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Daily Egyptian Staff

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District 95 selects new school head

George A. Edwards was appointed superintendent of schools Tuesday by the Carbondale Elementary School District 95 Board of Education.

Edwards, presently superintendent of schools in Clinton, Ill., will succeed Lawrence Martin when Martin's resignation takes effect June 30.

Board President Donald Tindall announced that Edwards has accepted a three-year contract for an annual salary of \$27,500. Tindall said the board hopes to have Edwards visit Carbondale soon to meet with district personnel and

familiarize himself with the community.

The board also called a special meeting at noon Monday to discuss tax litigation against the county board and to reschedule the board's regular meeting on Thursday.

Edwards, 43, has served four years as superintendent in Clinton and was assistant superintendent at Harrisburg, Ill., from 1968 to 1972. He has devoted 14 of his 17 years in education to school administration.

The enrollment of Clinton's unit school

district is 2,581. District 95's enrollment is 2,051.

Edwards is a board member on the Southern Illinois Instructional Television Association, a member of the Southern Illinois Curriculum Association and the SIU Student Teacher Advisory Council. He also is a contributing editor for the Illinois School Board Journal.

Edwards received his M.S. degree from Ball State University in 1960 and his Ph.D. from SIU-C in 1972. He is married and has two children, ages 9 and 13.

Town-Gown Edition

Daily Egyptian

Saturday, April 10, 1976—Vol. 57, No. 135

Southern Illinois University

New county zoning plan meets strong opposition

By Tom Chesser
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The final night of public hearings on county zoning ended Thursday in Grand Tower with 15 of 16 Jackson County townships voicing strong opposition to the proposal.

Elkville Township was the only township in favor of the proposal.

If the proposal is enacted, it would divide the county into 10 districts and restrict land use according to categories established by the county. These categories include general agriculture, flood plain, commercial recreation, planned business and general industry.

For four consecutive nights, public hearings were conducted to educate the public and to solicit input from county residents about the proposal.

Hearings were also held in Bradley, Ora and Vergennes Townships Thursday.

Opposition at Grand Tower centered on a designation of part of the township as agriculture instead of industry as had been requested by the township.

Grand Tower residents also oppose the plan because of a possible tax increase. Opposition to the proposal was led by Robert Masters, Grand Tower Township supervisor.

Over a background of catcalls from the crowd of about 60 persons, Masters said, "Ninety-eight percent of your (the county's) stuff is politics. If you don't do what the county wants, you don't get nothing. This master plan of their's makes it look like Adolph is back with us."

According to Mary Meisner, member of the Jackson County Board of Supervisors, the hearing held in Grand Tower was typical of opposition to the zoning proposal expressed throughout the county.

"We don't need it, don't want it, can't afford it and won't vote for it," she said.

Mark Miller, a planner for Greater Egypt Regional Planning and Development Commission, which investigates land use in a five county area including Jackson County, said zoning would allow the county to begin a comprehensive plan for future land use. He said the county's urban areas are growing and plans to coordinate county services as well as meet water and waste problems must be started at a county level.

"Urban areas in Jackson County should be controlled, not stopped but controlled to preserve the countryside, help keep the tax base low and to keep only businesses compatible with each other located near each other," Miller said.

In answer to a question at the hearing, Miller said that if the county were zoned, services would be coordinated and stepped up, and, "Yes, taxes would go up."

In 1963 the Jackson County Board of Supervisors created a seven-member zoning commission to draft a zoning

proposal for the county. Since then, hearings have been held to inform and educate people about zoning. But not until the draft was completed was the public solicited for input.

Miller said that according to a state statute, the draft must be completed before the public is asked how they feel about the plan. "Personally," he said, "I think zoning should be planned closer to the people."

The zoning commission now has 30 days to act on the draft. Commission Chairman John Sauer said the commission is evenly split on its decision to release the draft to the county board for adoption.

Board Chairman Reginald Stearns said he thought the board will vote against adoption. He said he thinks that presently the board is also evenly split but said this would probably change in the near future.

"In a couple of weeks board members will be against it because of all the petitions I've seen circulated at these hearings will be coming to their attention," Stearns said.

If the zoning commission fails to take action on the draft, it will die after 30 days. A tie vote of the board of supervisors would also kill the proposal.

Miller said Monroe, St. Clair and Madison Counties have adopted zoning plans.

James Rayfield, Carbondale's Planning Commission director, said that if the proposal is passed, the city will lose its present power to zone property within one and a half miles outside the city limits.



Dandelion distraction

Kenin Lee Hicks, freshman in journalism and political science, takes enough time from her books to blow asunder an inviting dandelion. (Staff photo by Linda Henson)

Swinburne reverses fee hike stance

By Peggy Sagona
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Bruce Swinburne, vice president for student affairs, has decided against asking the Board of Trustees to increase the non-medical Student Welfare and Recreation Fee (SWRF).

Swinburne, who earlier indicated he would ask for a \$2.25 per semester increase, said Friday he plans to present resolutions concerning SWRF to the board in May. One of the resolutions will request that the non-medical SWRF monies remain at \$5 per semester.

He said he decided to recommend keeping the non-medical fee at \$5 because, "There is no need to continue to place money in the building fund since it (the Recreation Building) will be completed this year."

The \$5 non-medical fee has been collected for use by recreation and intramural programs for the past two years. This year, fees not exceeding \$185,000 were to be collected for recreation and intramurals. Because of an increase in enrollment, \$25,000 in excess of that amount were collected.

The excess was placed in the Recreation Building fund for operation

and maintenance costs after the first year of operation.

Swinburne said he feels there is enough money in the fund for the first year of maintenance and operation, which he has estimated will be approximately \$1 million.

The \$5 fee is one part of the total SWRF payments. \$15 is collected for medical services.

From 1965 to 1974, \$15 was collected per quarter from all students as one SWRF payment. The entire SWRF monies and the interest accumulated were used for the construction of the Recreation Building, Swinburne said.

Students paid \$45 per year (\$15 per quarter) for the construction of the building, Swinburne said. \$11 million in fees and interest was accumulated for the building.

"Fees will remain constant, we will address the issue of operating and maintaining the building when it is a problem," he said.

Swinburne said, "Personnel needs will be picked up mostly after the building has been completed."

Swinburne said earlier that he wanted to increase the fee so there would be money available to maintain and

operate the building after the first year.

Swinburne said he has prepared a resolution requesting the discontinuance of the Student-to-Student Grant Program. He said the resolution will be submitted to the board if the Illinois State Scholarship Commission (ISSC) does not provide funds to match the fees students have paid towards the program.

Swinburne said he will not support the program without the assistance of the ISSC. "I want to keep fees as low as possible."

Swinburne said he will ask the board to keep the medical portion of SWRF at \$15.

Swinburne said resolutions concerning SWRF monies must be presented to the Board of Trustees annually.

Gus
Bode



Gus says everything is inflated except student welfare.

City Council to consider extension of bar hours

The possibility of extending Carbondale bar hours from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. will be examined by the City Council at its meeting at 7 p.m. Monday.

Mayor Neal Eckert is scheduled to recommend that the council consider extending bar hours to remedy the crowd problems that have occurred on South Illinois Avenue after 2 a.m.

A similar proposal made by Chief of Police George Kennedy was rejected by the council last fall in a close decision.

The council is also scheduled to discuss a request by Stanley Consultants of Muscatine, Iowa to investigate the origin of mercury traces found in Cedar Lake fish. Stanley Consultants is the engineering firm that built Cedar Lake.

The council will be informed by Planning Commissioner James Rayfield of implications that may arise if Jackson County passes a county wide zoning ordinance. If the ordinance passes, the city will lose its present power to establish zoning regulations a mile and a half outside the city limits.

The council is scheduled to discuss the possibility of issuing temporary liquor licenses and is scheduled to vote on a proposal to allow an open-air farmers market in Carbondale. The market will allow area fruit and vegetable growers to sell their food directly to consumers on a weekly or bi-weekly basis.

The council is scheduled to meet at the council chambers, 609 E. College St.



Tiring fun

There's nothing like a tire and a rope on a nice sunny day, as 3-year-old Carrie Merkley would attest. Carrie partook of this age-old pastime earlier this week at the Little People's Day Care Center. (Staff photo by Carl Wagner)

Student Center director candidate visits campus

Bruce Swinburne, vice president for student affairs, Friday described William R. Foster, candidate for Student Center director, as a professional with excellent experience and leadership ability.

Foster, who is presently university center director at Adelphi University in New York, spent three days on campus meeting students and administrators.

"If he is offered the position, I am confident that he could do the job, but we are still considering other candidates," Swinburne said.

Two other candidates have been invited to visit the campus next week.

"After the three candidates have visited the campus, a decision will be

made," Swinburne said.

"At this time, two things will be considered: First, do we need to look any further? If we don't, then an offer will be made to one of the three candidates," he said.

Swinburne said Foster thought the SUU Student Center was a splendid facility and indicated his continuing interest in the job.

Foster believes students should take the initiative in getting together activities and in programming those activities, Swinburne said.

"Foster is much into student involvement as far as programming and the educational benefits derived from it," Swinburne said.

Daily Egyptian

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News Roundup

Russia, U.S. reach nuclear on-site accord

MOSCOW (AP)—The United States and the Soviet Union have reached preliminary agreement on implementing an accord for on-site inspection of peaceful nuclear explosions, it was announced Friday. Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger said in Washington that terms of the agreement will permit American inspectors to visit Soviet nuclear test sites to assure the explosions "are not used to mask military purposes."

Russians also would be allowed to visit sites of American peaceful nuclear tests. In both countries, inspectors would be permitted to take "samples and study the geology," Kissinger added. He called the agreement an important symbolic step. Specific details of the accord were not disclosed in Moscow or Washington. Kissinger also said the two sides reached agreement on differences over the limit placed on underground nuclear explosions. The basic agreement for on-site inspection was worked out in principle between former President Richard M. Nixon and Soviet leader Leonid I. Brezhnev during Nixon's visit to Moscow in 1974.

Moslem hijackers await plane parts

BANGKOK, Thailand (AP)—Three Moslem hijackers holding 12 Filipino hostages let their sweltering captives out of a Philippines Airlines jet two at a time to bathe while awaiting the delivery of repair parts to continue their 9,000-mile odyssey, an airline official said. The twin-engine BAC111 jet was delayed Friday at the Bangkok airport, third stop on a possible seven-stage journey to Libya, when its automatic pilot malfunctioned and spare parts couldn't be found, a Royal Dutch Airlines (KLM) official said.

The three gunmen, self-proclaimed Moslem freedom fighters, hijacked the plane Wednesday in the southern Philippines and ordered it to Manila, where they exchanged the 67 passengers for 12 Philippines Airlines employees after 30 hours of negotiations. They hoped to find asylum in the Malaysian state of Sabah, across the Sulu Sea from the southern Philippines, but were refused when they landed in the Sabah capital of Kota Kinabalu. They then demanded to be taken to Libya. The KLM official, J.H.N.B. Van de Utekom told reporters another problem was the Burmese government's refusal to let the aircraft fly over Burma on the way to its next destination, Calcutta. "I believe the plane will be here until tomorrow morning," he said.

Jackson plans bigger, better government

NEW YORK (AP)—Democratic presidential candidate Henry M. Jackson envisions a federal government that is at once bigger, more expensive and more responsive to the American citizen and he maintains that he could accomplish this without raising federal income taxes. He proposes programs that would add well over \$54 billion to the federal budget after a four-year period, and a new tax deduction that could cost \$20 billion a year in revenues.

But the Washington senator said economic revival would produce the revenues to accomplish all this and more. He based this on the contention that a sharp decrease in unemployment, which he has made his top priority, would put more than enough money into the federal treasury to finance his programs. Jackson said that would work despite the economic pattern of the past year, which has seen a decline in the unemployment rate but not in the anticipated federal deficit. Jackson and several other Democratic candidates, citing figures developed by congressional budget committees, say each 1 per cent of unemployment costs the nation \$16 billion in lost tax revenues and increased spending for social services. A decrease in unemployment, therefore, should produce a \$16 billion increase in revenues if other factors remain constant.

Butz admits forwarding ski resort memo

CHICAGO (AP)—Agriculture Secretary Earl L. Butz said Friday that he forwarded a memo from a subordinate supporting the controversial expansion of Howard "Bo" Callaway's Colorado ski resort. But Butz insisted this did not constitute a personal involvement by him in efforts of Callaway, former Army secretary, to obtain U.S. Forest Service approval to expand his resort onto federal land. At a congressional hearing Friday the subordinate, Phillip J. Campbell, took responsibility for the memo and said he urged Butz to persuade the Forest Service to approve the proposed expansion.

Owen Malone, chief investigator for a Senate Interior subcommittee, has testified that Butz received a memo last July from Campbell, who was then an agriculture undersecretary. The testimony prompted the subcommittee chairman, Floyd K. Haskell, D-Colo., to demand that Butz testify to explain any role he had in the matter. Haskell said Friday that if Butz fails to appear voluntarily a subpoena will be sought. Malone said the memo recommended that Butz "push" the Forest Service to draft an environmental statement which would allow for approval of the proposed Crested Butte expansion.

X-rated theater owner wins legal battle

OTTAWA (AP)—The owner of an X-rated movie house in Delavan has won another legal battle in his ongoing war with authorities in Tazewell County. A 1974 obscenity conviction of Charles Thomas, owner of the Del-Van Theatre, was overturned by the 3rd District Appellate Court Wednesday. The appellate court said trial judge Carl Davies failed to inform the jury that the state must prove a film "utterly without redeeming social value" for prosecution under obscenity laws.

Thomas was convicted for showing the film "Deep Throat" and was sentenced to 60 days in jail and fined \$1,000. The appellate court also said action during the trial by Anthony Corsentino, then Tazewell County assistant state's attorney, was "inflammatory and inexcusable." The court said Corsentino labeled a California psychiatrist who testified for the defense "a nut," and added "psychiatrists...release murderers from institutions." It was another in a series of legal victories for Thomas. The appellate court previously overturned three convictions against him for operating a theatre without a license.

Candy prices drop by as much as 20 per cent

(AP)—Good news for candy lovers: chocolate bunnies, jelly beans and other Easter sweets will cost less this year than they did in 1975. The decreases range up to 20 per cent and the size of the drop depends on the type of candy. A spot check showed jelly beans appeared to be the biggest bargain although they are still much more expensive than they were several years ago.

The main reason for the price decline is the drop in the cost of sugar, a key ingredient in all candy that accounts for up to 50 per cent of the average jelly bean. Robert Erisman, controller of Luddy's in Reading, Pa., explained that raw sugar prices soared from 10 cents a pound to 67 cents a pound during 1974 when lever supplies and rising demand combined to boost costs at all levels. Now, said Erisman, the price the company pays for sugar "has settled to somewhere between 18 and 20 cents a pound" and jelly beans "cost a lot less this year."

Student violence disrupts Turkish colleges

ANKARA, Turkey (AP)—A wave of student violence has disrupted Turkish universities and left educators baffled as to how to stop it.

Bombings, shootings and armed clashes between rival leftist-rightist student groups have claimed 26 lives since schools opened last fall. Hundreds of other youths have been injured.

Scores are under arrest, facing trial at state security courts.

Only a minority of Turkey's 200,000 university students are believed involved in the violence but they have succeeded in virtually halting the system of higher education. Many schools have been able to hold classes

for only a few weeks at a time. Several have not been able to give midterm examinations.

"For months Turkish universities have been paralyzed. Whatever little education can be offered is disorderly and unproductive," said a professor of medicine, Dr. Husnu Goksel of Hacettepe University.

Recently a group of extreme-leftist youths, alleged members or sympathizers of the outlawed Turkish People's Liberation Army, set off seven bombs in Ankara and Istanbul, wounding two policemen. Police said the youths were protesting the killing of a student guerrilla leader in a shootout

with security forces four years ago.

Wall posters appeared in Ankara with photographs of the dead youth, Mahir Cayan, along with the slogan, "Revolutionaries never die. The fight will go on."

"Revolutionaries" is the general term for any group in the splintered leftist student movement. Among them are Marxist-Leninists, Maoists and even Kurdish separatist elements.

The government maintains the leftists are directed and financed from abroad, particularly from East Berlin. Officials claim the ringleaders are leftists jailed in the 1971-72 martial law crackdown, and later released through an amnesty,

and those who escaped abroad.

Right-wing extremists, dominated by a single organization, the Idealist Clubs, are under the loose control of the National Action Party, a junior partner in the four-party coalition government of Premier Suleyman Demirel.

On the surface there are some ideological similarities between the opposing camps. The Idealists claim they want Turkey freed from all foreign influences which they define as imperialism of any kind, U.S., Soviet or Chinese. Their opponents also cry for "an independent Turkey." One of their most popular rallying cries: "Neither Russia nor the United States."



Worm wranglers

Five year-old Adam Meier (left) and Christian Litton, 4, compare worms at the Little People's Day Care Center. (Staff photo by Carl Wagner)

Student veep endorses candidates

By Mike Springston
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Student Vice President Jim Wire has endorsed presidential candidate Tom Jones, student trustee candidate Robert Seely and two members of the Action Party ticket for Wednesday's Student Government elections.

Along with Jones and Seely, Wire endorsed Jones' vice presidential running mate Don Wheeler and Student Senator Carol Koerber in their bids for office.

"The overall reason behind endorsing Jones and Wheeler is they're the best team of candidates," Wire said. "The other candidates may be good, but as teams I don't think they'll work well."

I think that some of the other teams may have one person that is slightly more qualified than Jones or Wheeler, but taken together I think they're the

better team."

Wire said Jones had proven his leadership ability as a founder of the local chapter of Alpha Tau Omega fraternity, student body president of his high school, sub-chairman of the Student Government Fee Allocation Board and member of the Student Senate Finance Committee.

Wire said there is no question of Jones' eligibility to hold the office of president.

"Besides leadership, the thing that qualifies him is he has been an honor student for four years and could probably handle straight D's and still not fall out of the qualifications for student president," Wire said.

Wire listed Wheeler's qualifications as being a co-author of the new Student Government Constitution, chairman of the Senate Finance Committee, member of the Student Association at Utah State University and speaker of the House for

the YMCA Illinois State Youth in Government program.

"He knows parliamentary procedure better than anyone I've seen so far, myself included," Wire said.

"Mr. Wheeler has experience in parliamentary procedure and has shown he's able to manage others, which is what the vice president has to do to provide leadership for the 25 senators."

Wire supported Seely by saying, "I've known Rob for three years and I think he would make a very interesting trustee and will call things the way they are."

Wire said the students should re-elect Koerber for the work she has done on the Student Senate Community Affairs Committee.

"She has single-handedly brought a Student Senate committee out of the grave and opened up very friendly relations with the mayor of Carbondale," Wire said.

Groups plans CIA protest for Sunday

By Mike Springston
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

A peaceful protest is scheduled to be held in front of Shryock Auditorium Sunday prior to former CIA Director William Colby's appearance.

The protest, planned by a group calling themselves the Ad Hoc Committee Against the CIA, is scheduled to be held one hour before Colby's appearance at Shryock at 8 p.m.

Colby is scheduled to speak for 30 minutes before being joined by Syd Stapleton, national secretary of the Political Rights Defense Fund (PRDF), for a debate on CIA activities.

Stapleton took part in a panel debate on CIA activities with Colby at Cornell University March 8.

PRDF was formed to coordinate support for a \$27.3 million lawsuit brought by the Socialist Workers Party and Young Socialist Alliance against individuals and agencies of the United States government, according to a leaflet of the ad hoc committee.

Colby's appearance, sponsored by the Graduate Student Council (GSC), will be broadcast live on WSIU-FM. Marvin Kleinau, assistant-professor of speech, will moderate the debate.

Colby, who served as CIA director from 1973 to 1976, was originally contracted to speak on the CIA for 45 minutes, followed by a 45-minute question and answer period. Mark Harris, senior in history and spokesperson for the ad hoc committee, approached GSC President Ellen Schanzle-Haskins about changing Colby's presentation into a debate. GSC approved the switch at its meeting Wednesday.

GSC also agreed to allocate \$172 to fly Stapleton to Carbondale.

Colby first joined the CIA in 1950 after serving with a French resistance group during World War Two. In 1959 Colby became the CIA station chief in Saigon and in 1968 Colby was named the director of the Civil Operations and Rural Development Support program where he headed a force of 1,000 American civilians and 5,000 military men.

In Vietnam Colby also headed the controversial Operation Phoenix, which was designed to weed out Vietcong agents. Under Colby's direction of Phoenix 17,717 Vietcong suspects were persuaded to defect and 20,587 were killed. Colby was later called to Washington to answer charges about Phoenix, where he denied that Phoenix was a counter-terror program.

In March, 1973 Colby was named the deputy director for operations, nicknamed the Department of Dirty Tricks. In May, 1973 Colby was nominated to replace James R. Schlesinger as CIA director and headed the agency at the time Chile President Salvador Allende's government was toppled in September, 1973.

Colby has defended the CIA's operations before congress and on college campuses.

"It may have done some things in the past which were either mistaken or wrong, but the CIA today is the best intelligence service in the world," Colby said.

Campus blood drive



Seven die as earth tremors shake Ecuadorian port city

QUITO, Ecuador (AP)—Two strong earth tremors a minute apart shook the northern coast and mountains of Ecuador early Friday. Authorities said at least seven persons were killed and 50 injured and more victims were feared buried in the rubble.

One unconfirmed report said 10 people were killed.

All the deaths and injuries were reported in the port city of Esmeraldas. A radio station there reported panic and confusion after the quakes struck shortly after 2 a.m. and said most of the population spent the rest of the night in the streets.

Normal communications with the northwestern coast were cut off, but Radio Iris said many buildings in Esmeraldas were heavily damaged, especially two schools, the central bank branch, a social security hospital and several high-rise buildings.

The station quoted civil defense officials saying troops rushed to a small, three-story hotel that collapsed and dug out the bodies of two dead. More victims were feared buried under the fallen hotel, it said.

The quake also shook Quito, about 110 miles southwest of Esmeraldas, but there were no reports of deaths or injuries in the capital.

The national observatory in Quito said the first shock occurred at 2:09 a.m. EST and was followed by another shock one minute later. The two tremors lasted a total of 12 seconds and were centered off the coast in the Esmeraldas area, it said.

In Golden, Colo., the U.S. National earthquake center said that one of the tremors measured seven on the Richter scale, a reading that indicates a quake that can cause heavy damage.

Doctrine harms more than helps

By John Rebchook
Student Writer

In 1943, the U.S. Supreme Court held that the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) was responsible for regulating broadcast content. The FCC tried to define these responsibilities in 1959 with the Fairness Doctrine.

Basically, the Fairness Doctrine requires broadcasters to present both sides of a controversial issue and to give time to a person to reply to a verbal attack on him carried by the station.

In 1969, the Supreme Court upheld the constitutionality of Fairness Doctrine in the Red Lion Case. This case involved an author, Fred J. Cook, who wanted free rebuttal time from WGCB in Red Lion, Pennsylvania. The station offered to sell time to Cook so he could answer charges made against him and a book he wrote about Barry Goldwater.

Those that oppose the Doctrine challenge it on three grounds. First, they believe that the Fairness Doctrine abridges broadcasters' First Amendment rights of freedom of speech and press. Rep. Robert Drinan, D-Mass. and Sen. William Proxmire, D-Wis., feel that broadcasters should not be prevented from saying what they think. They both have bills in Congress that would eliminate the Fairness Doctrine.

Con

The second criticism of the Doctrine is that political editorials or personal attacks may trigger an obligation to afford free time. This may lead to self-censorship and lessen the coverage of controversial issues.

It is also charged that the FCC rulings are so vague that the Commission is free to impose its own idiosyncratic conceptions of public interest and free speech.

Former FCC Chairman, Rosel M. Hyde, feels that the First Amendment rights of a broadcaster must be set aside for the good of the public. He said that "if a broadcaster is to live up to his obligations to serve the public interest, he must not use his frequency to solely air his own views."

Hyde believes the public's right to know both sides of an issue is more important than for a broadcaster to say what he wants over the air.

Another person who supports the Fairness Doctrine, from a slightly different angle, is Frank Kahn, editor of "Documents of American Broadcasting." He believes that the First Amendment rights must be molded to the peculiar nature of television and radio. Because of the limited number of stations available, the competition between ideas may not be presented. He believes in order for the public to know, a fairness doctrine is needed.

Drinan has answers for Kahn's rationale. In the March 10 issue of Broadcaster magazine he said that the "broadcast spectrum is not now and has never been saturated."

He points out that there are about 7,400 radio stations and 1,000 television stations, compared to only 1,750 daily newspapers. In many cities, the radio and television stations far outnumber the daily newspapers. Newspapers, of course, have no fairness doctrine telling them what to print.

Concerning broadcasters' objection of self-censorship, even Kahn admits that this is a problem of the Doctrine. He said, "The sole sanction the Commission possesses is total deprivation of broadcast privileges in a renewal or revocation proceeding which may occur long after the violation." In other words, the FCC can take away a broadcaster's license months or even years after the offense.

Under these circumstances Kahn said it would be "foolhardy" for licensees to editorialize.

Drinan ardently agrees. "Rather than promoting diverse ideas, the Fairness Doctrine has stifled creative programming through the use of the fine and the power of license revocation," he said.

A clear example of the FCC improperly applying the fairness principle can be seen in the recently resolved "Pensions" case.

In 1972, NBC aired a documentary entitled "Pensions: The Broken Promise." The documentary expressed negative viewpoints regarding some private pension plans and argued in favor of legislation providing for their control.

Accuracy In Media, (A.I.M.), a conservative watchdog group, filed a complaint against NBC for not showing both sides of the issue. The FCC supported A.I.M.'s position.

Last September, a 3-judge panel of the U.S. Court of Appeals, by a 2 to 1 vote, reversed the FCC charge that NBC had raised a fairness issue.

The Supreme Court last week felt there was no need to question the lower court decisions and let it stand.

Drinan's bill, a duplicate of Proxmire's, would take away the FCC's power to force broadcasters to make time available for conflicting viewpoints, or in any way interfere with program scheduling.

Opinion & Commentary

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Fairness Doctrine protects public interest

By Stewart Cohen
Student Writer

A hypothetical case: A student in class has taken a stand on some controversial issue. However, when another classmate attempts to rebut the opinion given, he is stopped by the instructor. The instructor says the first answer is good enough. This type of behavior isn't common classroom policy, but it does have relevance to broadcasting.

The Federal Communications Commission (FCC) through the Fairness Doctrine (1959) requires broadcasters to make available to the public varying conflicting views held by responsible people of the community.

Rules aren't always satisfactory to everyone especially when dealing with the Fairness Doctrine. Certain broadcasters refused to present opposing views on programs dealing with news commentary and opinion.

Pro

In 1969, the Red Lion Case reached the Supreme Court. A review of the case showed that a political candidate was personally attacked on the air and rebuttal time was refused. In summation, the Supreme Court decision reported that the purpose of the First Amendment was to preserve a diverse marketplace of ideas, rather than to have a broadcaster monopolize a market or broadcast frequency.

It is elementary that the airwaves are primarily for the needs of the public. There is a limited number of frequencies available on the broadcast spectrum. Broadcasters are using a natural resource that belongs to all the people. However, some broadcasters disagree about seeking out opposing views. They call it an abridgment of their First Amendment rights.

WCIL Station Manager Paul McCroy stresses that radio stations have an obligation to show both sides

of issues even if the Fairness Doctrine weren't in effect. But he adds that if the Fairness Doctrine weren't in operation, many stations wouldn't show both sides.

The licensee who uses his own station to broadcast his private views on important issues can't be called a public trustee. Furthermore, personal bias is magnified when using only a single source.

Senator John Pastore, D-R.I., an advocate of the broadcasters' First Amendment rights couldn't see how their rights were being abridged by the Fairness Doctrine. "I do see the weakness on the part of some broadcast executives to pursue controversial subject matter."

Broadcasters have hedged on getting involved with controversial issues because they're expensive to show especially when both sides have to be presented. It's also time consuming when station personnel have to prove they showed the subject in every light.

Broadcasting is a business and unnecessary expenses are frowned upon. But owning a radio station or a tv station usually means that licensees are making large sums of money. Broadcast owners especially in metropolitan and major market stations can easily justify their profits by giving dissenting citizens free and fair access to the airwaves. Small market radio and TV stations have a more difficult time presenting both sides because of high costs.

There are two types of workers; those who are conscientious and those who aren't. Broadcasters who honestly care about the public should be able to operate without the Fairness Doctrine over their heads.

Unfortunately, there are broadcasters who don't particularly care about serving the public needs. They program public affairs because they have to under FCC regulations. These are the incompetent broadcasters the Fairness Doctrine was specifically made to regulate. The FCC should continue its sincere fight to safeguard the public against incompetence.

DOONESBURY

by Garry Trudeau





Photos and text

by

Jim Cook

At the top, Sue Jones, a senior member of the pompon squad, leads prospective members through the routine for "Go Southern, Go."

Mary Kay Kowal (center) covers her face after making a mistake in one of the routines.

Lee Ann Market (below) glances at some of the observers for some sign of approval for her routine. The group works on getting the synchronized kick synchronized (bottom left).

Pompon workshop hopping along

Prospective candidates for the 1976-77 pompon squad had a busy week preparing for Sunday's tryouts. The girls were participating in a workshop held in the Arena for three evenings.

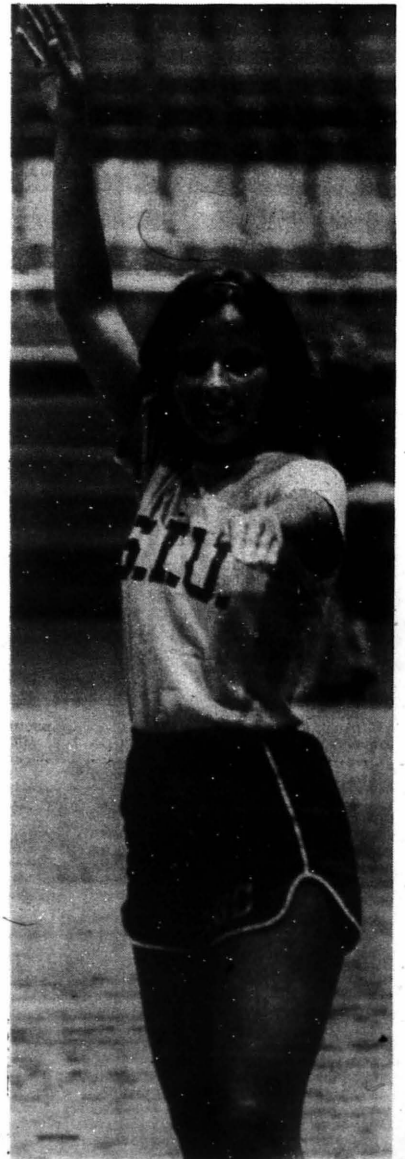
The workshop was conducted by senior members of the pompon squad. They coached the newcomers in some of the routines used.

As a recording by "Chicago" was played over working on synchronized kick line. Individuals were taken aside and shown some of the various little movements that are used.

When the girls go for the final tryout, they must do a short standard dance routine, a dance routine of their own creation, the routine to "Go Southern, Go" and the synchronized kick line.

Besides being able to perform all the routines well, a prospective squad member must also be a full-time student and have and maintain a 2.0 grade point average.

The Tryouts will be held at 2 p.m. Sunday in the Arena.



Health Service gains funds for vans for disabled students

By Peggy Sagona
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The Division of Student Affairs has allocated \$10,000 to the SIU Health Service for the purchase of a van to transport disabled students, said Mike Antoline, van supervisor.

Antoline said it appears that the van will be in the \$10,000 price range.

The van, equipped with a radio, wheelchair flooring, pre-installed

Children's fair planned Saturday

The Association for Childhood Education will sponsor a children's fair featuring free movies, magic and puppet shows and art displays. Saturday at the University Mall.

Activities include a free movie "The Land Time Forgot" at the University Four Theater at 11 a.m., a magic show at 1:45 p.m., puppet shows at 1 and 3 p.m., informational displays by local YMCA, park district and community organizations and a free raffle of children's gifts.

Bag your pardon

The name of the second band appearing at Alpha Eta Rho's dance was incorrectly reported in Thursday's Daily Egyptian. The correct name is "Stebnicki Divers."

safety equipment, a high fiber glass top, panelling and insulation and a hydraulic lift, will replace another van that is not radio equipped.

The new van will be part of an experimental service being provided to disabled students on a six-month trial basis by the Health Service. The vans were formerly operated by the Office of Specialized Student Services.

In addition, \$1,500 has been allocated to the van service for recreational purposes, Antoline said.


"The money was allocated about a month ago and now we are deciding how to use it," he said.

It has been agreed that the money would be used primarily for transporting persons to on-campus recreational events. Transportation to other areas will also be provided, he said.

Antoline said that part of the money would be used to transport persons to religious services on Sundays.

Antoline said that students with suggestions for the use of the recreational money should contact him at 453-2004.

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Today: 1:30 3:45 6:30
9:15 and 11:30

Varsity 2
CARBONDALE
457-6100

5 Academy Awards



JACK NICHOLSON
"ONE FLEW OVER THE CUCUZZINI NEST"

Today: 2:00, 4:30, 7:00
9:30 and midnight

SALUKI 1
605 E. GRAND
CARBONDALE

"THE BAD NEWS Bears"

PG In Color A Paramount Picture

6 p.m. Show \$1.25
Today: 2:00, 4:00
6:00, 8:00, 10:00

SALUKI 2
605 E. GRAND
CARBONDALE

"Next Stop Greenwich Village"

6:10 \$1.25
Today: 1:45, 3:55
6:10, 8:15, 10:20

UNIVERSITY FOUR 457-6757 UNIVERSITY MALL



On every street in every city in this country there's a nobody who dreams of being somebody. He's a lonely forgotten man desperate to prove that he's alive.

COLUMBIA PICTURES presents
ROBERT DE NIRO
TAXI DRIVER
A BILL PHILLIPS Production of a MARTIN SCORSESE Film

Saturday: 1:15, 3:30, 5:45, 8:00, 10:15
Sunday: 1:15, 3:30, 5:45, 8:00

JODIE FOSTER ALBERT BROOKS as Tom HARVEY KEITEL
LEONARD HARRIS PETER BOYLE as Wizard
and CYBILL SHEPHERD as Betsy
Twilight Show at 5:45/\$1.25

From the devious mind of Alfred Hitchcock, a diabolically entertaining motion picture.

There's no body in the family plot.

You must see it twice!

ALFRED HITCHCOCK'S

FAMILY PLOT

Starring **KAREN BLACK · BRUCE DERN**
BARBARA HARRIS · WILLIAM DEVANE
Music by JOHN WILLIAMS · Screenplay by ERNEST LEHMAN
From the novel "THE RAINBIRD PATTERN" by VICTOR CANNING
Directed by ALFRED HITCHCOCK A UNIVERSAL PICTURE - TECHNICOLOR®

Saturday: 1:00, 3:15, 5:30, 7:45, 10:00
Sunday: 1:00, 3:15, 5:30, 7:45
Twilight Show at 5:30/\$1.25

Twilight Show at 6:00/\$1.25

Gene Wilder Madeline Kahn Marty Feldman
Starring **Dom DeLuise** and **Leo McKern**
Saturday: 2:00, 4:00, 6:00, 8:00, 10:00
Sunday: 2:00, 4:00, 6:00, 8:00



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TECHNICOLOR® PANAVISION®

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11:00-11:50 All seats \$1.50
PENTHOUSE COVER GIRL
BRIGITTE MAIER IN
FRENCH BLUE

A Film by LASSE BRAUN
THE FIRST PORNOGRAPHIC CARTOON
IN FRANCE & MOST FAMOUS CARTOONIST - LIND

SUNDAY LATE SHOW

11:00 P.M. All seats \$1.25
JAMES JOYCE'S
Odyssey

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Cable 7 Presents

Forever Amber
A Letter to Three Wives
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Something for the Boys
Mr. Eight Eighty
You Were Meant for Me
Mother Here Tonight
Down Argentine Way
House of Strangers

See Channel 13 and card for details

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If any of the advertised items are not available during the period covered by this National Super Market Inc. advertisement, you are entitled to a similar product of equal or better quality on a substitute for the advertised price (at lower price), or at your option you may have a "Rain Check" to purchase the advertised product at a later time at the advertised price.

Lenten Seafood

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SUPER SPECIAL
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WAS \$1.19
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UNDER UNITS OF 4 LBS. LB. \$1.09

SUPER SPECIAL
USDA INSPECTED GRILL READY PETER
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LEG & THIGH QUARTERS LB. 63¢

SUPER SPECIAL
WILSON'S CORN KING
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12-oz. Pack
99¢

SUPER SPECIAL
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BONELESS BEEF STEAK
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USDA GOV'T GRADED CHOICE WHOLE BONE IN STANDING
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WAS \$1.49
LEG & THIGH QUARTERS LB. 63¢
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NEW LOW! EVERYDAY PRICE!
SELECT SWINE PORTION
FULLY COOKED HAM
WAS 79¢
BUTT PORTION LB. 79¢
1.19

NEW LOW! EVERYDAY PRICE!
USDA CHOICE FRESH BEEF
RIB STEAKS
WAS \$1.59
CLUB CUT LB. \$1.79
68¢

SUPER EVERYDAY PRICE!
FRESH, REGULAR, 3 LBS. OR MORE
Ground Beef
WAS \$1.19
1 LB. \$1.29
78¢

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BRAUNSCHWEIGER
WAS \$1.19
8-oz. Pkg.
79¢

USDA GOV'T GRADED CHOICE WHOLE BONE IN STANDING
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WAS \$1.49
CUT UP & 3 PAK PACKED LB. 59¢
49¢

HANDCUT EXCEPT BEEF
MEAT ENTREES
WAS \$1.59
SLICED BEEF & GRAVY 2 LBS. \$1.89
1.59

WAS \$1.19
ALL MEAT WINNERS
12-oz. Pkg.
89¢

WAS \$1.19
PORK CHOPS
2 LBS. OR MORE LB. \$1.29
COUNTRY STYLE 8 LBS. LB. \$1.29
1.29

It's national For Quality, Selection & 'Dawn Dew Fresh' Produce!

SUPER SPECIAL
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Miracle Whip
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Quart Jar
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NO COUPON NEEDED!

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For

LUSCIOUS CALIFORNIA Strawberries
WAS \$1.09
Quart Box
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WASHINGTON DELICIOUS APPLES
Large 100 Size
3 Lbs. \$1.25

SUNKIST SEEDLESS ORANGES
Medium Size 163's
\$1.14
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SUPER SPECIAL
PURE CANE
C and H Sugar
WAS \$1.29
5-Pound Bag
58¢
WITH COUPON BELOW

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KRAFT
Philadelphia Cream Cheese
WAS \$1.49
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Easy-To-Fix, Delicious and Healthful!

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New Red Potatoes 5 Lbs. **99¢**
MEDIUM SIZE Sunkist Lemons 10 For **59¢**
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FLORIDA SWEET JUMBO SIZE INDIAN RIVER GRAPEFRUIT
CHOICE OF PURE OR WHITE MEAT
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SUPER SPECIAL
NATIONAL'S GRADE A
Homogenized MILK
WAS \$1.69
Gallon Jug
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Worth 50¢
Alamo Brand Dog Food
Offer Expires: March, April 15, 1976
Other Expires: Expires per health.

National Coupon
Orchard Park Hard Rolls
12-oz. Pkg.
99¢
Offer Expires: March, April 15, 1976
Other Expires: Expires per health.

National Coupon
Worth 10¢
JELLO
Offer Expires: March, April 15, 1976
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National Coupon
Worth 30¢
Tony's Pizza
Offer Expires: March, April 15, 1976
Other Expires: Expires per health.

- CAN D-PAK Whole Yams** 3 17-oz. Cans **\$1.00**
- NATIONAL'S STRAINED Cranberries** 3 16-oz. Cans **\$1.00**
- MOUNTAIN FRESH FROZEN Strawberries** 3 10-oz. Pkgs. **\$1.00**
- MINUTE MAID FROZEN Orange Juice** 3 6-oz. Cans **\$1.00**
- THREE DIAMOND Pineapple** 2 20-oz. Cans **99¢**
- KRAFT Parkay Margarine** 2 1-Lb. Pkgs. **99¢**

SUPER SPECIAL
WAS \$1.69
Royal Crown 16-oz. 8-Pack **\$1.19**
PLUS DEPOSIT

SUPER SPECIAL
WAS \$1.50
CRISP CRACKERS
FFV Saltines 2 1-Lb. Pkgs. **99¢**

SUPER SPECIAL
WAS \$1.99
NATIONAL'S ROLLS
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SUPER SPECIAL
FINE, MEDIUM OR WIDE
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WAS \$1.19
PEVELY
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PURE CANE
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Worth 20¢
Era Detergent
Offer Expires: March, April 15, 1976
Other Expires: Expires per health.

National Coupon
WAS \$1.19
American Slices
12-oz. Pkg.
99¢
Offer Expires: March, April 15, 1976
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NEW LOW! EVERYDAY PRICE!
93 SCORE
Kenwood Butter
WAS \$1.09
1-Lb. Roll
99¢

SUPER EVERYDAY PRICE!
PEVELY DELICIOUSLY LITE
Low Fat Milk
Gallon Jug
\$1.18

SUPER EVERYDAY PRICE!
JERSEY FARM
Ice Cream
Half Gal.
99¢

SUPER EVERYDAY PRICE!
NATIONAL
Potato Chips
12-oz. Box
89¢

National Coupon
Worth 15¢
Pevely Lush Bars
Offer Expires: March, April 15, 1976
Other Expires: Expires per health.

National Coupon
SAVE 23¢
SPECIAL PACK
Colgate DENTAL CREAM
5-oz. Tube
48¢
Offer Expires: March, April 15, 1976
Other Expires: Expires per health.

National Coupon
SAVE 41¢
Listerine ANTISEPTIC
20-oz. Btl.
88¢
Offer Expires: March, April 15, 1976
Other Expires: Expires per health.

National Coupon
WAS \$1.29
Mayonnaise
32-oz. Jar
99¢
Offer Expires: March, April 15, 1976
Other Expires: Expires per health.

The WAS Prices in this Advertisement Refer to the Last Regular Prices Before the Prices Shown Became Effective.
NOTE: Regular Prices may vary slightly.

Carbondale Briefs

WSIU-FM will broadcast the speech by former CIA director William Colby live from Shryock Auditorium beginning at 8 p.m. Sunday.

The Crab Orchard Kennel Club will hold a dog show beginning at 9 a.m. Sunday at the Du Quoin Fairgrounds. The show is sanctioned by the American Kennel Club and entries are closed. The public is invited and admission is free. Lunch will be available at the fairgrounds.

The Engineering Club will hold its annual spring picnic at 11 a.m. Saturday at Giant City State Park. Admission is \$1.50 for members and \$1.75 for visitors.

Britons declare defiance of expensive wedding tradition

LONDON (AP) — With June approaching and the price of champagne gushing upward, some Britons have declared defiance of the tradition that the bride's father pays for the wedding.

Discontent with the \$1,200 price tag of a modest, middle class send-off has been brewing in the letters column of the Times of London underneath the pronouncements of peers and parliamentarians on other matters of moment like the national budget.

A father of three daughters, Terence Allan of Midhurst, Sussex, started it all last week by asserting

that in an age of women's equality "it is surely something of an anachronism that the bride's parents should still foot the bill."

He acknowledged that doubtless "my counterpart with sons would defend the practice to the pop of the last champagne cork."

Allan's assertion was academic, since none of his daughters has any present plans to wed, but he drew authoritative backing.

Drusilla Beyfus, editor of the journal "Brides and Setting Up Home," was quoted in another paper as calling the tradition "ludicrous."

Activities

Saturday

Southern Illinois Judo Club: Meeting, 11 a.m., west concourse Arena.

Women's Softball: SIU vs. Illinois State and Southwest Missouri State, Junior Varsity at 9 and 10:30 a.m.; Varsity at 10:30 a.m. and 1 p.m., softball diamond across from Recreation Building.

Sunday

Lion's District Convention Meeting, 9:30 a.m., Student Center.

Baseball: SIU vs. Louisville, 1 p.m., Abe Martin Field.

Dental Hygiene Capping Ceremony, 1:30 p.m., Student Center Ballroom-D.

Expanded Cinema Group Film: "Story of a Love Affair," 8 and 10 p.m., Student Center Auditorium. Alpha Phi Alpha, 4 to 8 p.m., Student Center Room B.

Sigma Gamma Rho, 2 to 6 p.m., Student Center Room D. Gay People's Union, 7:30 to 10 p.m., Student Christian Foundation.

Bahai Club, 7:30 to 10:30 p.m., Student Center Room C. Hillel, 6 p.m., 715 S. University Ave. Wesley Community House: Worship, 10:45 a.m.; Dinner, 5:30 p.m., 816 S. Illinois Ave.

Monday

On-Going Orientation, 8 to 10 a.m., Student Center Illinois Room.

M.O.V.E.: Meeting, 2 p.m., Student Center Mississippi Room.

National Secretaries Association, 6:30 p.m., Student Center

Mackinaw Room. Beta Gamma Sigma: Initiation, 7:30 p.m., Student Center Ballroom A. Alpha Phi Omega: Meeting, 8 to 11 p.m., Student Center Ohio Room.

SGAC Film: "Andromeda Strain," 6:30 and 9 p.m., Student Center Auditorium.

Christian Science Organization, 7 to 8 p.m., Student Center Room B. Science Fiction Society, 7 p.m., Student Center Room D.

Rugby Club, 6:30 to 8:30 p.m., Student Center Room C. Recreation Club, 7:30 to 9 p.m., Student Center Room A.

Student Government, 5 to 7 p.m., Student Center Room D. Phytettes, 8 to 11 p.m., Student Center Room B.

every

Sunday

6 oz. filet mignon,
4 oz. lobster tail

•potato \$5.50
•salad

10 oz. lobster tail

•potato \$6.50
•salad
serving 5-10 p.m.

THE BENCH
917 Chestnut

Murphysboro

687-9600 684-3470

Art exhibit will feature works by artists from Soviet Union

By Constantine Karahalios
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Forty Soviet works of art from the collection of Herbert Marshall, an SIU professor, and sculptress Fredda Brilliant will be on free exhibit between 8 a.m. and 5 p.m. Monday through Friday in the Communications Building Lounge.

Marshall and Brilliant will discuss artists they have met and the artworks they purchased while in Russia at a reception at 3 p.m. Monday in the lounge.

The exhibit spans from commercially priced works, that can be

Guy Lombardo

to play Monday

at Marion center

Guy Lombardo and his Royal Canadians, billed as the "sweetest music this side of Heaven," will perform in concert at 8 p.m. Monday at the Marion Civic Center, 700 Tower Square Plaza, Marion.

Tickets for the concert are \$6 per person with no reduction for children, said Robert Gottlieb, cultural arts coordinator for the center.

Tickets are available from any Marion Kiwanis Club member or the civic center the night of the concert, he said. Reservations can be made Monday at the center by calling 997-4030.

bought by tourists at Soviet art shops, to the works of Soviet masters like Gregori Perkel.

Perkel, a member of the Union of Artists and a renowned younger generation artist, displayed his series of lithographs based on the stories of Jewish writer Shalom-Aleichem at the International Exhibition at Leipzig, Germany in 1971.

Original lithographs from that series and from a recently completed series on the theme of Leo Tolstoy's "War and Peace" will be shown at the exhibit.

Also included in the exhibit will be original works from outstanding older generation Soviet artists. Eight oil paintings and gouaches by Solomon Gershov a member of the Union of Artists and four works by People's Artist of the Ukraine A. Gushenko will be exhibited.

Besides oil paintings, gouaches and lithographs, the art exhibit will present some linocuts and monochromes. The works cover a time period of over 50 years.

Many of the works at the exhibit are for sale and a price list will be available from the curator in charge.

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Leaf Lettuce	69c/lb.
Peat Moss (40 lbs.)	\$1.59

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901 South Illinois
11 hrs: 9:00-5:30 Mon.-Sat.

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PROFESSIONAL TRAINER
BRUCE SESSIONS TEACHES
YOU HOW TO PUT YOUR DOG
ON ITS BEST BEHAVIOR.

SUNDAY

WSIU-TV
Carbondale



4:30 PM

PBS PUBLIC BROADCASTING SERVICE



CONTACT LENSES

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HOURS:

Mon. 10-8
Tues. 9-5
Wed. 9-5
Thurs. closed
Fri. 9-4
Sat. 9-4

208 S. Ill.
Carbondale

Ill.

Phone 549-7345-7346

Ballet Repertory fills evening with youthful, inspired dance

By Terri Bairdford
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

The Ballet Repertory Company of the American Ballet Theater presented an inspiring performance Thursday evening in Shryock Auditorium.

Directed by Richard Englund, the youthful ten-member company was effectively accompanied by the Bloomington-Normal Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Julian Dawson.

Hanson's three-movement "Piano Concerto," expertly played by pianist Daniel Waite provided the theme for the breathtaking introductory presentation by the entire company.

Highlighting the troupe's program was an outstanding performance by Linda Marx and Richard Prewitt. Dressed in a flowing silver-edged chiffon gown, Marx dazzled the appreciative audience with her graceful leaps into the air.

A Review

In a beautiful rendition of the Soviet composition, "Spring Waters," she joined the equally agile Prewitt in a touching portrayal of young lovers celebrating the joyous arrival of spring.

Dancers clad in Japanese kimono

of pale-colored silk exhibited remarkable control as they alternated poses to the haunting strains of the oboe and the flute. Representing the Japanese Poetic form Haiku, the group reflected a succession of delicate images of the dawn, sun, flowers, harvest moon and silent snow. The piece, choreographed by Englund, premiered last Saturday in Normal, Ill.

The Bournonville "Diverstment" was the dancers' grand finale. The oldest dance on the program, it combined excerpts from Romantic ballets by the famed August Bournonville. The principle roles were well portrayed by Lisa Lockwood and Peter Fonseca.

The dancers, dressed in tulle and satin peasant-fashioned costumes, moved in a spirited version of Bournonville's classical ballet. Tambourines accented by pastel streamers contributed to the lively folk feeling of the piece.

The ballet company's program was an excellent blend of precision, finesse and pure artistry, enhancing the reputation of the renowned national company.

Carbondale Park District Announces

Slo-pitch Softball Managers Meeting

April 13, 7:30 p.m.

in
Carbondale Park District
Community Center
206 W. Elm Street

Forming leagues for men and women. Meeting will cover league formation, costs, rules, and playing fields.



WSIU-TV & FM

The following programs are scheduled on WSIU-FM, Stereo 92:

Saturday

6 a.m.—Southern Illinois Farm Reporter; 6:15 a.m.—Today's the Day; 9 a.m.—Take a Music Break; 11 a.m.—National Town Meeting; noon—WSIU News; 1 p.m.—Metropolitan Opera; 4:35 p.m.—First Hearing; 5:35 p.m.—Music in the Air; 6:30 p.m.—WSIU News; 7 p.m.—All Things Considered; 7:30 p.m.—Saturday Magazine; 8 p.m.—Time of the Season; 10:30 p.m.—WSIU News; 11 p.m.—Jazz Progressions.

Sunday

8 a.m.—News; 8:05 a.m.—Daybreak; 9 a.m.—Joy; 9:30 a.m.—Auditorium Organ; 10 a.m.—Music and the Spoken Word; 10:30 a.m.—In Recital; 11:30 a.m.—Voices of Black America; 11:45 a.m.—Foreign Voices in America; noon—Conversations at Chicago; 12:30 p.m.—WSIU News; 12:55 p.m.—Saluki Baseball Doubleheader: SIU vs. Louisville; 3:30 p.m.—International Concert Hall; 5 p.m.—Arabesques; 5:30 p.m.—Voices in the Wind; 6:30 p.m.—WSIU News; 7 p.m.—All Things Considered; 7:30 p.m.—The Gooch Show; 8 p.m.—William Colby Debate Live From Shryock Auditorium; 10:30 p.m.—WSIU News; 11 p.m.—Jazz Show; 3 a.m.—Nightwatch.

Monday

6 a.m.—Today's the Day; 9 a.m.—Take a Music Break; 11 a.m.—Opus Eleven; 12:30 p.m.—WSIU News; 1 p.m.—Afternoon Concert; 4 p.m.—All Things Considered; 5:30 p.m.—Music in the Air; 6:30 p.m.—WSIU News; 7 p.m.—Page Four; 7:15 p.m.—Guest of Southern; 7:30 p.m.—BBC Science Magazine; 8 p.m.—Boston Symphony Orchestra; 9:35 p.m.—The Baroque Era; 10:30 p.m.—WSIU News; 11 p.m.—Nightwatch; 2 a.m.—Nightwatch.

The following programs are scheduled on WSIU-TV, Channel 8:

Saturday

6 p.m.—Firing Line; 7 p.m.—International Animation Festival; 7:30 p.m.—Spotlight: Heritage '76; 8 p.m.—Janus Film: "Nicholas Nickleby."

Sunday

4:30 p.m.—College of Canines; 5

p.m.—Crockett's Victory Garden; 5:30 p.m.—For Ears Only; 6 p.m.—The Adams Chronicles; 7 p.m.—Nova; 8 p.m.—Masterpiece Theater; 9 p.m.—Bill Moyers' Journal; 10 p.m.—Sunday Cinema; "David and Goliath"

Monday

8:30 a.m.—The Morning Report; 8:50 a.m.—Instructional Programming; 10 a.m.—The Electric Company; 10:30 a.m.—Instructional Programming; 11:30 a.m.—Sesame Street; 12:30 p.m.—The Afternoon Report; 12:50 p.m.—Instructional Programming; 3:30 p.m.—Lilias, Yoga and You; 4 p.m.—Sesame Street; 5 p.m.—The Evening Report; 5:30 p.m.—Misterogers' Neighborhood; 6 p.m.—The Electric Company.

WIDB

The following programming is scheduled on WIDB - Stereo 104 on Cable-FM -- 600 AM:

Saturday

Progressive, album-oriented music, until 3 p.m.; news at 40 minutes after the hour; 9:40 a.m.—WIDB Sports Review; 10 a.m.—Earth News; Merle Haggard talks about his performances at San Quentin Prison; 2 p.m.—Earth News; Ravi Shankar talks about the nightclub circuit; 3 p.m.—The Soul Entertainer; until 6 a.m.; 5:40 p.m.—WIDB News and Sports In-Depth.

Sunday

The Soul Entertainer; until 6 a.m.; news at 40 minutes after the hour; 6 a.m.—Progressive, album-oriented music, until 6 p.m.; 9:40 a.m.—WIDB Sports Review; 10 a.m.—Earth News; Lynyrd Skynyrd; 4 p.m.—Earth News; Alison Brennan, professional consumer spokesperson; 5:40 p.m.—WIDB News and Sports In-Depth; 6 p.m.—A Jazz Message; until 9 p.m.; 10 p.m.—The King Biscuit Flower Hour; concert performances of Maria Muldaur and Kenny Rankin; until 11 p.m.

Monday

Progressive, album-oriented music, all day; news at 40 minutes after the hour; 9 a.m.—WIDB Sports Review; 10 a.m.—Earth News; 4 p.m.—Earth News; 5:40 p.m.—WIDB News and Sports In-Depth.

Parking space sign not working

The electronic counter which tells drivers if space is available on the second level of the new parking garage is not working. According to Thurman Brooks, assistant to the director of campus services, "The company that installed the sign has been notified, the part needed is on order, and the sign should be fixed early next week."

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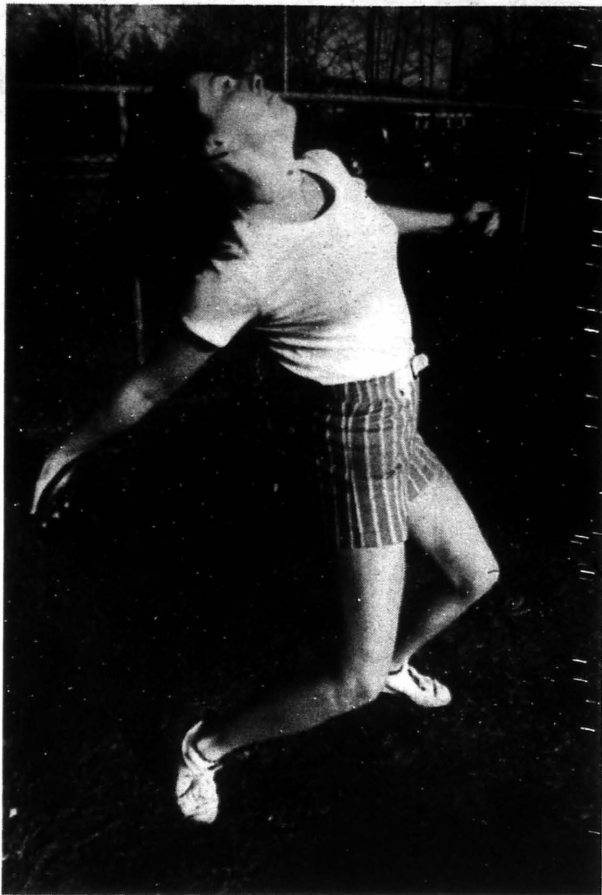
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Marla Boyer practices her discus-throwing form which wins chuckles from opponents and wins meets for the

Salukis. Having had no training, Boyer's asset is sheer strength. (Staff photo by Linda Henson)

Winning discus thrower has strength, not form

By Scott Burnside
Daily Egyptian Sports Writer

Remember the old story of the bully kicking sand in the weakling's face at the beach?

Well last Saturday they were chuckling at Marla Boyer's form in the discus competition during the Saluki Invitational. This is her first year in track and the senior in physical education didn't have any form, just a strong right arm.

After the meet Boyer couldn't have been faulted for a little chuckling of her own as she won the discus throw with a 111-foot-11-inch heave.

Boyer's winning toss was even more impressive since she doesn't use a spin technique. It was just a matter of standing in the circle and throwing the discus.

One of the major reasons Boyer is even on the team is because her eligibility in softball has terminated.

She played centerfield for SIU and John A. Logan Junior College two years each.

"I went out for track this year just for the experience. I thought my event would be running. I want to run the 100-yard dash sometime," Boyer said.

Since Boyer's throwing ability from centerfield was known to track Coach Claudia Blackman, she was put in the field events, and so far it's been a happy marriage of skills.

"The coach wanted me to work on the javelin since it's more like throwing a softball," Boyer said.

Because Boyer had been working with the javelin, her success in the discus was

quite a surprise to everybody, including Boyer.

"I was in shock. I did it on my first try," Boyer said. "I also tried to spin once and really blew it."

"My balance and whipping my arm around is wrong for the spin. If (her arm) wants to spin at the same time as my body.

"With this kind of sport it takes years to develop and my experience in it will probably end after my short track career."

One career which won't end for Boyer is horse breaking. In her spare time she and her husband board, train and break quarter horse on their farm near West Frankfort.

The Boyers own three horses and board three more in their 16-stall stable. "I plan on making it my business when I graduate from SIU," Boyer said.

She does all the "bronco busting" herself, since her husband is a "former city slicker."

Boyer said her husband is a tremendous help since he participated in track both in high school and college.

Actually the biggest help is her strong right arm, which Boyer said was developed fighting five brothers while growing up.

"I had to fight them all my life and you know, not one of them became an athlete," she said.

As for her chances for success this year, Coach Blackman said it is hard to tell this is Boyer's first year out.

"I know one thing though," Blackman said with a wistful grin. "I wish she would have come out four years ago."

Saturday, Boyer and her teammates are participating in the Ohio State Invitational. On April 17th, the Salukis will be entered in the University of Illinois Invitational.

Saluki netters make finals of losers bracket

The SIU men's tennis team advanced to the finals of the consolation bracket of the Oklahoma City Invitational Friday by beating West Texas State 6-3.

SIU will face Kansas in the consolation finals April 23 on the SIU courts. The match was supposed to be played Saturday, but both teams wanted to return home early so it was postponed.

The Saluki netters clinched the match with West Texas during the singles. Five of the six SIU players won their matches.

Mel Ampon won in straight sets. Felix Ampon won 6-2, 2-6, 6-1. Neville Conlin won 6-3, 1-6, 6-3. Neville Kennerley also won 1-6, 6-1, 6-4. Jay Evert won the other singles match 6-1, 0-6, 7-5.

The doubles team of Felix Ampon and Evert won its match 6-1, 7-3.

West Texas is the defending Missouri Valley Conference tennis champion. The two teams will probably meet again in the conference meet May 19 to 22 West Texas.

The Salukis advanced to the consolation bracket after losing an opening round match to Arkansas 6-3 Thursday.

Mel Ampon was one of two SIU individuals to win a match. He beat Arkansas' Buddy Bowman 6-3, 1-6, 7-6. Bowman is ranked 13th nationally among junior players in the United States.

Kennerley captured the other singles match. He won 7-5, 6-4.

Felix Ampon and Evert picked up a win in the doubles competition by toping Bowman and Ted Bailey 6-3, 4-6, 7-5.

SIU is now 7-4. The next match will be Saturday against Ohio State at Purdue.

Softballers face stern ISU test

By Scott Burnside
Daily Egyptian Sports Writer

It's only two weeks into the softball season and SIU is already facing an important home game with Illinois State University Saturday.

Actually there are two important games since SIU also plays Southwest Missouri State, but a win over ISU is almost a must if the Salukis want to participate in the state tournament at the end of the season.

The Saturday schedule has ISU and Southwest starting off at 9 a.m. At the same time, the Saluki junior varsity meets the second team of ISU.

SIU meets Southwest and the two junior varsities pair off for the second game of their double-header at 10:30 a.m. Southwest isn't bringing a second team.

SIU and ISU finally get around to playing each other at 1 p.m. for the day's finale.

This game takes on added importance for two reasons. First, any game between the pair is always a hotly contested affair.

Secondly, SIU needs to defeat ISU in order to get recognition from state tournament officials. This year the top four teams from last season's tournament get an automatic pass to the

Illinois tournament. ISU is seeded fourth.

Coach Kay Brechtelsbauer said that SIU has already whipped another seeded team this year, Northern Illinois University. Another seeded win, according to Brechtelsbauer would surely impress the selection committee.

This year, two qualifying tournaments, for the northern and southern sections, were decided upon. However since junior colleges have their own national tournament this year, that plan was dropped, because of a lack of southern schools this year.

"Changes will be considered at the coaches meeting at the state tournament this year. My personal feeling is that they may go to the top two teams being brought back, instead of four," Brechtelsbauer said.

But that's next year and Saturday SIU will be trying to pad its record with timely victory. Helen Meyer is scheduled to pitch against ISU with Cathy Lies behind the plate.

The battery for the Southwest game is Carolyn Brady, pitching and Peg O'Connell catching.

Other changes in the SIU lineup will see Brenda Smith being moved from the shortstop to left field. O'Connell will take shortstop for the ISU game.

Also up in the air, Brechtelsbauer said is the right field position. Three players, Pam Towry, Jan Winkler and Gail Moschino, are being considered.

Football Salukis to scrimmage Saturday

The first football scrimmage of the year is scheduled for 10 a.m. to noon Saturday at McAndrew Stadium. It will be the first scrimmage under new head football coach Rey Dempsey.

Transfer Jim Kelly from Houston,

Tex., is expected to start at quarterback and is expected to pass often.

Scrimmages will be held every Saturday during the 20 days allotted for spring practice.

Women golfers open season

By Rick Korch
Daily Egyptian Sports Writer

The women's golf team will open its spring season when it travels to South Bend, Ind. to compete in the Notre Dame Invitational.

Joining Coach Sandy Blaha on the trip are Salukis Sarah McCree, Sue Henrichson, Kim Birch, Marilyn Hollier, Holly Taylor and Jan Riednour. All except Birch and Riednour are returning from the fall squad which competed in five tournaments.

The top two players are McCree, who had an 18 hole average of about 89 during the fall season and Henrichson, whose average was about 96.

Birch, another top player on the team, is returning after an injury that cost her two seasons of competition. Birch, who Blaha said shoots in the low-to-mid 90's, last played for SIU in the fall season of 1974.

"She adds to our depth," Blaha said. "With Kim back, I'm hoping we'll do better."

Blaha explained that in the past, the team's depth has been inadequate. "With the four scores that count, we usually only get three good scores in a tournament," she said.

The other three girls making the trip average in the low 100's. The team started practice March 22 at Crab Orchard Country Club where the girls practice two hours daily.

Blaha was pleased with the team's results in only one of the fall tournaments, but also said that the team is undergoing a "building process."

Besides SIU and host Notre Dame, St. Mary's and Western Michigan will compete in the two-day meet. The first round will begin at noon Saturday while the second 18 holes will be played at 8:30 a.m. Sunday.

Blaha is still unsure about how well the team will do this spring, but she said, "If we can keep the people healthy, we'll do okay."

Civil employes seek spot on board agenda

By Ray Urchel
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

A civil service employes group will seek time on the agenda of the June SIU Board of Trustees meeting to request a collective bargaining election. The group was denied time at last week's public hearing on faculty collective bargaining.

H. Lee Hester, chairperson of the Civil Service Workers for Collective Bargaining, said Monday that the group had made a request to speak at the April collective bargaining session, but the request was denied by the Board Staff Office because the application was not prepared properly.

Board bylaws require persons or organizations requesting agenda time to show what efforts were made to present the matters to appropriate administrative authorities internal to the University and the result of these efforts.

C. Richard Gruny, board legal counsel, said Hester's petition for time

did not indicate an attempt to discuss the collective bargaining election with SIUC President Warren W. Brandt.

"I talked with Hester and he understands that," Gruny said.

The procedures requiring that internal efforts be made before coming to the board were waived during the public hearing.

"No one said anything about waiving them for anyone who wanted to discuss civil service collective bargaining," Gruny explained.

He said the April hearing in Carbondale and May hearing in Edwardsville were scheduled to hear faculty members' views on collective bargaining.

Hester said, "Unless they (the board) refuse to grant us a hearing, we will hold off on the discrimination charges. We're trying to do our utmost to satisfy the requirements for the June board meeting."

Hester said the civil service group plans to ask the board how the Civil

Service Employes for Collective Bargaining can obtain recognition from the Illinois Department of Labor Board for SIUC civil service range scale workers.

"We're waiting for the labor board's rules and regulations," he said adding that civil service workers could appeal to the labor board to conduct the election if the SIU board refuses.

About 1,200 civil service "range" employes would be affected by the collective bargaining election. Range employes are not unionized and work within salary ranges based on such factors as time at SIU rather than receiving the prevailing salary for employes holding similar positions. Salary increases are received through seniority or merit.

A non-binding survey of civil service workers conducted by the group in February showed that 554 of the 630 employes who returned surveys favored collective bargaining for range employes.

The Board of Trustees has passed a resolution postponing collective bargaining elections for faculty and staff until the Illinois General Assembly passes enabling legislation.

"I'm disappointed that they (the Board of Trustees) didn't call an election for the faculty. I really am," Hester said. "I'm not sure that the legislature is going to get it (the enabling legislation) through this year," he added.

Hester said that if Brandt dislikes having the labor board conduct the election, he would propose that a panel of "distinguished" faculty—possibly the Faculty Senate—be empowered to hold the election.

"I don't believe I could trust the SIU administration to hold an honest election for me, just as I think Brandt believes I would not hold an honest election for them," Hester said.

Hester said he doubts that the trustees will make a prompt call for collective bargaining elections for faculty and civil service workers.

Daily Egyptian

Southern Illinois University

Tuesday, April 13, 1976 - Vol. '57, No. 137

School board drops plan to file class action suit

By Dan Hofmann
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer

Acting upon the recommendation of Jackson County State's Attorney Howard Hood, the School Board of Carbondale Elementary School District 95 voted unanimously Monday to drop plans for a class action suit against the Jackson County Board.

The school board had planned to file a class action suit for 10 Jackson County school districts to recover tax monies held by the county board for the cost of collecting 1973 taxes.

Payment for the cost of collecting the 1973 taxes came due in 1974, but the school board refused to pay claiming the assessment was unconstitutional, said Lawrence Martin, superintendent of District 95.

Martin said the county treasurer then withheld from 1975 tax payments for the

delinquent taxes. District 95 had \$11,872 withheld and Carbondale Community High School District-165 had \$15,748 withheld.

In a letter sent to Hines last week, Hood recommended that all withheld monies be turned over to the appropriate taxing bodies.

In exchange for the monies, Hood said it should be understood that the collection costs must be paid in the event the Illinois Supreme Court rules that counties can assess collection costs from taxing bodies.

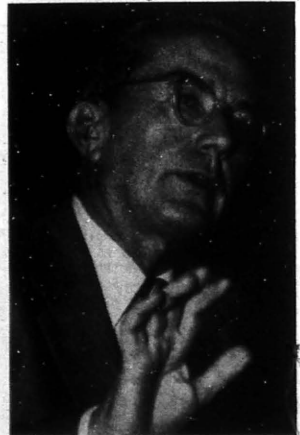
In the letter, Hood also recommended that the county tax collector comply with Illinois state laws in distributing the tax monies to the agencies supported by them.

Some school board members had said they felt the tax monies had not been turned over to the districts as they became available.

(Continued on page 2)

Colby: CIA not hurt by recent disclosures

By Mike Springston
Daily Egyptian Staff Writer



William E. Colby

Former CIA Director William E. Colby believes the agency's mission has not been hurt by disclosures about its operations and charges that it plotted assassinations.

The American people are realizing the disclosures about the spy agency were "oversensationalized," he said in an interview Sunday.

Colby was on campus Sunday to debate Syd Stapleton, national secretary of the Political Rights Defense Fund, at Shryock Auditorium.

During the debate, Colby stressed the need for the United States to maintain an effective intelligence operation, although he conceded during a question and answer period with the audience that reorganization of the CIA might not hurt the agency.

Stapleton attacked the CIA and FBI for their surveillance of domestic protest groups and called for the abolition of both intelligence agencies. Colby has been lecturing throughout the country in an effort to boost the



Helping hand

David McCalla, foreman of the Carbondale Public Works Department, watches as a hand belonging to Ralph Rowden of sewer maintenance reaches up and snatches a tool (Staff photo by Carl Wagner)

CIA's sagging reputation. The following interview is a part of Colby's attempts to clarify some CIA activities.

DE: How much information do you think the CIA should have to disclose concerning its activities?

Colby: I think the public is entitled to know the general character of the operation. They might not want to know about activities that have been frustrated or the sources of some of our intelligence information. I also wouldn't want to see the CIA budget published. The reason for that is that a careful study by a foreign intelligence service could identify some of our activities. Both the House and Senate have agreed on that.

DE: How did the CIA attitude toward covert operations develop and what effort is being made to phase them out?

Colby: During World War II, the OSS (Office of Strategic Services) engaged in intelligence operations, political operations and paramilitary operations. In 1947 when it was founded, the CIA built on that tradition and history. From the earliest days of the Cold War, the CIA has been asked to help in operations

which couldn't be done openly. During the Cold War, 30 to 40 per cent of our budget was used to finance covert operations, now we only spend 5 per cent.

DE: Do you think the American people will ever again trust the CIA enough to allow it the secrecy it needs to be effective?

Colby: That's what's happening now. People are realizing that the disclosures were oversensationalized. The true disclosures are showing that the CIA really did not do very much. The 380-page Senate assassination report shows that the CIA never assassinated anyone.

(Continued on page 2)

Gus

Bode



Gus says Colby makes nothing perfectly clear.