	16.00	1.25	8018	16.00	1.25
8019	16.50	1.25	8019	16.50	1.25
8020	17.00	1.25	8020	17.00	1.25
8021	17.50	1.25	8021	17.50	1.25
8022	18.00	1.25	8022	18.00	1.25
8023	18.50	1.25	8023	18.50	1.25
8024	19.00	1.25	8024	19.00	1.25
8025	19.50	1.25	8025	19.50	1.25
8026	20.00	1.25	8026	20.00	1.25
8027	20.50	1.25	8027	20.50	1.25
8028	21.00	1.25	8028	21.00	1.25
8029	21.50	1.25	8029	21.50	1.25
8030	22.00	1.25	8030	22.00	1.25

223 E. Main 529-3383





BEST AVAILABLE

\$175 A MONTH, all utilities included. Call 549-2090. 2-21-89 2325-1003 GUY/1 FEMALE 1411ED immediately, minority student preferred \$205 mo. utilans. Kim 529-3978 2-20-89 17128102 NEED A NON-SMOKER, mature female to share a well furn. house \$120 mo. 1/2 util. Call 529-3513

Mobile Home Lots LOT FOR RENT 12 x 55 or smaller \$50 a mo. South Woods Park 529-1539 5-10-89 17018153

Sublease SUBLEASER NEEDED IMMED. for Spring and/or Summer 3 bdrms. furnished near campus 549-2392. 2-13-89 16428122 4 SUBLEASERS NEEDED for Summer '89, 1/2 turn house, water dryer, one full bath, one 1/2 bath, 2 bath, call 549-6798. 2-22-89 16428104

HELP WANTED

SALESMAN JACKSON COUNTY area, able to make cold calls on business owners. Guaranteed earnings and commissions. Honest, aggressive and hungry. United Energy Savings, Inc. 357-3535 2-14-89 16110298 BE ON TV. Many needed for commercials. Casting info: 1-800-687-6000 x17V-9501. 2-23-89 14782105 GOVT JOBS \$16,400-\$9,230 yr. Now hiring. Call 1-800-687-6000 Ext. R-9501 for current federal list. 4-3-89 23741000

ELEMENTARY MAJOR TO CARE teacher on Monday and Friday, with household maintenance of small cottage. 529-1649 or 529-3698. 2-10-89 1629096

A RESEARCH TECHNICIAN II is required to work on a national Cancer Institute funded project concerning with the characterization of the transforming sequences of Yobo virus DNA. Qualifications required: Master's degree in Microbiology or Biochemistry plus at least two yrs. experience in molecular biology, including gene cloning and sequencing. The successful applicant will be expected to take part in standard tissue culture and virology operations, including propagation of tissue culture cells, production of viral stocks, purification of purification of viruses, extraction of DNA from viruses, analysis of DNA by Southern blot transfer and hybridization, and gene cloning and sequencing. Salary negotiable. An Equal Opportunity Employer. Apply to: Dr. H. Routhandeh, Department of Microbiology, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, IL 62901, Life Science I, Room 10. 2-13-89 2369097

TECHNICAL INSTRUCTORS FOR Pre-Beginner to Advanced levels for Summer-Fall. Student work position starting at \$3.75 per hour. No experience necessary. Apply by 2:17 at the Student Recruitment Center Administrative Offices. Contact Kathy Rankin for more information, 536-5531. 2-14-89 1637198

STUDENT WORKER WANTED. Must be CWS eligible. Prefer IBM PC word processing and CMS mainframe experience. Duties include data entry and secretarial duty. 10-15 hrs. per week. Starts immediately. Call 453-4419. 2-14-89 1708098

GO GO DANCERS, NO nudity, \$10 hr., Hideaway Lounge, 825 E. Main, 529-9336. Full and part-time. 4-6-89 23571129 STUDENT WORKER-RECEPTIONIST-Typists. Federal Work Study, Morning Lock. Phone Nona at Educational Psychology 536-7762. 2-10-89 1693096

OVERSEAS JOBS \$900-2000 mo. Summer yrs. round, all countries. All fields. Free info. Write UK, P.O. Box 52, Corona Del Mar, CA 92625. 2-21-89 16211003 DELIVERY PERSONS 208/Hrms. must be able to work some days, must have own car, apply in person. Quatro pizza, 222 W. Freeman. 2-13-89 1822097

PROGRAM COORDINATOR POSITION open at Jackson County Community Mental Health Center. Call 549-1734. February 24, 5 pm deadline for applications. Send to director, JCCMHC, 604 E. College, Carbondale, IL. 2-23-89 17100105

PART-TIME TRUCK DRIVER with own inst. day time hrs. \$3.50 plus gas. Call 529-3874. 2-10-89 1626096

PART-TIME SALES. We're looking for a bright, energetic, sales oriented individual to act as sales sponsor for our Newspaper in Education Program. Hours are flexible and approx. 20/week. If interested please apply to: Patricia Murphy, 710 N. Illinois Ave., Carbondale 62901. 2-16-89 17111000

CAMP COUNSELORS CALL for an accredited 3 camp organization in the Pocono Mountains of Pa. Positions are available in: Tennis, Archery, Waterfront (W.S.I.), Dramatics, Office Administration, Computers, Radio, Arts & Crafts, Nature, Athletics, Jewelry, Photography, Dance, Wrestling, cooking, Activities/Challenges, Fishing, Filmmaking, Camp Drivers. Season: 6/24-8/20. Call 800-533-Camp. (215-887-9700 in PA) or write 407 Banners East, Jankintown, PA 19046. 3-4-89 13990112

MALE SMOKERS WANTED for a study of physiological and psychological effects of cigarette smoking. We will pay qualified males \$20.140 for 3 to 6 morning sessions. Must be 18-35 yrs. old, 150-190lbs. Call SIU Psychology Dept. 536-2301. 2-14-89 2322098

CONCERNED WITH THE CHARACTERIZATION OF THE TRANSFORMING SEQUENCES OF YOBO VIRUS DNA. Qualifications required: Bachelor's degree in microbiology, biochemistry, or related sciences. Preference will be given to applicants with experience in molecular virology and/or tissue culture preparation. The successful applicant will be expected to take part in standard tissue culture and virology operations, including propagation of tissue culture cells, production of viral stocks, purification of virus, extraction of DNA, virus analysis of DNA by Southern blot transfer and hybridization. Salary negotiable. An Equal Opportunity Employer. Apply to: Dr. H. Routhandeh, Department of Microbiology, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, IL 62901, Life Science I, Room 10. 2-13-89 2329160097

PERSONAL ATTENDANT, RELIABLE person wanted part-time am and pm by quadriplegic living S. of C.dale. Call 457-4779. 1802096 MODELS WANTED: MALE and FEMALE. Experience not necessary. Call Tony for details, 549-2808. 2-17-89 18186101

SERVICES OFFERED

MINI WAREHOUSE STORAGE. New 6x8's and 7x8's in Carbondale Industrial Park. 457-4470. 3-10-89 23041616 HANDYMAN, REPAIRING, PORK building, painting, gutters and siding. Reasonable rates. Call 223-4703. 2-21-89 1536100

SPEND A YEAR as a Nanny Enjoy New York, Phila., the beach. Key off loans save money. Room and board, great salaries, banquets, parties. Call Write Princeton Nanny Placement, 301 N. Harris St. No. 418, Princeton, NJ 08540, (609) 497-1195. 2-10-89 2199096

BE A STAR of Aton. Call collect. Lois of 988-1326, or Nancy at 983-5960, or locally Marcia at 549-0176. 2-24-89 23741010 NOTICE: SPECIAL VCR cleaning and alignment for \$19.95. Also home audio systems repair. Koller Murphy, 201 N. Harris St. No. 418, Princeton, NJ 08540. 2-24-89 16881005

S.T. SQUIGLES cleans windows, inside and outside. Reasonable rates. Call 549-8060. 3-4-89 1638102 CHILD CARE MY home, any age, any time, new small, TIC, Medicine, ref. adult. Student rates. 529-2105. 2-20-89 1800102

CLEANING, VERY PARTICULAR with homes, SIU student. Excellent references. Call after 5 pm. Rabaca 529-1869. 2-13-89 1652097 CREATIVE FLOWER ARRANGEMENTS by Jeannette. Decorating all types of ideas. Silk fresh. Call 529-1389. 2-17-89 1817101

PREGNANT? Call BIRTHRIGHT Free Pregnancy Testing Confidential Assistance 549-2794 215 W. Main

REMODELING ALL TYPES. Glass replacement, snow cleaning walk, driveway. Free estimate. PH 549-8238. 2-13-89 2134697 TYPING AND WORD PROCESSING. Paperwork, 825 S. Illinois (behind Plaza Records). Term papers, thesaurus, resumes, etc. For quality work, call 529-2722. 2-13-89 1479097

THE HANDY MAN General home repairs and remodeling, yard work and hauling. Licensed. Quality work. References. 457-7026. 3-7-89 1810113 TYPING AND WORD PROCESSING. The Office, 300 E. Main, suite 3. Call 549-3512. 3-24-89 2452100

WANTED

GOLD, SILVER, BROKEN jewelry, coins, sterling, base metal coins, class rings. J and J Coins, 821 S. Illinois 457-6831. 5-10-89 2129153

ADOPTION

LOVING COUPLE, WITH lots of TLC to give, anxious to adopt white newborn. Medical exp. paid, legal, confidential. Call (201) 652-7184 collect. 2-27-89 21009107

ADOPTION: FINANCIALLY SECURE childless couple wish to adopt infant. Will give love, warmth, security. Legal/Medical expenses paid. Call collect 618-466-8450 ton and Jackie. 2-10-89 23091076

LOST

LOST CALICO CAT around P., 500 1/2 lock of College Street. (Black and tan) if any information, c. 529-4631. 2-13-89 1646097 VERY PERSONAL AMETHYST ring, lost last Friday, 2-3-89. No questions asked, please call Michael, 549-0799. 2-14-89 1824098

ANNOUNCEMENTS

SPRING BREAK MASSAU Paradise Island from \$299. Package includes: Roundtrip air, transfers, 7 nights hotel, Beach Parties, Free lunch, Cruise, Free admission to nightclubs, Taxes and more!! Concur Package also available! Organize small group, earn free trip! 1-800-231-0113 or (203)967-3330. 2-17-89 45390101 FLY TO E. Padre Island, here-on same time, \$126, rd, air, Hotel St. Louis. Call Steve 457-4852. 2-13-89 1815097

Congratulations to Kristen Downes on her 21st Birthday!

Hey Baby "Let's Dance" on your 21st Birthday!



TKE Sweetheart ΣΚ

Watch Out GATSBY'S CREW-

Love, Rob



The Ladies of Sigma Kappa wish to Congratulate the Alpha Iota Pledge Class

Dave Frank is turning 22!! Lots of B-day Hugs & Kisses! Love, Dawn

ΣΚ Dawn Bloyd, Debbie Dedin, Jessie Trip, Jennifer Blacker, Wendy Sturtevant, Amy Brown, Cassy Taylor, Stacy Sullins, Chris Booth, Marcie Kratz, Michelle Parker, Lisa Joyner, Sandra Durrenberger, Stacie Dement, Jennifer DeBenedetto, Janna Saladino, Maura McGlina, Beth Payton, Lori Tibbetts, Lisa Long, Julie Gleason, Marcie Wells, Kelly Malone

ΔΣΦ The Men of Delta Sigma Phi

wish to thank the Inter Fraternity Council for welcoming us into the Greek System

The Men of Delta Sigma Phi wish to thank the Inter Fraternity Council for welcoming us into the Greek System

Valentine's Day Tuesday, February 14 Say 'I Love You' with a Smile! For extra spice, insert one piece of artwork FREE. Deadline: Friday February 10 2:00 pm

LAST DAY Valentine LAST DAY 3 Lines - \$3.50 Return this form with payment by February 10, 12 noon to: The Daily Egyptian Classified Dept., Communications Building Rm 1259 Carbondale, IL 62901 For more information, call 536-3511 Valentine Messages will appear Tuesday, February 14 in the Daily Egyptian





Photo by Peter Campos

### Spare time

Karen Mullarrey, freshman in radio and television, goes bowling on Thursday.

## Illinois farmers part of nationwide survey

United Press International

Nearly 1,100 Illinois farmers will be interviewed before the end of March as part of the nationwide Farm Cost and Return Survey.

The annual project is designed to measure the economic health of agriculture, State Statistician Fred Barrett said. Nationwide, the study will involve approximately 24,000 farms.

"The idea is to obtain a measurement of farm expenditures and farm production costs and determine the financial condition of farmers," he said.

### Hall council, local business help raise cash

The hall councils of Brush Towers, University Park and a local pizza business are helping to raise money for the March of Dimes.

The Carbondale Domino's will be contributing money to the hall's fund in correlation with the amount of purchases by students.

For the next three Sundays, every student who buys a pizza with a coupon provided by the hall councils will receive \$1 off. Domino's will then donate \$1 from the sale to the hall's fund.

Mark Binsmore, manager of the Carbondale Domino's, said that the fundraiser will probably raise between \$400 and \$500 dollars.

"Our goal is to raise \$1,500 for the March of Dimes," Brian Forbes, Schneider Hall council president, said. "So far we've raised \$400 by having a change drive and carnation sales."

The survey includes all facets of farm operations, but only certain commodities will be studied in each state.

For example, Illinois farmers were asked last year about corn production costs and the cost of feeding out cattle for market. This year the emphasis in the state is on production costs for oats,

hogs and pigs.

The 1989 survey takes on additional importance because of last summer's drought and will help measure its impact.

In addition, the results will be used to aid the Agriculture Department and Congress in formulating the 1990 farm program.

## Hollywood westerns main topic of lecturer

A lecture and series of films on the 1930s Hollywood "B" Westerns will be held by the Department of Cinema and Photography and the Cinema and Photography Student Organization 7 p.m. Wednesday Feb. 15 in the Morris Library Auditorium.

The lecturer, Professor F.M. Nevins, from St. Louis University School of Law, is a world authority on the Hollywood Westerns as well as a renowned writer.

Nevins is also the biographer of 1940s writer, Cornell Woolrich whose many works were made into films, such as "Phantom Lady" and "The Bride Wore Black."

Nevins' forthcoming book is "The Films of Hopalong Cassidy."

The lecture also will be followed by a screening of two early John Wayne films, "King of the Pecos" and "Wyoming Outlaw."

Admission is free with a special reception before the event organized by SIU Press. The reception will begin at 6:30 before the lecture.

Nevins' visit is in connection with a special genre class on the American Western.

Nevins lectured on Cornell Woolrich at the Morris Library Auditorium in spring 1987.

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## from Page 1 —

interest rates to be lower.

Bush promised not to raise taxes and not to reduce or slow down Social Security benefits in any way.

His 1990 budget calls for \$1.16 trillion in spending, only slightly higher than the \$1.15 trillion budget proposed by Reagan before he left office Jan. 20.

Budget director Richard Darman noted that Bush has proposed more than 50 new initiatives, many of them aimed at repairing holes in the social safety net.

Bush promised, as did Reagan, to step up the war on drugs, calling for \$6 billion in anti-drug spending for 1990, including nearly \$1 billion in new outlays for drug education.

He outlined a nine-point program for protecting the environment, including stiffer emission standards to prevent acid rain, an end to ocean dumping of sludge and industrial waste, more money for water quality improvement and \$200 million (not in the Reagan budget) for acquiring new recreational lands.

Leasing for offshore oil drilling would be delayed indefinitely off the California coast and near the Everglades in Florida.

Bush, who once owned a drilling company in Texas, said he wants to provide tax incentives for exploratory drilling — a proposal likely to draw criticism.

Bush contends that slashing the capital gains tax on stock and other assets — and eliminating the tax for investors earning less than \$20,000 a year — would encourage long-term investment.

His budget estimates show the lower capital gains tax would stimulate sales and bring in \$4.8 billion in additional revenue in 1990, but that opinion isn't shared by Democrats, many of whom say the reduction would lose revenue and mainly benefit the rich.

## Budget highlights

Here are the highlights of President Bush's proposed budget for the 1990 fiscal year beginning Oct. 1:

- Total spending of \$1.16 trillion and a deficit of \$94.8 billion to comply with the Gramm-Rudman deficit reduction goal of \$100 billion.
- No tax increases.
- No changes in Social Security benefits.
- Freezing increases in most programs, including military spending, at no more than the inflation rate.
- Freezing for one-year cost-of-living increases for federal retirees, both civilian and military.
- Reducing projected spending by \$5 billion for Medicare by imposing tighter regulations on doctors and hospitals.
- More money for Medicaid,

schools, clean air and water, the war on drugs and scientific research.

- A child care credit of up to \$1,000 for each child under 4 in low-income families.
- Expanding the Head Start program for 4-year-olds from low-income homes.
- Full funding of federal programs for the homeless.
- Tax incentives for enterprise zones for up to 70 cities over the next four years.
- Tax incentives for oil exploration.
- Reducing the capital gains tax from 28 percent to 15 percent for assets held at least one year now, two years by 1993 and three years by 1995.

Source: Scripps Howard News Service

## Bush's budget speech highlights

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Highlights of President Bush's speech to Congress Thursday:

So tonight, we must take a strong America — and make it even better. We must address some very real problems. We must establish some very clear priorities. And we must make a very substantial cut in the federal budget deficit.

Some people find that agenda impossible. But I am presenting to you tonight a realistic plan for tackling it. My plan has four broad features: attention to urgent priorities, investment in the future, an attack on the deficit, and no new taxes.

We must have a manned space station; a vigorous, safe space shuttle program; and more commercial development in space. The space program should always go "full throttle up" — that's not just our ambition; it's our destiny.

I propose that we cut the maximum tax rate on capital gains to increase long-term investment. History is clear: This will increase revenues, help savings, and create new

jobs.

We won't be competitive if we leave whole sectors of America behind. This is the year we should finally enact urban enterprise zones, and bring hope to our inner cities.

But the most important competitiveness program of all is one which improves education in America. When some of our students actually have trouble locating America on a map of the world, it is time for us to map a new approach to education.

Let this be recorded as the time when America rose up and said "No" to drugs.

The scourge of drugs must be stopped. I am asking tonight for an increase of almost a billion dollars in budget outlays to escalate the war against drugs. The war will be waged on all fronts.

I also want to make sure that when a drug dealer is convicted there is a cell waiting for him. He should not go free because prisons are too full.

Let the word go out: If you are caught and convicted, you will do time.

## NORTH, from Page 1 —

case.

In their order, Judges Patricia Wald, Ruth Ginsburg and Laurence Silberman lifted an "administrative stay" they had imposed on the proceedings earlier in the day.

The panel rejected eleven-hour administration arguments that Gesell had not imposed enough censorship rules on North's lawyers when they introduce classified information during testimony in the trial.

Earlier in the day, Gesell had rejected the same arguments as "frivolous." The appeals judges said they rejected the government's claim "substantially for the reasons given," by Gesell.

At a Justice Department news conference, Assistant Attorney General Edward Dennis announced that the administration would either ask the three-judge appeals panel to reconsider its decision, would appeal the ruling to the full U.S. Circuit

Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia or go straight to the Supreme Court.

Dennis, chief of the department's Criminal Division, said that under Gesell's current guidelines for the case, "The risk to the national security would be significant because we would not know that there would be a controlled, sensitive disclosure of national security information. It would be a crap shoot."

## Folding, too



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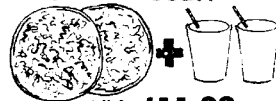
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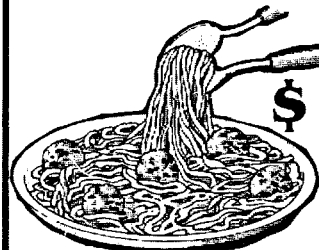
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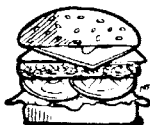
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# MVC cellar team 2nd in nation in free throws

By David Gallanetti  
Staff Writer

The odds of the Indiana State Sycamores entering the Final Four are probably astronomical. But where free throw shooting is concerned, bring on Indiana, Arizona or Oklahoma any day.

According to NCAA statistics, the Sycamores have the second best free throw percentage in the country, having canned 327 of 412 tosses for 79.4 percent.

Individually, sophomores Jeff Lauritzen and Eddie Bird lead the way for Ron Greene's team. Lauritzen is eighth in the country at 91 percent, having hit 61 of 67. Bird has nailed 69 of 80 for 86.2 percent.

"I kind of feel we have good shooters in our game, and that is the best way they can excel," Greene said. "But from the field we are not doing nearly as well as we could."

The Sycamores have managed just 40.2 percent from the floor, last in the Missouri Valley. Indiana State's poor shooting is a big reason why the Sycamores are also last in the MVC standings, winless at 0-9, 4-17 overall.

Greene said a good free throw shooting team will not

necessarily shoot well from the rest of the floor.

"I don't feel there is that much carry-over," Greene said. "There is a lot of difference between free throw percentage and field goal percentage. A field goal is a molested shot, and you have to shoot with good balance and within your range."

*The Indiana State Sycamores rank second in the nation in free throw percentage, hitting 79.4 percent of their attempts from the line.*

From Oct. 15 to their first game Nov. 26, Greene said the Sycamores came into the gym at 6:15 each morning for an hour and a half to practice shooting.

"The time we devoted to shooting free throws paid off in the free throw aspect, but not the field goal aspect," Greene said. "It leads you to believe that defensive teams have got the job not to let us shoot un-

molested."

Greene said with the shooting capability many of his players have, he said he can't understand why the team's shooting percentage isn't better.

"We had a poor field goal percentage last year, and I am still somewhat perplexed by it," Greene said. "We continue to put time into the field goal aspect. We try shooting in situations we would meet in a ball game, but whether we have the personnel to apply enough pressure as an opponent may be the telling factor."

"The immaturity of our ball club, the fact that we are so young, means we have not learned how to shoot relaxed."

Greene said Indiana State does not necessarily recruit good free throw shooters, but the figure can be a deciding factor when it comes to choosing between recruits.

"We look at it, but maybe not strong enough," Greene said. "When you have two guys who are similar and one is a good free throw shooter and the other isn't, you go with the one that is."

Bird said working on shooting early in the morning before the season began has

paid big dividends.

"I think that is where we became better," said the brother of Boston Celtics' star Larry Bird. "I think most of us are just pure shooters, and that is a big reason why we are so good on the line. When I get up there, I just try to hit them."

Salukis' senior Kai Nurn-

*"I think most of us are just pure shooters, and that is a big reason why we are so good on the line. When I get up there, I just try to hit them."*

—Eddie Bird

berger is no stranger to good free throw shooting. Nurnberger currently ranks 10th in the country, having hit 80 of 89 tosses for 89.9 percent according to the latest NCAA statistics.

For Nurnberger, confidence has a lot to do with a player's success or failure at the charity stripe.

"When (Salukis' center) Tony (Harvey) first started shooting them, he would stare at the basket and take a long time thinking about it," Nurnberger said. "A lot of times, you have to go up there and do what you are supposed to, have a routine and don't think about it."

The senior said each shooter has his own routine before attempting a free throw, but players who take too much time are often the ones lacking the most confidence.

"It has something to do with the form you have and the routine you do over and over to get your rhythm," Nurnberger said. "It has a lot to do with confidence. When people go up there and do goofy things, they are trying to get around the confidence factor."

More and more gyms with seating surrounding the entire playing floor feature crowds waving their arms and screaming wildly when the opposition is on the free throw line. Nurnberger said with a little practice, the crowd can be blocked out.

"It shouldn't be much of a factor, but I can see where it might intimidate some people."

## UGLY, from Page 36

Mahan in street clothes on the bench for the evening.

"(Todd) Krueger was lucky, he got it in between games. Freddie (McSwain) was down and now Sterling," House said. "We're still winning, though. People are picking up where others are letting up. It is a win, but it isn't pretty."

Herrin said the loss of Mahan was a big loss the Salukis had to overcome.

"Sterling is a key in many ways," Herrin said. "I think we have got (the flu) right now, but we have to live with it. A couple days off will do us good."

Sycamore coach Ron Greene said his team's performance is a highlight in an otherwise dark season.

"We obviously won the second half," Greene said. "We had a good second half shooting."

Despite a general team letdown after the loss to the Purple Aces, House said it felt good to get back in the swing of scoring.

"It has been a few games since I've gotten a lot of shots," House said. "Kai, Freddie and Kelvan (Lawrence) did a great job getting me the ball."

Southern Illinois 82, Indiana State 78
INDIANA STATE (4-17, 0-8) — Brown 9-16 2-4 20, Boles 0-1 2-2 2, Lise 0-1 0-0 0, Futch 3-6 3-4 9, Holliday 4-10 3-4 12, Vickers 0-0 0-0, Harris 0-1 1-2 1, Jensen 8-15 2-2 21, Almonk 0-0 0-1 0, Bird 4-8 5-7 13, Gross 0-0 0-0 0, Totals 28-80 18-28 78.
SOUTHERN ILLINOIS (17-7, 6-3) — House 2-12 8-24, Jones 3-8 4-8 10, Hickey 1-2 1-3, Nurnberger 6-11 4-4 18, McSwain 4-15 4-6 13, Lawrence 2-2 3-6 7, Wynn 0-1 0-1 0, Krueger 1-1 0-0 0, Stapp 1-4 3-4 6, Busch 0-0 0-0 0, Totals 25-58 27-39 82.
Herrin — Southern Illinois 39, Indiana State 32. Three-point goals — Indiana State 4-14 (Brown 0-1, Holliday 1-4, Jensen 3-7, Bird 0-2), Southern Illinois 6-14 (House 2-6, Nurnberger 2-6, McSwain 1-2). Rebounds—Indiana State 30 (Futch, Almonk 5), Southern Illinois 37 (Jones 11). Assists — Indiana State 12 (Futch), Southern Illinois 13 (House 4). Total fouls (fouled out) — Indiana State 27, Southern Illinois 21 (McSwain 4), 8-82.

### Correction

The Daily Egyptian inadvertently published Wednesday's crossword puzzle clues and answers Thursday and Thursday's clues and answers Wednesday. The DE apologizes for the error.

### Puzzle answers

RUSH	TEAR	FRAME
ALICE	ARMO	LEGAL
RIPOD	REDO	ABELE
SIAM	THIR	PHISIC
MARCO	TRIS	YET
UTURO	TRIR	MORE
TRIFAND	PLAYED	OOD
TIONS	ALVE	GRESE
SEIS	JOEL	SUDLEY
SIAM	ALPH	
ALSOING	TRIRIC	ART
SIAM	ELINE	ROOM
SIAM	ALICE	TRIS
TRIVER	LESE	TRIST

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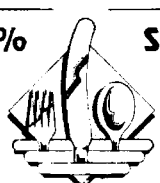
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## Notice

Southern Illinois University at Carbondale has requested continued accreditation by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. A team representing that organization will be on campus February 13-15, 1989, for a comprehensive evaluation of the institution. They have requested that a time be set aside for those faculty and students wishing to meet with members of the team for the purpose of discussing SIUC's accreditation. The following schedule has been prepared for that purpose:

**Tuesday, 3:00 pm to 4:00 pm February 14, 1989**

Faculty: Civil Service and AP.....Library Auditorium, Morris Library  
Students.....Illinois Room, Student Center

running backs.

Among the running backs is Marcus Norris, a 5-9, 180-pound rusher from Martin Luther King High School in Chicago. Recruited heavily by several schools in the Mid-American Conference, Norris rushed for 1,366 yards and 24 touchdowns last season.

Also signed by Northern Iowa was Brad Ratum, a 6-4, 235-pound defensive end who the Panthers stole away from Wyoming. The Lakeville, Minn., native was an all-state player on a state cham-

ionship team.

The Panthers also signed Tony Monroe, a 6-4, 215-pound defensive tackle sought by several Division I-A schools.

At Western Illinois, the Leathernecks picked up 20 junior college players and five Illinois high school players in what coach Bruce Craddock is calling an outstanding recruiting class.

"Without a doubt I believe this year's recruiting class is the best since I've been at Western Illinois," said the six-year veteran. "We have

covered every aspect as far as recruiting is concerned. We have filled out depth in our offensive and defensive lines.

"With the people we have coming back, our depth overall is better than a year ago at all points."

Western went through the regular season undefeated, only to lose their first game of the I-AA playoffs.

The Leathernecks signed two quarterbacks, Matt Seman, 6-5, 200-pounds, from Williamsville High School, and Chris Cundahl, a 6-3, 195-pound

transfer from Florida State. Western also picked up sophomore Brad Fuller, a 6-3, 190-pound sophomore who transferred from Illinois State.

Reports from Western say Cundahl may fill the vacancy left by graduated quarterback Paul Singer, who holds every passing record in Western Illinois history.

Illinois State picked up 21 players, 12 from Illinois. Of the 21, 18 were signed from the high school ranks and three were JUCO transfers.

The Redbirds recruited

throughout the nation, evident in their signing one player from Texas, one from Michigan, one from Louisiana, one from Wisconsin, two from Indiana and three from Missouri.

"We went after the junior college kids for their maturity and to fill some of the weaknesses on our team right away," said coach Jim Heacock. "We also expect some of those high school recruits to provide an immediate impact."

## Big Ten leader Indiana pounds Northwestern

EVANSTON, Ill. (UPI) — No. 12 Indiana had the perfect combination Thursday night.

Eric Anderson scored 24 points from the inside and Jay Edwards another 24 from the outside, six from 3-point range, to lead the Hoosiers to their 18th victory in 19 games, a 72-56 decision over Northwestern.

The Wildcats stayed close for the first 24 minutes, tying the Hoosiers for the last time at 35-all with 15:51 to play. Indiana then ran away with an 18-2 spurt.

"We played pretty well from our standpoint," said Coach Bob Knight, whose team improved to 19-5 overall and 9-1 in the Big Ten. "Our main goal was to contain Northwestern defensively."

"I hate that 3-point shot, but we tried to use it. We tried to keep Edwards and (Joe) Hillman outside the 3-point line to put them in a position where they had the shot and to spread the defense."

Edwards hit four of his 3-pointers in the second half. He and Anderson each had 16 of their 24 points in the final half.

"I think the big thing is that Indiana does all the little things well to win," said Northwestern Coach Bill Foster, whose club fell to 8-12

overall and 1-9 in conference. "They take the good shots, they penetrate, they get the loose balls and getting second efforts. Even when we pulled back to 35-35, I thought, 'Well, boy, we're back in business,' but we self-destructed."

Northwestern shot only 37 percent in the second half and 38 percent for the game. The Wildcats were 3 of 14 from 3-point range, and their best long-range shooter, reserve guard Jeff Grose, was 0-4 from that distance.

"We couldn't make shots underneath, and as you know, we aren't exactly dazzling at the 3-point shot," said Foster. "We never got to the foul line, but even when we did, we couldn't make the shots."

Indiana led 31-26 at half-time, but Northwestern's Walker Lambiotte, who finished with 13 points, hit a follow shot and a 3-pointer to tie the game 31-31.

After ties at 33 and 35, Indiana then responded with 10 straight points, capped by 3-pointers from Edwards and Hillman, to run out to a 45-35 lead with 12 minutes left to play.

After a Brian Schwabe hook shot cut Northwestern's deficit to 45-37, Edwards hit back-to-back 3-pointers from the left side and Anderson connected on a bank shot.

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# Scott's team needs Bradley win to stay in race

By Troy Taylor  
Staff Writer

Forget that the women's basketball team manhandled Bradley 74-63 in Peoria earlier this season.

The Lady Braves never present a more pesky and disturbing defense than when they play the Salukis in Carbondale.

"I don't know what it is about Bradley," Saluki coach Cindy Scott said, "but they always plays us better here than in Peoria."

The Gateway foes meet for the 14th time in the two schools' history at 7:30 p.m. Saturday at the Arena.

Since the series started in 1983, Bradley has not beaten

## BRADLEY AT SOUTHERN ILLINOIS

**Tipoff:** Arena (10,014), Carbondale, 7:35 p.m. Saturday.  
**Records:** Bradley (12-9, 6-5), Southern Illinois (10-9, 5-3).  
**What to watch:** Bradley always plays the Salukis tough in Carbondale. Last season the Lady Braves lost by only three points, 62-49, when Tonda Seale saved the day with a 17-point Saluki performance.  
**Last meeting:** Southern Illinois 74, Bradley 63, Jan. 12, 1989 at Peoria.  
**Series:** Southern Illinois leads 13-0.

the Salukis. But the fact still remains that the Lady Braves find the Salukis' home court comfortable enough to push games to the final buzzer.

For evidence check last year's meeting, when Bradley's Shelli Braud scored 15 points and went toe-to-toe with the Saluki post players underneath the basket. Only a 17-point performance

out of Saluki guard Tonda Seale prevented an upset, as SIU-C squeaked by 52-49.

This time around Scott can't afford a collapse, especially when her team is shooting better from the field and concentrating on alleviating the turnover problem.

"The key thing for us, after having beaten ourselves in so

many games, is execution. We really can't worry about what someone else is going to do," Scott said.

Because Bradley and SIU-C are two of five teams in contention for the three remaining post-season tournament playoff spots (Illinois State has all but sewn up first place in the Gateway Conference), a lot is riding on this game.

"This game is so important to us," Scott said. "I just hope we're ready to play." The same applies to Bradley, which is counting on its own explosive offense to keep its playoff hopes alive.

Four starters average in double-figure scoring for the Braves, who beat Southwest

Missouri 69-60, yet lost to Wichita State 87-68 last week.

Junior Carol Baresch, who has been double-figures 19 of the last 20 games, is scoring 18.5 points per game. Junior Karin Nicholls is at 16.3 ppg.

The perimeter scoring threat is Bradley's best weapon, though, with sophomore Val Wanket and freshman Kelly Mazza out on top. "Their guards are very good," Scott said. "They have the potential to be very explosive offensively."

Wanket, who leads the team in rebounds at 9.7 per game, assists (76) and steals (54), is scoring 10.4 ppg. Meanwhile, Mazza is averaging 10.3 points.

# Swimmers eye 10th dual meet win In final competition at Southwest

By Tricia Jording  
Staff Writer

The men's swim team travels to Springfield, Missouri to face Southwest Missouri State University in the Salukis last dual meet of the year. The women's team is idle.

"We are now starting to build specific identities for our two teams," Coach Doug Ingram said. "It's very important, with the championship season upon us, to develop that team camaraderie."

The SIU-C coaching staff is eager to finish with 10 dual meet victories.

"A 10-2 record would definitely help our national

ranking," Ingram said. "Southwest is ready for us. They need a win to finish .500 against 'big' programs, and that's their goal. They'll have plenty of crowd support. It's up to us, as the favorite, to go in and do a nice job in and out of the water."

This will be the first time the Salukis have competed against this Southwest. Ingram sees this meet as "a good chance for the guys who don't get to swim as often to get in a good swim."

"Eager is a good description for our team," SWMU coach Jack Steck said. "We see it as a great opportunity to be swimming

with a nationally ranked team such as SIU. We watch Southern's program and we want our's to be strong like SIU's."

Saluki men to watch in this meet are Tim Kelly, Stuart Patterson, Todd Edison, Jeff Williams, Michael Todd, Sean Morrissey and Jim Haefner.

A meet was originally scheduled for Saturday but because of SIU-C's women and Vanderbilt but that meet was eliminated since the two teams met unexpectedly in December. The women won, 72-68. The women and their dual meet schedule with a 3-9 record.

# RAKERS, from Page 36

converted offensive rebounds into baskets.

"I felt really good," said Rakers, who entered the contest averaging 9.8 points and 7.8 rebounds per game. "I just wanted to go out and help my team get a win."

"I was getting tired fast, but I was going good to the boards and moving well," Rakers said. "But that's what Coach Scott said gets results."

The Salukis went into halftime with a 27-19 lead. On the first Saluki possession of the second half, Rakers scored again.

Rakers was not the whole story in the victory, which put the Salukis at 11-9 overall and second in the

Gateway at 9-3. Cathy Kampwerth, a 6-4 senior, added 12 points while Deanna Kibelkis chipped in 8 points off the bench and senior Dana Fitzpatrick added 7.

"Coach Scott said we needed to get the ball inside," Kampwerth said. "We thought we could hurt (Western Illinois)."

**Southern Illinois 71, Western Illinois 48**  
WESTERN ILLINOIS (16-15, 4-9) —  
Doverton 12 0-0 2, Aas 5-17 22 12,  
Henz 12 2-2 4, Iby 5- 0-0 10, Haseman  
4-9 0-0 8, Schrock 0-2 0-0 0, Lantz 0-1 0-0  
0, Archer 2-8 12 6, Houtler 0-4 0-0 0,  
Majors 2-2 0-0 2, Water 1-3 0-0 2, Totals  
21-57 5-48.  
SOUTHERN ILLINOIS (11-9 9-3) —  
Gardner 0-4 0-0 0, Fitzpatrick 3-9 0-0 7, Seale 3-7 0-0  
0-6, Mich 1-3 0-0 2, Henstead 3-7 0-0 6,  
Reedler 0-1 0-0 0, Richardson 0-0 0-0 0,  
Johnson 1-1 1-2 3, Kibalka 0-5 2-2 8,  
Horstman 2-4 0-0 4, Haves 0-2 0-0 0,  
Rakers 0-11 5-5 23, Kampwerth 6-16 0-0  
12, Totals 31-74 6-57.



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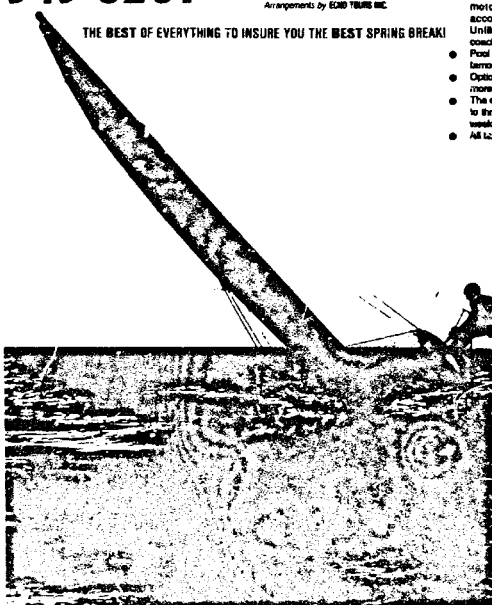
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FROMPERS

# Field hockey faces last game in team's history

By Troy Taylor  
Staff Writer

As far as senior goalie Chris James and the rest of her teammates are concerned, the 55th and final season of Saluki field hockey was not completed this past fall.

"From Day One, we were worried that they'd take the indoor season away from us too," James said.

One item of business remains, the U.S. Field Hockey Association's indoor hockey Midwest regional tournament, to be held Saturday at Ball State. Since December, when the

*The field hockey team will take the field one more time at the U.S. Field Hockey Association's indoor hockey Midwest regional tournament.*

athletics department cut hockey and gymnastics programs because of a budget crunch, the team has looked forward to this weekend.

"The motivation is that we now have 12 seniors instead of just two," said James, who along with 5-4 senior Julie Mayor, were the team's only

graduating members.

Play starts at 8 a.m. Saturday with the championship slated for 11 p.m. The top two teams in the tournament receive automatic bids to the national tournament.

"Everyone knows this is our last competitive meet," junior Cindy Oppermann said, "so

we've been much more intense than in the past. We have a lot of experienced players, with strength on offense and defense."

The indoor game is played on a smaller area, surrounded by guard rails that keep the ball in play at all times. Each team is allowed only six players on the floor, instead of 11 as in outdoors. The indoor game has a faster pace and usually more scoring.

"It's a lot of finesse," Oppermann said. "There's less space so your skills show more, you can see the individual stickwork. I have a

hard shot, so that's an advantage indoors, too."

Although most schools use the spring season as a tuneup for the upcoming fall, seniors usually don't play. For the Salukis, though, the seniors James and Mayor constitute one-third of the starting lineup.

Wendy Darius joins Oppermann as a starter, with the remaining two spots up for grabs between Lisa Biondo, Claudia Gorman, Nancy Hatrick and Laura Duffy.

"I'm really pleased, we've made big improvements," Coach Julie Illner said.

## Gymnasts home against top teams

Meet to feature national leaders in all 6 events

By Tricia Jording  
Staff Writer

The gymnastics team will be hosting a three-ring meet at 7:30 p.m. tonight in the Arena, but for the Salukis it will be no circus.

"An individual from one team will work an event, and then one from another will work a different event," coach Bill Meade said. "There'll be less time in between routines and that will make it fun for the fans because they can watch one and then immediately turn to another. It's really going to be a fun meet to watch."

The Salukis enter their second dual meet of the season with a 0-1 record. Their competition, Houston Baptist University, ranked third in the country, comes in with a 5-1 record and University of Iowa, ranked eighth, enters with a 2-1 record.

Houston's Alfonso Rodriguez, a premier

performer in college gymnastics, could make the evening as exciting and enjoyable as a circus.

"He's the premier gymnast in almost every event," Meade said. "His horizontal bar routine will take your breath away. He gets so high on his dismount."

Rodriguez was second in the NCAA all-around competition last year. His teammate, Miguel Rubio was first. Both were members of the Spanish Olympic team that competed in Seoul, South Korea.

Returning from a wrist injury is Scott Belanger, last year's No. 2 all-arounder for the Salukis. Belanger competes in high bar, vault, and floor exercise.

"His presence will really help us," Meade said. "We'll need all the high scores we can get against these two schools."

The men to watch according to Meade will be Scott Belanger, Erik Hanson, Jeff Jones, Marcus Mulholland, Brent Reed.

## Men's track uses four-team meet to evaluate strengths of athletes

By Paul Fabst  
Staff Writer

Concern for the fast-approaching Missouri Valley Conference championships has Saluki men's track coach Bill Cornell thinking more about team preparation rather than beating rival Indiana State in Saturday's quadrangular meet at Charleston, Ill.

"I will sacrifice some points this week in order to better prepare our athletes for the Missouri Valley Conference

championships," Cornell said. "We want to do well against Indiana State, but we're more concerned with our team's preparation."

Cornell will use many of his runners in off, or different events in Saturday's scored meet. Also, Cornell plans on using this meet as a final test for some of the younger athletes on the squad.

"The performances this weekend of many of the athletes will determine who

fills out our roster for the indoor championships."

Distance runners Paul Burkinshaw and Paul Gianville will be called on to try to repeat their performance from last weekend's Indiana Invitational. Burkinshaw and Gianville placed first and second in the 1,000-meter run.

The MVC indoor championships will be hosted by Illinois State on February 24 and 25.

## Phillippou earns track honor for triple, long jump efforts

Christiana Phillipou was named the Gateway Conference Track Athlete of the Week Wednesday for her performances during the indoor season.

At the Hawkeye Invitational hosted by University of Iowa last weekend, Phillipou placed first in long jump with a distance of 19 feet, 1 inch. She also placed first in the triple jump with a distance of 39-8 3/4. With a distance of 19-11 1/4.

Phillippou also set the second all-time record in long jump.

When indoor track began this year Phillipou was No. 4

in all-time scoring at SIU-C in the indoor and outdoor triple jump.

At the season indoor opener against Illinois State, she set the school record in long jump with a distance of 19-1 1/2.

There have been four indoor meets and Phillipou has won a combination of five first places in long jump and triple jump.

Phillippou is a senior from Nicosia Cyprus. She is a food and nutrition major with a 3.5 grade point average.

Coach Don DeNoon and Phillipou are at the Golden Shoe Invitational in Madison,



Christiana Phillipou

Wisconsin and were unavailable for comment.

## CLEARANCE SALE

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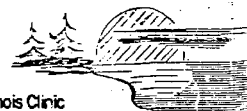


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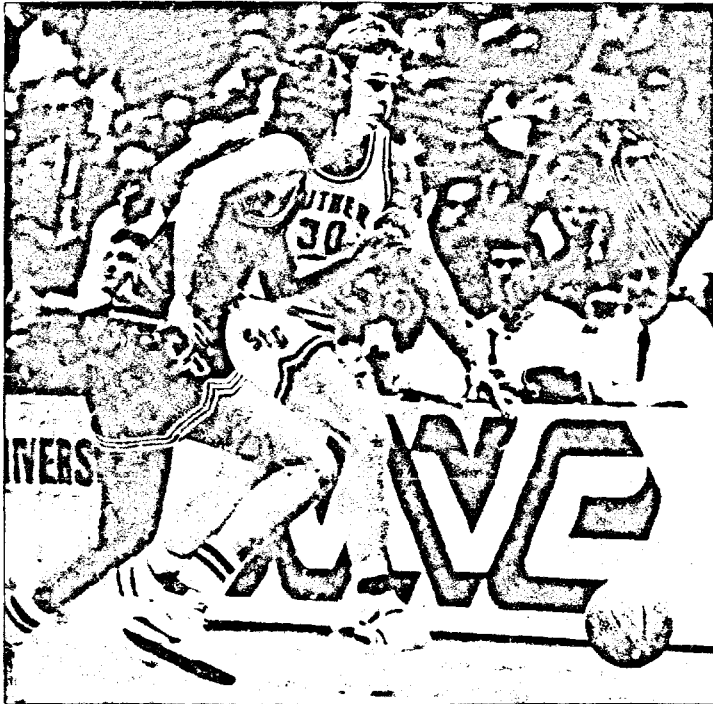
**Backpacking Basics Clinic**  
SRC Room 158, 7-9pm  
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Call the Adventure Resource Center for more information on the Adventure Southern Illinois, Backpacking, and Kayaking Clinics, 536-5531.





## House, Salukis capture ugly victory



Randy House drives past Indiana State's Eddie Bird during the Salukis' 82-78 victory over the Sycamores Thursday. House led

SIU-C with 24 points, 21 coming in the second half. The senior hit eight free throws down the stretch to lead the Salukis.

Staff Photo by Alan Hawes

By David Gallianetti  
Staff Writer

You'd have a hard time convincing the Salukis that Indiana State is 0-9 with out the record on paper to prove it.

After playing their best game of the season at Evansville two nights earlier, SIU-C held off a determined Sycamore lineup, bent on ending their winless drought, 82-78 Thursday night.

"I think we probably took them a little lightly," said Randy House, who led the Salukis with 24 points.

House tallied 21 in the second half to carry SIU-C, while hitting six straight shots from the field and eight straight free throws down the stretch.

"They can shoot the ball and throw in some tough shots," House said. "We'll take a victory any way we can get it."

The Salukis move to 17-7, 6-3 in the Missouri Valley, where they have a four-game winning streak.

"I don't feel they gave us the effort they are capable of doing," coach Rich Herrin. "We played a little nonchalant. For us to be a good team we have to play with total effort every time out. We did not have that the full 40 minutes."

The Salukis appeared to have the game broken open midway through the second half.

With 12:42 remaining,

House drilled a three-pointer and Kai Nurnberger followed less than a minute later with a three of his own to give SIU-C a 12 point, 55-43 cushion.

The Salukis took their largest lead of the contest on a four-point swing down the court. Nurnberger drove inside and dished the ball off to House who scored a layup.

Nurnberger was fouled on the play, the official counted House's basket and Nurnberger nailed a one and bonus to put the Salukis up by 15, 60-45.

"When we had them 60-45 we should have buried them," Herrin said. "We just didn't get the job done. I think we know this is not a good basketball team, but people do not realize they are a team that can really shoot."

The Sycamores rolled off the next six points, cutting SIU-C's lead to nine. Indiana State kept chipping away at the Salukis lead until Travis Inman hit a three-pointer with 1:20 left to close the gap to four.

"When it got down to four we were very concerned," Herrin said. "We won it though. I guess you have to be happy with that."

Free throws spelled victory for SIU-C. The Salukis nailed nine of ten from the charity stripe in the final 1:31 to keep Indiana State out of reach.

House said the Salukis are in the midst of dealing with the flu, which kept Sterling

See RECRUITS, Page 33

## N. Iowa leads Gateway with 27 signed recruits

By David Gallianetti  
Staff Writer

Northern Iowa and Western Illinois led Gateway Conference teams in recruit signing Wednesday, the first sanctioned day by the NCAA for high school and junior college players to sign.

The Panthers signed 27 recruits and the Leathernecks

25. Eastern Illinois captured 24 recruits, Illinois State 21, SIU-C 20, Southwest Missouri 15 and Indiana State 13.

Of Northern Iowa's total, 25 are from the high school ranks and two come from junior colleges. The Panthers signed one quarterback and four

See UGLY, Page 32

## University yet to name new volleyball coach

By Troy Taylor  
Staff Writer

The University did not name a new head volleyball coach Thursday, as was expected, leaving the position vacant going into the third day of the national signing period.

Late Wednesday afternoon, Athletics Director Jim Hart and Associate AD Charlotte West submitted the athletics department's choice to Affirmative Action, which still had not given its appraisal of the candidate Thursday.

Assistant AD Gary Carney, chair of the six-person search committee, said the candidate whose application was given to Affirmative Action for review had not yet been contacted.

The four candidates are

Saluki assistant Sonya Locke, former Southern California head coach Chuck Erbe, Notre Dame assistant Patti Hagemeyer and North Dakota State head coach Cathy Olson.

The vacancy in the head coaching position has apparently resulted in a disastrous signing period for the Salukis. The program, which has three scholarships to give, has yet to announce a single signing.

The Salukis have been without a head coach since Jan. 4, when former coach Debbie Hunter resigned for a post with the United States Volleyball Association.

Interviews of the candidates were completed Tuesday. The members of the search committee made individual recommendations to Hart and West then.

## Rakers leads women to win against Western Illinois 71-48

By Troy Taylor  
Staff Writer

The women's basketball team has long anticipated the emergence of Amy Rakers as a dominating and explosive presence underneath the basket.

In the Salukis' 71-48 Gateway Conference victory over Western Illinois on Thursday in the Arena, Rakers responded to her team's call with 17 first-half points and inspirational hustle.

"It's all right in here," said Coach Cindy Scott as she pointed to her own head, indicating that Rakers' performance was the result of a high level of concentration.

"When Amy goes at it with that kind of effort and determination, she is totally involved in what's happening out there."

Rakers moved with quickness and authority in the lane, beating the opposing Western Illinois post players to the offensive glass.

A 6-2 sophomore from Belleville, Rakers finished with 23 points and 16 rebounds, both of which were team highs. Four times in the first half she

See RAKERS, Page 34



Amy Rakers, who led the Salukis in scoring and rebounding, scores two of her 23 points in SIU-C's 71-48 victory over conference foe Western Illinois.

Staff Photo by Robert Hudson