

1-18-1990

## The Daily Egyptian, January 18, 1990

Daily Egyptian Staff

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Volume 75, Issue 80

# Daily Egyptian

Southern Illinois University at Carbondale

Thursday, January 18, 1989, Vol. 75, No. 80, 20 Pages

## COLA at record enrollment figures

By Aaron Nauth  
Staff Writer

A boost in enrollment and funds is being experienced by the College of Liberal Arts, John Jackson, dean of the college, said.

Enrollment in COLA reached a peak of 2,600 enrolled majors during fall semester 1989. This increase is partly due to the additional 512 administration of justice majors. The department was moved to COLA along with Black American Studies when the

### Dean hopes numbers debunk misconceptions

College of Human Resources was dismantled in fall semester 1989.

Even without the additional administration of justice majors, 2,100 COLA majors is still the largest enrollment the college has experienced.

Jackson said he hopes this increase in enrollment will debunk any misconceptions that COLA degrees are risky when considering job security.

He said that there may be a small waiting period in between graduating and finding a job, but a COLA degree can pay off in the long run because one acquires such a broad education in the college.

"A well-educated COLA graduate is just as likely to be hired for a job in business, for instance," Jackson said. "We also have majors that lead to specific jobs, such as paralegal studies."

Jackson said the financial scene is looking better for COLA because of the temporary state income tax increase. The college now has a better chance to keep valuable professors at SIU-C, he said.

"We had lost about 10 of our most promising professors in the past two years," Jackson said. "This was due to the 2-percent cutbacks."

A 0.95-percent average salary

increase has given more incentive for SIU-C professors to stay at the University instead of taking positions at other universities for reasons of better financial security.

Jackson had even proposed to eliminate the Religious Studies program during the 2-percent cutbacks, but he never got agreement from the COLA council. Now with the financial and enrollment increase, the threat of having to cut any programs within the college has been eliminated.



Staff Photo by Ann Schluter

### The shuffle

While some may not be overjoyed about being back in school, students nevertheless walk to their new classes.

## Rate boost sought by CIPS

SPRINGFIELD (UPI) — Central Illinois Public Service Co. is asking for an \$11.6 million, or 10.5 percent, increase in natural gas rates to cover the increasing cost of providing gas service, CIPS officials said Wednesday.

CIPS, based in Springfield, said in a filing Tuesday with the Illinois Commerce Commission that its cost of doing business has risen significantly since its last gas rate increase in November 1982.

"I can't point to a single outstanding item that is the bulk of the

cost, but it's just general overall costs of materials and supplies that have generally and gradually increased since 1982," said CIPS spokesman Jim Goff.

Goff said a two-inch plastic pipe usually used for taking gas into homes went from 72 cents a foot in 1982 to 91 cents a foot in 1989. The cost of purchasing a gas meter rose from \$39.70 in 1982 to the current price of \$47.30, he said.

"We're just paying for the materials and things that are going to require us to perform service,"

Goff said.

The company also wants to consolidate rates for its three regional service areas. If the ICC approves the hike, bills would rise by 10.4 percent in the utility's "southern" region, 12.5 percent in the "northern" region and 27.3 percent in the Robinson area.

The "northern" region has about 100,000 customers in west-central and east-central Illinois. The "southern" region includes about

See CIPS, Page 5

## Carbondale woman charged with murder of former live-in boyfriend

By Peter Zalewski  
Staff Writer

A 27-year-old Carbondale resident has been charged with the Wednesday morning murder of Henry J. Bender.

Maria Brown, of 411A S. Marion street, faces four counts of first degree murder. The two had been living together until a recent separation approximately 30 days ago, Carbondale Police officials said.

The 30-year-old victim was found lying in a grassy area east of Brown's residence at 1 a.m. Wednesday when Carbondale police were called in to assist an

ambulance crew.

"They had been living together, so I would assume it was a domestic dispute of some kind," Arthur Wright, Carbondale police spokesman, said.

Bender suffered one wound to the chest from a steak knife while in Brown's house before stumbling outside, Wright said. An immediate investigation revealed enough evidence to warrant Brown's arrest, Carbondale Police Chief Ed Hogan said.

The victim was taken to Memorial Hospital of Carbondale

where he was pronounced dead, and later transferred to St. Joseph's Memorial Hospital in Murphysboro for an autopsy, Wright said.



Maria Brown

## Officials: medical centers not ready for quake

COLLINSVILLE, Ill. (UPI) — State medical facilities could not withstand a major earthquake and most medical staff would be ill prepared to deal with such a disaster, a task force appointed by Gov. James R. Thompson to study earthquake preparedness was told Wednesday.

Dr. Richard Moy, head of a panel on emergency medical care, painted a grim picture for task force members.

"Most of the hospitals in downstate Illinois are not seismic resistant," said Moy, dean of the Southern Illinois University School of Medicine in Springfield. "That means that in a major event our hospitals might be net producers of casualties rather than a place for them to go."

Moreover, Moy said few physicians are trained to work under "battlefield" conditions.

"The medical staff would be overwhelmed, not only by the number of casualties and usual resources that would be out of commission — but they have no battlefield training," Moy said.

Under battlefield conditions, the worst injuries are treated first, people who cannot be saved are not treated, and others just wait, he said.

"It may sound cruel, but that's

how it is," Moy added.

Moy said he would like to see a state law requiring new public buildings like schools and hospitals be built to withstand earthquakes. He also suggested the legislature should set aside money each year to upgrade existing public buildings to withstand quakes.

"If we did that, 20 or 30 years from now most buildings would be quake resistant," he said.

The New Madrid fault stretches from northeastern Arkansas and southeastern Missouri to southeastern Illinois.

About 20 representatives of medical and emergency agencies spoke at the hearing. The final three hearings of the governor's Earthquake Preparedness Task Force will be held Jan. 24 in Chicago, Jan. 31 in Lawrenceville, and Feb. 13 in Springfield.

### This Morning

Rock hall of fame to induct artists  
— Page 7

Women's tennis has top GPA  
— Sports 20

Low 40s, partly sunny

## Taxpayers have opportunity to help homeless

By Lisa Miller  
Staff Writer

Illinois taxpayers can give the homeless a break this year by donating money through their income tax refund.

People wanting to donate any amount over \$1 to the Assistance to the Homeless fund can do so by entering the amount they wish to contribute on line 11d, Kathleen Kustra, acting director of the Illinois Department of Public Aid,

said. "At least 50,000 Illinois residents are in need of shelter right now and that need will multiply as the winter progresses," Kustra said. "Illinois taxpayers have the chance to make a difference this year."

The Department of Public Aid's goal is to raise \$250,000 to assist Illinois homeless shelters in providing meals as well as counseling services.

Dan Pittman, department spokesman, said if the goal is not

met, then the department will not have the opportunity to donate money next year.

"We've offered this opportunity in the past and it hasn't always been successful," Pittman said.

The last time it was offered was in 1986 and the \$100,000 goal was not met. Pittman said the fact that people only were allowed to donate up to \$10 per income tax form made a difference.

See HOMELESS, Page 5

Gus Bode



Gus says homeless economics is a crash course taxpayers can take this year.

# Sports

## Basketball teams on the road again

### Women put win streak on the line

By Greg Scott  
Staff Writer

The Saluki women's basketball team will put a five-game winning streak on the line in a conference hookup against Eastern Illinois at 7:35 tonight.

The Salukis, 9-7 overall and 4-2 in the Gateway, are fresh off a 62-60 non-conference upset victory over Tennessee Tech Monday. They will be going for a fifth consecutive win in the Gateway.

Eastern has a conference record of 3-3 and an overall mark of 6-8. The Panthers have won two consecutive games in conference play.

"They are a potentially very good ballclub," Saluki coach Cindy Scott said. "We have to be concerned about Barb Perkes because she is one of the better players in the conference. She can be tough if she gets on a hot streak."

Perkes, 5-9 guard from Trenton, was a preseason All-Gateway pick and is one of three seniors starting for the Panthers. Perkes averages 17.9 points and 4.3 rebounds.

A 6-0 sophomore guard, Tracy Roller (16.1, 4.5), has averaged 20.7 points on 52 percent field goal shooting and has made 20 of 21 (.952) free throws in Gateway games. Laura Mull (9.1, 5.1), 6-3 center from Anna-Jonesboro, is the Gateway's top blocker with 17.

Junior forward Stacy Friedrich (8.4, 6.5) also is a force in the Panther lineup.

Quickness is an asset for the Panthers. Perkes (25), Roller (21) and senior guard Shelly Ehrhridge (23) have combined for 69 steals



Staff Photo by Hung Vu

**Anita Scott makes a pass in the Saluki's 78-59 victory over Northern Iowa Jan. 11 at the Arena. The Salukis take a five-game winning streak to Eastern Illinois tonight.**

this season.

"We have to play good defense and not let them score easily on transition," Scott said. "We need to handle their press. We did a good job of that against Tennessee Tech." The Panthers have been out-

bounded (40.3 to 42.2) in Gateway play. SIU-C, the league's best rebounding team, has averaged 13 more rebounds per game (43.8 to 30.8) than conference foes.

See STREAK, Page 19

### Improved Indiana State team to challenge slumping SIU-C

By Kevin Simpson  
Staff Writer

The Indiana State Sycamores were the laughing stock of the Missouri Valley Conference last season.

The Sycamores lost 17 consecutive games (0-14 in the Valley) to close out the 1988-89 season at 4-24. This season has been a different scenario for the Sycamores after bringing in a new head coach to give them a new lease on life.

Tates Locke was hired after serving as an assistant under Bobby Knight at Indiana University for the past two seasons. Locke brought with him 14 years of collegiate head coaching experience with assignments at Army, Miami-Ohio, Clemson and Jacksonville.

With Locke holding the reins, Indiana State has a solid 7-7 record and is 6-1 on its home court.

The road-weary Salukis played nine of their last ten games on the road and will be in Terre Haute tonight to play the Sycamores at the Hulman Center. The Sycamores are 5-2 in their last seven games and are coming off their first Valley win (58-43 against Illinois State) in their last 20 MVC games.

In downing the Redbirds on their home court, the Sycamores set a record for fewest points allowed since entering the league in 1977. Indiana State set a Hulman Center record by allowing the Redbirds only 16 first-half points.

Junior forward Eddie Bird leads the Sycamores in scoring at 14.5 points per game. Travis Inman, sophomore guard, is second in scoring with a 10.9 average.

Locke said the team's turnaround

this season is based on convincing the his players they could do it.

"I don't know if there is any key at all," Locke said. "We just started to give the kids a little purpose with what they were doing. The cupboard wasn't bare when I got here. The kids are just starting to get a little confidence in themselves. They are just playing hard."

"It's like trying to play a wounded dog right now," Locke said referring to the Salukis 0-2 start in the Valley. "I don't know what to expect when they come in here. We just have to play the game and hope our kids do the things they're capable of doing. They have a very good team and we just have to be ready."

The Salukis, (12-4 overall) are looking to win the majority of their remaining games to assure themselves a shot at the Valley title.

The Dawgs have won six straight games from the Sycamores during the past three seasons. Overall, the Salukis hold a 41-27 edge in the series.

Saluki head coach Rich Herrin, (64-71 as SIU-C's basketball boss) said the Dawgs will not look past Indiana State toward playing league-leader Tulsa at the Arena Saturday.

"We're catching Indiana State playing their best basketball they've played all year long," Herrin said. "It won't be an easy basketball game. They've done an outstanding job at home."

"They play good team defense," Herrin said. "You have to give Tates a lot of credit. He's put a lot of excitement back into their pro-

See SYCAMORES, Page 19

## Women's tennis is tops in overall GPA

By Eric Bigger  
Staff Writer

The Intercollegiate Athletic Advisory Committee received the grade point average summary for the 1989 Fall semester and are pleased with the grades received by the SIU-C student-athletes.

As a whole, the program achieved a 2.70 GPA and holds a cumulative average of 2.69.

"I think the committee (IAAC) was pleased with the academic progress of our student-athletes, but we won't be completely satisfied until we have everyone at or above a 3.0. That has been a goal for us," Charlotte West, associate athletic director, said.

Thirty-nine percent of SIU-C's student-athletes achieved a GPA of 3.0 or better. Thirteen percent made the dean's list.

Leading the intercollegiate teams was the women's tennis team with a 3.31 GPA. Following them was women's volleyball with a 3.22 and men's tennis and women's swimming at 3.16.

"We take a good look at academics when recruiting for tennis," women's tennis coach Judy Auld said. "If they have

*"We take a good look at academics when recruiting for tennis"*

—Judy Auld

everything together in the classroom, they can focus on their performance on the court. They aren't distracted."

On the other end of the spectrum, men's basketball averaged a 2.25 and men's golf averaged a 2.41.

Men's basketball coach Rich Herrin declined comment on his team's academic performance until he has a chance to review the information.

"We have to make sure that the students who are suffering are going to the study halls," West said. "We lost one percent of our athletes to poor academic scores, which isn't bad, but we can improve that figure."

Two members of the football team, one member of the men's baseball team and one member of the women's track team have been suspended. Thirty-two student-athletes have been placed on academic probation.

## Saluki's Hawes ready to compete against former high school coach

By Greg Scott  
Staff Writer

Saluki center Kerri Hawes will be reunited with an old friend when her team plays at Eastern Illinois tonight.

Hawes will see a familiar face in Eastern Illinois assistant coach Scott Lewis. Lewis, a first-year assistant for the Panthers, coached Hawes at Ohio County High School in Hartford, KY. Hawes admires her former coach.

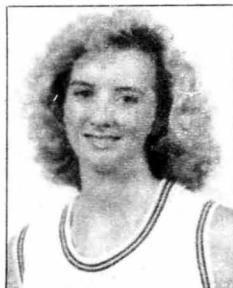
"He (Lewis) influenced my career greatly," Hawes said. "Coach Lewis probably pushed me harder than anyone else but in a positive way. He was tough, but I think he is a great coach."

Hawes thinks Lewis' main asset is his ability to get the best out of players.

"Coach Lewis always got the best out of everyone," Hawes said. "Some players have to be hollered at, but you have to use a different approach with other players. He always knew how to do it."

Hawes, a sophomore, helped Ohio County to a 57-9 record as a four-year starter, collecting 1,579 points and 1,011 rebounds. She set school records with 64 percent field goal shooting her sophomore season and 360 rebounds her junior year.

During Hawes' junior and senior seasons, Ohio County advanced to the final four of the state tourna-



Kerri Hawes

ment. She made the KHSAA All-State Tourney team in 1987 and was a second team pick in 1988.

Winning in high school was helpful, Hawes said.

"Coach Lewis gave us a winning attitude," Hawes said. "Having a winning background helps everyone."

Hawes was a USA Today honorable mention All-American. She was selected All-State in 1988, averaging 16.1 points on 58.2 percent shooting her senior season. Lewis has fond memories of his former high school standout.

"Kerri is a good person with a lot of desire and ability," Lewis said. "She will always do what's asked of her."

It is not surprising to Lewis that Hawes' success has carried over

into the collegiate ranks, where she has earned a starting spot in Coach Cindy Scott's lineup.

"She has the size, good hands and nice touch," Lewis said. "Kerri always wants to get better. I assume she is from the way she's playing."

Hawes is one of Eastern's top concerns, Lewis said.

"Kerri and Amy Rakers concern us," Lewis said. "It is going to be a tough matchup for us with the Salukis inside because we are more of a perimeter-oriented team."

Hawes is one of the reasons for the Salukis recent winning streak. In her first two starts of the season against Bradley and Western Illinois, Hawes responded by averaging seven points and 10 rebounds. She grabbed a career-high 12 rebounds against Bradley.

The Salukis haven't lost since Hawes was inserted into the starting lineup. Hawes has averaged 8.8 points and 7.2 rebounds during her five starts. She is coming off a double-double (double figures in points and rebounds) with 11 points and 10 rebounds against Drake Jan. 13 and an 11-point performance in the Salukis upset victory over Tennessee Tech Monday.

"Kerri is playing fundamentally sound basketball," Scott said. "She has done a good job in post defense and rebounding. Our team just seems to run a lot smoother with

See HAWES, Page 19

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# Newsrap

world/nation

## Armenian unrest hits capital; more Soviet troops sent in

MOSCOW (UPI) — Soviet officials said Wednesday more troops may be sent to the Azerbaijan republic to stop a virtual civil war that spread for the first time to the Armenian capital, where Armenians raided police stations in a desperate hunt for guns. Some 11,000 fresh Soviet troops deployed to the region nearly doubled the number of soldiers trying to stop Azerbaijani-Armenian warfare that raged for a fifth day Wednesday and reportedly has left 76 people dead since Saturday.

## Drug cartel offers to suspend its operations

BOGOTA, Colombia (UPI) — A written message purportedly from members of a Medellin cartel hit squad said Wednesday the group accepted government victory in the cocaine war and was willing to suspend its terrorist campaign and drug-trafficking operations. The statement, read to reporters in Medellin, said the cartel would suspend drug trafficking, political assassinations, kidnappings and bombings in exchange for "legal and constitutional guarantees."

## Israeli concern arises over aid cut proposal

JERUSALEM (UPI) — Government officials expressed concern Wednesday over a proposal to cut U.S. aid to Israel and four other countries in order to increase funds available for Panama and European countries struggling to make their governments democratic. Vice Premier Shimon Peres said he was concerned about Sen. Robert Dole's proposal. Warning that the United States had made commitments to Israel from which it should not back away he said "the United States (has a responsibility) toward Israel, a deep security and political obligation ... in order to retain the Israeli defensive powers."

## American among victims of plane crash

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica (UPI) — Rescue teams Tuesday recovered 23 bodies from the wreckage of a plane that crashed in Costa Rica's rugged mountains. There were no survivors from Costa Rica's worst air disaster in 10 years. Among the 19 adult passengers, a 2-year-old girl and three crew members were nine Canadians, one American, two Swedes, a Norwegian and three Panamanians.

## Metal detector, X-ray sales rise with bombings

WASHINGTON (SHNS) — Last month's mail bombings in the South have triggered a national rush to buy mail-scanning devices, metal detectors and X-ray machines. Governments and corporations are among those buying or planning to buy, according to manufacturers of the equipment. "We're very, very busy right now," says Dane Vontobel, director of sales for EG&G Astrophysics Research Corp. of Long Beach, Calif., the largest supplier of security X-ray equipment in the world.

## Sled dog race has record number of mushers

ANCHORAGE, Alaska (UPI) — Alaska's rigorous 1,150-mile Iditarod sled dog race has attracted more mushers than any time in its 18-year history, and officials said Wednesday that might be thanks to the new cash payment being awarded to every finisher. Seventy-seven men and women, most from Alaska but a dozen from six other states and three European countries, have signed up to run the Anchorage-to-Nome marathon across Alaska. The race is set to begin March 3.

state

## Suspect arrested for hold-up of Shelbyville bank branch

DECATUR (UPI) — An Evansville, Ind. man arrested on five outstanding warrants was suspected Wednesday as the man who robbed a Shelbyville bank branch, authorities said. Eugene Macke, 62, was picked up by the FBI at a shopping center Tuesday night, 12 hours after a man wearing pantyhose on his head displayed a gun and made off with an undisclosed amount of money from a First Trust Bank branch. "Ladies, this is my day," police said the tellers quoted the man as saying.

### Corrections/Clarifications

Tom Petty and the Heartbreakers are performing at the Arena as part of "More Strange Behavior—The Tour." This information was incorrect in the Daily Egyptian Wednesday because of an error by Arena Promotions.

### Accuracy Desk

The Daily Egyptian has established an accuracy desk. If readers spot an error, they can call 536-3311, extension 233 or 229.

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Staff Photo by Hung Vu

### Huh? Wha?

Christine Niesel, left, and Wanda Hall appear perplexed as they try to find the location of their classes on the directory in front of Faner Hall breezeway Wednesday morning.

## City approves budget for civic center study

By Diana Mivelli  
Staff Writer

The Carbondale City Council approved a rough budget of \$32,000 on an as-needed basis Tuesday night's meeting to conduct studies to determine if a civic center would benefit the city.

City Manager Steve Hoffner said \$32,000 is only an estimate at this point. The council is trying to see if the budget can be reduced, he said.

If more money is needed, the request will have to come back to the city council for consideration or the Civic Center Authority Board will have to seek other sources to do parts of the studies, Hoffner said.

"Basically, we are just getting started on this. We will just have to cross the bridges when we get to them," Hoffner said.

A consulting firm has not been chosen to conduct the studies yet. The Civic Center Authority Board of Directors will decide on the consulting firm. The board will issue

*If more money is needed, the request will have to come back to the City Council for consideration.*

requests for proposals that will have to be examined, Hoffner said.

"We have to have all the reports back by mid-June to meet the July 1 deadline, so it will be a quick process," he said.

The Civic Center Authority Board approved the proposed \$32,000 budget at its Jan. 3 meeting. The board needed the council's approval for the funds to conduct the economic impact study, economic feasibility study and master building study, before submitting an application for state funds.

The Civic Center Authority Board has scheduled a public input meeting on Feb. 5 for comments on the civic center proposal.

## Arts in Celebration committee gets early start

By Jeanne Bickler  
Entertainment Editor

Although October is months away, Gayle Klam and other members of the Arts in Celebration 1990 committee want all types of artists and performers to start thinking ahead.

The Carbondale Arts in Celebration 1990 events will begin Sept. 29, but interested artists need to consider getting involved soon, Klam, Arts in Celebration 1990

coordinator, said. The event is a two-week celebration of local art, complete with art competitions, hands-on art activities for both children and adults and booths featuring the works of local artists.

"We want artists of all types," Klam said. "This includes writers, magicians, jugglers and comedians, as well as traditional artists."

"We want everything and anything for this event," Klam said. "The show really involves almost anything at all."

The main event of the Arts in Celebration 1990 is the festival at Evergreen Park, the weekend of Oct. 6.

Southern Illinois artists who want to display their works at the festival should contact Klam about getting booth space.

"The booth exhibits will be juried," Klam said. "This means that everyone can apply for booth space, but we will choose the highest quality work. Not all of the applications will be accepted."

Roxanne Conway is in charge of booth space at the Evergreen Park festival.

"This year there will be an ample number of booths available under the protection of large tents," she said. "Booths cost between \$50 - \$75."

Aside from the weekend festival, there will be exhibits at different locations, Klam said.

A competitive art contest will be at the Unitarian Fellowship Church on Oct. 5, Klam said. Artists inter-

ested in entering this contest should contact her. There will be purchase and merit awards.

There also will be an invitational exhibit at the Carbondale Public Library. The Associated Artists Gallery will be holding a decorated furniture show, Klam said.

Interested artists can send requests for information to Klam at 36 Pinewood Drive in Carbondale. Her phone number is 549-1868.

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## Daily Egyptian

## Opinion &amp; Commentary

Student Editor-in-Chief, Mark Barnett; Editorial Page Editor, Theresa Livingston; Associate Editorial Page Editor, Megan Hauck; Acting Managing Editor, Wanda Harris; Faculty Editorial Adviser, Wayne Wanta.

## Profs advancements to improve mankind

**THIS WEEK**, two technological and research breakthroughs have brought national attention to our campus that deserve to be commended. Psychology Professor James Ferraro contributed to the mission of the space shuttle Columbia with an experiment dealing with the concept of controlling human circadian rhythm, which corresponds to the 24 hour cycle of the Earth's rotation.

Ferraro's experiment will study the effects of biological rhythms on the human body and could be the key to alleviating fatigue. Ferraro speculates the results of this research could help control jet lag and develop a medication that allows humans the ability to work longer hours without normal fatigue.

A **NEW CURE** for winter depression also could be a direct result of this innovative study. Discoveries made during the voyage may result in light being used to treat severe depression. Instead of being heavily medicated, which often produces unpleasant side effects, individuals soon may be able to lead relatively normal, productive lives while being treated for the condition.

Chemists at SIU-C also have developed a new detergent that has removed enough sulfur from Illinois coal to meet the clean air standards proposed by President Bush.

**CAL Y. MEYERS**, professor of chemistry and biochemistry, and Richard B. Read, formerly of the Illinois State Geological Survey, are in the process of patenting a group of organic molecules they have developed that remove as much as half of the sulfur in high sulfur coal while preserving 80 to 90 percent of the coal's energy potential in a laboratory setting.

*John S. Mead, director of the University's Coal Extraction and Utilization Research Center, said the process could have a "very positive effect" on areas that mine high sulfur coal, including Southern Illinois.*

**THE PROCESS** has the potential to be cost effective for the coal industry because large scale implementation of the process would simply entail modifying existing facilities.

This is a better solution to the acid rain problem than shutting down the mines that produce high sulfur coal. Instead of creating an unemployment problem and a depressed local economy for certain regions of the country, this process will allow the use of a viable energy source without polluting our environment while allowing hard-working men and women to earn a living.

**WE APPLAUD** the results of these researchers who, in enhancing their own knowledge, have been able to make valuable contributions to society. Members of the academia should search for practical uses for their research findings that will directly contribute to the welfare of people. Their commitment to the ideal of converting scholarly esoteric into technology to better the lives of others highlights the excellent research and personnel we have on campus.

## Quotable Quotes

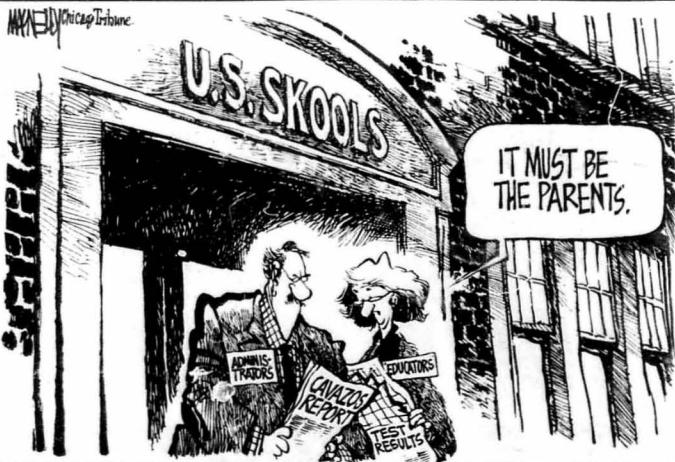
"SIU attracts very unselfish, unspoiled kinds of students. We don't have a lot of what I call 'Biffs and Muffys'" Chancellor Lawrence K. Pettit addressing the Administrative and Professional Staff Council concerning what type of student are attracted to the University.

## Editorial Policies

Signed articles, including letters, viewpoints and other commentaries, reflect the opinions of their authors only. Unsigned editorials represent a consensus of the Daily Egyptian Board, whose members are the student editor-in-chief, the editorial page editor, the associate editorial page editor, a news staff member, the faculty managing editor and a School of Journalism faculty member.

Letters to the editor must be submitted directly to the editorial page editor, Room 1247, Communications Building. Letters should be typewritten and double spaced. All letters are subject to editing and will be limited to 500 words. Letters fewer than 250 words will be given preference for publication. Students must identify themselves by class and major, faculty members by rank and department, non-academic staff by position and department.

Letters for which verification of authorship cannot be made will not be published.



## Federal judges sue to escape taxes

By Paul Craig Roberts  
Scripps Howard News Service

Ten federal judges, recognizing that Social Security is a bad deal, are suing to avoid the payroll tax.

Relying on Article III of the U.S. Constitution, which states that federal judges' compensation "shall not be diminished during their continuance in office," the judges are suing the federal government for bringing them under the Social Security system.

It is unfortunate that the rest of us lack constitutional protection from this abysmal tax.

The 1983 Social Security act forced federal employees to join the Social Security system. The judges are now experiencing the frustration felt by most Americans when their paycheck is eaten away by a payroll tax which grabs as much as 15.3 percent of a person's annual income.

For people with above average incomes, such as federal judges, Social Security means high taxes and low benefits. As their retirement income is likely to exceed \$25,000, one-half of any Social Security benefits will be taxed. Moreover, the Social Security earnings limitation will make it costly for them to work when they retire from the bench.

It makes perfect sense for federal judges to argue that Social Security participation reduces their income.

## Dole proposes distribution of wealth

Senate minority leader Bob Dole likes political bonfires, so it was no surprise when he lit one the other day by calling for a reallocation of the \$9.9 billion U.S. foreign-aid budget.

The administration, Dole argued, should channel aid from the largest recipients toward the nations of Eastern Europe and Latin American that are now groping for democracy.

In floating the idea, Dole has focused on cutbacks to Israel, as have critics of his proposal. With a \$3 billion annual stipend, Israel receives more U.S. foreign aid than any other country.

Israel's aid is "earmarked," which means that Congress, in acting on the administration's annual request for foreign aid, directs the president to spend the allocations in

the way the government has arranged it, a person can collect his full Social Security benefits only by having small lifetime savings and by becoming indolent at retirement. These perverse incentives encourage people not to save. Social Security further reduces the GNP by forcing people out of the work force once they reach retirement age.

In the legal profession alone, the Social Security system denies society the services of many retired judges, arguably some of the best lawyers. This under-utilization of our human capital occurs in countless other professions and will worsen as the population ages.

According to Social Security advocates, money contributed to Social Security is really deferred income to be collected upon retirement. Yet, unlike private pension contributions and IRA's, Social Security does not provide an accumulation of capital that can be passed on to heirs.

When President Franklin D. Roosevelt signed the Social Security Act in 1935, he expressed his belief that Social Security benefits would protect the American wage earner "against poverty-ridden old age." But the way the system is developing, only those who are poverty-ridden will be able to collect it.

If Americans were investing the 15.3 percent payroll tax in private

certain way. In fact, Congress also earmarks funds for the other four largest aid recipients — Egypt, Pakistan, Turkey and the Philippines — to the tune of \$6.6 billion a year, or two-thirds of the bilateral foreign aid budget.

But Congress' fine tuning doesn't stop there. Fully 82 percent of economic foreign aid and a whopping 92 percent of military aid is earmarked.

These percentages are far too high, notwithstanding Congress' constitutional power of the purse. Foreign policy is mainly the president's responsibility and foreign aid one of his chief tools. He should have the discretion to allocate those funds as he sees fit.

And, with the stunning changes in Eastern Europe, the demand for those funds increases.

IRA's, they would be building family wealth that could help obliterate poverty in America.

As a result of recent reforms implemented by Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, British workers now have the choice of applying up to 44 percent of their social security tax to their own individual investment accounts. This year Congressman John Porter, R-Ill., is proposing a partial privatization of Social Security in the United States by allocating some of the payroll tax to individual IRAs.

If Britain can privatize part of its Social Security system, why can't the U.S.?

Social Security has developed into just another way of punishing people for being successful in life. What income earners get in return for the largest single tax on most Americans' earnings is a promise that the government will tax future workers to pay retirement benefits.

Rather than having the U.S. Justice Department fight the federal judges' lawsuit, President George Bush should recognize that the judges have a point and begin to privatize the Social Security system for us all.

*Paul Craig Roberts is the William E. Simon professor of political economy at the Center for Strategic & International Studies in Washington and is a former assistant secretary of the U.S. Treasury.*

Congressional Democrats are already hoping to meet the new demands with reduced defense expenditures.

That is premature, perhaps even irresponsible. The overall allocation for foreign aid is at the right level, considering our yawning deficit. Any defense savings should go to bringing down that debt.

Dole's proposal, regardless of the fate of his specific prescriptions, would restore the flexibility the president requires in conducting foreign policy. It could also temporarily satisfy Democrats by adding new countries to the list of foreign-aid recipients. Those two reasons alone make it a proposal worth taking seriously.

Scripps Howard News Service

## Reader angered by writers' 'misinterpretations'

I find it amazing that of four writers contributing to your January 16 story on the Martin Luther King, Jr. breakfast, obviously none of them stayed for the live event. Paula Bell and Richard Hayes were not the recipients of the awards for academic excellence, but the presenters. Likewise with Tariq

Khalilq and Michelle Shepherd for the essay contest. This information, as well as the entire last paragraph regarding the closing remarks, benediction and song, was taken directly from the program and, quite obviously, misinterpreted.

To Jeanne Bickler, Jerianne

Kimmel, Tracy Sargeant, and Jim Wieland, perhaps a little more care should be taken before the "facts" go into print. And to the editorial staff, it makes me wonder whether or not an accuracy desk isn't just something to rest your feet on.—Kieran Baker, sophomore in radio/television.

# 'Star Wars' filmmaker Lucas accused of stealing 'Ewoks'

CALGARY, Alberta (UPI) — Filmmaker George Lucas must appear in civil court, accused of stealing the idea for the endearing Ewok characters featured in "Return of the Jedi," the latest film in Lucas's blockbuster "Star Wars" series.

Calgary writer-producer Dean Preston is suing Lucas, Lucas Films Ltd. and 20th Century Fox Canada Ltd. for general and punitive damages of \$128 million, alleging copyright infringement and breach of an implied contract.

Lucas was ordered to appear Thursday in a Canadian Federal Court hearing that began Monday. Preston's suit alleges that the concept for the bear-like, child-sized tree-dwellers known as Ewoks was stolen from a script called "Space Pets" that he co-wrote.

Preston testified Tuesday that an unsolicited copy of the "Space

Pets" script was sent to Lucas in 1978 but that it never was returned and that he received no reply.

Lucas's Toronto lawyer, W. Graham Dutton, said the filmmaker denies receiving the script and that Lucas and his staff are prohibited from reading unsolicited work to avoid accusations such as Preston's.

Preston told the court how his heart sank as he drove on a North Hollywood, Calif., freeway in 1982 and found himself driving behind a car with a vanity license plate reading "EWOK."

He said he followed the car until it stopped and that two dwarfs got out and told him told him they had worked on a movie for Lucas.

"I felt a funny feeling in my stomach," Preston said. "I knew after the conversation that my script had reached Lucas. He had used my name (Ewok) — even my creation."

Preston's statement of claim said

the "Space Pets" script included "a full description of (the Ewoks') nature, characteristics, habitat, clothing, weapons, living arrangements and way of life in general."

Preston said he developed the name Ewok while playing with phonetics and the phrase "he walks."

The Ewoks first appeared in the 1983 movie "The Return of the Jedi," the third film in Lucas's space adventure "Star Wars" series.

The Canadian case comes only a week after humorist Art Buchwald won a \$5 million breach-of-contract lawsuit against Paramount Pictures in which he contended that the plot for the hit movie "Coming to America" was based on his story concept.

The Los Angeles Superior Court judge who decided the case ordered Paramount to pay Buchwald and producer Alain Bernheim \$265,000.

# Powell: Changes in Europe can allow U.S. to cut defense spending

VIENNA (UPI) — Gen. Colin Powell, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staffs, said at unprecedented East-West arms talks Wednesday that NATO is still a viable force, but it appeared that the United States now can cut defense spending without jeopardizing its security.

"There is a general feeling that we can take more of a chance — we can cut back on our spending because the world does seem to be moving in a new and more positive direction," Powell said at a news conference after the second day of informal talks among delegates from NATO, the Warsaw Pact and neutral and non-aligned European countries.

He said it appeared the "hope-

ful" and long-awaited time had come "when it would be possible to begin to reduce our defense expenditures without reducing our security."

The unprecedented gathering of generals from the East and West, who have sat down at a table in the Hofburg Palace to calmly discuss the military strategies they have used against each other for decades, is aimed at making progress on European arms reductions. But the seminar is not a formal negotiation, and specific accords are not expected to be reached.

The words of praise and calm reasoning the generals have used with each other has contrasted sharply with the sometimes inflamed rhetoric that has accompa-

nied discussions on East-West military positions in the past.

Agreement to hold the talks was reached last fall by delegates of the 16 members of NATO, seven Warsaw Pact states and 12 neutral and non-aligned European countries involved.

Earlier Wednesday, Canada's military chief expressed his nation's commitment toward achieving an East-West strategic balance at "the lowest possible level."

Gen. John de Chastelain also stressed that Canada continued to maintain a strong role in the NATO alliance.

Powell said he believed the U.S. defense budget will be cut next year under pressure from the American people.

# HOMELESS, from Page 1

"This year people can donate as much or as little as they want," Putman said.

Putman said the department is expecting to meet and exceed this year's goal because of extensive publicity.

U.S. Sen. Paul Simon, D-Makanda, said this money is coming just in time.

Simon, who sponsored legislation passed by Congress late last year that authorized \$10 million to operate transitional living pro-

grams for homeless children, said the homeless youth are sometimes forgotten.

According to a report conducted by the General Accounting Office, homeless youths receive less aid than runaway youths.

Simon called the survey's findings a "troubling picture" and said more organizations should recognize the problem of homeless people, especially youths.

"This is a new class of young people on our streets whose needs

are different from those of runaways," Simon said. "They don't choose to leave home, as runaways do."

Putman said the money collected would go to counseling programs including some geared toward younger people, as well as to provide adequate shelter for them.

"These programs may be the last chance to reach them before they become adults," he said.

# Program to sell \$10.5 million worth of U.S. corn to Mexico

CHICAGO (UPI) — Illinois will provide funding to help Mexican importers buy \$10.5 million in U.S. corn through a loan guarantee program offered by the federal government, state Treasurer Jerome Cosentino announced Wednesday.

Cosentino, a candidate for secretary of state, said the program is the first ever initiated by an Illinois treasurer.

Cosentino said the state will invest only in the 98 percent guaranteed portion of the loan to Mexico. The First National Bank of Chicago will assume the residual foreign country risk.

Because the loan is guaranteed by the Commodity Credit Corporation, an agency of the Agriculture Department, the interest rate will be substantially lower than other possible.

The loan will repay the state a 0.5 percent over the interest rate of

U.S. treasury bills, Cosentino said.

He said the treasurer's office in the past has invested state money in banks that have agreed to help farmers with their annual expenses and lending needs.

"But this represents a new plateau. This represents the first step by an Illinois state treasurer to actively expand and enhance foreign markets so that our farm products can be sold at competitive levels."

First National Chairman Barry Sullivan said the effort "is a great program all the way around. And it is really gratifying to see it being put in place here in Illinois and in other agricultural states.

"It should also be noted that this program really is a partnership between the public sector and the private sector. That kind of cooperation speaks well of everyone involved," Sullivan said.

# CIPS, from Page 1

51,000 customers south of Mount Vernon in deep Southern Illinois, and the Robinson area comprises about 6,000 customers formerly served by CIPS at the same time of its rate increase in 1982.

CIPS provides natural gas service to approximately 157,000 customers in 257 communities throughout a 20,000-square-mile area in central and Southern Illinois.

The ICC has up to 11 months to act on the natural gas rate increase proposal. CIPS electric rates will not be affected, but the utility still has a proposed \$51.4 million electric refund and rate cut pending before the commerce commission.

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# LaRouchite slate on ballot creates delay in certification

SPRINGFIELD (UPI) — The State Board of Elections Wednesday voted not to certify the March 20 primary election ballot until all petition challenges are resolved, a decision that will delay the election process and possibly violate state law, elections officials said.

The elections panel decided to delay certifying the ballot and sending it to county clerks after a lawyer for the state Democratic Party argued the certifications would give legitimacy to a slate of LaRouche candidates being challenged by regular Democrats.

Board members voted 6-2 to delay the certification until Jan. 24, despite a state law that says the ballot must be certified no later than 61 days before the primary election. They had considered printing the names of contested candidates on the ballot accompanied by the words "pending objection."

"That would give the (LaRouche) candidates a shroud of respectability and credibility that they should not get. They would be hiding behind those statutes," said John Kennedy, an attorney for the Democrats. "By certifying them even with a caveat, it lends their nominating papers an air of credibility."

Democrats contend the LaRouche slate conned dozens of voters into signing their nominating

petitions by claiming they were signing appeals to help rape victims, tax relief and other social issues. The Democrats have asked state's attorneys in Cook, Ogle and Whiteside counties to investigate if the LaRouchites can be indicted on felony forgery charges.

Kennedy said a board-appointed hearing officer will probably urge the full board to throw the LaRouchites off the ballot once county clerks finish checking their petitions for more irregularities.

Elections Board member John Keith argued the delay would serve no purpose because the composition of the ballot will not be finalized for weeks.

"This ballot isn't going to be final seven days from now, 14 days from now, or even 21 days from now," Keith said. "Until the courts get done with all the challenges, it's not going to be final. You're going to keep changing it."

The board agreed to provide county clerks with informal data on candidates after several clerks complained the delay would hold up their election planning.

In other campaign news:

—Republican Steve Baer endorsed the tax accountability amendment to the state constitution that requires a super-majority of the Legislature to pass any tax increase. Baer, who is seeking the GOP

gubernatorial nomination, said the amendment will help stem the exodus of manufacturing jobs out of Illinois.

"If action is not taken immediately to restrain the tax-and-spend politicians, these trends will be irreversible," Baer said.

—Shawn Collins, a Democratic candidate for state comptroller, accused Gov. James R. Thompson of exempting almost 300 former staffers and campaign contributors from conflict-of-interest laws since 1986 so they could bid on lucrative state contracts.

"In Illinois, there seems to be one set of rules for Jim Thompson's friends, and another set for everyone else," Collins said.

Thompson spokesman Barry Hickman said Collins' remarks were political rhetoric aimed at boosting his campaign.

—Sen. Paul Simon, D-Illinois, said people need to be more sensitive to the needs of the American Indian.

"We historically have not been, and it is time today," he said in response to a question about the planned closing of a Native American burial exhibit at the Dickson Mounds State Museum near Lewistown.

"The history of this nation as it relates to the American Indian has not always been an illustrious one," Simon said.

# Comptroller candidate denounces Thompson

CHICAGO (UPI) — Shawn Collins, who is seeking the Democratic nomination for comptroller, Wednesday accused Gov. James R. Thompson of giving his political cronies and other government officials permission to flout conflict-of-interest laws.

Collins said in the past three years, Thompson has excused more than 300 state officials, employees and their family members from having to obey conflict-of-interest laws, compared with the 10 excused by former Republican Gov. Richard B. Ogilvie and the 49 excused by former Democratic Gov. Daniel J. Walker.

"Those excused by the governor are a real 'who's who' of Illinois politics," Collins charged, citing Peter Fox, Bill Cellini, Frank Mason, Jim Stange and Sam Panayotovich.

Thompson spokeswoman Mary Frances Fagan called Collins' charges "political rhetoric."

"If he has any evidence (of wrongdoing), he should go straight to a state's attorney instead of going to the news media," Fagan said.

Collins said Fox received three no-bid consulting contracts from the state and three property leases with state agencies for \$250,000. One of those contracts, Collins said, was from the Department of Commerce and Community Affairs, which gave Fox's business \$400,000 in low-interest loans.

Collins said Cellini gets \$800,000 a year for leasing family-owned buildings to the state.

Mason reportedly donated \$9,500 to Thompson's campaign fund and has been excused five times since 1986 so he can lease property to the state, Collins said.

Collins said Stange, a Republican state lawmaker from Oak Brook, was excused so his moving company could bid on state work and Democrat-turned-Republican Panayotovich, a former lawmaker who is now a consultant, was excused so he could get \$83,000 in no-bid contracts from the Illinois Department of Transportation.

"In Illinois, there seems to be one set of rules for Jim Thompson's friends and another set for everyone else," Collins said.

# State's attorneys entitled to pay raise, court rules

SPRINGFIELD (UPI) — State's attorneys throughout Illinois are entitled to a pay raise that was approved by Gov. James R. Thompson but held up by one of his agencies, the Illinois Supreme Court ruled Wednesday.

The court, without dissent, said Thompson's Department of Commerce and Community Affairs had no right to block a salary increase (H1072) signed into law last March.

Former DCCA Director Jay Hedges had stopped the hike last year because he said Illinois' 102 state's attorneys were members of the executive branch, making them ineligible under the Illinois Constitution for a salary increase during their term of office.

# Chrysler plant to lay off hundreds

BELVIDERE, Ill. (UPI) — The workers at the Chrysler Corp. assembly plant and the nearby area would not be suffering the furlough of nearly 750 people if the plant had not switched to luxury car production, a union official said Wednesday.

The automaker told workers 600 employees would be given layoff notices for an "indefinite" period starting March 26. A company spokesman in Highland Park, Mich., said later the actual number to be let go could reach 750. The plant 80 miles northwest of Chicago has nearly 4,200 employees.

The workers received the word from the company Tuesday, as they returned from a three week shutdown.

Chrysler spokesman Doug Nicoll

blamed the move on foreign competition and slow sales of the Dodge Dynasty and Chrysler New Yorker and Imperial luxury cars. The plant formerly produced Chrysler's first front-wheel-drive small car, the Dodge Omni and Plymouth Horizon.

Nicoll said it is the largest unplanned layoff since before the plant converted to Omni and Horizon production in November 1977.

"In hindsight, it appears now we probably would have been better off with a smaller car," said Sam Casazza, a UAW sub-regional director.

At the time of the change from the small cars to the luxury autos in 1987, the workers accepted concessions after Chrysler claimed the larger cars would be less prone to

the effects of demand cycles. "I disagreed with that," Casazza said. "Whenever there's a downturn it affects luxury cars, too."

Nicoll agreed: "You could sit here and speculate until hell freezes over, but I don't think the size of the car makes any difference." The company did not say how many of the layoffs will come from the unionized production and clerical ranks or from the non-union staff as the rate of production is cut by six cars an hour.

"The majority will be from the production side," Casazza predicted.

The union leader said the cuts at Chrysler will have a ripple effect at other businesses in north central Illinois.

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# Rock hall of fame to induct early artists

NEW YORK (UPI) — Simon and Garfunkel, whose "Sound of Silence" helped join folk and rock music, and the venerable groups the Who and the Kinks were slated to be inducted into the Rock 'n' Roll Hall of Fame at its fifth annual dinner Wednesday night.

Also among those to be honored at the induction were rhythm and blues performer Hank Ballard, and the Platters, one of the original doo-wop groups, whose hits include "Only You," and "The Great Pretender."

The Hall of Fame's home is in Cleveland, but problems with financing the construction of a building to house the facility kept

## Simon and Garfunkel, Kinks, the Who scheduled to be inducted Wednesday

the gala dinner at Manhattan's Waldorf-Astoria Hotel for another year.

Last year, the Rolling Stones, Stevie Wonder, Dion DiMucci, the Temptations and Otis Redding were inducted in an evening that ended in a jam session starring Mick Jagger, Keith Richards, Stevie Wonder and Bruce Springsteen.

Also inducted into the exclusive circle of rock greats in the Hall of Fame Wednesday were the Four Tops, one of the biggest Motown troupes of the 1960s, finger-snap-

ping singer Bobby Darin, and the Four Seasons, who, until the Beatles and Rolling Stones arrived in the early 1960s, were one of the biggest selling rock 'n' roll acts.

The Rock 'n' Roll Hall of Fame Foundation also selected three jazz stars as "early influences" on rock music, including famed trumpeter Louis Armstrong, Charlie Christian, an early be-bop electric guitarist, and legendary blues singer Ma Rainey.

Named in the songwriting cate-

gory were two teams: Gerry Goffin and Carole King, who wrote dozens of hits like "Up on the Roof," and "Will You Love Me Tomorrow," for a wide variety of rock singers and groups, and Brian Holland, Lamont Dozier and Eddie Holland, whose melodies such as "Stop in the Name of Love" gave Motown groups numerous hits.

Fund raising was still proceeding for Cleveland's 85,000-square-foot Hall of Fame, to be built on the banks of Cuyahoga River near city center. It was expected to cost \$42 million, and ground breaking was scheduled to start this year, with completion in 1992.

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<b>Harlem Nights</b>	R
(5:45 TWL) 8:00	
<b>Little Mermaid</b>	G
(5:30 TWL) 7:00 9:00	
<b>Wizard</b>	PG
(5:15 TWL) 7:30 9:30	
<b>Back To The Future II</b>	PG
(5:00 TWL) 7:15 9:45	
<b>Blaze</b>	R
(5:00 TWL) 7:15 9:55	

# Kremlin reinstates citizenship of famed Soviet cellist, opera singer

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Renowned cellist Mstislav Rostropovich and his wife, opera singer Galina Vishnevskaya, welcome the Kremlin's decision to reinstate their Soviet citizenship but say the move does not settle their conflict with the powers in Moscow.

At the instigation of Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev, according to the Tass news agency, the ruling Presidium approved a decree Tuesday reinstating the

musical couple as Soviet citizens and restoring their honors as Soviet People's Artists.

A statement issued Tuesday by the National Symphony Orchestra, which the 62-year-old Rostropovich has served since 1977 as music director and conductor, said, "We consider the return of our citizenship as a straightforward, open admission of a mistake made in the past."

However, Rostropovich said he will not be completely satisfied

until Nobel Prize-winning writer Alexander Solzhenitsyn, also now living in the United States, is allowed to return to the Soviet Union.

"We remain true to our friendship with and admiration for the great Russian writer, Alexander Solzhenitsyn," the statement said. "At one time, our stance was the cause of our expulsion and we will be fully satisfied only after this genius is returned to his people."

## Briefs

**SIGN UP** for on-campus job interviews for Spring Semester is now in progress from 8-12 a.m. and 1-4 p.m. at the University Placement Center, Woody Hall B204.

**WIDB WILL** be having a general interest meeting for those interested in deejaying, production, promotions, news, sports, or sales. The meeting is at 7 p.m. January 24, in the Student Center Auditorium. If you can't make it, call 536-2361 for further information.

**THE STUDENT** Environmental center will meet at 7:30 p.m. tonight in the Student Center Auditorium. Per-Earth Day II celebration plans will be discussed.

**CHORAL AUDITIONS** will be held in Altgeld Room 115. Ensembles: Madrigals-2 to 2:30 p.m. today; Concert Choir 2 to 3:30 p.m. Friday.

**AAF (AMERICAN Advertising Federation)** will resume at 5:30 p.m. Tuesday. Location will be announced.

**AMERICAN MARKETING Association** will be holding the first general meeting of the Spring Semester 7 p.m. today in Lawson 131. All members are encouraged to attend.

**PUBLIC RELATIONS Department** of the American Marketing Association will hold its first meeting of the semester at 6 p.m. today in Lawson 131.

**VOICES OF Inspiration** will have a mandatory meeting for all members and those interested in becoming members at 6:30 p.m. today on the second floor of Altgeld Hall. For more information, call Will at 536-4405 or 529-2401, or Lisa at 536-1076.

**BRIEFS POLICY** — The deadline for Campus Briefs is noon two days before publication. The brief should be typewritten, and must include time, date, place and sponsor of the event and the name and number of the person submitting the item. Briefs

should be delivered or mailed to the Daily Egyptian news room, Communications Building, Room 1247. A brief will be published once and only as space allows.

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Internal Affairs (R) 4:45  
7:00 9:15  
Look Who's Talking (PG13)  
5:00 7:15 9:15  
Always (PG) 4:45 7:10  
9:30

**Varsity**  
457-6100  
Born on the Fourth of July (R)  
5:00 8:00  
Steel Magnolias (PG) 4:30  
7:00 9:30  
War of the Roses (R) 4:45  
7:15 9:45

\*No Passes Accepted for this film  
\*\*No SuperSavers or MoveGoes for shows after 6 p.m. No Passes

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549-5622  
All Dogs Go To Heaven (G)  
7:00 9:00  
She Devil (PG13) 7:15 9:15

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Prancer (G) 7:00

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# Assault suspect granted continuance

By Phil Pearson  
Staff Writer

In a court action against a University graduate student charged with four counts of aggravated criminal sexual assault against a young girl, the defense was granted a continuance Wednesday afternoon.

Gary L. Auerswald, 45, of 151 Evergreen Terrace, who is free on bond, was scheduled to appear before Jackson County Circuit Judge David W. Watt Jr. Watt

granted a petition for continuance filed Jan. 5 by defense counsel Joe Harrison, of Fairfield. Harrison was scheduled to be in a jury trial in Wayne County at the time of Auerswald's hearing.

The charges stem from four alleged incidences that occurred between July 1988 and May 1989 involving a 13-year-old girl, records show.

According to the records, Auerswald allegedly allowed the girl to view pornography in his apartment and suggested that doing

what the pornography depicted adults doing would be "fun." Records also state that Auerswald on several occasions touched the girl in a sexual manner and requested the girl do the same to him while exposing his genitals.

Prior to Auerswald's arrest, records show the girl told Kenneth W. Sneed, R.R.6 Murphysboro, that Auerswald had allowed her to view pornography. No mention is made in the complaint filed by Sneed that the girl told him of any sexual activity.

Auerswald was arrested by University Police on Nov. 17 and charged in Wabash County with 11 counts of aggravated criminal sexual assault against a Wabash County boy. Auerswald allegedly sexually assaulted the boy, who was 10 years old at the time, during August, September and October of 1986.

Auerswald plead guilty to all counts in the Wabash County Court on Jan. 8, Steve Sawyer, Wabash County state's attorney, said.

# Economic association seeking new members

## Scholarships offered to full-time students

By Richard Hund  
Staff Writer

bers are \$25.

The Illinois Development Council, a statewide association of economic development professionals, is granting student status membership to full-time college students interested in the field.

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Students seeking membership must be approved by the IDC education committee and endorsed by a current IDC member. New members receive benefits at discounted fees including attendance to IDC-sponsored conferences, quarterly newsletters, and access to association resources.

IDC, a nonprofit organization, supports the attraction, expansion and retention of industry and business in Illinois. The association's members include representatives of universities, state and local government, real estate and development companies and economic development corporations.

IDC offers financial aid and scholarships for certain economic training and education programs.

For more information, students may contact Kathy McGrath, managing director of IDC, P.O. Box 758, Champaign, Ill., 61824-0758 or by phone at 1-800-373-2422.

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# Nerve endings regenerated by Swiss medical technique

WASHINGTON (UPI) — A new medical technique can regenerate severed spinal cord nerves in rats, but whether the revolutionary approach will restore mobility or help humans, remains an open question, researchers said Wednesday.

Swiss scientists said their technique, which works by removing the body's natural "brake" on nerve growth, has triggered regrowth of up to a half-inch in the nerve strands that make up a major part of rats' spinal cords. That is 10 to 20 times longer than the usual way "sprout" of regrowth after a spinal cord nerve is cut, they said.

The spinal cord consists of bundles of long nerve fibers arranged around a core of "gray matter." It serves as a pathway for nerve signals to and from the brain, and also coordinates many reflex actions.

The Swiss study, published in the journal Nature, involved a major bundle of spinal cord nerves, which

connect the brain to nerves controlling subtle motion in animals' rear limbs.

The study did not look at whether the new growth in the spinal cord reversed or lessened the rats' disability. But regenerated fibers were long enough in at least one rat that they could conceivably restore some motor skills lost when the spinal cord bundle was cut, said Dr. Martin Schwab, head of the study.

The regenerated nerve arms, or axons, often reached out to their original connection, although their appearance was "peculiar" and they grew "in an irregular way with frequent branching," researchers said.

"It (the new growth) seems to make the synapses (connections) associated with proper function, whether it actually functions correctly is another question," Schwab said in a telephone interview.

Researchers emphasized the new

method is far from perfect, noting only a few strands of the severed nerve bundle regenerated, "at best a few percent."

The technique developed by Schwab and Lisa Schnell uses antibodies to knock out two naturally occurring proteins known to block nerve cell growth in the test tube. "This is an important conceptual step. The results show nerve growth inhibitors are real important, and if you neutralize them, you get some growth," said Schwab, noting past efforts to encourage nerve regeneration by adding growth stimulators did not work well.

Dr. Alan Faden, head of the neural injury center at the University of California-San Francisco, said the new study represents an important advance in understanding spinal cord injury.

But Faden warned, "Miswiring (of nerves) may be worse than no wiring in terms of pain."

# New England researchers report oat bran won't reduce cholesterol

BOSTON (UPI) — Oat bran has no special cholesterol-lowering power, and much-touted drops in cholesterol among bran eaters are probably caused by cutting back on fatty food, researchers reported Wednesday.

Researchers at Brigham and Women's Hospital in Boston, during a 13-week study of 20 healthy people, compared the effects of oat bran, a high-fiber food, with that of low-fiber refined wheat foods.

The results, published in the New England Journal of Medicine, found that oat bran and low-fiber wheat both resulted in 7 percent reductions in cholesterol levels and no change in average blood pressure.

Upon further investigation,

researchers found that people who took part in the study cut their intake of foods high in cholesterol and saturated fat while eating the oat bran and wheat foods.

"What we're saying is that oat bran as a fiber doesn't do anything. ... It's been terrifically overhyped," said Dr. Frank Sacks, director of the study, referring to advertising and research claims that oat bran lowers cholesterol. In the Boston study, participants were not instructed to eat less fatty foods during the study and did so on their own, he said.

"If you think about it, it's common sense," Sacks said. "They're getting filled up (with wheat or oat supplements) and not eating the higher fat foods."

# Elvis to return...in TV series

NEW YORK (UPI) — "Elvis," the television series, will make its debut on ABC next month, bumping the cancelled series "Free Spirit," ABC announced Wednesday.

Priscilla Presley, the rock star's former wife, is one of

three executive producers of the television series that ABC said is based on true incidents in Presley's life, set in the early 1950s.

"Elvis" will make its debut in a special premiere on Tuesday, Feb. 6, 9:30-10 p.m.






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# President upgrades war on drugs; calls for expanded death penalty

WASHINGTON (UPI) — President Bush, preparing an updated war on drugs, met Wednesday with his top crime-busters "to renew our determination to defeat drugs, defeat crime and destroy the kingpins behind it."

Bush said his first anti-drug strategy, announced last fall, has helped achieve "great progress" by expanding the battle in interdiction, law enforcement, education and treatment.

But he said more needs to be done and again called on Congress, which reconvenes Tuesday, to pass the rest of his 1989 anti-crime package, particularly legislation to toughen sentencing and expand the death sentence.

The president is to formally pre-

sent his updated anti-drug strategy to Capitol Hill on Jan. 29. Administration sources say it is expected to cost from \$10 billion to \$11 billion, about 10 percent more than current spending.

These sources also say the package is expected to call for a death sentence for drug lords, an increased role for the military in drug interdiction, and the designation of New York, Los Angeles, Miami and Houston as "high-intensity drug trafficking areas."

Such a designation would make them eligible for additional federal assistance. Last year, the government provided emergency aid to combat a cocaine crisis in Washington. But results, as Bush noted, have been grim.

The president said, "we have failed to turn the corner in this very city," which as of Wednesday reported 25 homicides this month, far ahead of the pace from a year ago when the "nation's murder capital" had a record 438.

Bush spoke to reporters in the Rose Garden before meeting with the heads of more than a dozen federal agencies, including: Attorney General Dick Thornburgh, Jack Lavin, director of the Drug Enforcement Administration, and federal anti-drug chief William Bennett.

Said Bush, "I'm meeting today with the heads of various federal crime-fighting agencies to renew our determination to defeat drugs, defeat crime and destroy the kingpins behind it."



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# Liberals bash Bush's performance

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Fervent liberals, a favorite target of President Bush's 1988 election campaign, hit back harshly Wednesday, arguing that after a year in the White House Bush had failed in a myriad of areas and was "not so kind, not so gentle."

The Americans for Democratic Action, a leading liberal organization, contended in a report that the president was too weak on areas ranging from helping the middle class and poor to the environment,

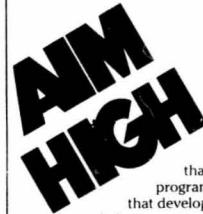
civil rights, the war on drugs and abortion.

"At the heart of what is wrong with the Bush administration is the empty notion that mere words and rhetoric can equal leadership, plus the mistaken belief that the market can correct all social and economic wrongs," said the 20-page report presented by Rep. Charles Rangel, D-N.Y., the group's president.

"A bullish stock market is not the measure of the good life for a nation embroiled with racism,

industrial decline, injustice, ignorance and indifference," said the report, entitled: "President George Bush — One Year Later: Not-so-kind, not-so-gentle."

"President Bush promised a kinder, gentler nation," it added. "Instead, we got during the past year more gloss-over of the real problems: education, women's and minority rights, environment, homelessness, drug addiction and reproductive rights."



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# 1989 trade debt highest in November

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Spurred by declining airplane exports, the nation's trade deficit widened in November to its highest level in 1989 at \$10.5 billion from a \$10.2 billion deficit the month before, the Commerce Department said Wednesday.

Imports totaled \$40.7 billion in November while exports slipped to \$30.2 billion, largely as a result of the strike against Boeing Co., which reduced exports of airplanes to \$537.2 million in November from \$1.4 billion the month before.

"That counts for most of the deterioration in November but it doesn't count for the fact that the trade deficit hasn't improved much since the beginning of the year," said Robert Decker, chief economist at Northern Trust Co. in Chicago.

Analysts had expected the trade deficit for November to improve slightly to about \$10 billion.

"The number was worse than it should have been because of the Boeing strike, but there is still a fundamental problem," agreed Lawrence Chimenne, an economist at the WFA Group in Bala Cynwyd, Pa.

The \$10.5 billion shortfall topped October's \$10.2 billion deficit as the year's highest. The deficit reached more than \$10 billion only twice before during the year, in August and May.

The value of imported goods purchased by Americans slipped \$600 million in November to \$40.7 million, down from a revised record-setting \$41.3 billion in October.

Most of the change in imports reflected decreases in industrial supplies and materials, down \$800 million; other merchandise, down \$100 million and foods, feeds and beverages, which dropped by \$100 million.

Imports of new foreign passenger cars and capital goods increased during the month and consumer goods imports remained unchanged, the department said.

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# Supreme Court upholds tax on sales of religious material

## Justice O'Connor rules taxes not violating First Amendment

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Supreme Court ruled unanimously Wednesday that states can levy taxes on the sales of religious materials in a case involving the Jimmy Swaggart Ministries.

The court, in an opinion by Justice Sandra Day O'Connor, held that such taxes do not violate the First Amendment of the Constitution that guarantee freedom of religion.

O'Connor wrote that the "collection and payment of the generally applicable tax in this case imposes no constitutionally significant burden on (Swaggart's) religious practices or beliefs."

She added that the Constitution does not "require the state to grant ... an exemption from its generally applicable sales and use tax."

The case was closely watched by a variety of religious organizations who viewed such taxes as a threat to religious liberty. Groups such as the Watchtower Bible and Tract Society of New York, the International Society for Krishna Consciousness of California, the Evangelical Council for Financial

Accountability and the Prison Fellowship filed legal papers in the case.

In the brief from the Evangelical Council, they warned that if the tax was upheld, "the door will be wide open for over 7,000 taxing jurisdictions to impose a similar burden on national religious ministries throughout the country."

The tax case was brought to the high court by Swaggart who was seeking review of rulings by California courts that upheld the taxes.

The case stems from a series of "evangelistic crusades" held in California during 1974 to 1981.

During those crusades, Jimmy Swaggart Ministries sold a variety of merchandise including religious books, records and tapes and such items as mugs, bowls, plates, pen and pencil sets, bud vases, communion cups, candlesticks, a replica of a Roman coin, T-shirts and replicas of the Crown of Thorns and Ark of the Covenant.

In early 1980 the Board of Equalization of the State of California became aware of the

sales and informed the Ministries there was no sales tax exemption for religious materials. The board eventually concluded the Ministries owed some \$180,000 in sales taxes on nearly \$2 million in sales made both in the state and through a mail order operation.

Swaggart Ministries paid the amount but brought suit seeking a refund charging the tax violated the free exercise clause of the First Amendment of the Constitution that there should be no laws prohibiting the free exercise of religion.

Seeking high court review, Swaggart Ministries argued that "religious liberty is indeed endangered if by having a religious crusade in California, the evangelists become subject to hundreds if not thousands of taxing jurisdictions when it later distributes religious material by mail to California residents."

They also assert, "The evangelist's activity is not a commercial enterprise activity designed to make a profit, which inures to the benefit of any individual."

# Wife sues 'the other woman'; says husband worth \$10,000

RALEIGH, N.C. (UPI) — The "other woman" in a divorce case is being sued by her lover's former wife, who insists a husband is worth at least \$10,000 — even one with a cheating heart.

Susan Spencer Mason, 31, a researcher for a law firm, dusted off a state law that allows a spurned spouse to sue for alienation of affection and for criminal conversation, a legal term that translates to adultery.

"I think most domestic attorneys have had somebody call about these kinds of cases," said Aida Fayar Doss, Mason's lawyer. "Several years ago, it was almost never heard of. It seems to be on the upswing, perhaps with a resurgence of traditional family values."

A plaintiff must show a marriage existed with love and affection until the defendant entered the picture, alienated the spouses and destroyed the marriage.

"It gets pretty serious," said Doss.

Mason's divorce from Richard Mason became final Wednesday and she received custody of their child. Now she wants retribution for the humiliation she claims she suffered.

Susan Mason is suing Susan Ervin Belk, 20, for alienation and criminal conversation. Mason is seeking in excess of \$10,000 on each claim, meaning a jury could award her a great deal more if she wins.

# Rape suspect out of custody

CHICAGO (UPI) — A 14-year-old charged with raping a blind woman who later identified him by the smell of his cologne was released Wednesday to his grandmother's custody.

Juvenile Court Judge Philip M. Sheridan ruled, however, that there is probable cause to file a juvenile petition against the youth and ordered him to submit to blood and other tests.

When they confronted the youth at the door of that apartment, the woman identified him by the odor of his cologne. She also later picked him out of a lineup by feeling his hands, police said.

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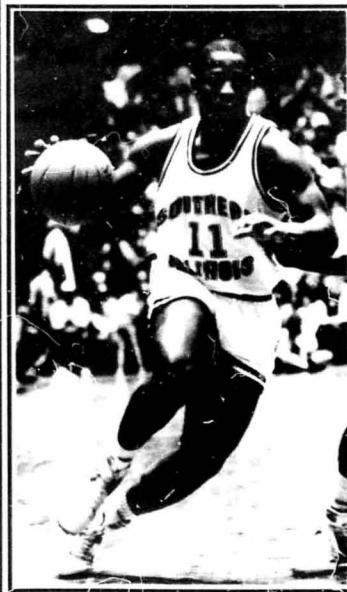
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# Statute prohibiting rape victims' sexual history as evidence upheld

SPRINGFIELD (UPI) — A rape victim's sexual history cannot be introduced during a trial in Illinois, the state Supreme Court ruled Wednesday when it upheld the conviction of a Waukegan man in a acquaintance rape case.

The high court, without dissent, upheld the state's "rape shield" statute, which bars introduction of evidence of a rape victim's sexual relationships with anyone other than the accused. The statute was enacted in 1978.

Santiago Sandoval was convicted of criminal sexual assault and battery by a Lake County jury and sentenced to 15 years in prison for a 1987 attack involving his former live-in girlfriend.

The appeals court had overturned Sandoval's conviction, saying that the rape shield statute does not prohibit a victim from testifying about her own sexual history. Because the victim testified to her sexual history, Sandoval's attorneys had a right to ask related questions and to call supporting witnesses, the appeals court had said.

The court disagreed in the majority opinion written by Justice William Clark.

"The language of the statute is concise and precise," Clark said. "The statute quite simply says that 'prior sexual activity ... is inadmissible.'"

In another criminal case, the high court ruled that a man can appeal his 1979 Cook County murder and armed robbery conviction because

his attorney mishandled the case.

Carlos Moore and three others were convicted in a circuit court in Chicago for the shooting death of William "Poppa" Kelly, 67, at his home in February 1978. Moore was sentenced to 80 years in prison.

The Supreme Court said in an opinion written by Justice Horace Calvo that because Moore's trial attorney, Leo Fox of Chicago, had neglected his case and the appeal process, Moore can appeal the conviction.

Fox was suspended from practicing law for 18 months for malfeasance in connection with Moore's case and other matters.

Moore's attorneys had said in court papers "the defendant had never been fully apprised as to the actual status of his appeal" and that's why so much time had passed before he filed for appeal. The high court also said that any changes in the law do not outweigh the defendant's right to appeal in this case.

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- Homes
- Mobile Homes
- Real Estate
- Antiques
- Books
- Cameras
- Computers
- Electronics
- Furniture
- Musical
- Pets & Supplies
- Sporting Goods
- Miscellaneous

**For Rent:**

- Apartment
- Houses
- Mobile Homes
- Townhomes
- Duplexes
- Rooms
- Roommates
- Mobile Home Lots
- Business Property
- Wanted to Rent
- Sublease

**Help Wanted**

- Employment Wanted
- Services Offered
- Wanted
- Lost
- Found

**Rides Needed**

- Riders Needed
- Auction & Sales
- Yard Sale Promo
- Free
- Business Opportunities
- Entertainment
- Announcements

### CLASSIFIED DISPLAY ADVERTISING

Open Rate.....\$6.55 per column inch, per day  
 Minimum Ad Size: 1 column inch  
 Space Reservation Deadline: 2p.m., 2 days prior to publication

Requirements: All 1 column classified display advertisements are required to have a 2-point border. Other borders are acceptable on larger column widths. Reverse advertisements are not acceptable in classified display.

### CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES

<p>(based on consecutive running dates)</p> <p>1 day.....70¢ per line, per day</p> <p>2 days.....64¢ per line, per day</p> <p>3 days.....57¢ per line, per day</p> <p>5 days.....51¢ per line, per day</p> <p>6-9 days.....45¢ per line, per day</p> <p>10-19 days.....41¢ per line, per day</p> <p>20 or more.....35¢ per line, per day</p>	<p>Minimum Ad Size: 3 lines, 30 characters per line</p> <p>Copy Deadline: 12 Noon, 1 day prior to publication</p> <p>Visa/Mastercard accepted</p>
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### SMILE ADVERTISING RATES

<p>1 inch.....\$6.00</p> <p>\$1.00 for each additional inch.</p> <p>Artwork charge.....\$1.00</p> <p>Photograph charge.....\$5.00</p>	<p>Minimum Ad Size: 1 Column</p> <p>Maximum Ad Size: 1 col. x 16 inches</p>
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Space Reservation Deadline: 2p.m., 2 days prior to publication.  
 Requirements: Smile ad rates are designed to be used by individuals or organizations for personal advertising--birthdays, anniversaries, congratulations, etc. and not for commercial use or to announce events.

### CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING POLICY

Please Be Sure To Check  
Your Classified Advertisement For Errors  
On The First Day Of Publication

The Daily Egyptian cannot be responsible for more than one day's incorrect insertion. Advertisers are responsible for checking their advertisements for errors on the first day they appear. Errors not the fault of the advertiser which lessen the value of the advertisement will be adjusted.

All classified advertising must be processed before 12:00 Noon to appear in the next day's publication. Anything processed after 12:00 Noon will go in the following day's publication. Classified advertising must be paid in advance except for those accounts with established credit. A 25¢ charge will be added to billed classified advertising. A service charge of \$7.50 will be added to the advertiser's account for every check returned to the Daily Egyptian unpaid by the advertiser's bank. Early cancellation of a classified advertisement will be charged a \$2.00 service fee. Any refund under \$2.00 will be forfeited due to the cost of processing.

All advertising submitted to the Daily Egyptian is subject to approval and may be revised, rejected, or cancelled at any time. The Daily Egyptian assumes no liability if for any reason it becomes necessary to omit an advertisement.

A sample of all mail-order items must be submitted and approved prior to deadline for publication.  
 No ads will be mis-classified.

## FINANCIAL AID INFORMATION

### 1990-91 ACT/FFS forms are now available.

To apply for financial aid for next school year, beginning August 1990, you should complete and mail the 1990-91 ACT/Family Financial Statement form.

The ACT/FFS will allow you to apply for the following programs:

- Pell Grant
- ISAC Monetary Award
- Student Work
- Campus-Based Aid
- Stafford Loan

For priority consideration of Campus-Based Aid you should mail the ACT/FFS form before April 1, 1990. ACT/FFS forms are available at:

Financial Aid Office  
 Woody Hall, B Wing, Third Floor  
 Paid for by the Financial Aid Office

# Class Packets

## Count on Kopies & More!

- No Cost to Department or Instructor.
- Lower Cost to Student than the competition
- High Production Facilities mean Fast Turnaround
- Complete Binding Services including Perfectbinding!
- Desk Copies for Instructor.
- Free Assistance in Copyright Permission
- Full Time, Trained, Experienced, Courteous Staff
- Locally owned - Locally operated.



529-5679

809 S. ILLINOIS AVE.



Conveniently Located 4 doors north of Campus McDonald's

FOR SALE

Auto

1979 CHRYSLER LEBARON good condition 43-1054 before 4:30, 984-2495 after 5 pm. 1-22-90 8562Aa82

1978 FORD FAIRMONT V-6 automatic, no rust, good condition, \$600 price negotiable. 549-1284. 1-19-90 7252Aa80

1975 CADILLAC COUPE De Ville, with red interior, good cond., \$900. 529-3097. 1-24-90 8281Aa84

1981 HONDA ACCORD, 2 dr, exc. am/fm case, new tires, 5 spd, \$1800. Call 549-1681. 7467Aa85

1978 FORD T-BIRD, big, runs good, good college car, \$350 obo. Call 549-1836. 1-26-90 7238Aa86

1984 NISSAN 300 ZX, exc. cond., 78,xxx mi., pw, sb, cruise, 11, 5 spd, exc. alarm, \$4600 obo. 549-4748. 1-23-90 7265Aa83

1977 FORD T-BIRD, Newly rebuilt engine, new bott., alt., PS, pb, pw, \$730 obo. 457-8939. 1-23-90 7205Aa83

GOVERNMENT SEIZED VEHICLES from \$100. Fords, Mercades, Corvettes, Chevy Surplus Buyers Guide (1) 805-687-6000. Ext. 5-9501. 2-2-90 7207Aa103

1981 TOYOTA COROLLA, 4 dr, 5 spd, red, all options, exc. maintenance, perfect cond., 33 mpg. Best price around. \$49-0891. 1-19-90 7219Aa81

1980 BMW 320i, 2 dr, 5 spd, air, am/fm case, sunroof, new front lines & battery, exc. cond., \$3750 obo. Call 529-5585. 1-19-90 8569Aa81

GOVERNMENT SEIZED VEHICLES from \$100. Fords, Mercades, Corvettes, Chevy Surplus Buyers Guide (1) 805-687-6000 Ext. 5-9501. 2-2-90 6985Aa104

1982 CATALISSA CIERRA, C'dale, 4 door, clean, family owned, \$2950. 549-2702 or 529-1622. 8586Aa83

1986 RENAULT ALLIANCE, automatic, 4 dr., air, sunroof, excellent condition, \$2650 obo. 536-7571 weekdays. 1-19-90 8266Aa81

MAZDA RX7, 1980, books and runs great! \$3200 obo. 684-5517 evenings, 684-7154 days. 1-31-90 7280Aa89

1985 BUICK CENTURY wagon, loaded, 53,xxx mi., \$6100. 549-4238. 8280Aa84

1977 CHEVY PICKUP \$600 good work truck. Call 529-1018 or 457-2296. 1-23-90 7250Aa83

1987 MAZDA 326 auto air am/fm case, ps pb \$5595 1987 Dodge Car, 4 door, air, 12995 2 & 4 door, 587 2743. 1-27-90 7275Aa84

1979 LEXUS GL250, new tires all power, Must sell, \$650 obo. 529-4454. 1-31-90 7246Aa89

1984 RENAULT ALLIANCE, auto, 4 dr, ps, pb, ac, 80,xxx, \$1830 obo. 549-4381. 1-26-90 7247Aa86

1980 BUICK REGAL, pb, ps, good cond., 92,xxx mi. Asking \$950 obo. Ph. 549-16708 or 549-8500 aft. 5. 1-31-90 7243Aa89

Parts & Service

AUTOWORKS BODY & Mechanical repair, 14 yrs exp., service calls, foreign & domestic repair. 549-5991. 8426Aa88

STEVE THE CAR DR. Mobile mechanic. He mckes house calls. 549-6324, 30 day guarantee. 212-90 7216Aa97

Motorcycles

1987 BLACK RAZZ Yamaha scooter, minor body repairs, \$275. 457-7416. 8261Aa82

1981 YAMAHA XT-250, \$350. Looks great, runs great. 457-2092. 1-23-90 7239Aa83

Bicycles

10 SPEED, GENERATOR light, tire pump, lock, \$75. Women's 3 speed, \$10. 985-4743 evenings. 1-23-90 8587Aa83

Mobile Homes

CARBONDALE 12X40 PARTIALLY furnished, ideal for 1 person. Call 529-2432 or 684-2663. 1-25-89 6626Aa85

MUST SELL TODAY. Beautiful 12x64, 2 or 3 bdrm, 1 1/2 baths. Best priced around. \$3000 cash firm. Call 549-4701. 1-23-90 8537Aa83

12x65 REMBRANDT WITH storage shed. Includes 2 full length bdrms, breakfast bar and stools, hide-a-bed, couch, stove, refig, dishwasher, washer/dryer hookups, large private cat off the back door with deck furn. Walking distance from campus, safe court, \$6000. 549-0617. 7271Aa85

10X60 CROSSLAND, 2 BDRM, bath & 1/2 appl. incl. in C'dale, ready to move, \$1500, 893-2881. 1-30-90 8591Aa88

M/BORC MOBILE HOMES for rent, 2 bdrm, 1 1/2 mo's. rent free. Good local. 684-6398 or 687-2202. 1-29-90 6770Aa87

NEWLY REMODELED 12X72, 1 bdrm, den, 2 baths, mail yrtrash \$4000 217-225-1247. 1-31-90 7241Aa89

Real Estate

GOVERNMENT HOMES FROM \$1 (U) report. Delinquent tax property. Repossessions. Call 1 805-687-6000 Ext. GH9501 for current report. 6437Aa81

GOVERNMENT HOMES FROM \$1 (U) report. Delinquent tax property. Repossessions. Call 1 805-687-6000 Ext. GH9501 for current report. 6637Aa104

Computers

CUSTOM CONFIGURED COMPUTER system, 386-33, 25, 20 MHz, 286-24, 20, 16, 12 MHz. For best pricing call 549-0839. 1-22-90 6934Aa83

INQUIRE NOW! NEW AND used computers start at \$725. Stop! When bring your best deal. We repairs and upgrades. 549-3414. 1-25-90 6996Aa85

12 MHZ TURBO 80286 SYSTEM, 12 mhz 0 Wait turbo 2.66 Mother Board with Intel 80286 Processor, Landmark Tests = 15.9, Norton's SI Test = 13.4, AMI Bios, MS-DOS and OS/2 Compatible, 512 KB Ram. Expandable to 4 MB, 1/0, 2-SFG, Dual Floppy/Hard Disk Controller Card, One 1.2 MB 5.25" Floppy Drive or 1.44 MB 3.5" Floppy Drive, Monochrome Graphics and Printer Card, 80287 Math Co-Processor Socket, 101-Key Enhanced Keyboard, monochrome Hi-Res TTL Monitor, Eight Expansion Slots Two 8088, Six 16-bit, 230 Watt Power Supply, AT Style Metal Slide Case, Keyboard/Turbo Reset Switch Built in Front Panel. System Price \$999.00. Options: Memory 640KB/1MB/2MB/4MB, Math Co-Processor 80287-8/80287-10, Floppy Drive 1.2 MB 5.25"/1.44 MB 3.5" Hard Drive 20/30/40/60/80/100/120 MB, Video System RGB/EAG/VGA, Modem 1200/2400/9600 Band, Mouse and/or Hand Scanner, Printer, Turbo 286, 20/25/33 MHz Turbo 386. For Custom Configuration Call Digital Consulting (618) 549-0839. 1-30-90 7065Aa88

IBM PC Jr. w/ keyboard, 128K, 5 1/4 disk drive, and monitor, DOS included \$300. 457-8661. 1-19-90 7112Aa81

MAC 512K W/128K ROM, internal & external 800K drives, imagewriter printer w/cables & cartiges, \$1000 takes all. Tom 529-1916. 7220Aa81

PACKAGE-APPLE IIIC+, Monomonitor w/stand, exc. drive, appleworks & Epson Lx-800 w/grapple, \$1200 obo. 942-2366. 1-26-90 7245Aa86

Electronics

PINBALL MACHINES AND video games, excellent shape, \$500 each. Call 457-8186. 1-19-90 7230Aa90

Furniture

WANT TO BUY used furniture and antiques. 549-1782. 7007Aa85

HIDE-A-BED couch, \$35. Bunk Beds w/mattress & springs, \$35. Old oak kitchen table, \$10. 2 tan deerskins, \$20 ea. 529-2782. 1-19-90 7232Aa81

FULL SIZE BED with beautiful wood carved head board, \$75. Call 687-478 or 453-1365. 8534Aa80

COLOR TV, COUCH, chair, recliner, hide-a-bed, table, full bed, desk, wardrobe, electric range, washer/dryer. 529-3874. 1-19-90 8271Aa81

HIDE-A-BED couch \$30, love seat couch \$35, 3 beds \$25 each, total chair \$89, shop chairs \$35, Altim & metal \$10 ea., old dog house \$15, alum. fence \$60. 529-1474. 1-31-90 7252Aa89

8 MONTHS OLD Sealy full size mattress & box, extra firm, clean & good cond., new wags \$260 new just \$99. Neg. Call 549-0218 after 6 pm. 1-22-90 7255Aa82

Don't give up! look in the D.E. CLASSIFIED 536-3311

**CARBONDALE**  
2-br. furnished apt. - 608 E. Park St. \$345 per mo.  
2-br. apt. - 700 S. Poplar Heat and Water furnished. \$385 per mo.  
2-br. mobile home - Warren Rd. \$175 per mo. Some pets acceptable

**IGOSS Property Management**  
529-2620  
231 West Main St. Carbondale, IL

**Apartment Still Available**  
-on sight managements-  
**PYRAMID EGYPTIAN**  
516 S. Rawlings 510 S. University  
549-2454 457-7941  
Bonnie Owen  
Property Management  
816 E. Main 529-2054

SINGLE MATTRESS, BOX spring and frame, \$40. 965-4743 evenings. 1-23-90 8597Aa83

Musical

GUITAR, BASS, AND Theory lessons, Rich 549-6140 or Golden frets, 457-6321. 6995Aa94

CASIO 1000P KEYBOARD brand new and 5 octaves, full size keys, sound editors, \$750 new asking \$550. Call 457-4794 after 5 pm. 1-18-90 8418Aa80

BATTLE OF THE DJS, sign up now at Sound Core. We've got 5GF's, guitar processors # in stock, also M-1 Korg in stock. Sound Core Music, 122 S. Illinois, 457-5641. 2-20-90 8561Aa103

Pets & Supplies

COOL VALLEY BOARDING kennels. Heated, clean, reasonable, \$3-4/day. Call 14 Duquoin, 542-8242. 2-20-90 7078Aa103

PIT BULL TERRIER Pups, pure breed, ADBA Registered. Contact 549-2499. 1-30-90 8544Aa84

30 GALLON HEX tank, full seal setup. Best offer. 45-8079. 1-24-90 7272Aa86

Miscellaneous

BRIDAL GOWN, size 6, ivory, Jessica McClintock, never worn or altered. Beautiful! \$250. 1-22-89 6985Aa83

USED DORM SIZED refrig., 2 cubic feet, \$40 each. 549-0234. 1-29-90 7215Aa87

KENMORE MICROWAVE, MEN'S 2" 10 speed, vacuum cleaners. Call 684-070 after 7:00 pm. 1-26-90 7235Aa86

FOR RENT

NICE FURN., One bdrm apartment close to campus, 1-893-4033. 1-23-89 69408a83

FURN 1 BDRM, apt, no pets, must be neat and clean, after 3 pm. 457-7782. 82708a71

HUGE 1 BDRM, GARAGE, completely furn., carpet, big screen TV, paid cable, ac, gas heat, Jan. 15. 1-19-89 85728a81

2 LRG BDRM apt., extra nice & clean, \$425 all util. included. 684-6040. 1-22-90 70913a82

**2 Bedroom Apartment Available**  
Lewis Park Apts.  
800 E. Grand  
457-0446

**ROYAL RENTALS**  
Office at: 501 E. College  
One bedroom and efficiencies. Clean, furnished, and well maintained apartments.  
457-4422

PRICED RIGHT! TURN, close to Rec. 1 bdrm, \$150, 2 bdrm, \$200. 529-3581 or 529-1820. 1-22-90 85728a82

NICE, NEWER 1 bdrm, 509 S. Wall, furn, carpeted, a/c, 1 or 2 people. 529-3981. 85708a82

1-22-90 85708a82

3 BDRM APT., walk to campus. 457-5432. Professional or graduate. 7-5-90 72268a85

NO BDRM, all elec., appliances, carport, hunting and fishing on property. Call 684-3413. 1-23-90 72258a81

COUNTRY LIVING in the city, spacious 2-3 bdrm duplex in C'dale, lg patio w/shade trees. Call Dave 983-7779 or 453-6986. 1-19-90 85418a81

FURN APT, 1 person, util paid, no pets. Avail. now. Call 457-7612, after 5 call 457-5395. 1-22-90 72778a82

EFFICIENCY, 1 BDRM, microwave, free washer/dryer, carport setting. \$145/mo. 529-2492. 72088a82

DISCOUNT HOUSING, 1 bdrm furn., apt., gas heat, air, lease through Aug. 15, no dogs, call 622-90. 85448a83

2-5-90 85202a82

1 BDRM, 3 ROOM, APT., furn. close to campus, ac & water incl. \$180 a month, 687-2475. 1-23-90 85448a83

M'BORO, 1 BDRM apt, furnished, appl. water, & trash pickup, call after 6 pm. 687-1637. 85488a82

MURPHY, 2 BDRM, gas heat, quiet, references, \$185. Call 549-2888. 1-29-90 85338a87

C'DALE LUXURY 3 bdrm apt in exclusive area. Ideal for professional. \$100 off for first month's rent! 549-4430. 1-31-90 85668a89

CATERVILLE-CLEAN 1 bdrm furn, \$175 & \$75 dep, painted, carp, elec heat, 724-9027 bet. 5-10. 1-24-90 72228a84

CLOSE TO SIU, 504 S. Washington, 1 bdrm apt., \$180 mo. Avail. now. 529-1539. 2-21-90 85728a104

3 BDRM. CLOSE TO SIU, carpet, a/c, no dogs, \$390 mo., 407 Monroe, across from library, avail. now. 529-1539. 2-21-90 85778a104

**Mobile Homes**  
ONE BDRM APTS. Attractive, affordable, quiet, furnished, & 24 hr. cable television. Ideal for singles! Excellent location! Situated between SIU and Logan college, 200 yards west of "the Honda" on east Route 102, two miles east of University Mall. Cash payment. Take just across the road. \$100 deposit, \$135-\$155 per month, gas for heat, cooking, water, trash pickup in flat rate of \$4.5 per month. 549-6612 day, 549-3002 nite. Ask for Bill or Penny. 1-20-90 68398a11

BEST FOR LESS. From \$125 to \$225. Call Mike. 529-4444. 1-22-90 84048a82

N. OAKLAND, 2 BDRM, water & trash, \$245 mo., no deposit, clean, quiet. Avail. mid Jan. 529-3450. 1-18-90 71028a80

MOBILE HOMES FOR rent for sale on 2 yr. contract. Trade reasonable rentals for equity. 1 pay bill, end taxes. Inquire Charles Wallace, No. 3 Roxanne Court, 5 51 Hwy. 457-7995. 1-26-90 72108a86

2 BDRM TRAILER, CLOSE TO SIU, \$180 a month, 687-2475. Furnished. 1-23-90 85438a83

SUBLEASE 1 BDRM, near campus, (no) no pets, great savings. 457-5266. 1-19-90 85248a81

STUDENT PARK, 2 bdrm, clean, quiet furn., \$135 & 175. Call 457-6193, before 9am after 5pm. 1-30-90 72258a88

**FOR RENT**  
Close to Campus  
**2 Bedroom**  
410 E. Hester  
400 W. Oak #3  
405 E. Freeman  
913 W. Sycamore  
**3 Bedroom**  
1619 W. Sycamore  
402 E. Hester  
602 Oakland  
115 Forest  
908 McDaniel  
**4 Bedroom**  
512 Beveridge  
**529-1082**  
703 S. Illinois Ave.

**Imperial Mecca**  
Now Leasing for Summer & Fall  
"Housing for the Serious Student"  
Furnished, one bedroom and efficiencies  
Includes: Carpet, Laundry facilities, Water, Trash & Sewer, Clean & Quiet  
Shown by Appointment only  
**549-6610**

**CARBONDALE MOBILE HOMES**  
Highway 51 North  
Laundromat • Cablevision  
City Water & Sewer  
Trash Pick Up  
Lawn Service  
Looked Post Office Boxes  
Indoor Pool  
Cardondale Mobile Homes Starting at \$155 mo.  
Lots Available Starting at \$75 mo.  
**549-3000**

**MOBILE HOMES**  
SALES  
FREE BUS TO SIU  
RENTALS

**CARBONDALE MOBILE HOMES**  
Highway 51 North  
Laundromat • Cablevision  
City Water & Sewer  
Trash Pick Up  
Lawn Service  
Looked Post Office Boxes  
Indoor Pool  
Cardondale Mobile Homes Starting at \$155 mo.  
Lots Available Starting at \$75 mo.  
**549-3000**

**Don't let your money go down the drain.**

Use the D.E. Classifieds ... and Get Results!  
**536-3311**

CLEAN 2 BDRM, remodeled, carpeting, quiet court area, fast trip to campus. No pets, mowing done. 549-0081, 549-3930. 1-29-90 7233B-67

SUPER CLEAN, mobile home located within 1 mile of SIU, carpeting, natural gas heat, nicely furnished, winter rentals. Call 833-5475. Illinois Mobile Home Rentals. 1-19-90 6908B-61

2 BDRM, NEW carpet, vinyl floor, quiet park, close to SIU, \$140 to \$180. Southwood Park. 529-1539. 2-19-90 7071B-102

2 BDRM CARTHAGE near JALC-Private Lot, Quiet, Nice. No pets, w/ hookup, cam. ca. 985-3291. 1-26-90 8545B-26

1 BDRM FURN, water furn, low heat bills, suitable for one person, 321 Giant City Rd, no a/c, \$110, (another trailer for \$80) 549-4244. 1-19-90 8551B-85

SUBLEASE 2 BDRM, near campus, furnished, no pets, great savings. 457-5266. 8525B-81

CDALE, EXTRA NICE & clean, 2 BDRM, 2 bath, close to SIU, no pets, reference & deposit required. 529-5878 or 529-5331. 1-26-90 8518B-86

NICE PLACES ARE still avail. 2 bdrm, 4 mi. west, \$165 a mo. 687-1873 or 687-4983. 1-26-90 8518B-86

OR 2 needed to sublease nice 5 min to campus. Only \$112.50 each if two. GREAT for college. 1-23-90 7228B-63

2 BDRM, 447 for more info, a/c, trees, quiet park, private parking, \$150 mo. Southwood Park. 529-1539. 2-21-90 8579B-104

CDALE, 2 BDRM, furn, clean, no pets, close to campus, no pets. 529-4431. 1-24-90 8279B-84

AVAIL NOW & for summer. 12x54, gd. cond., close to campus, no pets. 457-7639. 1-26-90 7278B-86

Duplexes

NEAR CRAS ORCHARD Lake, 2 br, basement, w/d hookup, \$175 per mo. No pets. Available Jan 1. 549-7400. 1-18-90 8444B-80

MBOORO, TWO 1 BDRMS. One with basic furn. and util. furnished. Lease and deposit. Call 684-4775. 1-26-90 8513B-86

2 BDRM DUPLEX avail. at great price of \$175 mo. If interested call 549-4773, leave message. 1-24-90 8568B-84

Rooms

NICE ROOMS at good rates. All utilities furnished. 549-2831. 2-1-90 8416B-90

PRIVATE FURN ROOMS, all util. Close to campus. 457-5080. 1-26-90 8514B-86

KING'S INN, FORMERLY 486. Rooms by the week, \$60, 457-5115. 8588B-104

EXCELLENT FURNISHED ROOM microwave & refrig. Immediate occupancy, \$210 mo., no util. 529-2961. 1-23-90 8576B-83

Roommates

PRIVATE ROOMS in shared house and trailers. Clean, carpeted, reasonable rates. 457-5128. 1-19-90 8349B-81

2 MALES WANTING a third male for 418 W. Sycamore. 549-3930. 1-26-90 8519B-86

FEMALE LAW STUDENT needs female roommate to share large home that includes refrigerator, microwave, dishwasher, 657-1774. 1-29-90 8549B-87

FEMALE ROOMMATE WANTED for furnished 3 bdrm house. Carpeting, quiet area. 1209 N. Bridge, #133. 549-3930. 1-29-90 8232B-87

FEMALE ROOMMATES needed to share house in Cdale, \$225 mo. Call 457-2689. 2-12-90 7218B-97

MALE WANTED to share 14x70 mobile home, a Cdale MHP, living, kitchen campus, luxurious living, \$145 mo., 549-0034. 8262B-83

BEAUTIFUL 3 BEDROOM home in Murphysboro, ca, furnished, \$133.34 a month. Call 684-5368. 1-23-90 7240B-83

1 ROOMMATE NEEDED: Furn mobile home w/ deck, ca, indoor pool, SU bus to campus, 1/3 util & \$125 mo. 549-8222. Geoff. 1-23-90 7232B-83

1 MALE/FEMALE roommate to share furnished house with 2 roommates, \$135 mo. obo. Call between 6-10 pm at 529-1785. 1-31-90 7211B-87

HOMESATE NEEDED 2 bdrm house, \$150 + 1/2 utilities, non-smoker pref. 457-4410, lv mess. 1-25-90 7244B-85

WANTED: MALE CHRISTIAN, non-smoker in nice 3 bdrm house, \$150 mo. + 1/3 util. 457-7647. 1-25-90 7257B-85

SHARE A NEW home for only \$130 + 1/3 utilities. 457-7138. Ask for Kevin. 7254B-82

Mobile Home Lots

12X60 OR SMALLER, close to SIU, \$50, Southwood Park. 529-1539. 2-19-90 7072B-102

LARGE LOTS IN Pleasant Valley, pets ok. 529-4444. 2-13-90 8590B-98

Sublease

ONE MALE TO share 3 bdrm house in quiet neighborhood, 1/3 utilities, rent neg. Call 457-7400. 1-26-90 7119B-84

ONE PERSON NEEDED to take over lease until May in Meadowridge area, big room, washer & dryer, \$227 mo. 549-2275. 1-22-90 7098B-82

OR 2 needed to sublease nice clean 2 bdrm mobile home, 5 min to campus. Only \$112.50 each if two. 549-6703. 1-23-90 7227B-83

1 PERSON NEEDED to take over lease in Lewis Park, new furn., refrig, low util. Call 549-3221. 1-31-90 7256B-82

HELP WANTED

TWO W.S.I. SWIM Instructors at Motel Murphysboro Appledeem. Call 684-3713. 8555C-80

COUNSELOR/CASE MANAGER, position for the child and adolescent outpatient program, duties include intake of incoming cases and counseling services provided to children and their families. Qualified applicants will have a Master's degree in a human service field and 2 years counseling experience with children and their families. Send resume and three work related references to: Youth Services Program Coordinator, 604 E. College, Carbondale, IL 62901. Deadline for application is January 26, 1990 or until position is filled. EOE. 8567C-84

WANTED DELIVERY PERSON. Must have own car insurance. Apply in person after 5pm at Quinns Pizza, Campus Shopping Center. 1-19-90 7270C-81

GOVERNMENT JOBS \$16,040-\$59,230 yr. Now hiring. Call 1-805-687-6000 Ext. R-9501 for current federal list. 2-12-90 1787C-97

OVERSEAS JOBS. \$900-\$2000 mo. Summer, yr round, all countries, all inst. Free info, write U.C. PO Box 52, 1101, Corona Del Mar, CA 92635. 1-18-89 8129C-81

ATTENTION: EARN MONEY reading books! \$32,000/yr income potential. Details. (1) 607-838-8885 Ext. Bk1793. 1-25-89 7118C-85

WANTED: BUILDING MANAGER, must be grad or equivalent. 529-2241. 2-12-90 8550C-77

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# Columbia mission set to conclude Friday as crew finishes experiments

CAPE CANAVERAL Fla. (UPI) — Columbia's astronauts suffered another false equipment alarm in the waning orbits of their 10-day flight Wednesday, got a break in the weather for Earth photography and plowed through the last of their scientific experiments.

In what was an otherwise quiet day, a smoke detector in an aft avionics bay set off a shrill siren in the shuttle cabin. Finding no traces of smoke, flight engineers attributed the scare to a bad sensor.

"The feeling is it was a false alarm," NASA spokesman Jeff Carr said.

Earlier in the week, erroneous data generated by a navigational aid set off an alarm that awoke the crew from a sound sleep.

Weather permitting, commander Daniel Brandenstein, who celebrated his 47th birthday in space Wednesday, will guide NASA's oldest space shuttle to a pre-dawn landing Friday at Edwards Air

Force Base in California's high Mojave Desert.

"He's certainly one of the finest stick handlers we've got in the astronaut corps," said Granvil Pennington, lead flight director for America's 33rd shuttle mission, the second-longest for NASA.

Good weather is expected for landing, but snow is possible Thursday in the Mojave Desert and Air Force forecasters were closely monitoring two low-pressure systems over California that could cause problems.

With their main objectives achieved, Brandenstein, co-pilot James Wetherbee, 37, Bonnie Dunbar, 40, Marshawn J. Vins, 38, and G. David Low, 33, wrapped up studies on materials processing, crystal growth, human adaptation to weightlessness and other topics.

Last week, the hard-working astronauts launched an 8-ton Navy Syncom IV communications satellite like a giant Frisbee from the

shuttle's 60-foot payload bay and used the ship's robot arm to retrieve an 11-ton science satellite that would have otherwise plunged back to Earth in March.

Another goal of the mission — launched Jan. 9 from the Kennedy Space Center — is to flight test Columbia's modified fuel, life support and waste disposal systems that will eventually permit missions of up to 28 days.

"You are now officially the second-longest shuttle mission to date. Congratulations," astronaut Steve Oswald radioed from mission control in Houston as the crew reached the milestone Wednesday.

The longest mission was a 10-day, seven-hour, 47-minute-flight by Columbia in late 1983.

Although the ship's ninth flight has been less than optimum for Earth photography, the astronauts managed Wednesday to beam home spectacular views of central Africa and Australia.



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# Gorbachev's reforms dangerous — diplomat

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Veteran diplomat and Kremlin watcher George Kennan warned Wednesday of "great difficulty and danger" for Mikhail Gorbachev because of the reform movement he has unleashed in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe.

"The situation in the Soviet Union is, at this moment, unstable in high degree," Kennan said.

Kennan — instrumental in developing the post-war policy of "containment" of Soviet influence — said Gorbachev's economic and political reform program has been an "extensive failure" so far, failing to meet the expectations of consumers while fueling ethnic unrest and nationalist movements.

"These, coming at a time when the political institutions of the Soviet state are in process of basic change, have created a situation of great difficulty and danger for Gorbachev, who is viewed as personally responsible for all these crises and difficulties," Kennan said.

Kennan, addressing a one-man hearing by Sen. Joseph Biden, D-Del., of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said Gorbachev has made an outstanding contribution to overcoming the tensions of the Cold War and stabilizing a peaceful Europe.

And, although Gorbachev's position is precarious, Kennan said it would be wrong to expect his policies would be drastically changed by a possible successor in the Kremlin.

Kennan, 86 in February, had a unique view of developments in the Soviet Union as a U.S. diplomat in Moscow in 1933-35, 1944-46, and as ambassador in 1952. It was as an envoy in Moscow that he developed the concept of containing Soviet aggression that became the bedrock of U.S. foreign policy for four decades.

Kennan, who remains vigorous and mentally quick despite his years, said there is not much Washington can do to help Gorbachev succeed, considering that the Soviet leader has not asked for direct economic aid and the United States has dire problems of its own. But he called for accelerated movement in negotiations on reductions in conventional forces and arms in Europe.

"The idea that the Warsaw Pact forces could be used by the Soviet Union for an attack on Western Europe is absolute nonsense," Kennan said. "It belongs in a dream world."

# Scientists' calculations lend validity to collision theory

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The theory that dinosaurs were wiped out when a comet or asteroid slammed into Earth gained new support Wednesday with a study showing such an impact could create broiling heat capable of igniting huge fires.

Scientists calculated that the debris that would be thrown high into the air when a large asteroid or comet strikes Earth would generate heat equivalent to an "oven set on broil" as it fell back to the ground.

The intense heat, which would be between 50 and 150 times greater than energy from the sun, would last several hours and would make the air hot enough to ignite wood, the researchers said in a study published in the journal Nature.

The calculations by H.J. Melosh of the University of Arizona, Tucson and his colleagues are the latest support for the "extraterrestrial" theory of dinosaur extinction first proposed by Nobel laureate

Luis Alvarez in 1980.

Alvarez speculated the abrupt demise of dinosaurs and many other life forms about 65 million years ago, between the Cretaceous and Tertiary periods, was caused by an asteroid about 6 miles in diameter hitting Earth.

In the original theory, Alvarez suggested the dinosaurs would have died off because the debris blown out of the asteroid crater would fill the atmosphere with a cloud of dust for several years. That dust would darken the globe, resulting in a cooler climate and leading to dinosaurs' speedy extinction, he speculated.

But the recent discovery of soot layers dating back about 65 million years at several sites around the globe have led some scientists to believe the same mode of destruction was giant wildfires sparked by the asteroid, not dust in the air.

Melosh and his colleagues agreed with that view.

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# If making free throws is easy, why can't more players do it?

Many people say he was the greatest basketball player of all time. Wilt Chamberlain, the ultimate inside force, dominated professional basketball in the 1960s the way few players have before or since.

He was a four-time most valuable player and seven-time scoring leader. He is one of only two players to score more than 30,000 career points and the only player to average more than 30 points in a career.

But even during Chamberlain's prime, if you placed him only 15 feet away from the basket with nobody guarding him and the action ground to a halt, he would toss up enough bricks to build a couple of houses and still have plenty left for a backyard barbecue grill.

The free throw, supposedly the easiest shot in basketball, has confounded even the greatest players over the years.

For every Larry Bird (lifetime free-throw percentage of nearly .880), there is a Chamberlain (51-percent career average, all-time low of 38 percent in 1967-68) providing evidence that the free throw actually is the biggest mental game of any sport.

— Historic moments in free throw shooting, No. 1: Jan. 29, 1989. Chris Dudley of the Cleveland Cavaliers misses both attempts during a game with Washington. But the Bullets are called for a lane violation on the second shot, so Dudley gets another chance. He misses again. But there's another lane violation. Dudley throws up yet another dud. Incredibly, the Bullets are called for

a third violation and, even more incredibly, Dudley misses his fifth consecutive attempt.

What is it about such a simple shot that can turn some of the world's best athletes into such helpless bricklayers? How can a national powerhouse such as Syracuse last year shoot only 61 percent.

Maybe it's all in the wording. "It starts with the name: free throw. The name itself suggests this is a shot that is so easy you can't miss," Birmingham-Southern coach Duane Reboul said. "There's initial pressure just by the title of the shot. That's where it begins. Some people walk up to the line and say, 'I'm supposed to make this shot,' and start thinking about the result as opposed to just doing the fundamentals correctly. Once you start thinking about the shot, you're in trouble."

But what else is there to think about? In a game of almost constant motion, the action is stopped. All eyes in the arena are focused on the free-throw shooter, whose shots might be the difference.

How can you not think about the shot?

"It's not easy," said Alabama Birmingham forward Andy Kennedy, who sank 85 percent of his attempts last year. "But it's all just a mind game. When I'm on the line and I catch myself thinking about the importance of a free throw, I just shut it out and think about practice. I start talking to myself — you can probably see my lips move — and I'm saying, 'Just like in practice.' Then I just go up there and knock them both in and don't even think about the importance of it.

"Basketball is such an up-and-down game. It's constant motion. And suddenly you get fouled and everything stops. It's just you and the rim. It's a big change in the flow of the game and a lot of people don't handle it very well."

"I shouldn't have let it (the free throws) bother me so much. But I wanted to excel at everything. And the harder I tried, the more different ways I tried to shoot, the worse I got." — Chamberlain in his 1973 autobiography "Wilt."

One of the most difficult situations a basketball coach faces is deciding what to do with a poor free-throw shooter. Some coaches let the players work out their own problems; others push players.

"I've had several players over the years that I shuddered whenever they went to the free-throw line," UAB coach Gene Bartow said. "But I think you can take most anybody and if you work with them on their form and release and they practice it, then they'll get better. But they have to be dedicated to getting better."

There is no doubt that poor free-throw shooters can improve. During his first two seasons at Alabama, guard Bryant Lancaster made only seven of 31 free-throw attempts (22.6 percent).

But Lancaster worked long and hard on his shooting during the off-season, then received that all-important mental boost from Alabama coach Wimp Sanderson when he named Lancaster a starter at the shooting guard position in preseason. He made 15 of his first 19 free throws.

Scripps Howard News Service

## Rakers gets Player of Week

Saluki junior forward Amy Rakers has been named the Gateway Conference Coors Player of the Week for the second time this season.

Rakers helped lead the Salukis to two Gateway victories last week, plus a victory

over 18th-ranked Tennessee Tech. She had 27 points and 16 rebounds against Drake and held Jan Jensen, the Gateway's No. 1 scorer three points.

Against Northern Iowa, Rakers had 26 points and 10 rebounds.

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# HAWES, from Page 20

her in there."

Coming together as a team has been the key to the Salukis recent success, Hawes said.

"We have been working hard as a team," Hawes said. "We have come together as a team great and we are getting along. We have a great time together."

Hawes said it is extra special

# SYCAMORES, from Page 20

gram."

Rick Shipley, junior forward for the Salukis, also knows the Dawgs must be prepared for the Sycamores.

"In the past, most of the time you

starting for the Salukis against her former coach.

"I was hoping to get a chance to start against Eastern," Hawes said. "I hope I make Coach Lewis proud. I'm excited about playing against him and having the chance to beat him."

The Saluki center admitted that it will be a little strange playing

could plan on a win against them," Shipley said. "That's not the case this year. We're going to have to play a good defensive ballgame to beat them."

SIU-C is led in scoring by senior

against a man who has taught her so much about the game.

"It's going to be weird," Hawes said. "I was talking to my mom the other day wondering if he would still be hollering at me on the court. Of course I know he won't, but it's going to be strange because we are close in basketball respect."

guard Freddie McSwain's 17.6 per game average. Senior center/forward Jerry Jones is next, averaging 16 points and a league-leading 10.4 rebounds.

# STREAK, from Page 20

"We are concerned about the Salukis inside game," Panther assistant coach Scott Lewis said. "We are more of a perimeter-oriented team."

The Salukis are expected to stay with the same starting lineup that has produced five consecutive victories. Junior forward Amy Rakers (19.7, 10.0) has led the Salukis in scoring its last 14 games, has had double-doubles in ten games and led her team in rebounding on 11 occasions.

Sophomore center Kerri Hawes (4.7, 3.2) has started in each game during the Saluki winning streak. She has averaged 8.8 points and 7.2 rebounds in her five starts.

Junior guard Alison Smith (7.9, 3.2), freshman Angie Rougeau (6.8, 3.9) and sophomore point guard Colleen Heimstead (3.7, 2.6) round out the Saluki starting lineup.

Smith is the only Saluki to start all 16 games this season. She has

averaged 11.5 points, 4.6 rebounds and four assists since the Bradley game Jan. 6. Rougeau has notched double figures in three of her last six games, while averaging 5.2 assists. Heimstead is the Gateway's No. 2 free throw shooter (.885, 23-26), has a team-high eight steals in conference play and a 3.8 assist average while running the Saluki offense.

As a team, the Salukis have averaged only 8.5 turnovers in the last two games compared to a season average of 19.2.

The Salukis split with Eastern last year. They lost 70-57 Jan. 28 in Carbondale before winning 67-61, Feb. 25 in Charleston. Eastern has won three of four meetings with the Salukis. Prior to Eastern's recent success, the Salukis had won 29 straight in the series.

"It will be a very big game for both teams," Scott said. "Losses from here on out could prove very costly."

# Eager runners appear to be in good condition

By Sean Hannigan  
Staff Writer

Men's track coach Bill Cornell returned from his vacation in England to a welcome surprise—18 of his athletes had returned early from break to get in shape on their own.

"I understand some of them only were gone a few days. The new indoor track has added a lot of enthusiasm," Cornell said.

The Saluki indoor track team competed in the Shearson - Lehman-Hutton games Jan. 13 in Jonesboro, Ark.

"I was very pleased with the performances of our athletes for the first meet of the year," Cornell

said. "It was obvious they kept in shape over break," Cornell said.

The invitational was an individual meet, therefore no team points were recorded. Cornell said a number of individuals had good showings.

He cited Garrett Hines, the only Saluki to take a first, and Eric Pegues as potential NCAA qualifiers. Hines recorded a 23'10.5" long jump.

Pegues finished fifth in the 400-meter dash with a time of 48.84 and was part of the first place 400-meter relay squad.

Cornell said Mark Stuart set a personal best in the 3000-meter run with a time of 8:19.98.

# Bronco boss apologizes for racial slur

SAN FRANCISCO (UPI) — Denver Broncos owner Pat Bowlen apologized Wednesday for using the word "Chinaman" in referring to San Francisco 49ers wide receiver Jerry Rice.

Bowlen said in a statement issued in Denver that the comments were "obviously made in jest and were an attempt to speak facetiously."

A San Francisco group, Chinese for Affirmative Action, Tuesday called Bowlen's remarks "derogatory" and demanded an apology.

The group, in a letter, also asked NFL Commissioner Paul Tagliabue to fine the owner for his "rude and racist" remark.

Bowlen, whose team plays the 49ers in the Super Bowl at New Orleans Jan. 28, said he was poking fun at Rice's name when he told reporters at the Denver training complex Monday: "They've (the 49ers) got a God for a quarterback. They've got a Chinaman for a wide receiver whose feet don't even touch the ground."

Bowlen said the comments "never were intended to be any kind of insult or in any way offensive to any group or individual, especially not to anyone of Chinese extraction."

"If anyone from Chinese for Affirmative Action would like to discuss this matter with me, I invite an appropriate representative to call me at the Denver Broncos offices."

He added, "I never intended these comments to be taken in an offensive manner."

After Bowlen made the comments to the media, he was asked what he meant by them.

"That Chinese guy," he replied. "What's his name? Rice."

### Puzzle answers

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