Africa Week:
Cultural celebration begins its 24th year.

---

### Strike veteran to advise University

**WORST CASE:** Sanders builds strategy to keep SIUC open in event of a faculty walkout.

**WILLIAM HARTFIELD**

**Managing Editor**

SIU President Ted Sanders is acquiring the services of an outside consultant to advise administrators on developing a plan to keep the University open in the event of a faculty strike.

Richard Thorderson, former chief contract negotiator for the Wayne State University administration, is scheduled to visit campus April 24. Wayne State University is a Carnegie I research school and an American Association of University Professors collective bargaining institution that has been plagued by four faculty strikes since 1980.

Thorderson, an associate vice president at Wayne State, became the chief negotiator for the Detroit university in 1986 and has been on the administration's negotiating teams in the development of six faculty contracts — the most recent in 1995. Although he heads SIUC faculty contract negotiations will not ingress into a faculty strike, Sanders said he's still preparing for the worst. He said Thorderson will help the University develop a plan to deal with the possibility of a strike.

"Well, I'll tell you what," Sanders said. "If I didn't take the threat as real and a strike occurred, I'd be held accountable for not being prepared.

The ominous word "strike" has surfaced in union negotiations, when faculty union members voted to authorize a strike. Sanders said he still must prepare for the worst. He said Thorderson will help the University develop a plan to deal with the possibility of a strike.

In addition to Thorderson's visit, Sanders has directed key members of his staff to monitor the progress of negotiations.

---

### Hit-and-run driver strikes student in marked crosswalk

**PROBLEM:** Incident is latest in what seems to be ongoing safety problem on campus.

**CARRIE MAHONEY**

**Daily Egyptian Reporter**

A hit-and-run accident on campus Monday night left one SIUC student injured on the side of a campus roadway.

Edgar Kim, a doctoral candidate in business administration from Korea, was hit by a 25-ton Mack truck at Lincoln Drive near Carbondale Hall while crossing the crosswalk.

Kim was taken to Memorial Hospital of Carbondale where he was treated and released. He said he did not have any broken bones or internal bleeding but was instructed by doctors not to attend classes the rest of the week.

Police said the suspect was driving a white pickup truck with a camper shell, possibly a Ford Ranger. The rear license plates were covered by a plate cover, making the license plate hard to read as the vehicle fled.

According to police, the driver of the vehicle was a male student in his 20s with glasses. Kim said the driver stopped for a few seconds before leaving the scene.

"I was walking in the crosswalk," Kim said. "I thought it was safe," Kim said.

The crosswalk where Kim was hit was not lit. There are at least seven crosswalks on campus without lights or a pedestrian crossing yield sign near.

Most of the crosswalks that do not have lights are not well lit because of the positioning of the lights. They are placed in such a way that they light up sidewalks but not streets.

SIUC Police Cpl. Ken Sweed said crosswalk lighting varies across campus.

"Some areas are well lit, and some aren't so well lit," Sweed said.

Complaints about poor lighting on the campus roadway. Other crosswalks are lit with extreme caution, but association literature safety problem on campus.

---

### Legislators pressuring union talks

**TAKING NOTICE:** Local lawmakers concerned by possibility of faculty strike.

**KIRK MIZEHM**

**Daily Egyptian Reporter**

The threat of an SIUC faculty union strike has caught the attention of local lawmakers who have begun to weigh in on the contract negotiations process, applying pressure mainly to the University administration in the hopes of encouragement for a swift settlement.

A group of local lawmakers, including Rep. Mike Bost, R-Marquetteville; Sen. Dave Luechtefeld, R-O'Fallon; and U.S. Rep. Glenn Poshard, D-East St. Louis, have engaged in informal talks with SIUC President Ted Sanders about the status of faculty contract negotiations.

"It is acknowledged that the controversial issue was the threat of a possible faculty strike, a scenario that would likely affect the entire region," Bost said.

"If that would be kind of a black eye to the University," Bost said, "I really concerned about the danger this poses to the students, to the faculty, to the administration, to the administration's negotiating team.

"I've been trying to encourage the administration to talk," Bost said. "I don't know if they're talking and the administration is concerned about the possibility of a strike."

"I've encouraged the administration to talk," Bost said. "I don't know if they're talking and the administration is concerned about the possibility of a strike."

"I've been trying to encourage the administration to talk," Bost said. "I don't know if they're talking and the administration is concerned about the possibility of a strike."

"I've been trying to encourage the administration to talk," Bost said. "I don't know if they're talking and the administration is concerned about the possibility of a strike."

"I've been trying to encourage the administration to talk," Bost said. "I don't know if they're talking and the administration is concerned about the possibility of a strike."

"I've been trying to encourage the administration to talk," Bost said. "I don't know if they're talking and the administration is concerned about the possibility of a strike."

---

### glass man: bill boyon, head of glass studies in the School of Art and Design, demonstrates glass blowing Monday afternoon outside Allen Hall as part of the Rickert-Ziebold Trust Art Competition.
**Police Blotter**

**CARBONDALE**

- John M. Doven, 46, of DePietre sustained fatal injuries when his car was struck broadside and hit a dump truck and a tree before stopping at 7:07 p.m. Sunday in the 1820 block of West Walnut. Doven's injuries proved to be fatal. Results of a toxicology test have not been released.

**Almanac**

**ON THIS DATE IN 1976:**

- An estimated 100,000 Chinese waving banners, singing revolutionary songs and waving paper, bamboo and drums, marched around Tiananmen Square holding the apparatus of the flag (as per coronation and condemning) world Tianzi-Ampel.

**TUESDAY, April 8, 1998**

- *The Bod News Boys,* starring Walter Karpoff, "All the President's Men," starring Robert Redford and Dustin Hoffman, and "Reel Dinner." Showing Robert DeNiro was playing in Carbondale theaters.

- Three SUW's basketball players were chosen to join the 10 SUW's basketball teams that would be challenging the Russian women's basketball team of Quinn College April 20. The Russian team was touring the U.S. in preparation for the Olympic Games. The Soviets were 132-25.

**Corrections**

- In a photo caption accompanying the Tuesday Daily Egyptian story "Despite effort Salukis still misspelled." Thrus., April 9.

**Saluki Calendar**

- **TODAY**
  - Eugene Fincher Committee Thursday Night at 5:30 p.m., Student Center Video Lounge. Contact Carol at 549-4725.
  - H.J. Hotham Chocolate Vendor for Wednesday, April 8, 6 p.m., Library Center. Contact Carol at 549-2250.
  - SPC News and Notes general meeting, Wednesday, 6 p.m., Student Center Impressions Rooms. Contact Carol at 549-2220.

**Daily Egyptian**

Editor in Chief: Chad Anderson
News Editor: Christopher Miller
Opinion Editor: William Unfield
Copy Desk Editor: Dylan Foster
Arts Editor: Janet Brown
Features Editor: Amanda Mahaffey
Sports Editor: Staci Simons
Online Editor: Missy Miller
Copy Editor: Sarah Rice
Sports Writer: Jenny Lynch
Features Writer: Jeff Miller
News Writer: Jim Cliff
Editorial Assistant: Sarah O'Hair
Production Manager: Tim Beal
Assistant Managing Editor: Amanda Beck
Clackfels Center Solicitor
Barnes Street Station
Ad Promotions Team Babbitt
Staff Assistant: Alisa Seaver
Professional Staff
General Manager: Robert Jones
Account Manager: Laura Lewis
Sports Editor: J. Michael Kneier
Co-Editorial Ad Manager: Mark Jankowski
Production Manager: Ed Edelmann
Assistant Ad Manager: Allison Bieker
Microphones Specialized Kelly Thomas

**Southern Illinois University at Carbondale**

**Southland Illinois Weather Forecast**

**TODAY**

- Mostly cloudy. High: 72 Low: 54

- Showers. High: 62 Low: 45

**Daily Egyptian (USPS 469272) is published by Southern Illinois University. Office is at 46 Communications Building at Southern Illinois University Carbondale, Carbondale, IL 62901. Phone: 618-536-3311. Fax: 618-536-3313.**

**Daily Egyptian** (USPS 469272) is published by Southern Illinois University. Offices are at 46 Communications Building at Southern Illinois University Carbondale, Carbondale, IL 62901. Phone: 618-536-3311. Fax: 618-536-3313. First copy is free; up to 10 copies free. All subscriptions are $22.00 per year, within the United States and $22.50 for all others. Payment must accompany all orders.

- All addresses of agency to Daily Egyptian, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL 62901, Second Class Postage paid at Carbondale, Ill.

**CALENDAR POLICY:** The deadline for Calendar items is two publication days before the event. The first deadline is three publication days before the event, and the second deadline is seven publication days before the event. All items submitted for consideration are subject to be altered or eliminated at the discretion of the Daily Egyptian. Comments on the Calendar items may be submitted in writing to the Editorial Board. For more information or to charge tickets by phone: (573) 651-5000.

**Police Blotter**

- John M. Doven, 46, of DePietre sustained fatal injuries when his car was struck broadside and hit a dump truck and a tree before stopping at 7:07 p.m. Sunday in the 1820 block of West Walnut. Doven's injuries proved to be fatal. Results of a toxicology test have not been released.

**Almanac**

**ON THIS DATE IN 1976:**

- An estimated 100,000 Chinese waving banners, singing revolutionary songs and waving paper, bamboo and drums, marched around Tiananmen Square holding the apparatus of the flag (as per coronation and condemning) world Tianzi-Ampel.

**TUESDAY, April 8, 1998**

- *The Bod News Boys,* starring Walter Karpoff, "All the President's Men," starring Robert Redford and Dustin Hoffman, and "Reel Dinner." Showing Robert DeNiro was playing in Carbondale theaters.

- Three SUW's basketball players were chosen to join the 10 SUW's basketball teams that would be challenging the Russian women's basketball team of Quinn College April 20. The Russian team was touring the U.S. in preparation for the Olympic Games. The Soviets were 132-25.

**Corrections**

- In a photo caption accompanying the Tuesday Daily Egyptian story "Despite effort Salukis still misspelled." Thrus., April 9.

**Saluki Calendar**

- **TODAY**
  - Eugene Fincher Committee Thursday Night at 5:30 p.m., Student Center Video Lounge. Contact Carol at 549-4725.
  - H.J. Hotham Chocolate Vendor for Wednesday, April 8, 6 p.m., Library Center. Contact Carol at 549-2250.
  - SPC News and Notes general meeting, Wednesday, 6 p.m., Student Center Impressions Rooms. Contact Carol at 549-2220.

**Daily Egyptian**

Editor in Chief: Chad Anderson
News Editor: Christopher Miller
Opinion Editor: William Unfield
Copy Desk Editor: Dylan Foster
Arts Editor: Janet Brown
Features Editor: Amanda Mahaffey
Sports Editor: Staci Simons
Online Editor: Missy Miller
Copy Editor: Sarah Rice
Sports Writer: Jenny Lynch
Features Writer: Jeff Miller
News Writer: Jim Cliff
Editorial Assistant: Sarah O'Hair
Production Manager: Tim Beal
Staff Assistant: Alisa Seaver
Professional Staff
General Manager: Robert Jones
Account Manager: Laura Lewis
Sports Editor: J. Michael Kneier
Co-Editorial Ad Manager: Mark Jankowski
Production Manager: Ed Edelmann
Assistant Ad Manager: Allison Bieker
Microphones Specialized Kelly Thomas

**Southern Illinois University at Carbondale**

**Southland Illinois Weather Forecast**

**TODAY**

- Mostly cloudy. High: 72 Low: 54

- Showers. High: 62 Low: 45

**Daily Egyptian (USPS 469272) is published by Southern Illinois University. Office is at 46 Communications Building at Southern Illinois University Carbondale, Carbondale, IL 62901. Phone: 618-536-3311. Fax: 618-536-3313.**

**Daily Egyptian** (USPS 469272) is published by Southern Illinois University. Offices are at 46 Communications Building at Southern Illinois University Carbondale, Carbondale, IL 62901. Phone: 618-536-3311. Fax: 618-536-3313. First copy is free; up to 10 copies free. All subscriptions are $22.00 per year, within the United States and $22.50 for all others. Payment must accompany all orders.

- All addresses of agency to Daily Egyptian, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL 62901, Second Class Postage paid at Carbondale, Ill.

**CALENDAR POLICY:** The deadline for Calendar items is two publication days before the event. The first deadline is three publication days before the event, and the second deadline is seven publication days before the event. All items submitted for consideration are subject to be altered or eliminated at the discretion of the Daily Egyptian. Comments on the Calendar items may be submitted in writing to the Editorial Board. For more information or to charge tickets by phone: (573) 651-5000.
Environmental groups brace for more legal action

LAWSUIT? President of RACE files intent-to-sue notice after lifting of logging injunction by U.S. Court of Appeals.

SARA BEAN
DAILY EGYPTIAN REPORTER

With the Undergraduate Student Government and Student Trustee elections one week away, campaigning is off to a relatively slow start as compared to past years.

SIUC Student Trustee and Shakedown Party vice presidential candidate Pat Kelly

Central Stores urges caution over possible Xerox scam

JUST IN TIME: Shryock office nearly falls victim to scam but vigilant employee notices a four-fold overcharge for toner.

J. MICHAEL RODRIGUEZ
DAILY EGYPTIAN REPORTER

SIUC Central Stores is warning departments across campus of a scam after a department received a call from a person falsely identifying themselves as a Xerox representative.

Judith O'Connor, assistant director of SIUC Central Stores, said he is concerned about the possibility of conducting a sampling recount to investigate possible irregularities in voting.

---AND A CHICKEN IN EVERY POT--- SIUC Student Trustee Pat Kelly, a junior in philosophy from Carbondale, and USG Vice President Candidate, speaks to Joey Ethridge, a sophomore in English from Charleston, about Shakedown Party campaign literature Kelly was handing out near the Student Center Tuesday afternoon.

USG campaigning off and crawling

SLOW START: Alleged improper flyer distribution leads to strikes against vice president candidate and his party.

SARA BEAN
DAILY EGYPTIAN REPORTER

With the Undergraduate Student Government and Student Trustee elections one week away, campaigning is off to a relatively slow start as compared to past years.

SIUC Student Trustee and Shakedown Party vice presidential candidate Pat Kelly

The Institute of Medicine, a private organization that advises the federal government, has issued its Recommended Daily Allowances for nutrients. The institute already has determined that Americans consume plenty from the family of B vitamins -- which are found in breads, fortified cereals and meats. In addition, unless researchers say is folate, a nutrient whose synthetic form is folic acid.

The typical American woman doesn't consume enough folate -- which is found in beans, oranges and spinach -- to protect against specific brain and spinal defects that afflict about 2,600 babies each year, researchers say.

DENVER
Judge to decide if Nichols will pay restitution to victims

Federal prosecutors say convicted Oklahoma City bomber Terry Nichols should pay $14 million in restitution for his role in the attack, which happened nearly three years ago.

Prosecutors have asked U.S. District Judge Richard Matsch to order Nichols' assets can be seized. Prosecutors and victims' loved ones filed separate briefs asking that the money to be directed to the Federal Crime Victims Fund, not to survivors of the blast, which killed 185 people in the Alfred P. Murrah Federal Building on April 19, 1995.
The Daily Egyptian, the student-run newspaper of SIUC, is committed to being a trusted source of news, information, and public service, helping readers understand the issues affecting their lives.

Rho Sigma Omega (RSO) suspension provides lessons

Is the four-year suspension of Delta Chi’s Reginald Westover status too harsh for his recent alcohol conviction? That has been the question posed by many members of Delta Chi since they first received suspension March 8th as an administrative hearing. A look at this current violation combined with several other infractions committed in the last seven months leaves one to think that the suspension is a very appropriate action.

Over the last seven months Delta Chi has committed over ten violations in their conduct and the procedure for their actions. Unfortunately for Delta Chi, it has run out of luck. Whether or not this is related to Select fraternities and sororities are bad, but it is those members of the University graciously placed the fraternity on probation, they would turn around and come back into the country as well, has more times than not, turned into a socializing agent, and not an academic organization.

The members of Delta Chi are vehemently fighting the University for the reinstatement of their RSO status. In the process, all fingers are being pointed at the University, but no one involved with the fraternity has pointed any fingers themselves. Delta Chi believes that a clear rule within the greek system, there are “bad apples” within the fraternities. Not all members of Delta Chi are to blame for their fraternity’s suspension, but some are. Although ladies of chapter cannot control all the actions of their members, there must be discipline among members and standards that should be followed.

It is unfortunate what has happened to Delta Chi, but perhaps they will recognize this from here on. There is no free reign within a university, no one should be given exceptions. The Student Conduct Code is in place for a reason, it is not something that says, change it

The true lesson, however, expands far beyond their greek system. Real education is to take the time to re-evaluate their priorities. Why are they really here? The most important question, though, is whether or not fighting for the right to continue is worth it.

Our Word represents the conscience of the Daily Egyptian Editorial Board.

John Robison
Cancel My Subscription

JOSH is • senior in communication.

JOSH’s subscription appears every Wednesday in the Daily Egyptian.

JOSH’s opinion does not reflect the views of Dr. Collie Jordan Jr.

Remember to take the time to re-evaluate your priorities. Why are you really here? The most important question, though, is whether or not fighting for the right to continue is worth it.
Study to examine HIV in rural areas

SURVEY: High-risk individuals include gays, homeless, prisoners.

JAYETTE BOLINSKI
DAILY EDITION/REPUBLIC

In 1996 the Illinois Department of Public Health reported more than 3,500 cases of HIV in downstate Illinois. This summer, a team of SIUC public health experts will survey high-risk Illinoisans about their lifestyles, paying particular attention to rural Illinoisans. Paul Sarvela, director of the Center for Rural Health and Social Service Development, is a health education professor at SIUC and co-leader of the project. He said people who are considered at high risk for HIV include injection drug users, runaways, the homeless, prisoners, migrant workers, gay and bisexual men, transgenders and prostitutes.

Sarvela said very little information exists about the behaviors and attitudes of high-risk individuals in rural areas, and his group has been asked to purposely over-survey these people in downstate Illinois. "That's really one of the special things about this project," he said. "We know a fair amount about metropolitan HIV behavior, but we don't know a lot about downstate." Two of the goals of this survey are to provide IDPH with baseline data to develop effective health care and prevention programs and to evaluate programs that already exist.

Sarvela said the research will measure four areas: frequency and extent of sex and drug use behaviors, the degree to which HIV prevention programs have been reached, barriers to service and risk reduction acceptance. The researchers will contract with workers at various shelters, assistance organizations and rehabilitation clinics who are in contact with high-risk individuals on a regular basis. These workers will then survey the individuals about their lifestyles, behaviors and attitudes.

Lynda Sagrestano, professor of psychology at SIUC and a member of the research team, said most people who are homeless or seriously mentally disabled are generally known to prostitution and tracking our population.

Sagrestano said IDPH already has several programs in place. "But they want to find out whether or not people in high-risk groups are actually finding out about these programs and getting involved," she said.

The only legal requirements related to HIV and AIDS is that if a person is diagnosed with either disease, it must be reported. States are not legally required to survey high-risk individuals, but Marle Kittleson, a health education professor at SIUC, said virtually every state has some kind of HIV assistance program. "So what we are going to do is go into some of these organizations and track our population that way," she said.

For instance, if I'm homeless, and I go to a shelter, I may have friends who are homeless who don't go to the shelter, and I may be willing to tell the researcher, 'Well, come and talk to my friends who don't come to the shelter,'" Sagrestano said.

In addition, researchers will be looking for high-risk individuals in places like gay bars, truck stops where prostitutes are known to congregate, prisons, migrant farm communities and health agencies where they can find pregnant women. Sagrestano said IDPH already has several programs in place.

"But they want to find out whether or not people in high-risk groups are actually finding out about these programs and getting involved," she said.

The only legal requirements related to HIV and AIDS is that if a person is diagnosed with either disease, it must be reported. States are not legally required to survey high-risk individuals, but Marle Kittleson, a health education professor at SIUC, said virtually every state has some kind of HIV assistance program.
Criminal roundtable exp.

How justice system works

CRIME: Discussion to try explain disparities in prosecution process.

JAYTIE HOUKERS

DAILY EGYPTIAN REPORTERS

Possession of five grams of crack cocaine carries the same sentence as possession of 500 grams powder cocaine, according to federal sentencing guidelines. Such sentencing disparities are discussed by legal experts and the public Thursday evening during a Criminal Roundtable in the School of Law.

The event is sponsored by the Black Law Students Association.

Shekira Shabir, president of the organization, said the meeting has been placing advertisements and distributing flyers around campus in hopes of drawing a larger cross-section of the student population.

"We want a diverse crowd, and we want to get first-hand opinions from various minority communities while talking to the professionals involved in it every day," she said.

The roundtable discussion will feature William Schoedel, a law professor; Thomas Leggans, assistant United States attorney; Patricia Gross, Jackson County chief public defender; Brockton Lockwood, a local attorney; and James Gueofalo, chairman of JSU's Administration of Justice Department.

Jodie Moore, a first-year law student and secretary of the association, said the roundtable discussion was prompted by the inconsistency in sentencing for crack cocaine and powder cocaine, as is evident in the 1992 federal law.

Known as the "100:1 ratio," possession of five grams of crack cocaine warrants the same criminal sentence as possession of 500 grams of powder cocaine.

So many watchdog groups, including the American Civil Liberties Union, believe disparities exist throughout the American criminal justice system, contribute to racially discriminatory sentencing in prisons.

Statistics seem to agree with this conclusion.

In 1994, 51 percent of state and federal prisoners were black and 15 percent were Hispanic.

Black males have a 29 percent chance of serving time in prison at point in his life, while white males have a 4 percent chance.

"People one in three black males, one in eight Hispanic males and one in 15 white males are black and Hispanic males and white males are more likely to be sentenced to longer prison terms because of the same offense," she said.

In 1992, 21 percent of all federal prisoners were black and 15 percent were Hispanic.

"The number of federal prisoners sentenced to death for crack cocaine warrants the same communal treatment for crack using individual scams.

"People say they don't trust since 1977, when the 1975 ergo, 1974 and one in 15 white males are under some type of correctional control.

"In Illinois defendants in cases involving white victims are four times more likely to be sentenced to death.

The roundtable discussion will be one in which people learn more about the criminal justice system.

Shabir said she believes it "is not strictly a black and white matter. The 21st century, these old stereotypes and sen-

SCAM: Continued from page 3.

to run a scam. This time we had it," Parry said.

"I would caution people to follow the proper procedure and to not try to go out of that contract and think that they're going to save money because I can guarantee you that you're not going to go," he said. "You're going to pay twice as much, if not more."

George Parry, Corporate Secretary during the Criminal Roundtable for Stanford, Calif.-based Xerox, said Xerox has a silent witness program where people can report scams.

"We run a silent witness program as well as a database that we query periodically and submit the query to law enforcement," he said.

"I don't really major thing," he said. "I saw this as how to check.

Even though this happened three or four last 15 years here, everyone can learn.

"What everybody aware of is that they're giving out those personal numbers or mail just about anything," he said.

"It's amazing to me. I would spend the time and this much effort to do what they have with the state and "There is no question that there are some disparities, just minor difference in racial distribution," Shabir said.

"I don't really major thing," she said. "I saw this as how to check.

Even though this happened three or four last 15 years here, everyone can learn.

"What everybody aware of is that they're giving out those personal numbers or mail just about anything," she said.
COMPARISON OF SANDERS PACKAGE AND FACULTY ASSOCIATION COUNTER PROPOSAL

Here is a comparison of key points of the "package/settlement" offered by President Ted Sanders on April 2 and the counter-proposal offered by the Faculty Association on April 3. The Sanders package was not intended to be negotiated with the faculty; it was marked on its cover as being a "take it or leave it" plan, one that makes a mockery of the collective bargaining process. Read below why last Thursday and Friday would have been better spent in constructive negotiations, instead of opening empty packages:

**Before you sign...Read the fine print**

President Sanders described his settlement package as a dramatic gesture, aimed at reaching a speedy settlement to lagging contract negotiations. In fact, his package was a "poison pill," with several crucial flaws:

1) **Salaries**: The modest 3 percent—4 1/2 percent—4 1/2 percent raises over the next three years were all merit, which would be determined "in accordance with merit plans approved by the Provost" (p.12). The Association proposes an across-the-board raise until all departments develop and vote on their own procedures to ensure that merit is distributed fairly, equitable means involving peer review rather than through the judgment of any single administrator.

2) **Tenure**: Tenure as we know it would disappear under the Sanders package, as noted in these statements: "The Board reserves the right to lay off bargaining unit faculty members from time to time based upon the Board's decision to curtail or discontinue a program, financial considerations or other legitimate considerations" (p.21). Any faculty could be laid off for "legitimate considerations," as determined by the Board. This section also states that "a tenured or higher ranking member of the faculty may be laid-off first, while the non-tenured or lower ranking faculty member is retained" (p.21). Tenure protection is especially crucial in a university which fired 104 people, including tenured faculty, in 1972.

3) **Grievance procedures**: These procedures for promotion, tenure, and merit pay left control with the administration, because "the arbitrator can not substitute his or her judgement in place of the Board's" (p.29). Arbitration can not substitute his or her judgment in place of the Board's. This section also states that "arbitration in such cases shall be limited to a review of the controlling procedures, if any, as contained in this contract" (p.29).

4) **Shared governance**: The Sanders package had no provision for shared governance which is more than advisory. The Faculty Association insists that faculty become empowered to make decisions which have actual authority, as is common at other universities. The Faculty Senate retains control over curriculum. The Graduate Council determines matters of graduate education. The Faculty Association retains jurisdiction over working conditions, including hours, wages, terms and conditions of employment. Through their concurrent jurisdictions, decisions made by all three faculty bodies are determinative rather than "advisory."

**4) Workloads**: While the proposed one-third cap on research assignments would have been eliminated by the Sanders package, a new provision caused concern: "It is the responsibility of the Dean to approve Faculty assignments that meet the teaching and service needs of the department and the Faculty member's scholarly activities" (p.10). What protections could the Board offer against a widespread increase in workloads, instituted through the deans, to provide the salary money for these modest raises?

The Faculty Association was pleased to see that the Sanders package withdrew the proposal for 11-month contracts, which threatened to raise faculty loads to 4-4-2 or 5-5-0. But we would like to have seen assurances that these modest pay increases would not be funded by the further cannibalizing of faculty lines. President Sanders has been quoted in the Daily Egyptian that "I don't want to kid you, we may have to leave some positions unfilled to do this." If this is the case, then the faculty can expect the further erosion and elimination of programs, as well as increased course loads to cover classes.

---

**FACULTY ASSOCIATION COUNTER PROPOSAL**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FACULTY ASSOCIATION</th>
<th>SANDERS PROPOSAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Duration of contract:</td>
<td>Until June 30, 2001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salary:</td>
<td>Re-negotiate salary only for FY2001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merit Pay:</td>
<td>12 percent merit only as controlled by Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merit Pay controlled by plans in department operating papers that must be approved by Feb. 1, 1999; merit awards negotiated for FY 2000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equity/Matching Offer:</td>
<td>Promised equity with faculty at Carnegie II research institutions but awards are administration controlled</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Handbook:</td>
<td>Promise for Handbook but no legal or contractual protections</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strengthens the role of the Faculty Senate and Graduate Council through contract protections</td>
<td>No contractual protections for the traditional roles of the Faculty Senate and Graduate Council</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating Papers:</td>
<td>No proposal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**ADVERTISEMENT WEDNESDAY, APRIL 8, 1998 • 7**
Spielberg toils on Holocaust project

LOS ANGELES TIMES

STUDIO CITY, Calif. — Past the Universal Studios costume building, inside a fenced-off labyrinth of wooden trailers, nearly 200 people tiptoe around the stock on a stage. Spielberg production that might be the newest documentation story attempted, in a race against time to dramatize as a chase scene in one of the famed director’s movies, retell the Shoah Visual History Foundation is scooping the globe for aging survivors of the Holocaust to set their recollections on video, creating a digital archive of firsthand accounts of German’s drive to exterminate European Jewry.

The foundation is inspired by “Schindler’s List,” Spielberg’s 1993 film about a German industrialist who saved Jews from the Nazi death machine. In four years of frenzied work, it has amassed oral histories of 40,766 survivors of the Shoah — the Holocaust — according to a “production status” ticker on the project’s Web site, www.vhf.org.

The Criminal Justice Roundtable

“DISPARITY IN CRIMINAL SENTENCING”

April 9, 1998

5 p.m.

Lear Auditorium

WILLIAM SCHROEDER

SIU LAW PROFESSOR

THOMAS LEGGANS

ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

PATRICIA GROSS

JACKSON COUNTY CHIEF PUBLIC DEFENDER

BROCKTON LOCKWOOD

ATTORNEY

DR. JAMES GARCIA

DEAN, ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

Presented by:

THE BLACK LAW STUDENTS ASSOCIATION OF SIU SCHOOL OF LAW

All are welcome to attend. Free Admission Reception to Follow

The Foundation is securing the globe for aging survivors of the Holocaust — according to a “production status” ticker on the project’s Web site, www.vhf.org.
The Shawnee's Forest Plan, which expires in 2001, was drafted in 1986 and subsequently submitted to 26 independent appeals. It was amended in 1992 and further defined by the Sierra Club's legal victory against the U.S. Department of Agriculture shortly after. The court ruling permanently enjoined the Forest Service from allowing AIPs in the Shawnee, engaging in hardwood sales and leasing land to oil and gas concerns.

Odegaard said grievances with forest management policies are always addressed by the agency. Sometimes, parties are dissatisfied with the Forest Service's internal handling of complaints and legal questions when all administrative channels are exhausted.

"Costs in court are not so much in terms of money. But the way you need to look at it is that people have a right to disagree with the agency," Odegaard said.

Becky Barker, spokeswoman for the Forest Service, said the public should not forget that the agency is directed by Congress, and one of their many objectives defined by the USDA is the production, as well as the protection, of natural resources.

"There are diverse demands of the Shawnee, and little agreement meet those demands," Barker said.

"We are directed by 114 laws, but we look to achieve an acceptable balance between the public and what we are mandated to do through multiple uses," Odegaard said.

Donham said the Forest Service would do great good to conduct a study on the effects of the Indiana Bat in Bell Smith Springs area and are near the end of their life cycles. Stands of hardwoods already have found a place within the interior of some pine plantations, and hardwoods will support state-protected species.

The direction given us by Congress directs us to ask the public what they would like for us to do with national lands.

"And to put [public concerns] together as workable documents that provides the best balance of utilizing those resources without hurting the resources through management activities," Odegaard said.

"The direction given by Congress directs us to ask the public what they would like to do with national lands.

The short-leaf pine trees, which are state-protected species like the Pine Warbler or Indiana Bat, which Donham said is present in Bell Smith Springs, although he has never located one.

The Forest Service reported that the bats have never used the short-leaf pines in Opportunity Area 6 and stated that pine harvesting would not likely affect the bats' native adverse.

"Donham said the Forest Service bases its findings on sweeping assumptions.

"Barker said the Forest Service is a scientific-based organization that is deeply committed to protecting the bats' habitat and wildlife of the whole Shawnee.

"Any time you do a project on the ground there are some species which will diminish and some that flourish by the activities," Barker said.

"The whole purpose [of ecological restoration] is to stimulate the growth of hardwoods and to look at hardwoods opposed to pine trees and what they will support state-protected species.

"The pies are near the end of their lives and we have made the determination that is much more important to find trees on land and provide habitat for all local species, including a lot of those state-protected species like the state's interior migratory songbirds," Barker said.

"The pine is not native and should be removed, and the Illinois Department of Natural Resources supports the removal," Odegaard said.

Odegaard said restoration is important in that it will bring migration and stimulate the areas rather than maintaining the Pine Warbler given its large population.

"The Forest Service is charged with many things," Odegaard said.

"But we're not charged with preserving something that is not a common place somewhere and at the edge of its habitat," Odegaard said.

"We are not an island and we have to look at our neighbors from Arkansas and Tennessee," Odegaard said. "We have to take a look at what is going on globally as well as what is going on in this forest."
Clinton's recent visit to his home continent as he and 75 other people attended Monday night's proclamation of Africa Week at SIUC.

Coulibaly said the visit is important for many African students who were on campus for more than 35 years and represent more than 30 African countries and four Caribbean countries.

African students have been on campus for more than 35 years and represent more than 30 African countries and four Caribbean countries.

African Student Council will sponsor a variety of events. Those events include a showing of "Cry Freedom," a movie about apartheid leader Nelson Mandela, and "African Heritage in the 21st Century," in honor of the proclamation.

"Life is tough enough in Russia these days," said her office has received a flood of complaints that institutions, businesses and residents have no protective casings.

"People will, I am afraid, keep saying, 'Life is tough enough in Russia these days,'" said her office has received a flood of complaints that institutions, businesses and residents have no protective casings.

"I hate the country where human life counts nothing, where children are responsible," said Galina Mikharyan, the boy's mother.

Both families have pledged to sue the city — a first in this kind of tragedy, Mikharyan said. But the legal system offers so little recourse for victims of negligence that even if they win, they are likely to get almost nothing in compensation.

The Moshenergo spokesman said the office has received a flood of angry calls from the public since the public's death was watched live by Moscow's industries, institutions, businesses and residents — mostly their bills.

Moshenergo is millions of dollars in debt, she said, and maintenance crews sent out to repair leaks keep working even though they have not been paid for nearly a year.

"To say that the current state of the heating system in Moscow is disastrous is a major understatement," she said. "All this creates a situation where the entire city looks like a huge mine field and one has to think twice before making another step. But people will have to learn to live and work in a mine field, because there is no end in sight."

After Artem Mikharyan fell into the scalding pit in his neighborhood, his mother — an architect and construction engineer — began her own investigation of the city's practices.

To her horror, she found that Moscow started saving money 10 years ago by halting the installation of protective concrete casings around heating pipes — structures intended to prevent water saturation in the ground in the event of leaks. She said one official acknowledged that 80 percent of the city's heating pipes no longer have protective casings.

"Moshenergo is millions of dollars in debt, she said, and maintenance crews sent out to repair leaks keep working even though they have not been paid for nearly a year."

"To say that the current state of the heating system in Moscow is disastrous is a major understatement," she said. "All this creates a situation where the entire city looks like a huge mine field and one has to think twice before making another step. But people will have to learn to live and work in a mine field, because there is no end in sight."

After Artem Mikharyan fell into the scalding pit in his neighborhood, his mother — an architect and construction engineer — began her own investigation of the city's practices.

To her horror, she found that Moscow started saving money 10 years ago by halting the installation of protective concrete casings around heating pipes — structures intended to prevent water saturation in the ground in the event of leaks. She said one official acknowledged that 80 percent of the city's heating pipes no longer have protective casings.
Look for these pics at http://www.dailyegyptian.com/photocountest.html in the near future
Blair presses unionist
N. Ireland peace negotiators

WASHINGTON POST

BELFAST, Northern Ireland — With two days left before the
deadline for agreement at the
Northern Ireland peace talks
British Prime Minister Tony
Blair flew to Belfast for the final
hours of the tense multiparty
negotiations aimed at ending the
civil war that has wracked
Northern Ireland for nearly three
decades.

As a warm spring sun
washed over the green hills of
this bitterly divided British
province, the negotiators
seemed to be worried over
the reaction of their constituents
to a draft settlement document
produced late Monday by for-
mer Senate majority leader
George J. Mitchell, who chairs
the talks.

CAMPAIGN
continued from page 3

is running for president under
the banner of the Saluki Party.
Greg Akers is the Saluki Party's
vice presidential can-
didate.

Former Students Organized
Against the Athletic Fee
Increase spokesman Rob
Taylor for president and with
Kelly.

Taylor stepped down from his
position with SOAAFI
because he said he is not a one
issue candidate and did not
want to appear as one.

Former USG Evergreen
Terrace Sen. Chet Lunsford is
spokesman for SOAAFI.

Though each of the candi-
dates have certain issues they
want to appear as one.

The $60 fee increase is the
agenda for Thursday's council
meeting, all of the can-
didates have mentioned the
increase in their campaigns.

Taylor said the athletic fee
increase is on the agenda for
Thursday's Student Senate meet-
ing. The students and the pres-
cident have mentioned the
increase in their campaigns.

A day like today, it's not a
classic: "I feel the hand of
history upon our shoulder."

Plaintiffs: Application
of criteria for funding needs to be
revised. President universities of
USG said the presidents of
USG. Greg Ayers, on the other
hand, said the presidents of
USG approved more than
$300,000 in RS O funding at the
March 25 meeting. Several

senators and RSO repre-
sentatives argued that USG did
not do an adequate job of distribut-
ing the funding.

Henry said the current sys-
tem for funding RS Os
failed the students of SIUC and
the process of funding RS Os
needs to be revamped.

Ayers said the fee increase needs to be
better defined and more
time needs to be allowed for more
thoughtful analysis of requests.

Regular Student Organization funding and the
process of fee increase are issues on which all
candidates have taken a stance.

At the March 25 USG meet-
ing, the senate passed a resolu-
tion authored by USG College
of Applied Sciences and Arts
Sen. Mike Ritta, a student
tenant in the seniors housing
building demanded the student
government receive ample
time for a decision about an
issue and have a voice to
administer to the administra-
tion.

USG approved more than
$300,000 in RSO funding at the
March 25 meeting. Several

Blair abruptly canceled all
appointments in London to fly
to Belfast for the final hours of
the tense multiparty negotia-
tions aimed at ending the
civil war that has wracked
Northern Ireland for nearly three
decades.

As a warm spring sun
washed over the green hills of
this bitterly divided British
province, the negotiators
seemed to be worried over
the reaction of their constituents
to a draft settlement document
produced late Monday by for-
mer Senate majority leader
George J. Mitchell, who chairs
the talks.

STRIKE
continued from page 1

SIUC develop a strike-contingency
plan. Sanders said the University
will pay for Thordthorson's travel
and board. Thordthorson would not comment on his
visit, saying that nothing was
over yet. He also said he is
uncertain what he will be doing at
SIUC.

Marc Cogan, a Wayne State
University associate professor of
humanities and the Detroit school's
chief faculty negotiator in 1990 and
1996, has sat across the bargaining
table and negotiated with
Thordthorson in five contracts. He
said Thordthorson should aid SIUC
as he has been through four strikes at
Wayne State University.

Wayne State University has
weathered a half-day strike in
1992, a full-day strike in 1993, a
three-day strike in 1996, and a brief
strike in 1994.

Cogan said the 1988 strike was
"long and very divisive" and
uncharacteristically long for
faculty strikes.

He said that in 1992 the faculty and
administration reached an
agreement but only is the final
hours before a strike.

In 1996 an agreement was
reached early on, but Cogan cited a
variety of political reasons for the
early agreement.

"The previous administration, which has since been replaced, had
one of the worst records with labor
relations that I've ever heard of," he
said. "The two times we didn't have
to strike everybody was..."
DANGEROUS CROSSING? Cars yield to a pedestrian in the crosswalk near Rob Hall Tuesday afternoon. A student was hit by a car Monday night at this same crosswalk.

Raven N. Ramson, a sophomore in business management from Chicago, said some crosswalks are dark to her she does not feel safe at night. Ramson said if the crosswalks were better lighted she would feel safer. Sneed says both motorists and pedestrians should both be alert when approaching crosswalks on campus. "Pedestrians have the tendency to see a crosswalk and just walk across, expecting someone to be looking out for them," Sneed said.

Sometimes drivers get distracted and the pedestrian ends up being in the wrong place at the wrong time."

CROSSWALKS continued from page 1

crosswalks are infrequent, according to their statements.

He said in the past there were complaints about lack of yield signs, but the problem has since been resolved.

However, there are about 20 crosswalks on campus that do not have pedestrian yield signs, but the Department of Public Safety has received few complaints.

Sneed said it is not lighting as much as that people driving vehicles need to take special precautions. He said bicyclists and pedestrians also need to look out for one another.

"I don't know if [drivers] understand they're supposed to stop [for pedestrians] during more than not only during school hours," said Eric N. Sneed, a freshman in computer science.

Suchumski lives in Thompson Point and said he generally feels safe walking around at night, but he makes sure vehicles are stopping before he enters the crosswalk.

"They stop, but as soon as you're one inch out of the way they go like they're rushing back to the lights," Suchumski said. Another Thompson Point resident,
Waldorf Hall, downtown area near SIU, all new furniture, reconditioned, includes kitchen, all utilities included, very neat, $479.

Price Reduction $180.

ROOM FOR RENT 1 Block from SIU. Furnished one bedroom apartment, all utilities paid, $350/mo. Effective July 1th, 1988.

3 BEDROOM, 2 1/2 BTHS. FURNISHED, DEPOSIT DUE, $1000 DEPOSIT, AVAILABLE JULY 15th, CALL 529-6870.

GEOGETOWN APARTMENTS, APARTMENT FOR RENT.

1606 W. Sycamore, 529-1845. 1 2 BDRM, a/c, W/D, 3 bdrm, 2 bath, carpet, $425/mo, deposit $450, call 529-1845.

2-BEDROOMS, NEW, LUM, 1220 HOMEWOOD, 4 blocks from SIU, $535/mo, call 529-3736.

DUPLEXES

2 BEDROOMS, 2 1/2 BTHS. FURNISHED, DEPOSIT DUE, AVAILABLE JULY 15TH.

304 W. Sycamore, 538-5145. 1 2 BDRM, a/c, W/D, 1 bath, carpet, $400/mo, deposit $475, call 529-1820.

STUDIOS, GOOD CONDITION, $250-300/mo, call 529-2013.

2 BEDROOMS, 1 BATH, NEW, 1 2 BEDROOM, 1 1/2 BATH, OLD WORLD, FURNISHED, AVAILABLE JULY 1ST.

304 W. Sycamore, 538-5145. 1 BDRM, a/c, 1 bath, carpet, $375/mo, deposit $475, call 529-1820.

LOOKING FOR 1 ROOMMATE TO SHARE 1 BDRM, 2 BTHS, 1100 HOMEWOOD, CALL 529-3989.

STUDIO, GOOD CONDITION, $250-300/mo, call 529-2013.

3 BEDROOM, 2 1/2 BTHS. FURNISHED, DEPOSIT DUE, AVAILABLE JULY 15TH.

304 W. Sycamore, 538-5145. 1 2 BDRM, a/c, W/D, 1 bath, carpet, $400/mo, deposit $475, call 529-1820.

STUDIOS, GOOD CONDITION, $250-300/mo, call 529-2013.
Houses

1. 310 S. Graham
   836/919 2bed, 2bath, 2 car, $545/m

2. 1032 N. Michie
   3bed, 1.5 bath, $545/m

3. 3819 1/2 N. Forest
   3bed, 1.5 bath, $545/m

4. 703 S. Willow
   2bed, 1 bath, $425/m

5. University 1/2 S. Linden
   2bed, 1 bath, $545/m

6. 19th St., north of campus
   2bed, 1 bath, $425/m

Rochman Rentals
must take house date available or don’t call
no exceptions.
529-3513

HOP ON IN TO RENT YOUR APARTMENT
FOR FALL

STUDIO’S 1, 2 & 3 BEDROOMS
FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED
9-12 APARTMENT BUILDINGS
ALL ELECTRIC, WINDOW UNIT AC’S
FREE PARKING
LAUNDRY FACILITIES ON-SITE
SWIMMING POOL & VOLLeyBALL
24 HR. MAINTENANCE
SMALL PETS WELCOME
CALL TODAY
FOR YOUR APPOINTMENT TO VIEW
SUGAR TREE/COUNTRY CLUB CIRCLE
1195 EAST WALNUT
529-4611 OR 529-4611

FOR RENT 529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082

529-1082
CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

2 MORE HOME PLANTS: 10-year guarantee, housekeeping kitchen herbs, both, newly renovated, 1537 Frankl., 1 year, living room, family room, $10, each, buy 2 get 1 free. 5122, brown ceramics.

EMERGENCY TURN-OFF, Dr., 145, 314-727-3023.

COMMERCIAL PROPERTY: COMMERCIAL PROPERTY, 1107 S. deprivation, 4250000.00, no real estate taxes, small, medium, large, extra large, 75% off, $400.00 per unit, call 314-621-2700.

1.5% 2 X 4, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.

CUTIE COTTON & COMFORTABLE: Sizes 6-2X, by ST. Louis, water resistant, stain resistant, red, black, white, green, pink, small, medium, large, extra large, assorted colors, washable, drycleanable, price range $15-$40, call 314-449-3936.
Daily Crossword

ACROSS
1. I saw George (5)
3. Company (5)
5. A place of worship (4)
7. Tiny bit (4)
8. On the same side (5)
9. Female sheep (3)
11. Yearning (4)
14. Pined (4)
15. Still have (5)
18. Beard (3)
20. Where we are (7)
20. Region of India (5)
21. White wine (5)
22. Section of suburb (7)
23. Quality of agile (5)
24.的小(2)
25. Bank (4)
26. Those who (4)
27. Indian origin (4)
28. Initial of a river (7)
30. No, I'm not really worried about the ship sinking...I know how to swim.. (30)

DOWN
1. A person I love (5)
2. The last name of a famous writer (5)
3. Business (5)
4. Drink (5)
5. Part of a dessert (5)
6. 1998 (5)
7. Cut (11)
8. Single term (5)
9. Party (5)
10. Half a dozen (9)
11. Good luck (5)
12. A person we've lost (5)
13. 1988 (5)
14. Paid (5)
15. Never (5)
16. A person who (5)
17. A person I love (5)
18. A person I love (5)
19. A person I love (5)
20. A person I love (5)
21. A person I love (5)
22. A person I love (5)
23. A person I love (5)
24. A person I love (5)
25. A person I love (5)
26. A person I love (5)
27. A person I love (5)
28. A person I love (5)
29. A person I love (5)
30. A person I love (5)

Solutions:
1. A person I love (5)
2. A person I love (5)
3. A person I love (5)
4. A person I love (5)
5. A person I love (5)
6. A person I love (5)
7. A person I love (5)
8. A person I love (5)
9. A person I love (5)
10. A person I love (5)
11. A person I love (5)
12. A person I love (5)
13. A person I love (5)
14. A person I love (5)
15. A person I love (5)
16. A person I love (5)
17. A person I love (5)
18. A person I love (5)
19. A person I love (5)
20. A person I love (5)
21. A person I love (5)
22. A person I love (5)
23. A person I love (5)
24. A person I love (5)
25. A person I love (5)
26. A person I love (5)
27. A person I love (5)
28. A person I love (5)
29. A person I love (5)
30. A person I love (5)
Injured Saluki sprinter set to return for Sea-Ray Invitational

SUPERSTITIOUS:
Track and field athlete likes to eat spaghetti two days before meet.

COREY CUSICK
DAILY EGYPTIAN REPORTER

Athletes are known for having odd superstitions; they believe they enhance their performances and, SIUC track and field middle-distance sprinter Baye Wilson is no different.

Wilson, a junior from East St. Louis, believes in eating spaghetti two days before a meet.

"I always eat spaghetti two days before a track meet. I don't know. It's been a good luck charm, I guess," Wilson said.

Wilson said there has been a couple of times that he has not eaten spaghetti, and he did not like the results it brought him.

"Sometimes, I don't eat it and I do bad," Wilson said.

"But most of the time, I do eat spaghetti and I get good times," Wilson said.

"Here's a chance for a break," Wilson said. "I'd probably just move the spaghetti nice and hot before the Sea-Ray Invitational this week in Knoxville, Tenn.

Wilson's return this weekend and hopes he can work his time down some in the 400-meter dash.

"He's been getting better each year," Cornell said. "We'd like to see him get under 48 seconds, which he is very capable of, but the important thing is to get him healthy."

"It's been awfully frustrating to him because he's such a competitor."

Wilson's only problem with SIUC has not been a shortage of spaghetti but a lack of activity in the outdoor competition.

Wilson is recovering from a nerve injury in his upper leg that has sidelined him for much of the outdoor season, but he expects to qualify for Sea-Ray Invitational in Knoxville, Tenn.

"It's been an uphill battle," Wilson said. "My race."
Softball player strives for success

BATTER-UP: Junior outfielder makes easy transition between juco and MVC play.

SUNDEE RICHARDS
Daily Egyptian Reporter

SIUC junior outfielder Jaymie Cowell has a passion for pressure. It doesn’t get bigger than that. Cowell said she has serious competition from her counterpart by going 9-for-17 in the season opener.

"I just told them, 'You don’t have to come to me,’," Brechtelsbauer said. "They know they have two years left and they have to prove themselves quickly. That’s all. I think it adds a little pressure on them.”

"I think we’re waiting for people to prove themselves," Cowell said. "Everybody kept saying it was such a big jump from juco and that we couldn’t handle it."

"Our whole team are perfectionists. I’ve never been one, but now we’re starting to get it on me. I was putting a lot of pressure on myself."

Both have relaxed and settled into more comfortable roles on the team this spring. In left field, Cowell, who has never bunt before, is getting 270 with two doubles and 12 RBIs. Beard has been bunting with Meier for playing at Division I-A requirements. Cowell is starting to come into her own as a hitter,” Brechtelsbauer said. "I really liked her hitting skills, and that’s what kind of sealed us for us."

"I just told them, ‘You don’t have to come to me,’” Cowell said. "Everybody kept saying it was such a big jump from juco and that we couldn’t handle it."

"Our whole team are perfectionists. I’ve never been one, but now we’re starting to get it on me. I was putting a lot of pressure on myself."

Both have relaxed and settled into a more comfortable role on the team this spring. In left field, Cowell, who has never bunt before, is getting 270 with two doubles and 12 RBIs.
Saluki Sports

**Dawgs look to erase four-game skid on road**

**CHALLENGE:** Salukis face tough MVC opponent in Indiana State University.

**PLAYING TIME:** Senior slugger earns more time behind the plate for three years.

**WARMING UP:** Saluki pitcher Dave Piazza, a junior from Aurora, fields a ground ball off the bat of associate coach Ken Henderson Tuesday afternoon during practice at Abe Martin Field. The Salukis travel to Terre Haute, Ind., to face conference rivals Indiana State in a doubleheader beginning at 1 p.m. Wednesday should be a lot more evenly matched. I think it is going to be tough, but if we play like we did last weekend, we should come out on top.

One of the difficulties presented by the midweek conference doubleheader is that it breaks up the four-man rotation Callahan has used during the weekend games. Senior pitcher Dave Piazza starts the weekend, followed by junior pitcher Jason Fraser, senior pitcher Chris Schullian and sophomore pitcher Jay Schwerman. Piazza is the only pitcher with enough rest to start on Wednesday, but more than likely Fraser will have to pitch the second game with only three days of rest. He is going into the doubleheader at 1 p.m. Thursday should be a lot more evenly matched. I think it is going to be tough, but if we play like we did last weekend, we should come out on top.

One of the difficulties presented by the midweek conference doubleheader is that it breaks up the four-man rotation Callahan has used during the weekend games. Senior pitcher Dave Piazza starts the weekend, followed by junior pitcher Jason Fraser, senior pitcher Chris Schullian and sophomore pitcher Jay Schwerman. Piazza is the only pitcher with enough rest to start on Wednesday, but more than likely Fraser will have to pitch the second game with only three days of rest.

"I think we can at least start him (Fraser) and maybe go with him for a little while," Callahan said. "Then, hopefully, he can come back on Sunday. That’s asking a lot from him. You can’t expect someone to throw a complete game on Wednesday and then expect them to come back and do it again on Sunday. But I would like to think he can both pitch on Wednesday and come back and give at least a few innings on Sunday."

The Salukis come into the game with a record of 12-19 and 6-6 in conference play. The Sycamores are 15-6-1 and 7-1 in the conference.

Callahan said the Sycamores may be the hottest squad in the conference, and the Salukis cannot take anything for granted when they play them.

"They’re for real," Callahan said. "Here they are near the top. They’re a pretty good ball club right now."

Saluki catcher pays dues, takes game to next level as starter

**CHALLENGE:** Salukis face tough MVC opponent in Indiana State University.

**PLAYING TIME:** Senior slugger earns more time behind the plate for three years.

**WARMING UP:** Saluki pitcher Dave Piazza, a junior from Aurora, fields a ground ball off the bat of associate coach Ken Henderson Tuesday afternoon during practice at Abe Martin Field. The Salukis travel to Terre Haute, Ind., to face conference rivals Indiana State in a doubleheader beginning at 1 p.m. Wednesday should be a lot more evenly matched. I think it is going to be tough, but if we play like we did last weekend, we should come out on top.

One of the difficulties presented by the midweek conference doubleheader is that it breaks up the four-man rotation Callahan has used during the weekend games. Senior pitcher Dave Piazza starts the weekend, followed by junior pitcher Jason Fraser, senior pitcher Chris Schullian and sophomore pitcher Jay Schwerman. Piazza is the only pitcher with enough rest to start on Wednesday, but more than likely Fraser will have to pitch the second game with only three days of rest.

"I think we can at least start him (Fraser) and maybe go with him for a little while," Callahan said. "Then, hopefully, he can come back on Sunday. That’s asking a lot from him. You can’t expect someone to throw a complete game on Wednesday and then expect them to come back and do it again on Sunday. But I would like to think he can both pitch on Wednesday and come back and give at least a few innings on Sunday."

The Salukis come into the game with a record of 12-19 and 6-6 in conference play. The Sycamores are 15-6-1 and 7-1 in the conference.

Callahan said the Sycamores may be the hottest squad in the conference, and the Salukis cannot take anything for granted when they play them.

"They’re for real," Callahan said. "Here they are near the top. They’re a pretty good ball club right now."

Saluki catcher pays dues, takes game to next level as starter

**CHALLENGE:** Salukis face tough MVC opponent in Indiana State University.

**PLAYING TIME:** Senior slugger earns more time behind the plate for three years.

**WARMING UP:** Saluki pitcher Dave Piazza, a junior from Aurora, fields a ground ball off the bat of associate coach Ken Henderson Tuesday afternoon during practice at Abe Martin Field. The Salukis travel to Terre Haute, Ind., to face conference rivals Indiana State in a doubleheader beginning at 1 p.m. Wednesday should be a lot more evenly matched. I think it is going to be tough, but if we play like we did last weekend, we should come out on top.

One of the difficulties presented by the midweek conference doubleheader is that it breaks up the four-man rotation Callahan has used during the weekend games. Senior pitcher Dave Piazza starts the weekend, followed by junior pitcher Jason Fraser, senior pitcher Chris Schullian and sophomore pitcher Jay Schwerman. Piazza is the only pitcher with enough rest to start on Wednesday, but more than likely Fraser will have to pitch the second game with only three days of rest.

"I think we can at least start him (Fraser) and maybe go with him for a little while," Callahan said. "Then, hopefully, he can come back on Sunday. That’s asking a lot from him. You can’t expect someone to throw a complete game on Wednesday and then expect them to come back and do it again on Sunday. But I would like to think he can both pitch on Wednesday and come back and give at least a few innings on Sunday."

The Salukis come into the game with a record of 12-19 and 6-6 in conference play. The Sycamores are 15-6-1 and 7-1 in the conference.

Callahan said the Sycamores may be the hottest squad in the conference, and the Salukis cannot take anything for granted when they play them.

"They’re for real," Callahan said. "Here they are near the top. They’re a pretty good ball club right now."

Saluki catcher pays dues, takes game to next level as starter

**CHALLENGE:** Salukis face tough MVC opponent in Indiana State University.

**PLAYING TIME:** Senior slugger earns more time behind the plate for three years.

**WARMING UP:** Saluki pitcher Dave Piazza, a junior from Aurora, fields a ground ball off the bat of associate coach Ken Henderson Tuesday afternoon during practice at Abe Martin Field. The Salukis travel to Terre Haute, Ind., to face conference rivals Indiana State in a doubleheader beginning at 1 p.m. Wednesday should be a lot more evenly matched. I think it is going to be tough, but if we play like we did last weekend, we should come out on top.

One of the difficulties presented by the midweek conference doubleheader is that it breaks up the four-man rotation Callahan has used during the weekend games. Senior pitcher Dave Piazza starts the weekend, followed by junior pitcher Jason Fraser, senior pitcher Chris Schullian and sophomore pitcher Jay Schwerman. Piazza is the only pitcher with enough rest to start on Wednesday, but more than likely Fraser will have to pitch the second game with only three days of rest.

"I think we can at least start him (Fraser) and maybe go with him for a little while," Callahan said. "Then, hopefully, he can come back on Sunday. That’s asking a lot from him. You can’t expect someone to throw a complete game on Wednesday and then expect them to come back and do it again on Sunday. But I would like to think he can both pitch on Wednesday and come back and give at least a few innings on Sunday."

The Salukis come into the game with a record of 12-19 and 6-6 in conference play. The Sycamores are 15-6-1 and 7-1 in the conference.

Callahan said the Sycamores may be the hottest squad in the conference, and the Salukis cannot take anything for granted when they play them.

"They’re for real," Callahan said. "Here they are near the top. They’re a pretty good ball club right now."

Saluki catcher pays dues, takes game to next level as starter
SHE'S A CHILD
NOT A "CHOICE"

Over 14 Million to Print
Dear Reader:

If you're in a crisis pregnancy, or know someone who is, please be assured that we understand the emotional trauma you are going through — the doubts, the fears, the sense of shame and frustration. We know the agonizing decisions you face and the pressures you feel.

At first blush, opting for an abortion probably sounds like the "quick-fix" solution to your problem. You need to be advised, as this supplement does in numerous articles, that abortion is not in your best interest. Those who have been telling you that it's a "women's rights" issue have been withholding critical information from you.

Actually, if you are subjecting yourself to the possible after-effects of abortion, as outlined on page six or putting yourself in the position of being the anguished mother pouring out her heart from personal experience (on page seven); or making yourself two to four times more prone to breast cancer (documented by recent research), shouldn't people who claim to be for women be warning you of these consequences?

Perhaps abortion isn't about women's rights after all! What then, or whom, is it about? The answer can be found within these pages.

For instance, isn't it exciting to discover, as Dr. Jerome Lejeune points out on page four that the miniature language mapping out the new baby at the time of fertilization contains more information about him/her than can be stored in five sets (not volumes) of Encyclopedia Britannica?

It is our hope that in reading this supplement and relating to the preborn child you will be convinced that abortion, besides being in your best interest, is indeed an unjust, inhumane and irreversible destruction of an innocent human life. There are alternatives to such a drastic measure!

"Is carrying your baby to term a manageable decision? Yes it is! Please refer to page five to realize the number of people and organizations ready and eager to help you. Don't hesitate to call on them, whatever your needs. The support is there to see you through your crisis pregnancy — and beyond!

Remember the decision you make will affect you for the rest of your life. Don't let anyone pressure you into a quick decision! We don't pretend to have an easy solution — but a just, manageable, rewarding one. You and your baby deserve nothing less."

Sincerely,

Marlene Reid, President
Human Life Alliance of Minnesota

---

**Fact vs. Fiction: Exposing the Myths**

**Claim:** Abortion is legal, therefore, it must be right.

**Answer:** If child abuse were suddenly declared legal by the U.S. Supreme Court, would that make it right? Would we ignore such an injustice and do nothing to protect the children?

**Claim:** I have the right to "choose" to abort my baby - a woman's "right to choose!"

**Answer:** How can anyone have the right to choose to kill another individual? The only "choice" in abortion is between a dead baby or a live baby. Furthermore, the advocates who defend the "choice" to abort, producing a dead baby, are not consistent. Why is it only in the case of abortion they argue that "choice" should be absolute? Using the same rationale, shouldn't people have the right to "choose" to practice prostitution? Should our society allow a person to "choose" to kill another individual? The only solution that can be offered to the pregnant woman at this crisis time in her life is an abortion.

**Claim:** The government should not interfere with a woman's "right to abortion."

**Answer:** Our Declaration of Independence declares that we have an "inalienable right to Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness." Thomas Jefferson defined government's role, "The care of human life and happiness, and not their destruction, is the first and only object of good government." President Reagan, a defender of the human and civil rights of the preborn, called it "the transcendent right to life of all human beings, the right without which no other rights have any meaning." Without life, taxation, education etc., are immaterial.

**Claim:** If public money (tax money) is not available to pay for abortions "poor" women will be denied access to abortion. They will be discriminated against.

**Answer:** Are we obligated to provide cigarettes and alcohol to poor people if they cannot afford them? On the contrary, government is very explicit about which items may be purchased with food stamps. Is this considered discrimination? The same people who argue for "public" subsidies for abortions are the same ones who argue that it is a "private" decision. To quote Congressman Henry Hyde, "We have a 'right' to free speech. Does this mean the government has to buy us a personal computer? A typewriter? A megaphone?"

**Claim:** I am personally opposed to abortion, but I would not interfere with another's right to have an abortion nor impose my morality on others.

**Answer:** Analogy — if the abolitionists had bought this argument regarding the slavery issue, some states could still be saddled with slavery today. Every law ever passed sets standards which reflect someone's (or a body of law-makers) morality.

**Claim:** You want to ban women's "constitutional right to abortion."

**Answer:** This is a "spurious" or false "right" — having no basis in the Constitution. The U.S. Supreme Court claims to have discovered a "privacy" right in the "penumbra" of the Constitution ("penumbra" definition: a partly lighted area around an area of full shadow). Court decisions (Roe v. Wade and Doe v. Bolton) are aberrations (deviations from truth) and do nothing more than grant temporary license to kill children in the womb, the most dangerous piece of residence. This license is tenuous and could be overthrown by reversal or an amendment to the U.S. Constitution. Indeed, to guarantee the permanent freedom of the slaves and establish rights for all U.S. "persons" the 14th Amendment to the Constitution was passed. It states, "...No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the law." (emphasis added). In Roe v. Wade the Court determined that unborn children are not "persons" even though they have the right to inherit property, the right to be protected from a drug-addicted mother, and many other rights. Some states have entire sections of law outlining Crimes Against Unborn Children in which they, from conception on, are protected from negligent or willful harm or death.

**Claim:** If legal abortions are banned, women will resort to back alley abortions.

**Answer:** In 1972, the year before the Supreme Court legalized abortion, a total of 39 women died from illegal abortions, according to the U.S. Centers for Disease Control. Former abortion provider Carol Everett states, "In the last 18 months I was in the business, we were at the over 2200 supposedly "safe" abortuaries would be in the high hundreds.

**Claim:** Abortion should be legal to end a pregnancy resulting from rape or incest.

**Answer:** It is important to remember that the child conceived in rape, or incest, is no less human than any other child. David Reardon's article (page 8) points out that the very worst solution that can be offered to the pregnant woman at this crisis time in her life is an abortion. Abortion compounds the problem! If a small child were killed in the street by a negligent driver and it was later determined that the child had been conceived in rape, would the driver be held less responsible? Is that child's death less tragic?
Test Your Abortion I.Q.

1. On January 22, 1973 the U.S. Supreme Court legalized abortion through which month of pregnancy?
   A) 3rd month; B) 4th month; C) 6th month; D) 9th month

2. Since surgical abortion was legalized in 1973 the number of preborn babies' lives extinguished by surgical abortion alone is:
   A) 6 million; B) 12 million; C) 30 million; D) 35 million

3. Abortion is the leading cause of death in the U.S., causing what percent of total deaths?
   A) 21%; B) 35%; C) 44%; D) 52%

4. What age group of women have the greatest number of abortions?
   A) 15-19; B) 20-24; C) 25-29; D) 30-34

5. About 10 million Black children have been aborted since abortion was legalized. This is what fraction of the present Black population in the U.S.?
   A) one-eighth; B) one-fifth; C) one-third; D) one-half

6. The percentage of babies born in the U.S. to unwed mothers is:
   A) 15%; B) 20%; C) 28%; D) 31%

7. Women who abort their first child stand in a what number of abortions?
   A) 3 x; B) 2 x; C) 4 x

8. With the advances in medical science the number of surgical procedures which are now performed on babies in the womb is:
   A) over 50; B) 80; C) 90; D) over 100

9. One out of every how many teen pregnancies end in abortion?
   A) two; B) three; C) four; D) six

10. What percent of abortions performed in the U.S. are repeat abortions?
    A) 30.5%; B) 40.2%; C) 53.9%; D) 60.7%

11. What percent of women who have had abortions experience suicidal tendencies?
    A) 45%; B) 60%; C) 70%; D) 75%

12. A developing baby's heart begins to beat at:
    A) 21 days; B) 30 days; C) 45 days; D) 60 days

13. How many Americans now have an incurable sexually transmitted disease?
    A) 20 million; B) 36 million; C) 56 million

14. Every year up to what number of U.S. women become infertile because of STDs?
    A) 66,000; B) 75,000; C) 98,000; D) 150,000

The answers to these questions can be found on p. 9.

Abortion is Legal During 7th, 8th and 9th Months

In Roe v. Wade the Court allowed states to restrict abortions in the 3rd trimester "except where it is necessary... for the preservation of life or health of the mother." However, in Doe v. Bolton, the companion case to Roe, the Court defined "health" to include "all factors - physical, emotional, psychological, familial, and the woman's age - relevant to the well-being of the patient." Because of this broad definition of "health" the Court, in effect, permitted abortion on demand in all fifty states right up until birth for any reason!

Chronology of a New Life

Fertilization: The sperm joins with the ovum to form one cell. This one cell contains the complex genetic makeup for every detail of human development - the child's sex, hair and eye color, height, skin tone etc.

Month One: The first cell divides within several hours and then cell division continues in an orderly fashion every few hours as the small group of cells travels down the Fallopian tube to the uterus, where the uterine lining has been prepared for implantation. There are over 100 cells present when this tiny embryo reaches the uterus 7 to 10 days after fertilization. Day 20 - foundations of the brain, spinal cord and nervous system are already established; day 21 - the heart begins to beat in a regular fashion; day 28 - the backbone, the rest of the skeleton, and muscles are forming - arms, legs, eyes and ears have begun to show. At one month old, the embryo is 10,000 times larger than the original fertilized egg - and developing rapidly. The heart is pumping increased quantities of blood through the system. The placenta forms a unique barrier that keeps the mother's blood separate, but allows food and oxygen to pass to the baby.

Month Two: At 35 days the pre-born baby has all her fingers: Brain waves can be detected at day 40; the brain is controlling 40 sets of muscles as well as the organs. The jaw forms, including teeth buds in the gums. The eyelids seal during this time to protect the baby's developing light-sensitive eyes which will reopen in the seventh month. The stomach produces digestive juices and the kidneys have begun to function. The tiny human being responds to touch. By 8 weeks, the developing baby is now referred to as the fetus, a Latin word meaning 'young one' or 'offspring."

Month Three: Day 63 (9 weeks): Unique fingerprints are evident and never change. The baby now sleeps, awakens and exercises her muscles by turning her head, curling her toes, and opening and closing her mouth - often sucking her thumb. Her palm, when stroked, will make a tight fist. She breathes amniotic fluid to help develop her respiratory system. By 12 weeks all the organs and systems of her body are functioning. The only major activity from now until birth is growth - the increase in her size.

Month Four: By the end of this month (16 weeks) the baby is 8 to 10 inches in length and weighs about half a pound or more. Her ears are functioning, and there is evidence that the baby hears her mother's voice and heartbeat, as well as external noises. The umbilical cord has become an engineering marvel, transporting 300 quarts of fluids per day and completing a round-trip of fluids every 30 seconds. Because the preborn child is now larger, the mother usually begins to feel her baby's movements during this month.

Month Five: Half the pregnancy has now passed. The baby is about 12 inches long. If a sound is especially loud or startling, she may jump in reaction to it. Babies born at this stage of development (19-20 weeks) are surviving at an increasing rate, thanks to advances in medical technology.

Month Six (24 weeks): Oil and sweat glands are functioning. The baby's delicate skin is protected in the amniotic sac by a special ointment "vernix."

Month Seven: The baby's brain has as many cells as it will have at birth. The preborn child uses the four senses of vision, hearing, taste and touch. Research has documented that she can now recognize her mother's voice.

Month Eight: The skin begins to thicken, with a layer of fat stored underneath for insulation and nourishment. Antibodies increasingly build up. The baby swallows a gallon of amniotic fluid per day, and if it is sweetened. She often hiccups. She has been urinating for several months.

Month Nine: Toward the end of this month, the baby is ready for birth. The average duration of pregnancy is 280 days from the first day of the mother's last menstrual period, but this varies. By this time the infant's heart is pumping 300 gallons of blood per day. In response to signals from the brain the child triggers labor, and birth occurs. After birth new brain cells are being formed for nine months. Likewise, other organ systems are still maturing. Of the 45 generations of cell divisions before adulthood, 41 have taken place in the womb. Only four more will come - during the rest of infancy and childhood, but before adolescence. In developmental terms we spend 90% of our lives in the womb.
Life Begins at Conception

“Each of us has a very precise starting moment which is the time at which the whole necessary and sufficient genetic information is gathered inside one cell, the fertilized egg, and this is the moment of fertilization. There is not the slightest doubt about that and we know that this information is written on a kind of ribbon which we call the DNA.”

Jerome Lejeune, M.D., Ph.D. tells us much about the intricacies of the beginning of human life. Contrary to the popular view that the baby becomes more and more “developed” as the weeks of pregnancy go on, Dr. Lejeune says that the very first cell, the fertilized egg, is “the most specialized cell under the sun.” No other cell will ever again have the same instructions in the life of the individual being created.

In the words of Dr. Lejeune, “Each of us has a very precise starting point which is the time at which the whole necessary and sufficient genetic information is gathered inside one cell, the fertilized egg, and this is the moment of fertilization. There is not the slightest doubt about that and we know that this information is written on a kind of ribbon which we call the DNA.”

He explains that the fertilized egg contains more information about the new individual than can be stored in five sets of the Encylopedia Britannica (enlarged to normal print). To further emphasize the minuteness of this language, Dr. Lejeune states that if all the one-metre-long DNA of the sperm and all the one-metre-long DNA of the ova which contain the instructions for the 5 billion human beings who will replace us on this planet were brought together in one place the total amount of matter would be roughly the size of two aspirin tablets.

Dr. Lejeune testified in the Louisiana Legislature (House Committee on the Administration of Criminal Justice, June 7, 1990) he stated, “Recent discoveries by Dr. Alec Jeffreys of England demonstrate that this information (on the DNA molecule) is stored by a system of bar codes not unlike those found on products at the supermarket... it’s not any longer a theory that each of us is unique.”

Dr. Lejeune states that because of studies published within the last year we can now determine within three to seven days after fertilization if the new human being is a boy or a girl.

“At no time,” Dr. Lejeune says, “is the human being a blob of protoplasm. As far as your nature is concerned, I see no difference between the person that you were at conception and the late person which you are now. You were, and are, a human being.”

In the testimony Dr. Lejeune gave on The Seven Human Embryos (Circuit Court for Blount County, Tennessee at Maryville, Equity Division, August 8-10, 1989) he compared the chromosome to a mini-cassette, in which a symphony is written, the symphony of life. He explained that if you buy a cartridge on which a Mozart symphony has been recorded and insert it in a player, what is being reproduced is the movement of air that transmits to you the genius of Mozart. In making the analogy he said, “It’s exactly the same way life is played. On the tiny mini-cassettes which are chromosomes are written various parts of the opera which is for human symphony, and as soon as all the information necessary and sufficient to spell the whole symphony (is brought together) this symphony plays itself, that is, a new man is beginning his career... as soon as he has been conceived, a man is a man.”

Dr. Jerome Lejeune died on April 3, 1994. Dr. Lejeune of Paris, France was a medical doctor, a Doctor of Science and a professor of Fundamental Genetics for over 20 years. Dr. Lejeune discovered the genetic cause of Down Syndrome, received the Kennedy Prize for the discovery and, in addition, received the Memorial Allen Award Medal, the world’s highest award for work in the field of Genetics. He practiced his profession at the Hospital des Enfants malades (Children’s Hospital) in Paris.

Dr. Lejeune was a member of the “an Academy of Arts and Science, a member of the Royal Society of Medicine in London, The Royal Society of Science in Stockholm, the Science Academy in Italy and Argentina, The Pontifical Academy of Sciences and The Academy of Medicine in France.

Legalized Abortion Based on Lies and Fraud

Norma McCorvey was the “Jane Roe” of Roe v. Wade. Early in 1970 Norma McCorvey claimed that she had been gang-raped and became pregnant. Attorney's Sarah Wedington and Linda Coffee, newly graduated from the University of Texas Law School, needed a “client” in order to challenge Texas’ 100-year-old law that banned abortions. They convinced Norma that she should be seeking an abortion.

The case was subsequently argued all the way to the Supreme Court which resulted in legalizing abortion in all 50 states in 1973. In the meantime, Norma’s baby was born and released for adoption. In 1987, McCorvey admitted that the gang-rape was a lie. In August 1995, she joined Operation Rescue stating that she was tired of being exploited by the pro-abortionists.

When the attorneys hinted that they would like to strike a deal which would include aborting the child Sandra was carrying she made it very clear that she could never do that. Yet, her attorneys ignored her objections and ran roughshod over her. When she realized her case had been used to obtain abortion-on-demand she said, “...why would I stretch my imagination to include a plan so bizarre that it would give people in a civilized society permission to kill their own babies?... I surely never thought they would tie my personal restrictions with aborting my children to a scheme to make abortion-on-demand legal.”

Ironically, the baby, like the McCorvey baby, was carried to term and relinquished for adoption. Yet, 35,000,000 other babies have lost their lives to surgical abortion because of these two cases. Both Norma and Sandra now promote the pro-life cause.

Sarah Weddington was the Attorney Sarah Weddington, the attorney who argued Roe v. Wade before the U.S. Supreme Court, gave a speech at the Education Ethics Institute in Oklahoma. She explained why she defended the sketchy story and false rape charge of a Texas waitress “Jane Roe” all the way to the Supreme Court: “My behavior may not have been totally ethical. But I did it for what I thought were the right reasons.” Tulsa World 3/24/89.

Playboy Provided the Funding Hugh Hefner, founder of Playboy claims to have done one great thing for women: “Playboy probably had more to do than any other company with Roe v. Wade. We supplied the money for those early cases and actually wrote the amicus curiae for Roe.”

Miami Herald 11/13/92

Do You Hear What I Hear?

“If no hype at all, the fetus can rightly be called a creature of cognition, consciousness and sentience.”

“If you buy a cartridge on which a Mozart symphony has been recorded and insert it in a player, what is being reproduced is the movement of air that transmits to you the genius of Mozart. In making the analogy he said, “It’s exactly the same way life is played. On the tiny mini-cassettes which are chromosomes are written various parts of the opera which is for human symphony, and as soon as all the information necessary and sufficient to spell the whole symphony (is brought together) this symphony plays itself, that is, a new man is beginning his career... as soon as he has been conceived, a man is a man.”

If you would like to obtain a copy of Dr. Lehnau’s testimony on The Seven Human Embryos Send $4.00 to Human Life Alliance of MN, Inc., 3570 N. Lexington Ave., Suite 205, St. Paul, MN 55126-6087

While Roe v. Wade legalized abortion, on the same date, Doe v. Bolton provided for abortion-on-demand for the entire nine months of pregnancy and was the legal vehicle which provided Court sanction for the over 2200 abortion mills across the country.

Sandra Cano was “Mary Doe” of Doe v. Bolton

Sandra Cano now says she was an unwitting participant in fraud on the highest court in the land. Sandra was a young expectant mother with three children facing a divorce from a husband who was in jail for child molestation. Cano’s three children had been taken from her by family service workers. They were being shunted from one bad environment to another. Cano loved her children dearly. She was almost insane with grief when she turned to Legal Aid Services for help. The offer of N.O.W. lawyers to take the whole mess off her hands, obtain a divorce and regain custody of her children sounded too good to be true.

When the attorneys hinted that they would like to strike a deal which would include aborting the child Sandra was carrying she made it very clear that she could never do that. Yet, her attorneys ignored her objections and ran roughshod over her. When she realized her case had been used to obtain abortion-on-demand she said, “...why would I stretch my imagination to include a plan so bizarre that it would give people in a civilized society permission to kill their own babies?... I surely never thought they would tie my personal restrictions with aborting my children to a scheme to make abortion-on-demand legal.”

Ironically, the baby, like the McCorvey baby, was carried to term and relinquished for adoption. Yet, 35,000,000 other babies have lost their lives to surgical abortion because of these two cases. Both Norma and Sandra now promote the pro-life cause.

Sarah Weddington was the Attorney Sarah Weddington, the attorney who argued Roe v. Wade before the U.S. Supreme Court, gave a speech at the Education Ethics Institute in Oklahoma. She explained why she defended the sketchy story and false rape charge of a Texas waitress “Jane Roe” all the way to the Supreme Court: “My behavior may not have been totally ethical. But I did it for what I thought were the right reasons.” Tulsa World 3/24/89.

Playboy Provided the Funding Hugh Hefner, founder of Playboy claims to have done one great thing for women: “Playboy probably had more to do than any other company with Roe v. Wade. We supplied the money for those early cases and actually wrote the amicus curiae for Roe.”

Miami Herald 11/13/92

Do You Hear What I Hear?

“If no hype at all, the fetus can rightly be called a creature of cognition, consciousness and sentience.”

“If you buy a cartridge on which a Mozart symphony has been recorded and insert it in a player, what is being reproduced is the movement of air that transmits to you the genius of Mozart. In making the analogy he said, “It’s exactly the same way life is played. On the tiny mini-cassettes which are chromosomes are written various parts of the opera which is for human symphony, and as soon as all the information necessary and sufficient to spell the whole symphony (is brought together) this symphony plays itself, that is, a new man is beginning his career... as soon as he has been conceived, a man is a man.”

If you would like to obtain a copy of Dr. Lehnau’s testimony on The Seven Human Embryos Send $4.00 to Human Life Alliance of MN, Inc., 3570 N. Lexington Ave., Suite 205, St. Paul, MN 55126-6087
**National Help for Women and Pro-Life Resources**

**Birthright**
1-800-550-4900

**Bethany Christian Services**
1-800-238-4269 (8 am to 12 am)

**Pregnancy Hotline**
1-800-848-LOVE (5683)

**Care Net**
1-703-478-5661

**Nurturing Network**
1-800-866-4MOM (4666)

---

**Resources**

"Mother Teresa's Home for Infants"
Missionaries of Charity

Referrals:
Washington, DC • (202) 237-6633

**Human Life International**
(540) 635-7884

4 Family Life, Front Royal, VA 22630

Vida Humana Internacional (Spanish resources)
4345 SW 72 Ave. Ste. E, Miami, FL 33155
(305) 662-1497 www.vidahumana.org/

Focus on the Family • (719) 531-3460
8655 Explorer Dr., Colorado Springs, CO 80920

International Anti-Euthanasia Task Force
P.O. Box 760, St. Cloud, OH 43952
(614) 282-3810

**Lutherans For Life**
(888) 364-LIFE (5433)

1229 South G Ave. Bldg. B Suite 100
Nevada, IA 50201-2077

American Center for Law & Justice
Box 64429, Virginia Beach, VA 23467

**Black Americans for Life**
419 7th St. NW, #402, Washington, DC

Christian Coalition • (804) 424-2630
P.O. Box 1990, Chesapeake, VA 23327

**Priests for Life**
(718) 980-4400
P.O. Box 141172, Staten Island, NY 10314

Concerned Women For America
370 L'Enfant Promenade SW #800
Washington, DC 20035 • (202) 488-7000

**United Methodists for Life**
512 Florence St., Dothan, AL 36301

**U.S. Coalition for Life**
Box 315, Export, PA 15632

**National Right to Life**
(202) 626-8800
419 7th St. NW #500, Washington, DC 20004

**Mothers Against Minor's Abortions**
Box 5638, Fredericksburg, VA 22403
(703) 371-0292

**National Conference of Catholic Bishops Secretariat for Pro-Life Activities**
3211 4th St. NE, Washington, DC 20017
(202) 541-3070

---

**Heritage House ’76 Incorporated**
919 S. Main St., Snowflake, AZ 85937
(520) 536-7705 Orders: 1-800-858-3040

**American Life League**
(540) 659-4171
P.O. Box 1350, Stafford, VA 22555

**Life Dynamics** • (817) 380-8800
P.O. Box 2226, Denton, TX 76202

**Stopp Planned Parenthood** (Resource on PP)
P.O. Box 8, LaGrangeville, NY 12540

**Eagle Forum** • (202) 544-0353
316 Pennsylvania Ave. SE
Washington, DC 20005

**Family Research Council** • (202) 393-2100
700 13th St. NW, Suite 500
Washington, DC 20005

**Life Issues Institute- Hayes Publishing**
1721 Galbraith Rd, Cincinnati, OH 45239
(513) 729-3600

**Knights of Columbus** • (202) 269-6080
1275 Pennsylvania Ave. NW, #501
Washington, DC 20004

**Life Checks** • 1-VIP-PRO-LIFE
Box 1057, Park Ridge, IL 60068

**March For Life** • (202) 543-3377
Box 90300, Washington, DC 20004

**Life Issues Institute- Hayes Publishing**
1721 Galbraith Road, Cincinnati, OH 45239
(513) 729-3600

**Knights of Columbus** • (202) 269-6080
1275 Pennsylvania Ave. NW, #501
Washington, DC 20004

---

**American Victims of Abortion**
419 7th St. NW, Suite 402
Washington, DC • (202) 626-8800 ext 1322

**Conquerors** • (612) 866-7643
1515 E. 66th St, Minneapolis, MN 55423

**National Office of Post Abortion Reconciliation & Healing Referral Line** (614) 483-4141
P.O. Box 07477, Milwaukee, WI 53207
Hotline: 1-800-5-WE-CARE

**Post Abortion Ministries**
P.O. Box 281463, Memphis, TN 38168

**Silent Voices** • (619) 422-0757
355 K St. Suite H, Chula Vista, CA 91912

---

**American College for Life**
P.O. Box 1112, Washington, DC 20013
(301) 858-9646

**Collegians Activated to Liberate Life**
Box 259806, Madison, WI 53725
(608) 256-2255 CALLNET@AOL

**National Campus Crusade for Christ**
10523 Main St, Fairfax, VA 22030
(703) 591-NOEL

**Presbyterians Pro-Life** • (703) 569-9474
Box 11130, Burke, VA 22009

**United Church of Christ Friends for Life**
P.O. Box 255, Telford, PA 18969
(215) 257-6328

**National Assoc. of Evangelicals** (202) 789-1011
1023 15th St. NW #500, Washington, DC 20005

---

**American College for Life**
P.O. Box 1112, Washington, DC 20013
(301) 858-9646

**Collegians Activated to Liberate Life**
Box 259806, Madison, WI 53725
(608) 256-2255 CALLNET@AOL

**National Campus Crusade for Christ**
10523 Main St, Fairfax, VA 22030
(703) 591-NOEL

**Presbyterians Pro-Life** • (703) 569-9474
Box 11130, Burke, VA 22009

**United Church of Christ Friends for Life**
P.O. Box 255, Telford, PA 18969
(215) 257-6328

**National Assoc. of Evangelicals** (202) 789-1011
1023 15th St. NW #500, Washington, DC 20005
The Wound Heals, a Scar Remains...

Beyond the battle of ideals and rhetoric, the hard reality exists that women suffer mental and emotional anguish of abortion. For some, it takes years before they experience a profound reaction. Dr. James Fogel, a psychiatrist and obstetrician, as well as an abortion provider, acknowledges the effects of abortion on the mother:

"Abortion is an impulsive subject... for every--whenever her age, background or sexuality--has a trauma at destroying a pregnancy. A level of humanness is touched. This is part of her own life. She destroys a pregnancy, she is destroying herself. There is no way it can be innocuous... It is totally beside the point whether or not you think a life is there. You cannot deny that something is being created and that this creation is physically happening. But it is not as harmless and trivial as many in the pro-life crowd insist. A psychological price is paid. It may be alienation; it may be a pushing away from human warmth, perhaps a hardening of the maternal instinct. Something happens on the deeper levels of a woman's consciousness when she destroys a pregnancy. I know that as a psychiatrist."—Linda Bird Francke, a professional journalist and feminist describes how, when faced with an unplanned pregnancy, the decision to abort seemed logical and practical until she and her husband were sitting in the waiting room:

"Suddenly the rhetoric, the abortion marches I'd walked in, the telegrams sent to Albany to counteract the friends of the fetus, the Zero Population Growth buttons I'd worn peeked away, and I was all alone with my misery: pic baby... She recalled how intellectually she tried

"I would march myself into blisters for a woman's right to access to abortion of motherhood; valiantly... burst" through the door and stop it from happening. When he failed to do so, she begged the doctor to stop. But it was too late... "the hum of the machine signaled that the vacuuming of my uterus was completed, my baby sucked up like ashes after a cocktail party." Francke revealed how, during times of relaxation, when she had time to reflect on the beauty of the world, she experienced the common reaction of "visitation" from her aborted child. Her "baby spirit" would come to her and wave. And she would tearfully wave back to reassure her lost baby that if only he could return, now they would make room for him in their busy lives.2

Five years later, Francke wrote The Ambivalence of Abortion, in which she transcribes reactions to the abortion experience of other women, couples and men. The interviews were consistent with the findings of other researchers. The majority expressed guilt, remorse and negative feelings toward their abortion. Most saw that abortion involves a baby.


---

Breast Cancer and Abortion

Almost all of the known factors which increase the risk of breast cancer are associated with excess exposure to the main female sex steroid hormone, estrogen. For several years, the tie-in between abortion and breast cancer has been recognized. However, it is unknown to the general public how and why they are interrelated.

High levels of estrogens flood the woman's system in the first trimester of pregnancy. This stimulates a massive growth of breast cells to develop a system capable of producing milk. Toward the end of the pregnancy, the breasts mature and eliminate cells that are not needed. Once the cells complete this period of growth and maturation, there are further significant changes for the rest of the woman's life. Research shows that when a woman completes her first full pregnancy, the hormonal changes that occur permanently alter the structure of her breasts in a way that greatly reduces her risk of breast cancer. (Ewert, S.W.; Duffy, Br. J. of Cancer 1963)

An abortion will not reverse the changes which have left the breast cell only uninhibits them. Ultimately, an induced abortion of a first pregnancy circumvents the protective effects of a full-term pregnancy, possibly leaving millions of breast cells in vulnerable transitional states. (Francke, Contemporary Obstet. 1979; 1:1-2)

Information continues to be released regarding the connection between abortion and the onset of breast cancer. In November 1994, Dr. J. Dahling published a study in the Journal of the National Cancer Inst. indicating a minimal 50% increased risk. "Our data support the hypothesis that an induced abortion can adversely influence a woman's subsequent risk of breast cancer." This study also showed, as have others before it, that women experiencing naturally occurring spontaneous abortion (miscarriage) were not at a higher risk.

In his work, Dr. Brind points to the difference in severity of the cancer because of a woman's abortion history.

"There are several studies which show that women who have had a breast cancer and have a history of abortion not only have a greater incidence of breast cancer, but the cancer grows more rapidly, is harder to treat, is more invasive and is more aggressive. The cancer recurs, on an average, in a shorter period of time and death occurs more readily." 3

Anually, 800,000 women get abortions who never had a full-term pregnancy, thereby increasing their lifetime risk of breast cancer by at least 50%.

---


---

Physical Risks Of Abortion

"People do not understand that there are thousands of serious physical complications from abortion every year in this country."

Dr. Bernard Nathanson, OB-GYN

Intense pain
Punctured uterus
Excessive bleeding
Infection
Parts of baby left inside
Shock/cramp
Damage to other organs
Death

Inability to become pregnant again
Miscarriage/stillbirths
Premature births
Pelvic inflammatory disease
Cervical injuries
Hysterectomy
Higher risk of breast cancer

The above complications and their frequencies are documented in the following publications. These resources are only a fraction of the many studies published pointing to the risks involved with legal abortion. For a more complete listing, request a copy of Major Articles and Books Concerning the Detrimental Effects of Abortion, from The Rutherford Institute, P.O. Box 7483, Charlottesville, VA 22906-7482, 1-804-978-3888.

American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology 1992; 166:100-103
American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology 1994; 7:16-20
American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology 1994; 9:64-71,
American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology 1995; 126:602-6

---

Glamour, the popular women's magazine, received input from 3000 women and in Feb. 94 reported that, "virtually all of those who had abortions in the past said that if they'd only known how much they'd regret having an abortion after the fact, they never would have agreed to the procedure." The magazine also noted, "the births of subsequent children or some other exposure to the intricacies of childhood development were often listed as experiences that helped them see just how misguided they had been in deciding to abort." One woman said "nothing told us is abortion was safe and legal. And the abortionist and her crew never counseled me on anything... the procedure itself, the risks, the alternatives... I wondered why, if I had participated in this wonderful, self-liberating experience, I did not feel a sense of deliverance, but a loss of self respect, and little by little a loss of myself."

---

Human Life Alliance of Minnesota Education Fund Inc.—Advertising Supplement (1996)
I've been there too!

"Tim, I think I'm pregnant." It was New Year's Eve, 1973. My boyfriend sighed deeply, his gaze remaining fixed on the TV. He then muttered something that made me feel already deserted. I felt a sour lump in the back of my throat. Yes, I was pregnant, and I was scared!

I knew from first hand experience how tough it is raising a child as a single mother. I already had a 2-year old daughter, Jennifer, from an earlier unsuccessful marriage. We deeply.

Jennifer was already struggling financially. As the doctor was examining me, prior to performing the abortion, he suddenly stopped and said to the nurse, "Get her out of here! She's too far along!" Relief instantly washed over me! How odd! I had thought I wanted an abortion but now felt instantly relieved to know I was still pregnant.

I decided to use every ounce of courage I could muster to deal with my pregnancy. My ambivalence turned into love for my unborn child. When my beautiful daughter was born, I named her Melanie.

It took energy and creativity to support the three of us. My two daughters inspired me to do great things. They never stood in the way of my career. They have only enhanced it. I finished my degree; then I went to USC to use my Master's and Ph.D. Besides being a proud mother, I am happily married, a published author, a motivational speaker for one of the largest seminar companies in the U.S. and a part-time musician.

I have learned that life is really about developing character. When we endure something tough, our character and self-esteem are strengthened. Many women who have confessed to me that they've had abortions have discovered that the "easy way out" is just an illusion. Some of them are in abusive relationships. Some are on anti-depressants. Others just seem detached from life. Some sadly remember their aborted child's "would be" birthday each year.

If you are in a crisis pregnancy, I cannot promise that it will be easy. I can only promise that the anguish will pass and there are people who will help you through this trying time. (pg. 5) As someone who has "been there" I understand the anguish you are experiencing. One day you will look back on the birth of your child, and say, as I do, "I did the right thing. And I feel proud."

Sincerely,
Dr. Angela Woodhull

Every Twenty Seconds
A Life Is Taken By Abortion...

That's A Lot Of Love Lost

Abstinence -
Save the Marital
Act for Marriage

Sex is not something you do, rather it is actually a sharing of persons - a commitment. Chastity is that virtue that integrates sexuality into the human personality. Chastity waits for marriage. Chastity is healthy, practical and possible.

Avoid the pitfalls of promiscuity
- Sexually-Transmitted Diseases
- AIDS (condom failure rate is 10-30%)
- Guilt, doubt and worry
- Deceptive relationships
- Loss of self-esteem
- Unwed pregnancy
- Abortion trauma
- Exploitation and emotional disorders

Enjoy freedom
that comes from chastity
- Live free of all above complications
- Develop a meaningful relationship
- Free from sexual obligations
- Develop rewarding skills and abilities
- Decide what you want for your future
- Become the best person possible
Birthmother Opt for Adoption... The Loving Alternative

It was the beginning of my junior year in high school. I was excited, looking forward to another year of diving, gymnastics, and track. But this excitement quickly came to an end when I realized I was pregnant.

When the pregnancy was confirmed, my mind went racing. It wasn't enough to just say that I was scared - I was terrified! The idea of having an abortion was never a consideration for me. I could not live with the realization that I was responsible for taking the life of my child - a death because of my actions.

My first instinct told me that I needed to raise my own child. I knew I could love and care for a child, but when I stopped thinking about myself, and thought about what was best for my child, I knew adoption was the right decision. I was sixteen at the time. I wanted to go back to school for my senior year and wanted to participate fully, in sports etc. I wanted to go on to college. I knew I could not do all of this and raise a child at the same time. I did not want to have to live with my parents indefinitely and depend on them for everything. I did not want them to be thrust into the role of prime care-givers for my child. I just would not be fair for any of us, for them, myself or the baby. I knew that placing my child for adoption would be the right thing to do, the loving alternative.

The adoption procedure I opted for is not your ordinary plan. I chose to do an independent open adoption. Through this process I was able to select from among the prospective adoptive parents. I had the opportunity to establish a personal relationship with them as well as to develop a lasting friendship. The more I got to know them the more excited I was about placing my baby for adoption go unsatisfied.

"If he is not alive, why is he growing?"

"If he is not a human being, what kind of being is he?"

"If he is not a child, why is he sucking his thumb?"

"If he is a living, human child, why is it legal to kill him?"

Lisa O.

with this couple. They had so much love and security to offer my child. They were there with me in the hospital when my son was born. Their video camcorder ran non-stop. I will always treasure the three days I spent in the hospital with my son. Handing him over to his new parents was by no means easy, but I knew in my heart that this was the right decision for both of us.

Many years were shed throughout the nine months and during the hospital stay. But, they were not all tears of sadness. I miss my son very much. I think about him every day and a smile comes to my face. I thank the Lord that He led me to two such special people to be adoptive parents for my child. It has been several years since my son was born. He now has an adoptive sister. I keep in contact with the family through letters and pictures. I can't begin to explain the feelings of pride and contentment that I experience when I see the smile on his face.

I am now a junior in college majoring in paralegal studies. Relinquishing my son was the hardest decision I will ever have to make, but I'm more confident than ever that this was the right one. While in the hospital I received a card which read, "Some people come into our lives, leave footprints on our hearts, and we are never the same." This is so true! Testimony by Lisa O. of Minnesota. (Printed with permission)

Every year over two million requests for adoption go unsatisfied.

If he is not alive, why is he growing?

If he is not a human being, what kind of being is he?

If he is not a child, why is he sucking his thumb?

If he is a living, human child, why is it legal to kill him?
Abortion Techniques Described

Suction-aspiration

The abortionist inserts a hollow plastic tube into the dilated uterus. "This tube is attached to a suction machine. The suction machine is turned on. The uterus is emptied by suction." on

The suction drains the baby's body as he/she is being pulled through the hose.

Dilation and Curettage (D&C)

After dilation of the cervix, a ring forceps is inserted into the womb and the baby is extracted in pieces. Then the abortionist inserts a curette, a rod shaped instrument with a sharpened end into the uterus to scrape the after-birth (placenta) from the wall of the womb and confirm that the womb is empty. Bleeding is usually profuse.

Dilation and Evacuation (D&E)

Used after 12 weeks. The baby is too large to fit through the cervix. The baby must be removed with instruments and suction curettage. A pliers-like instrument is needed because the baby's bones are calcified as is the skull. The abortionist inserts the instrument into the uterus, seizes a leg or other part of the body and, with a twisting motion, tears it from the baby's body. The spine must be snapped and the skull crushed in order to remove them from the womb. Body parts are then reassembled and counted to make certain that the entire baby has been removed from the womb.

Saline injection ("salting out")  

This is used after 16 weeks. A long needle is inserted through the mother's abdomen into the baby's amniotic sac. Some fluid is removed and a strong salt solution is injected. The solution is swallowed and "breathed" and slowly poisons the baby. It/kick and jerks violently as he/she is literally being burned alive. "The uterus begins to contract, as in labor. The contractions continue until it pushes out the fetal and placental material."

Hyysterctomy

Used mainly in the last three months of pregnancy, the womb is entered by surgery, as in a caesarean section. An incision is made through the abdomen. "The fetsus and placenta are removed, and the incision is closed with stitches." on

Prosstaglandin Chemical Abortion

This form of abortion uses chemicals, developed by the Upjohn Pharmaceutical Co., which cause the uterus to contract intensely, pushing out the developing baby. In one article, one of the complications listed with this method was "live birth." In fact, the two most "dreaded" complications for an abonionist are a dead mother or a live baby.

Partial Birth Abortion

After three days of preparations, the abortionist places an ultrasound transducer on the end of the procedure when the child is killed by suctioning the brain tissue through a hole in its head. The doctor takes a pair of scissors and inserted them into the back of the baby's head, and the baby's arms jerked out in a flinch, a startle reaction, like a baby does when he thinks that he might fall. The doctor opened the scissors. He then stuck the powerful suction tube into the hole and sucked the baby's brains out. Now the baby was completely limp.

I never went back to the clinic. But I am still haunted by the face of that little boy. It was the most perfect, angelic face I have ever seen."

The Abortifacient Nature of Some Contraceptives

The birth control pill causes 150 different chemical changes in the woman's body. This fact is documented in the Textbook of Contraception by Malcolm Potter, Director of Planned Parenthood of England (Cambridge Press 1983, p. 144). The "pill" works in three ways:

1) Temporary Sterilization - preventing ovulation; however, it is estimated that the low dosage pills now in use, fail to suppress ovulation 50% of the time!

2) Contraception - the pill thickenes the cervical mucus slowing the transportation of the sperm to the ovum.

3) Abortion - altering the lining of the womb, making it hostile to a newly conceived child and preventing implantation in the womb.

The Intrauterine Device is sold as a contraceptive, but, in reality, the I.U.D. does not prevent conception. Neither does it prevent ovulation. The I.U.D.'s mode of action is to create a hostile and inflammatory environment in the womb so that a newly conceived child cannot implant and grow there. The fertilized ovum is thus expelled from the womb.

Human Life Alliance of MN Education Fund (612) 484-1040

Human Life Alliance of Minnesota, is a non-profit, non-denominational organization committed to the intrinsic value of human life. HLA is dedicated to advancing true justice by protecting ALL Human Life, whatever the age, race, sex, physical condition, economic status or place of residence (including the womb). HLA provides incentives to action through education, political awareness and promotion of alternatives to violence in order to create a society in which all Human Life is held sacred.

HLA NEEDS YOUR SUPPORT AND ENCOURAGES YOUR PARTICIPATION

Name ____________________________
Address __________________________
City/State/Zip ________________________________
Telephone __________________________

☐ I want to make a contribution to HLA's Pro-life Efforts! $________
☐ Send me a Student Packet/Supp.Donation: $10  
(Helpful with papers, debates or presentations.)
☐ Please put me on the HLA Action News Mailing List
☐ I have enclosed a check for more copies of the HLA Supplement (Circle quantity in chart to the right)

Human Life Alliance of Minnesota Education Fund  
3570 Lexington Ave. N. Suite 205 - St. Paul, MN 55126 • 612-484-1160

American War Casualties

Each cross represents 50,000 people killed.
The war casualties represent all American combat-related deaths.

Rape and Incest
(continued from page 8)

woman who is being victimized not only because she is a rape victim, but also because she is black and a minority and she has a low income. That is one of the stories that upsets me the most.

Childbirth can be a victory. For the majority of pregnant rape victims who wisely choose to forgo abortion, childbirth is the triumph of love over rape. It is a choice that says, "This will not dictate my life." It allows them to show their own courage and generosity. When the need of pregnant rape victims is carefully examined, it can be shown that the abortion is not necessary, and indeed is very likely to hinder recovery by increasing feelings of guilt, shame and low self-esteem.

Like Incest, Abortion Promotes Silence

Incest victims face similar problems. Incest is a very complex issue and it is hard to say much in a very short period of time, but the vast majority of incest victims want to carry their pregnancy to term. These are young girls for whom pregnancy is a way to break out of an incestuous relationship with their father, whom they may love despite their confusion and resentment about the way they have been used as sexual objects. Since they still love the father, having the child can, not only help express the incestuous relationship, but also give hope of beginning a truly loving relationship.

In studies of incest victims, the vast majority choose to carry the pregnancy to term.9 Those who choose to terminate the pregnancy do so only under pressure from their parents to conceal the incestuous relationship. Because incest is a family pathology that involves father, mother and daughter, all are involved in a conspiracy of silence.9

I interviewed Edith Young, now 38 years old, who was a rape and incest victim at 12 years of age. To cover up the incident, her parents procured an abortion for her without telling her what was really happening. The emotional and physical scars of incest and abortion still last to this day. She said, I was being sexually attacked, threatened by him and belittled by Mom’s silence...the abortion which was to be in my best interest has not been...it only saved their reputations, solved their problems and allowed their lives to go on as nearly as possible.

Pro-life persons don’t have any reason to be ashamed to defend a pro-life view in the case of rape or incest. The ones who need to be ashamed are the pro-abortionists who have been exploiting the problems of rape and incest victims, confusing the public and promoting abortion for their own social engineering goals.

To my knowledge, pro-abortionists have never yet brought together a group of rape and incest victims who carried their pregnancies to term who said, "Oh, that was the worst thing I ever did. Why didn’t somebody give me an abortion when I needed it?"

We, on the other hand, can produce women who took the advice of the pro-abortionists, had the abortion and now say, "This abortion ruined my life. What were you thinking?" We need to join rape and incest victims in demanding that pro-abortionists stop exploiting the pain of innocent women’s problems for their own political and financial ends.

3. See text omitted.
5. Supra, note 2, pp. 216-278.

The majority of this article appeared in Association for Interdisciplinary Research Newsletter, Vol 2, Fall 1987.

Planned Parenthood Ignores Own Advice

In 1963, a Planned Parenthood publication, Plan Your Children For Health and Happiness stated; “An abortion kills the life of a baby after it has begun. It is dangerous to your life and health.” Yet, Planned Parenthood now operates the nation’s largest number of abortion mills.

"What I Saw in the Abortion Industry"

Q. What is the governing force behind the abortion industry? A. Money. It is a very lucrative business. It is the largest unregulated industry in our nation. Most of the clinics are run in chains because it is so profitable.

Q. How many dollars were you making in the abortion industry before you quit? A. I was getting a commission of $25.00 on every abortion I "sold". In 1983, the year I left I made $1 million. If I had stayed at this pace I would have had the abortion industry accounting to me approximately $250,000. But, in 1984 we expected to be operating five clinics, terminating about 40,000 pregnancies, and with that projection I planned to net $1 million. Money, Money, Money — that’s where my heart was.

Q. Why do you refer to "selling" abortions? A. The product, abortion, is skillfully marketed and sold to the woman at the crisis time in her life. She buys the product, finds it defective and wants to return it for a refund. But, it’s too late. Her baby is dead.

Q. In what way is the woman deceived? A. In two ways — the clinic personnel and the marketers must deny the personhood of the child and the pain caused by the procedure. Every woman has two questions, "Is it a baby?" and "Does it hurt?" The abortionist must answer "No". He must lie to secure the consent of the woman and the collection of the clinic’s fee. The women were told that we were dealing with a "product of conception" or a "blob of tissue". They were told that there would only be slight, embarrassing, whereas, in reality, an abortion is excruciatingly painful.

Q. What type of counseling was offered at the clinic? A. In the clinics in which I was involved we didn’t do any sexual counseling. We answered only the questions the woman asked and tried not to "rock the boat." We did not discuss alternatives to abortion unless the woman forced us to. We sold abortions.

Q. What method of abortion did your clinics use? A. For the most part, the abortion industry stopped using saline and prostaglandin procedures because of the number of live births. A live birth means you have to let the baby die, or dispose of it in some distasteful way. It is too late. Her baby is dead.

Q. Why did you get out of the abortion business? A. Two things came into play about the same time. I experienced a profoundly religious transformation—a conversion. About the time I was having second thoughts a Dallas television station did an expose disclosing the abortions performed at my clinic on non-pregnant women—all for money! I finally realized, "We weren’t helping women—we were destroying them — and their children." By then my transfomation was complete and I knew that I not only had to stop being involved with abortions but I had to help promote the truth.
WORLD POPULATION CAN BE HOUSED IN TEXAS

According to the World Almanac and Book of Facts 1993 and the 1994 World Population Data Sheet from The Population Reference Bureau, the entire population of 5.6 billion people could be housed in the state of Texas.

Consider these facts: The land area in Texas is some 262,000 square miles and current estimates of the world population are about 5.6 billion. By converting square miles to square feet - remember to multiply by 5,280 feet per mile twice - and dividing by the world's population, one readily finds that there are more than 1,300 square feet per capita. A family of 5 would thus occupy more than 6,500 square feet of living space.

These numbers apply to just one story ranch house-type dwellings. With a housing mix of multi-story buildings, including townhouses, apartment buildings and high rises, appreciably greater living space could be provided. Such an arrangement would allow ample land for yards and all the necessary streets and roads.

Meanwhile, the rest of the world would be available for farming, manufacturing and recreation. The World Health Organization continually announces that there is more than enough food for the world's people. In an executive summary accompanying the main report, Donald Mitchell, a senior economist at the World Bank, stated "Prices of agricultural commodities are at their lowest level in history and crop yields continue to rise faster than population." The problem is distribution, not population.

Throughout the history of the U.S., it has been the experience of the American people that population growth produces plenty - not poverty. Population growth has continually proved to be a sign of health and well being for the country and its citizens. Unfortunately, throughout the world birth rates and total fertility rates are plunging faster and further than ever recorded in human history. Despite the predictions of over-population theorists, the fact is that population growth rates in many countries are already below replacement levels and the world's growth rate is rapidly approaching that figure. According to an April 1994 report of the U.S. Census Bureau, there are 59 nations that have total fertility rates that are below replacement level. The following are some statistics from the report on world population, World Population Profile: 1994:

- "The world's population growth rate has declined to about 1.5 percent at present, the lowest rate in some 50 years. (p.5) Replacement level is 2.2.
- "Fertility levels have fallen so low in some countries, mainly in Europe, that no return to 'replacement level' fertility is expected in the foreseeable future." (p.29)
- "Fertility rates throughout the world have been dropping so rapidly that the Census Bureau has just cut its three-year-old estimate of world population in the year 2000 by 120 million, and in the year 2020 by more than 300 million" (p.A-1 in both the '94 & '91 editions).

Men & Abortion: Forgotten Fathers

There is no denying that men are affected by the abortion decision, and men, like women, often experience post-abortion trauma. This is a fact that is seldom discussed or dealt with. The truth is that many men suffer silently, deeply, and often alone.

If the decision to accept or terminate a pregnancy rests solely on the price of the mother, is it fair to speak of paternal responsibility? If the woman chooses to allow the child to live, we condemn the father if he runs away from responsibility and financial obligations. But if she chooses to abort, he is expected to remain silent while his child's life ends. This severs the natural, devotional bond between man and woman and parent and child.

Consider the following letter to the editor printed 3/29/96 in the University of Minnesota Daily after the Supplement was distributed on the U of M campus:

Abortion: The Inside Story

Further shocking testimony on practices within the abortion industry is revealed in the video "Abortion, The Inside Story." The video features former abortion providers - women who had worked in abortion mills as administrators, directors, assistants, nurses, even ones who had anesthetized patients and performed abortions though she had no medical training. It is an expose of the lies, cover-up, greed and criminal negligence within the abortion industry, and also gives insight into the effect and power of sidewalk counselors.

In the video, Helen, a former administrator of an Atlanta abortion clinic confessed, "In the abortion clinic there are women exploiting women and I was one of them. There are a lot of things that go on in a clinic that you would not tolerate if they happened in other branches of medicine." (Comment: An understatement, for sure, like non-physicians performing abortions. Also, why is informed written consent as to the risks involved required for all other surgical procedures, but not for abortion?) Helen stated, "You may hear abortionists say, 'We're standing up for women's rights...for the right for you to choose abortion.' That sounds so wonderful. The American public has bought into that pack of lies. Behind closed doors we used to joke about the term 'pro-choice.'"

Helen also talked about the complications and cover-ups. She said, "Incomplete abortions happen very, very frequently. I kept a file in my office. It was under lock and key; absolutely no one had access to it but me. Those were our problem patients, purged from the normal filing system...You need to understand when you stop the abortion, the uterus is still attached. It is a mass of tissue, so you are not dealing with necrotic tissue. That sounds so wonderful. The American public has bought into that pack of lies. Behind closed doors we used to joke about the term 'pro-choice.'"

Abortion: The Inside Story

Men & Abortion: Forgotten Fathers

"Rarely is the male's side of the story explored. Many of the same emotions felt by the would-be mother are also felt by the would-be father. I am speaking from firsthand experience. My girlfriend became pregnant when we were 18 years old. This was a time when Roe vs. Wade was not even decided yet. The abortion was terminated... After my son was born... I had the opportunity to confront her about this. I have been asking her if she regrets her decision. She has never answered me."

College of Liberal Arts Senior, UM

Back Alley Abortions?

Since illegal abortions are not reported, the most accurate statistics are the reports on the number of maternal deaths from illegal abortions. In 1972, the year prior to Roe vs. Wade, 39 women died from illegal abortions. That same year, 25 women died from legal abortion (abortion-on-demand was legal in 2 states). There is ample evidence that there is under-reporting of deaths from legal abortions. Often, another cause of death is listed. For instance a 1991 abortion death in Maryland was reported as "Cause of death - therapeutic misadventure."

Either there were not many illegal abortions or illegal abortions are extremely safe. The above info. is taken from the brochure, Never Again! Never Well! Hayes Pub. Co., 6304 Hamilton Ave., Cincinnati, OH 45224
How Developed Is Your Baby?

Baby at Approximately Six Weeks

This remarkable photograph of a tiny preborn baby in his unruptured amniotic sac was taken after surgery (for a tubal pregnancy) at the University of Minnesota by medical photographer, Robert Wolfe, in 1972. This picture demonstrates the remarkable early development of a preborn baby at only six weeks after conception.

Consider This Testimony

"Eleven years ago while giving an anesthetic for a ruptured ectopic pregnancy (at 8 weeks gestation), I was handed what I believe was the smallest living human ever seen. The embryonic sac was intact and transparent. Within the sac was a tiny human male swimming extremely vigorously in the amniotic fluid, while attached to the wall by the umbilical cord. This tiny human was perfectly developed, with long, tapering fingers, feet and toes. It was almost transparent, as regards the skin, and the delicate arteries and veins were prominent to the ends of the fingers. The baby was extremely alive and swam about the sac approximately one time per second, with a natural swimmer's stroke. This tiny human did not look at all like the photos and drawings and models of 'embryos' which I had seen, nor did it look like a few embryos I have been able to observe since then, obviously because this one was alive!

"When the sac was opened, the tiny human immediately lost his life and took on the appearance of what is accepted as the appearance of an embryo at this stage of life (with blunt extremities etc.)."

Statement by Paul E. Rockwell, M.D., anesthesiologist, as quoted by Dr. and Mrs. J.C. Wilson in Handbook on Abortion.

The Feet of a Baby at Ten Weeks

Dr. Russell Sacco of Oregon took this picture of the perfectly formed feet of a 10-week-old abort. The baby was waiting for disposal in a pathological laboratory. The feet in the picture are held between the doctor's thumb and forefinger.

Don't Make My Mistakes

Some people say that abortion is "an informed decision between a woman and her physician." You hear that a lot. But the fact is that most women never meet the abortionist until they are on the table, as happened in my case.

I was 18 years old when I got pregnant. I wasn't serious about my boyfriend. It was a casual relationship. Since I had already enlisted in the Air Force, I thought I had to have an abortion in order to make something out of my life.

My best friend drove me to the abortion clinic. I was there for about four hours. It was like an assembly line. When the ultrasound was being done I asked to see it. But this wasn't allowed (so much for "an informed decision"). Then I asked how far along I was. I was told that I was nine-and-a-half weeks pregnant. That hit me hard. I knew then that my baby was further developed than I had thought. I started doubting, and wanted to talk to my friend. But, I wasn't allowed to do that either.

When it was my turn the nurse told me that I was going to feel some discomfort, like strong menstrual cramps. The truth is that the abortion was more pain than I've ever felt in my life. It felt like my insides were literally being sucked out of my body. Afterwards I went into shock.

After the abortion, I tried to make up for the abortion by trying to get pregnant again. I wanted my baby back. I never got pregnant again. I don't know if I can ever have another baby. I named my baby. I found out later that this is part of the grieving process.

Two-and-a-half years later, I ended up in the hospital with bulimia. I felt that no one had punished me for what I had done so I was punishing myself. I became obsessed with women who were pregnant, with women who would talk about their pregnancy. My life was in shambles! I was suffering from post-abortion trauma.

When I was 21 years old God brought me help through a woman who was involved in pro-life activism. She helped me a lot. I went through a post-abortion counseling program called "Conquerors." God not only forgave me, he challenged me to help others. I answered the challenge.

I started sidewalk counseling. There is a healing process that comes from getting involved in the pro-life movement. I talk to youth groups and students about abstinence and I share my testimony. To them, and to you, I plead, "Please don't make the same mistakes I did."

See pages 5 & 8 for alternatives to abortion!

If you or someone you know has had a change of heart about abortion, or if a baby's life has been spared, as a result of reading this supplement, please contact Human Life Alliance (612) 484-1040.