

12-3-1984

## The Daily Egyptian, December 03, 1984

Daily Egyptian Staff

Follow this and additional works at: [https://opensiuc.lib.siu.edu/de\\_December1984](https://opensiuc.lib.siu.edu/de_December1984)  
Volume 70, Issue 70

---

### Recommended Citation

, . "The Daily Egyptian, December 03, 1984." (Dec 1984).

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by the Daily Egyptian 1984 at OpenSIUC. It has been accepted for inclusion in December 1984 by an authorized administrator of OpenSIUC. For more information, please contact [opensiuc@lib.siu.edu](mailto:opensiuc@lib.siu.edu).

# Rebel attacks kill, injure scores in Sri Lanka

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka (AP) — The government reported that 169 people had been killed in three days, 11 of them in Tamil rebel attacks Sunday on two fishing villages, and said the separatist guerrillas are bent on creating communal violence countrywide.

Sri Lanka destroyed six boats carrying suspected Tamil invaders from India and its troops skirmished with an estimated 100 guerrillas Sunday night on

Talamannar pier, which faces southern India, sources in Colombo said.

No details were available and the sources spoke on condition of not being identified, but one official source said there was a strong deployment of both troops and police in the area in response to a rebel land attack. There were no casualty reports from the boat sinkings or the pier fray.

Three children, one an infant,

were among those killed at the fishing villages, authorities said. Fisheries Minister Festus Perera said survivors told him that 14 or 15 guerrillas with bombs and guns attacked the villages of Nyaru and Kokkilai early Sunday.

The government first said 57 were killed, but later put the toll at 11. A government spokesman, Wickrema Weera Sooria, said the initial figure was based on exaggerated reports from

"terrified" survivors.

The rebels want a separate Tamil state in northern Sri Lanka, where Tamils are in the majority. Militant leaders among the Tamils, a Hindu sect making up about 16 percent of Sri Lanka's population of 17 million, claim Tamils are victims of discrimination by the majority Sinhalese, who are Buddhists.

The government last week imposed a night curfew.

Gus Bode



Gus says as small as Sri Lanka is, separating it sure isn't worth that many lives.

# Daily Egyptian

Monday, December 3, 1984, Vol. 70, No 70

Southern Illinois University

## New offer for teachers not expected

### Carbondale board plans substitutions

By Bob Tita  
Staff Writer

A new offer by the school board to end the Carbondale Community High School teachers' strike is not expected at Tuesday's board meeting, but plans for hiring substitute teachers will be discussed, the school superintendent said.

Reid Martin said Sunday that the board wants to "move on and start school," however, he said no definite plans for hiring substitutes have been made.

Plans for further negotiations between representatives from the school board and the CCHS Education Association have also not been scheduled. Talks between the two groups have been stalled since last Tuesday.

Martin said, however, that teachers will be docked pay for the time they are on strike and that the school year will not be extended beyond June 12. Teachers for CCHS District 165 have been on strike since Friday.

ROBERT TAYLOR, spokesman for the CCHS Education Association, said docking teachers' pay will not only damage the teachers but the students as well. He said by not extending the school year to make up for the days lost during the strike, students will spend less than the state-required 180 days in school.

He said the school district will be saving \$11,600 every day 72 of the high school's 82 teachers are on strike. However, by not extending the school year longer, the state will hold back \$5,600 for each day under 180 days.

"He (Martin) ends up penalizing the students," Taylor said on Sunday. "I recognize that he might be angry at the



Carbondale Community High School teachers picket at the central campus on Springer Street.

Staff Photos by Bill West

teachers, but it penalizes the school system and the kids.

Taylor said docking pay becomes another issue to be settled in a contract. "Anything that affects the terms of my working is negotiable," Taylor said.

AT ISSUE in the strike is the method by which teachers will be given more money. The board has offered teachers a \$900 bonus for this year plus a salary increase.

The salary increase amounts to 3 percent and would give teachers about \$750 a year, Taylor said.

He said the board, however, claims that the salary increase comes out to 9.5 percent, which includes the bonus, as well as experience increases and a flat salary increase. Taylor said the experience increase is not unusual and is a

part of the teachers' contract each year.

He said the teachers on strike want the \$900 to be worked into the teachers' salaries rather than being awarded as a bonus.

He said when teachers draw up a new contract next year they will be bargaining with less money than they were given this year.

TAYLOR SAID the \$900 may have been lost already because one of the conditions for receiving the money was to sign a contract without work stoppage.

Taylor said an informational meeting about the strike will be held at 7 p.m. Monday at the Church of the Good Shepherd in Carbondale at 7 p.m. Taylor said teachers will be on hand to answer questions from the public.



Robert Taylor, spokesman for the CCHS Education Association.

### This Morning

Cloudy with rain likely;  
high upper 30s to low 40s.

Men cagers' weekend is a winner

—Sports 16

## Menard lockdown remains after killing

By John Krukowski  
Staff Writer

A decision will be made Monday as to whether the Menard Correctional Institute in Chester will remain in lockdown conditions which went into effect Friday evening following the murder of correctional officer there.

Cecil Harbison, 30, of Chester, was stabbed as inmates were being led back to their cells Friday from dinner. Nic Howell,

public information person for the Illinois Department of Corrections, said Sunday.

Harbison was transported to Chester Memorial Hospital where he died about 40 minutes later, Howell said.

William Crews, an inmate serving 20 to 60 years at Menard for a 1973 murder, is being held for the slaying, Howell said. Crews, 32, allegedly stabbed Harbison with a hand-made knife.

Another guard was injured

slightly while subduing Crews, Howell said.

Howell said he is unsure if Crews had been previously involved in any similar incidences while in prison, and that the attack Friday was completely unexpected.

"You can't predict an un-called-for act like this," Howell said.

A review of the lock-down situation will be made today by Department of Corrections personnel and members of the

central staff of Menard, Howell said. Warden James Thieret declined to comment on the incident.

Howell said that the last time a guard was killed at Menard was in September 1982 when a guard was murdered by an inmate at a prison farm building.

Spot searches for weapons are made "just about all the time" at Menard, Howell said, in addition to quarterly searches.

**MONDAY NIGHT FOOTBALL PARTY**  
Chicago BEARS vs. San Diego CHARGERS  
8 pm  
FREE Old Style draft for every Bears touch down scored.  
PLUS: \$1.25 Moosehead  
\$1.50 Black & White Russians  
50¢ Old Style Drafts  
50¢ Strawberry Schnapps  
95¢ Amaretto Stone Sours  
\$1.25 Royal Islander Rum Cream  
**NO COVER**  
109 N. Washington  
529-4822  
AIRWAYES  
MONDAY CLUB

Monday's Dinner Special  
**Fried Chicken \$5.99**  
Ramada Inn  
3000 W. Main C'dale  
457-6736

**Newsrap**  
nation  
**Cuban refugees in Florida now eligible for citizenship**

MIAMI (AP) — About 125,000 Cubans who fled their homeland in the 1980 "freedom flotilla" boatlift can apply for U.S. residency beginning Monday, and officials say they may eventually bring in more than 300,000 relatives who were left behind. The refugees and their families could change the face of culture and politics in southern Florida, where most are expected to settle. The Cubans came to Florida during the boatlift from the port of Mariel from April 15 to Oct. 15, 1980, after Cuban President Fidel Castro expressed his indifference to their leaving. They have since lived in a legal limbo, unable to bring their relatives here. But as of Monday, the "Marielitos" can apply with the Immigration and Naturalization Service for residency under the Cuban Adjustment Act of 1965, which allowed Cubans who fled their country's Communist revolution in the 1950s to eventually seek citizenship in the United States.

**State prisoner return rates revealed in study**  
WASHINGTON (AP) — More than a quarter of state prisoners return to prison within two years of release and nearly a third are back within three years, the Justice Department reported Sunday in a study of selected states. Based on the pilot study, the department's Bureau of Justice Statistics said it appeared that half or more of the returned prisoners were sent back to prison for new crimes rather than violations of parole rules. Using data from 14 states, the bureau found that 14.9 percent of released inmates were back in prison within one year, 26.1 percent within two years and 31.5 percent within three years.

**Illinois minister found shot to death in car**  
EVANSVILLE, Ind. (AP) — An Illinois minister found shot to death last week was not known well in the two parishes he served but had filled a critical need, according to one of his parishioners. Evansville police, during a routine patrol of Sunset Park early Friday, found the Rev. Harry C. Keeton, 53, slumped over the steering wheel of his car. Dressed in jogging pants, tennis shoes, shirt and windbreaker, Keeton had been shot three times in the head with a small-caliber weapon, said Deputy Vanderburgh County Coroner William E. Sandefur. Evansville police said they consider robbery a possible motive.

**Holiday Arts & Craft Sale**  
**'84**  
December 6 & 7  
South Escalator Area  
& International Lounge of  
Student Center.  
Sponsored by PFC Fine Arts &  
the Student Center Craft Shop  
Happy Holidays from the  
Student Center Craft Shop  
Thank you for your on-going support in 1984

Kodak  
Ph. 549-3800  
Open Mon-Fri 7:30A.M.-6P.M.  
Sat 9A.M.-6P.M.  
100 West Walnut  
**Enlargement Special**  
8 x 10 Color Reprints  
Only \$3.50  
FROM 110, 126, & 135mm Color Negatives  
**COUPON**  
20% OFF Flash Foto 20% OFF  
1. No limit on rolls per coupon  
2. Good thru December 8, 1984  
3. Cannot be used with Other coupons  
Roll Color Print Processing Done in Our Lab.  
(Color Negative Film Only)  
110, 126, 135 Film Size

**State**  
**Chicago teachers plan strike after negotiation attempts fail**

CHICAGO (AP) — Teachers in the nation's third-largest school district geared up for a strike over pay and health insurance deductions Monday — a move that would idle about 430,000 students, 28,000 teachers and possibly another 12,000 non-teaching school employees. Negotiations between the school board and the Chicago Teachers Union broke off early Sunday, with a union spokesman predicting that a strike was unavoidable. That announcement came despite a board offer that satisfied one of the union's biggest demands. "We will be striking," said union spokesman Chuck Burdeen, as he left board headquarters where the all-night talks ended at 6:40 a.m. The union's House of Delegates was scheduled to meet late Sunday to finalize details of the strike, Burdeen said. A closed-door meeting of the school board also was being scheduled for late Sunday, according to a board spokesman.

**Soviets' economic inequality on rise, study says**  
CHAMPAIGN (AP) — Economic inequality is increasing in the Soviet Union, worker productivity is decreasing, and there is more "thought crime," a new study suggests. The \$7.5 million Soviet Interview Project examined politics, work and daily life in the Soviet Union through the eyes of 2,800 recent political refugees. "The only limit on the insights that can be gained from this incredibly rich mass of data is the amount of time and resources scholars can bring to bear on it," said James Millar, a University of Illinois professor who directed the five-year project. "We have just made the first cuts into the data."

**Panel calls for halt of nuclear weapons use**  
CHICAGO (AP) — Nations should quit testing and deploying nuclear weapons, including the Star Wars defense system supported by President Reagan, in order to "rid the world of the awesome danger of nuclear catastrophe," a panel of world dignitaries said Sunday. At the end of a four-day conference here, the Independent Commission on Disarmament and Security Issues issued a report calling for improved East-West relations and negotiations to reduce the number of nuclear arms. The report also recommends ratification of the 1974 Threshold Test Ban Treaty and the 1976 treaty limiting "peaceful nuclear explosions."

**EXPRESS BUS SERVICE**  
ALL RESERVE SEATING  
DELUXE MODERN MOTOR COACHES  
AIR CONDITIONED, WASHROOM EQUIPPED, RECLINING SEATS  
STOPS LOCATED THROUGHOUT CHICAGO & SUBURBS  
To **CHICAGO & SUBURBS FINALS WK. & WINTER BREAK**

DEPARTURES		RETURNS	
TUES. DEC. 11	12noon, 4:30pm	TUES. JAN. 8	
WED. DEC. 12	12noon, 4:30pm	WED. JAN. 9	
THURS. DEC. 13	9am, 2pm, 4:30pm	THURS. JAN. 10	
FRI. DEC. 14	9am, 2pm, 4:30pm, 6:30pm	FRI. JAN. 11	
SAT. DEC. 15	11am, 4pm	SAT. JAN. 12	
SUN. DEC. 16	2pm	SUN. JAN. 13	

NOTE: Pick Any Departure-Return Combination You Wish

**ONLY \$39.75 ROUNDTRIP**  
(1-way also available)  
Buy Yours Before The Rates Go Up! **ACT NOW!**

**THE STUDENT TRANSIT**

TICKET SALES OFFICE LOCATED AT  
**715 S. University Ave.**  
on the Island-See map above  
**OPEN**  
Mon. thru Fri. 10am-5pm, Sat. 11am-3pm, Sun. 12noon-2pm

**PH: 529-1862**  
**"ESTABLISHED SERVICE YOU CAN DEPEND ON"**

CHAMPAIGN	\$34.75
KANKAKEE	\$37.75

Roundtrip

**Daily Egyptian**  
(USPS 169220)

Published daily in the Journalism and Egyptian Laboratory Monday through Friday during regular semesters and Tuesday through Friday during summer term by Southern Illinois University, Communications Building, Carbondale, IL 62901. Second class postage paid at Carbondale, IL.

Editorial and business offices located in Communications Building, North Wing, Phone 536-3311. Vernon A. Stone, fiscal officer.

Subscription rates are \$30.00 per year or \$17.50 for six months within the United States and \$45.00 per year or \$30.00 for six months in all foreign countries.

Postmaster: Send change of address to Daily Egyptian, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL 62901.



### Sheik music

Greg Masters, left, and Joseph Collins dressed as Arabs and played in the pep band for the men's basketball game Friday night against Missouri-Kansas City.

Staff Photo by Neville Loberg

# Carbondale to hold hearing on housing

By Lisa Eisenhauer  
Staff Writer

A public hearing on a state program to increase the supply of quality housing for lower income families will be held by the Carbondale City Council Monday.

The council will also hold a joint session with members of the Liquor Advisory Board to discuss ways to combat the city's underage drinking problem, aside from barring people under 21 from drinking establishments and consider revising parts of the city's housing code.

If the city decides to take part in the "rental rehabilitation program," it can apply to the Illinois Department of Commerce and Community Affairs for part of a \$1.4 grant supplied by the federal government. The grant was donated to the state by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development to upgrade rental units occupied mostly by families with incomes below the national median.

Forty-three Illinois cities are eligible to take part in the program. The minimum grant that can be requested is \$50,000. To take part in the program, cities must agree to commit funds equal to the grant they receive. These matching funds may come from either the city or from the owners of the dwellings the money will be used to improve.

If Carbondale applies, chances are about 50-50 that its application will be accepted,

Don Monty, director of community development has said. The community development staff has identified five neighborhoods in Carbondale that are eligible for funds from the program.

In the joint session with the liquor board, the council will decide whether to support a proposal made by Police Chief Ed Hogan to prohibit minors from entering bars in the city or to follow alternative measures recommended by the board to reduce the incidence of underage drinking.

Included in the options the board is endorsing are prohibiting the sale of liquor in pitchers and requiring all bar owners to "card" customers seeking to buy liquor.

The board is also recommending that the council repeal the city ordinance that prohibits a liquor license from being granted for use at a location where in the past a license was revoked or not renewed. In a memo to the council dated Nov. 28, liquor board members assert that this ordinance creates in the city "a hesitation to act on a non-renewal or revocation, since another vacant building in the downtown could simply add to an already horrendous problem."

Among the proposed revisions to the city's housing code the council will consider is to allow property owners to construct security fences with barbed wire as long as the wire is at least 6 feet above the ground.

# Hostility grows after 2nd El Salvador peace talk

By Joseph B. Frazier  
Of The Associated Press

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador (AP) — The government's icy rejection of a broad rebel peace proposal and the left's new call to arms make the end of the five-year-old civil war appear even more elusive after a second round of peace talks.

The atmosphere after Friday's 12-hour session is much more hostile than it was when both sides emerged after the first round of talks Oct. 15 in the northern village of La Palma.

It is increasingly clear the two sides have different types of peace in mind. The strong words that followed the latest talks at a religious retreat 12 miles south of the capital underscored the wide differences keeping the sides apart but apparently did little to narrow them.

The only agreements reached were that traffic would not be stopped for two weeks over the Christmas holidays and that the negotiators would meet again.

President Jose Napoleon Duarte, who took part in the first but not the second round of talks, said there may be no

more dialogue unless the left makes fundamental changes in its proposals.

The government repeated its offer of an unconditional amnesty if the guerrillas drop their weapons and join the political process.

The left continued to insist that the talks deal with the underlying social and economic causes of the war. The rebels called for a national forum to implement a long list of changes that would lead to a unification of the government and guerrilla armies before elections are held.

## News Analysis

"I want to make it clear from this moment that it is necessary for those who have taken up arms to think it over and present a more conscious position because otherwise I will not lend myself to continuing a tactical dialogue," Duarte said after the Friday talks.

He said what the left proposes would violate the Salvadoran Constitution.

"If they are willing to accept

seriously my peace offer then I am willing to continue with this effort," he said.

Rebel negotiator Ruben Zamora said he hoped the government would analyze the rebel proposal.

"If the (guerrillas) think seriously that (a merger of the armies) is feasible, that means there are no longer objective conditions to find a solution via dialogue," said Abraham Rodriguez, one of the government negotiators.

The left, in effect, had rejected the government plan before the talks started.

Do You Care About People?  
Do You Care About Health?

BECOME A  
**HEALTH ADVOCATE**

- Receive quality training from health professionals
- Receive valuable practical work experience
- Receive course credit for service to others

For more information or an application, call the Wellness Center, 536-4441 - or stop by - Kesnar Hall across the street from the Health Service.

A Part of  
Your SIUC  
Student Health  
Program



**Campus-Wide Escort Service volunteers:**

Individuals are needed to get the Escort Service on its feet.

Coordinator - James P. Olofsson

**Don't be left in the Dark!**

**USO**

Apply at the Undergraduate Student Organization  
3rd floor Student Center 536-3381

## Teachers' strike

FOR ABOUT 1,200 Carbondale high school students Christmas break may have come a little too early. On Thursday, Nov. 29, Carbondale high school teachers called the school board's bluff and voted to strike, effective immediately.

Why strike? For the 48 teachers who voted to strike, the answer was simple. The \$900 "bonus settlement" offered by the school board for this year should be included in the teachers' permanent salary schedule.

The board's latest proposal called for a raise worth nearly \$200,000, which translates into roughly \$2,100 per teacher. But the major sticking point for teachers is that the \$2,100 pay raise includes the \$900 bonus settlement, and that won't be included in future salaries.

The board claims that District 165 is financially unable to include the figure into the teachers' yearly salary schedule, and therefore has no choice but to refuse the teachers' demands.

IT APPEARS AS THOUGH each side was dug in for a long and protracted battle before the strike went into effect. On Nov. 12 the school board rejected the teachers' offer to take the dispute to binding arbitration, and instead tried to, in effect, buy off the teachers with its \$900 bonus settlement.

It never looks good when a party in a dispute refuses binding arbitration. It almost implies that that side fears losing. If indeed the Carbondale high school district was financially strapped and unable to meet the teachers' demands, then why not agree to third party resolution?

In retaliation for the teachers' refusal to accept the proposal, High School Superintendent Reid Martin said that striking teachers would forfeit their \$900 bonus. He also said that school days lost to the strike would not be made up, and that each teacher not in the classroom would be docked their pay.

IF THE TEACHERS wouldn't accept the board's last proposal — with the \$900 bonus — what makes the board think that they will now that the bonus has been taken away? Apparently the board thinks it can apply enough pressure to force the teachers to accept whatever the board deems necessary.

Now the teachers, who have worked without a contract since spring, have little choice but to stick it out — however long it takes — because should they give in now, they would lose more than they would have had they just accepted the board's proposal. There are no negotiations scheduled between the two sides, and it doesn't look promising that anything will be accomplished before the holidays.

But for the present, both sides should look at themselves with a little shame they were unable to avoid the present situation. Concern for students seems to have been neatly swept away by both sides. As in all teacher strikes, it is the students that suffer most.



## Letters

### Catholic Church created its role as 'villain' of abortion debate

Ms. Earle's letter — relating to persons, such as myself, who advocate free choice for women considering abortion — was interesting, well written, and factually unsound. Ms. Earle's contention that we created the "villain" of anti-abortionism, the Catholic hierarchy, seems somewhat ridiculous in view of the constant stream of anti-abortion propaganda by the pope, bishops, etc. — in other words, the Catholic hierarchy.

I can assure Ms. Earle that neither I nor any other free choice person ever created this hysterical opposition to abortion by the Catholic hierarchy. As for those of us who are for free choice creating a split in Catholicism, I would point out that the majority of American Catholics violated their church's doctrine relative to birth control long before abortion was legalized.

As for abortion, I would like to point out to this lady that the Italian Catholics defeated an anti-abortion law sponsored by the Catholic Church of Italy by a 60 percent majority in a free

election — a split from the Catholic hierarchy that even a Machiavellian type monster, such as myself, would find difficult to bring to consummation.

If it gives Ms. Earle any comfort, it is my view that fundamentalist Christians pose a greater threat to human freedom than does the Catholic hierarchy; since many Catholics exercise the right to vote and act by the dictates of their own consciences, not by the dictates of their priesthood.

This can be seen in the election results that showed 46 percent of Catholics voting Democratic despite the attempts by the Catholics to dictate their choice. Since large numbers of those Catholics voting for Reagan were part of the Republican Party's natural constituency, it would seem that only a minority of Catholics allowed the Catholic hierarchy to dictate their vote.

I will not argue that this did not play a significant part in the Reagan majority; however, from my observations prior to

the election, and on the day after, the effects on the election of the Catholic hierarchy was insignificant compared to the effect of fundamentalist Christians who went to the polls like well trained sheep to vote for Reagan on the anti-abortion issue alone.

The Reagan record is one of contempt for the homeless, helpless street people. The Reagan record is one that has sent 8 million more Americans below the poverty level. The Reagan record is one that has cut social spending to the point that malnutrition is increasing in the inner cities.

The Catholic hierarchy, its followers, as well as fundamentalist Christians, stand guilty of giving Reagan his overwhelming majority, of betraying the elderly, the poor, and the handicapped. They have made this year The Year of the Bigot. Never before have I been so proud to say "I am of the antichrist." — Robert T. Phillips.

### Ticket system helps attendance

I can understand some of the students' concern about SIU-C students not getting first dibs on concert tickets. However, we should realize that an easy 50 percent of the concert attendance has not been SIU-C students.

People from all parts of Southern Illinois come to enjoy the concerts. As for the 15-year-olds mentioned the other day, they are most likely children of

the SIU-C faculty.

Rumor had it that some of the previously scheduled concerts had been cancelled due to low ticket sales. Maybe if we can make everyone feel welcome at the Arena, attendance will increase along with ticket sales and together we can attract some top name acts to Southern Illinois. — Lynn Shields, Junior, Administrative Sciences.

### Doonesbury



BY GARRY TRUDEAU

### Bookstore alternative

At the end of every semester I find myself debating whether to keep my books for future reference or sell them back to the bookstore for extra cash. And at the end of every semester I find myself disappointed as the man in the bookstore hands me back a quarter of the cost of the book.

This year I'm not going to get back a quarter of the price of a book. This year I'm taking advantage of the Book Co-op. The Book Co-op offers a selection of books to buy and sell, and you name the prices.

Book collection will take place Monday, Dec. 10, through Friday, Dec. 14, in the South Solicitation Area of the Student Center. For more information contact the Undergraduate Student Organization, third floor of the Student Center. — Dawn Cunningham, Senior, Communications and Fine Arts.

### Doonesbury



BY GARRY TRUDEAU

### Letters policy

Signed articles, including letters, viewpoints and other commentaries, reflect the opinions of their authors only. Unsigned editorials represent a consensus of the Daily Egyptian Editorial Committee, whose members are the student editor-in-chief, the editorial page editor, a news staff member, the faculty managing editor and a Journalism School faculty member.

Letters to the editor may be submitted by mail or directly to the editorial page editor, Room 1247, Communications Building. Letters should be typewritten, double spaced. All letters are subject to editing and will be limited to 500 words. Letters of less than 250 words will be given preference for publication. Students must identify themselves by class and major; faculty members by rank and department; non-academic staff by position and department.

Letters submitted by mail should include the author's address and telephone number. Letters for which verification of authorship cannot be made will not be published.

# Committee member explains unreported rape

By Carys Edwards  
Staff Writer

Aaron Snowden was convicted on four counts of rape by the Jackson County court in 1983. He received a 30-year jail sentence, but convictions such as these are rare. Rapists who are jailed for their crime are only the tip of the iceberg — many others remain unknown and free.

In the same year, for example, 18 rapes were reported to the Carbondale Police. Carbondale's Rape Action Committee, however, received calls from 48 women who had been raped, and 31 of those were Carbondale women. In 1982, 15 rapes were reported to the police and the RAC received 52 calls.

Steve Odum, training officer at the Carbondale Police Department said, "there's an estimate that for every rape that's reported, there are 10 that go unreported."

Carolyn Donow, a volunteer from RAC, said although many myths about rape have been removed, rapes go unreported because some women still feel a sense of shame or embarrassment, or they are unable to admit to the rape.

She said others may not want to "go through the hassle" of the justice system, which John Clemons, Jackson County state's attorney said is often a valid reason. In any court case, the scales are always balanced in favor of the defendant, he said.

"There's often not enough evidence to convince a jury or judge to convict someone beyond a reasonable doubt," he said. The prosecutor must "overcome all those presumptions of innocence in order to prove the case," he added.

Odum said that another reason victims may not report the crime are tellings of past "horror stories" of the women's sexual activities, prior

relationships and their clothing being openly discussed in court by the defense attorney.

"It used to happen like that a lot, but with women's and victims' rights groups who have fought against that kind of thing, it's not as much like that," he said.

Donow said "date-rape" is as much a crime as "stranger-rape."

"After all, a person is raped if they are forced to have sex against his or her will. That includes whether you're on a date or not. Just because you're on a date it doesn't mean you've given permission," he said.

However, Donow said few of these date-ropes go to court, and even fewer end in prosecution.

"The state's attorney has to consider whether the judge and jury will think it's a rape. It's very costly to go through trial so they will only take those cases to court that they think have a chance," Donow said.

Donow said even if the chance

of prosecution for one particular rape is slim for a victim, she will always encourage victims to report rape to the police. As with all crimes, the more information the police can gather, the easier it is for them to catch up with the rapist eventually, she said. It may prevent a second rape, she added.

Victims should not be apprehensive about reporting a rape, she said.

"The police we work with are very supportive. Their main goal is to find out who did it and stop them. They want her to feel safe again."

Odum agrees, saying, "we try and make them aware of the victims' feelings, so they're hypersensitive to it." He added that a victim could also request

a female officer.

Clemons said that based on past records, cases that go to trial in Jackson County do have a good chance of success for the victim. The future, however, looks bleak since a July 1 legal reform, he said.

"The entire sexual assault statutes have been changed, which could cause some serious litigation problems," he said. "I think the General Assembly has ended up with exactly the opposite of what they wanted. They wanted to make it easier to prosecute, but it's going to make my job more difficult to prosecute."

He said confusion over the interpretation of the law could tie up sexual assault cases for years in court.

## Bank board members told to quit

CHICAGO (AP) — The federal agency that rescued Continental Illinois National Bank and Trust Co. from financial collapse in September reportedly is trying to force the ouster of 10 of the bank's board members.

Reports on the move, described as "incredible" by one board member, appeared in Sunday's editions of The New York Times, the Chicago Tribune and the Chicago Sun-Times.

John E. Swearingen, the new chairman of the Chicago bank's holding company, will announce the move by the Federal Deposit

Insurance Corp. on Monday, the New York Times reported.

The Times quoted unidentified federal banking officials as saying they had asked 10 of the 16 board members to step down as a signal to other boards that they should oversee their banks' officers more closely to help reduce the risks of bad loans and bank failures.

Among the board members affected, The Times said, are chairmen of some leading U.S. corporations, who were elected to the board before 1980, when the bank went on a growth spree that ultimately led to its problems, including \$3 billion in

bad loans.

The 10 are being asked by the FDIC not to seek re-election at the holding company's annual meeting in April, according to the Chicago Tribune.

Among the 10 is Robert H. Malott, chairman of the FMC Corp. The Tribune quoted Malott as calling the FDIC action "incredible."

Malott accused FDIC chairman William Isaac of "imposing his judgment on the directors' qualifications." The move, Malott said, is "not in the bank's or management's best interests."

Announcing  
**All Seasons  
Laundromat**  
1195 East Walnut  
(behind University Mall)  
Try our computerized  
dryers  
**Open to the public**  
8:00am-10:00pm daily

**Murdale  
DENTAL CENTER**  
Eve. & Sat.  
Hours Available  
No appointment  
necessary for  
emergencies  
Dr. M. Butt, D.M.D.  
Family Dentistry  
Call 457-2122

**LA ROMA'S PIZZA**  
FREE Delivery  
**\$1.00 off**  
Medium, Large  
or X-Large  
Pizzas  
32 oz. Coke **FREE**  
with delivery of small  
or medium pizza  
64 oz. Coke **FREE**  
with large or X-large  
We Always Deliver **FREE Cokes**  
**529-1344**

**FREE MED. DRINK  
with Large Sandwich  
and Fries**  
Expires  
12-5-84  
Sun.-Thurs. open 'til midnight  
Fri. & Sat. open 'til 2 am  
McDonald's  
& You

**Western  
Sizzlin**  
STEAK HOUSE  
Items #1-15  
All Day  
open to close  
**1/2 Price Dinners**  
When you order \$1.09 salad bar  
**Dec. 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th**  
Register to win a Sears 19" remote control  
color TV to be given away Dec. 24th.

#1 Sizzlin Sirloin Reg \$4.99 <b>\$2.35</b>	#2 Trail Blazer Reg \$5.99 <b>\$2.75</b>	#3 Marshal Reg \$3.99 <b>\$2.00</b>
#4 Dude Reg \$6.59 <b>\$3.30</b>	#5 Maverik Reg \$6.99 <b>\$3.25</b>	#6 Jr. Sizzlin Reg \$3.99 <b>\$1.99</b>
#7 Round-Up Reg \$3.99 <b>\$1.95</b>	#8 Cheyene Reg \$3.99 <b>\$2.00</b>	#9 Gunsmoke Reg \$6.99 <b>\$3.45</b>
#10 Ranger Reg \$2.99 <b>\$1.45</b>	#11 Western Reg \$6.99 <b>\$3.45</b>	#12 Stage coach Reg \$3.99 <b>\$1.85</b>
#13 Big Tex Reg \$2.99 <b>\$1.15</b>	#14 Colt 45 Reg \$3.99 <b>\$1.95</b>	#15 Shish-K-Bob Reg \$6.99 <b>\$3.20</b>

No to-go items please

the Touch of Nature  
**CATFISH FRY**  
FRIDAY, DECEMBER 7th at  
Touch of Nature Camp II  
Dinner Served 6til8 p.m.  
\$6.00 Adults, \$2.50 Kids Under 13  
Our All-U-Can Eat Menu—  
Fried Catfish      Coleslaw  
Baked Potato      Baked Beans  
Corn Bread      Coffee, Tea, & Milk  
Pineapple Up-Side-Down Cake  
RESERVATIONS PREFERRED 529-4161  
Music by-The Wamble Mt. Ramblers

# Skillful directing, acting lead to success of play

By Morgan Falkner  
Staff Writer

A major off-Broadway production hit Shryock Auditorium Friday night, and those who attended the nearly sold-out performance of Charles Fuller's Pulitzer Prize-winning "A Soldier's Play," were treated to one of the hottest shows now playing.

Fuller's work, set in a 1944 Army base in Louisiana, has captured the hearts of critics and prompted a likewise successful movie, "A Soldier's Story." His frank and sometimes brutal portrait of racism in America is both touching and thought provoking.

Although numerous personnel

## A Theater Review

changes have been made since the Broadway version ran, most of the key roles — both on-stage and off — were played by the original members. The slick and thoroughly professional stage direction proved to be the performance's greatest strength. That in no small way was due to the skillful direction of Douglas Turner Ward, co-founder of the Negro Ensemble Company and director of the original play.

His contribution to the success of the play was evident in the unstrained flow of action and

controlled tempo. The handling of flashbacks was particularly effective. Of course, having on hand some of the original actors had something to do with the smooth professionalism of the production.

Steven Jones, as the slain Sgt. Waters, was brilliant. It is little wonder that Jones, who performed in the original play, was chosen to continue his role as the gruff, complex, and ultimately troubled sergeant. Jones commanded attention throughout. His gravelly voice and brutish disposition was perfect for the character whose dying words, "They still hate you!" opened the play literally with a bang.

Cedric Turner, as the passive and uncomplicated C.J.

Memphis; and Phillip East, as the brown-nosing Pvt. Wilkie, were marvelous as two of Waters' platoon men. Turner especially was a pleasant sight. His ability to sing and play the blues was extraordinary.

In fact, almost the entire cast performed splendidly. W. Allen Taylor, O.L. Duke, Brian Evaré, Chandler, Robert Gossett and Lanyard A. Williams brought warmth and humor to Waters' platoon.

Unfortunately, the only weak performance was given by one of, if not the most important character in the play. Captain Davenport, the suave, articulate black Army investigator, was supposed to be a powerful, commanding force on stage, capturing the fancy and

admiration of the enlisted men around him; and the anger and prejudice of his fellow (white) officers.

Really the only aggravating aspect of the show was the sound.

But the overall professionalism of the performance, from lighting to acting to directing, was more than adequate to compensate for the few problems.

# Squier 'Signs of Life' lacks depth, vitality

By Ed Foley  
Staff Writer

Billy Squier's latest album, "Signs of Life," finds him running short on inspiration, grasping for lyrical depth and instrumental vitality and missing both by varying degrees.

Squier is talented. His singing is a well-controlled scream with excellent range, and he learned all the right guitar moves during the British Invasion. What's more, he's generally stayed above the heavy metal quagmire.

Not so on "Signs of Life." Despite the inventive "Rock Me Tonight" and — maybe — one or two other cuts, the album is an ill-conceived mixture of too-heavy lyrics and not-heavy enough rock'n'roll. Squier has denied that co-producer Jim Steinman ("Total Eclipse of the Heart," "Paradise by the Dashboard Lights") is responsible, but one wonders what the LP would have been like if Mutt Lange had produced it, as Squier originally planned.

At any rate, Squier's name is the only one on the lyrics, so that part of the LP, at least, is his baby. He calls his music "articulate rock," and ignoring the obvious contradiction in terms, that label implies an easily-perceived meaning behind the message.

Squier should take a page from the Book of Dylan, a songwriter much acclaimed for the depth of lyrics that were were at their best impressionistic and at their worst nonsense. You never heard Dylan call himself articulate. The lesson here is that if you're not going to write clearly, that's OK, but for goodness' sake don't claim that you are, right out in front of God and everybody.

Squier has fallen into the trap (for him) of trying to address the deeper concerns of humanity that he perhaps felt were overlooked in the lyrics of "The Stroke." A tune called "(Another) 1984" may be about the shallow lives we all lead in this Age of Technology. It may be about the coming of Armageddon and how hard it'll be to get a date. Whatever it's supposed to be about, the song is a real king-hell bummer, as Hunter Thompson used to say.

Sensitive, emotional writing isn't his style. "Stroke me, stroke me..." may be dumb lyrics, but they're fun, and at

## An Album Review

least you know what they mean.

Similarly muddled is the message behind the LP's closing cut, "Sweet Release." Not all the songs are this bad,

but this is a good example of Squier's worst songwriting. "Black and white is black and red... none are right — but some are dead."

The playing on "Signs of Life" is a little spotty too, but not as bad as the pretentious songwriting. Too few of the songs are outright rockers, which is the kind of music

Squier's audience craves. Squier has already been putting some distance between himself, and this album in the trade press, and it's easy to see why. He's shown he can do better, and he certainly has been around long enough to know the folly of trying to marry Chuck Berry to Emily Dickinson.

**GOING HOME HAIR SPECIAL AT**  
**Head Quarters**  
**Regular Cut - \$5.00**  
**Wet Cut - \$6.00**  
 Phone: 529-1622    Apts. & Walkins welcome  
 Offer expires - Sat. Dec. 8, 1984  
 Clip & Save

**Daily Specials**  
 MON. Italian Beef, Fry & Sm. Drink .....\$2.99  
 TUES. Double Dog, Fry & Sm. Drink.....\$2.25  
 WED. Polish Sausage, Fry & Sm. Drink.....\$2.25  
 THURS. Italian Sausage, Fry & Sm. Drink...\$2.75  
 FRI. Bratwurst, Fry & Sm. Drink.....\$2.25  
**CALL FOR DELIVERY**  
**549-1013**  
 Party Packs Available  
 JACKSON'S CHICAGO STYLE HOT DOGS

**"The Mats" of Carbondale**  
**Jeffrey's Laundromat**  
**All Seasons Laundromat**  
 Holiday Thank you Special  
**Wash now 50¢ per load (Maytag)**  
**or we will do it for you 50¢ per lb.**  
 (wash, dry, fold, soap etc.)  
 Jeffrey's Launroma.    All Seasons Laundromat  
 311 W. Main    1195 East Walnut  
 Open 7am-Midnight    Open 8am-10pm

**APC Films**  
 Student Center Auditorium

**Orson Wells Festival**  
**The Magnificent Ambersons**  
 7p.m.  
**TOUGH OF EVIL**  
 9p.m.  
 Tonight & Tuesday  
 \$1.00

**SOPHIE'S CHOICE**  
 Wednesday  
 \$1.00 7 & 9p.m.

**AMC UNIVERSITY**  
 REDUCED PRICES FOR MATINEES & TWILIGHTS  
**Country** PG  
 (6:15 @ \$2.00) 8:30  
**Give my Regards to Broadstreet** PG  
 (5:30 @ \$2.00) 8:15  
**Pieces in the Heart** PG  
 (6:00 @ \$2.00) 8:15  
**Missing in Action** R  
 (5:45 @ \$2.00) 8:00

**Today**  
 at your Kerasotes  
 Carbondale  
 Murphysboro  
 Theatre

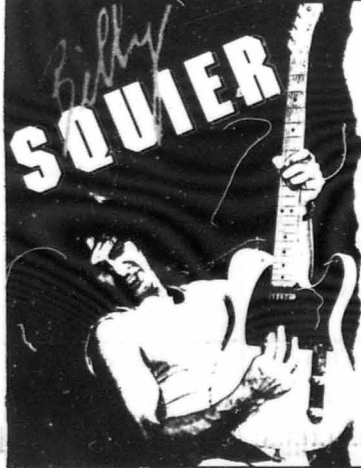
**LIBERTY**  
 MURPHYSBORO  
**"ALL OF ME"** PG  
 Weeknights 7:30  
**EASTGATE cinema**  
 THEATRE  
**A NIGHTMARE ON ELM STREET** R  
 Ends Tues. 5:00 7:00 9:00

**SALUKI**  
 CARBONDALE  
**"SUPERGIRL"** PG  
 Weekdays 5:00 7:05 9:10  
**OH, GOD! YOU DEVIL** PG  
 Weekdays 5:00 7:00 9:00

**VARSDITY**  
 CARBONDALE  
**AMADEUS** PG  
 Daily 1:30 5:15 8:30  
**THE TERMINATOR** R  
 Daily 12:45 2:45 5:00 7:15 9:30

**indecent PLEASURES**  
 starring  
 jessie  
 st. james  
 bridgette  
 monet  
 laurie smith  
 dan:elle  
 Shows Daily  
 1:00 3:00 5:00 7:00 9:00

**Jazz concert set**  
 The New Arts Jazz Quintet, made up of SIU-C faculty, will present a concert at 8 p.m. Monday in Quigley Auditorium. The concert will include works by Davis, Allison, Miller, Corea, Shorter and Mandat. Admission is free.



**SIU "ARENA PROMOTIONS"**  
**CIL-FM ROCKINRADIO** & Miller High Life Concerts  
 WELCOME  
**BILLY SQUIER**  
 with **MOLLY HATCHET**  
 WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 5  
 \$10.00 and \$12.00 RESERVED 7:30 p.m.  
 24 hour hotline 453-5341  
 SIU Arena



Staff Photo by Scott Shaw

Allen Stuck works on a ring in his jewelry shop.

# Stuck on art

## Sculptor-at-heart creates unique jewelry

By Cathy Brown  
Staff Writer

The hours are long and the money isn't great, but Allen Stuck is creating art in his small shop on the outskirts of Carbondale, and that is the one thing that matters.

His art takes the form of jewelry — carefully-shaped gold rings with delicate flowing lines, intricately-designed necklaces, and bold copper charms. Each piece is a unique creation.

And though Stuck has spent the last 20 years making jewelry, he says, "I have never considered myself a jeweler. I am a sculptor in my heart."

Stuck studied sculpture at SIU-C over 20 years ago and got experience working with copper wire. When he graduated, he decided to support himself by using his education to make jewelry.

HE STARTED out working mostly with copper, making things for students. As his reputation and his business grew, he began working more with silver and then with gold which is what he now prefers. His work also became smoother and more delicate.

Most of his customers now are professionals who can afford to pay for jewelry which can range from \$50 to \$1,000. Many come to have wedding rings made. Customers can bring in their own stones and gold to be worked into a design if they want. But he doesn't sell anything but his own jewelry.

When he makes a ring, he likes to have the freedom to create his own design for a person. "I get in contact with a feeling for a person's personality," he said, and then goes from there. "If they want something specific, I do that, but I prefer to do my own design."

HE LIKES TO design them himself because he wants all his work to be just right. "It's got to look exactly as aesthetically right as possible." He said he tries to achieve a flowing compositional unity between all the parts.

"If it just looks like a stone stuck on, I wouldn't put it out," he said. "When pieces aren't right, no one ever sees them." He melts them down and starts again.

If customers don't like the pieces Stuck makes for them, they don't have to buy them, he said, but only three people have been dissatisfied with his designs in the last 20 years, and those pieces were sold immediately to someone else. Most of his customers now are return customers who have been satisfied with his work.

HE SAYS HE works "in the manner of the ancient goldsmiths." This includes heating the metals, blending them, and shaping them with a variety of tools, including hammers which he made himself because he wanted them to "leave marks that are exactly the kind of marks I want."

"I like to see things that have clear lines, controlled lines. All my work is very fluid," he said.

Stuck said he often spends time working at home at night in addition to the time he spends in his shop during the day.

The one thing he doesn't like about his work is the business aspect. "Business drives me crazy," he said. However, although he dislikes keeping all the paperwork straight, he said "I have to do it and I do it. But my work is the most important thing that I do." He says he doesn't make a great profit after he pays for such things as gold, stones, and rent.

ALONG WITH his jewelry business, he also spends some time working with apprentices. He has had about 30 in the last 20 years. He shows them the techniques of metalworking in exchange for their help in his shop. Eventually, if they become very skilled, he will pay them something for their work.

Though Stuck is happy with his work, he still holds onto an old dream of going back to sculpture, which he calls the "highest form of visual arts."

"I have a piece of land now," he said. "I would be able to set up a foundry and welding torches." But Stuck said he isn't sure if he will ever actually go completely into sculpture.

For the time being Stuck makes jewelry. He recently moved from his shop on Illinois Avenue to a place south on Route 51 between the Veach station and Arnold's Market. It is open from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday-Friday.

## THE CLUB

**Monday**

25¢ drafts till 6pm

50¢ mixed drinks all day & night

\$1.60 pitchers of Michelob Dark

75¢ bottles, Busch, Bud & Bud Light

NO COVER EVER

Tanqueray 95¢ and  
Black or White Russians \$1.75

408 S. Illinois 457-5551

## First Anniversary Sale



**This Week**

- ▶ All Jeans 20% off
- ▶ Clearance Racks 50-70% off
- ▶ Gift with purchase

**HOLIDAY HOURS**  
10:00 am-7:00 pm  
Mon.-Sat.

# Designer Warehouse

J N C

**CAMPUS SHOPPING CENTER**  
Carbondale  
457-6621

**HAVE A MUSHROOM MONDAY**

**MUSHROOMS 99¢ MONDAYS ONLY**  
Per Order

*All Food Items on Menu Can Be Made for Carry-Out or Delivery.*

# EL GRECO

516 S. Illinois - Carbondale  
457-0303/0304  
Hours: 12-12 Sun., 11-11 M-W, 11-2 Th-Sat.

The Dept. of Theater and the School of Music present  
a Gilbert and Sullivan operetta!

## THE PIRATES OF PENZANCE

December 6, 7, 8, 8:00 pm      December 9, 2:00 pm

Melwood Theater Box Office 453-3001  
Communications Building 4511

# TJ'S

## MONDAY NITE FOOTBALL!

On Our Six Big Screens

45¢ drafts \$2.25 pitchers

75¢ speedrails

25¢ shots of watermelons or kamikazis for every touchdown

**Bears vs Chargers**

Doors Open at 6:00

WATERING HOLE  
1955 ILLINOIS



# Peer counseling focus of new program

By Thomas Mangan  
Staff Writer

A new program for training students to show their peers ways to improve their health and well-being is being started by the SIU-C Wellness Center.

"It's based on the idea that students trade information on sex, alcohol and general health with varying degrees of accuracy," says Pat Fabiano, coordinator of the new "health advocate" program being developed by the Wellness Center in cooperation with University Housing. To help combat misinformation among students, Fabiano, along with some health care professionals, plans to train students to become "health advocates," or HAS.

The HAS will work with University Housing, advising fellow students on self-treatment of minor injuries and illnesses, management of stress and anxiety and responsible use of alcohol, among other things, Fabiano said.

Recruitment of future health advocates is under way. The

program is open to "anybody who has a personal commitment to their own health as well as the health of others," Fabiano says. After candidates are selected, they will be trained in Social Work and Community Development 295 or 495 during the spring semester, receiving three hours credit for completion of training.

Health advocates will be trained in cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR), selected basic first aid, basic counseling skills, stress and anxiety management, sexuality, nutrition, fitness and exercise, alcohol and drug information and such safety issues as accident and rape prevention. After finishing training, HAS will return for a two-day refresher course in the summer, then start in a practicum in the fall where they will put their skills to use.

The practicum will be divided into two major activities: a speakers bureau and three satellite wellness centers. The speakers bureau will respond to requests from student resident assistants to visit SIU-C

residence halls to give presentation on such topics as stress management, sexuality, nutrition and responsible alcohol use. The satellite wellness centers will be set up in the University dining halls for use by residents of each housing area. Health advocates working in the centers will help students with health-related questions or problems, and refer them to qualified health care professionals if necessary.

The practicum will last two semesters, and HAS will be eligible for two hours credit for each semester worked. While all students are welcome to apply for the program, Fabiano said that those majoring in such areas as health education, med prep, psychology, social work, physical education and recreation would have the most to gain by becoming an HA.

While the program is one of more than 100 peer counseling programs on college campuses nationwide, it is unique in that it will focus on residence hall students, Fabiano said.

"There are already a large number of students using the

Wellness Center, but we want to multiply that number by making our services more available to even more students," he said.

The HA program is also a cost-effective alternative to the expense of hiring the health care professionals needed to improve the health of a greater number of students.

At this point, the program is set up to focus on students in the residence halls.

**MURDALE  
TRUE VALUE**

**Safe & Lock  
Department**

For all your  
Security Needs

**Fully Equipped  
Shop**

**2 Keys for the  
Price of One  
with this ad  
(American Only)**

Service Calls Too!  
**529-3400**

**SOUTHLAND DENTAL CLINIC**

441 E. Willow St. Carbondale IL 62901  
106 N. Chestnut St., DeSoto IL 62924

**I.V. Sedation/General Anesthesia/Dental Surgery**

**NOW OPEN**

Carbondale M-W-F 5pm-9pm 618/457-6711      DeSoto Tues & Sat 9am-2pm 618/867-3174  
(Karen Jackson Mgr.)

**Monday Special!**

**McBride Sub w/ Med. Soft Drink  
or draft beer \$2.79**

Ham, turkey & swiss cheese  
on a garnished bun  
served w/ chips & pickle.

**Free Lunch Delivery**

**11-1:30PM**

**549-3366**



## Police investigating Woody Hall robbery

SIU-C police are investigating a robbery that occurred Wednesday in the B-Wing of Woody Hall, a police spokesman said.

The victim, whose identity police are not releasing because of her agitated state, opened the door to her office at about 2:40

p.m. and found a man standing inside. He asked for change, and then tried to escape from the room, the spokesman said.

The woman, who is confined to a wheelchair, tried to stop him, but he pulled her out of her wheelchair. She was taken to

Carbondale Memorial Hospital and released.

The man apparently took \$140 from the woman's desk. The spokesman said witnesses made a positive identification of the suspect and that an arrest is expected to be made soon.

**Mill & Bir's Fish Net**

Pets & Supplies Of All Kinds  
Mon.-Sat. 10-6  
618-549-7211  
Murdale Shopping Center  
Carbondale, Illinois

**1¢ FISH SALE EVERY WED.**



**DANVER'S**

Mouth Watering Roast Beef  
Sandwich And Hot Baked Potato!



**WHAT A MEAL!**

Fresh Baked... Top Round Roast!

**PLUS Big, Fluffy  
and Delicious  
Baked Potato... You**

**Dress It FREE!** \$1.99 Good through Dec. 16, 1984

**Breakfast  
on a Biscuit**



**99¢**

• Hot Homemade Biscuit  
• Sausage Pattie • Scrambled Egg • Kraft Cheese • ENJOY!

Good thru Dec. 16, 1984

**RESTAURANT**



**Hey Kids!**

**Send Us Your Letters to Santa...**

**We'll publish them in the Daily Egyptian  
on Wednesday, December 12, 1984.**

All letters will be printed as space permits.  
Please limit Letters to Santa to a maximum  
of 40 words.

\*\*\*\*\*  
\* **A \$25 gift certificate, donated by the**  
\* **University Bookstore, will be awarded**  
\* **to the letter best representing the**  
\* **true spirit of Christmas.**  
\*\*\*\*\*

Please mail Letters to Santa to:

Santa Claus  
c/o Daily Egyptian  
Communication Building-Room 1259  
Southern Illinois University  
Carbondale, IL 62901

Deadline to submit letters is Wednesday, December 5, 1984  
at 12 noon.

# Campus Briefs

**MONDAY MEETINGS:** Alpha Kappa Psi Professional Business Fraternity, 5:30 p.m., Student Center Mississippi Room; Beta Gamma Sigma, 6 p.m., Student Center Activity Room B; ITVA, 7 p.m., Communications 1022.

**SEN. KEN BUZBEE** will lecture on "Legislative Perspectives on Child Care" at 10 a.m. and 11 a.m. Monday in the Morris Library Auditorium.

**WOMEN ENROLLED** at SIUC may apply to the American Association of University Women for a \$200 scholarship. Applications are due no later than Jan. 1. More information is available from 457-4453.

**A FILM TITLED** "The Last Epidemic" will be shown at 7 p.m. Monday in the Student Center Fourth Floor Video Lounge.

**A STAGED** reading of "The Freezing" will be performed at 7 p.m. Monday in the Cisse Theater, Pulliam 34.

**SOCIETY** for the Advancement of Management will hold officer elections at 7 p.m. Monday in the Student Center Ohio Room.

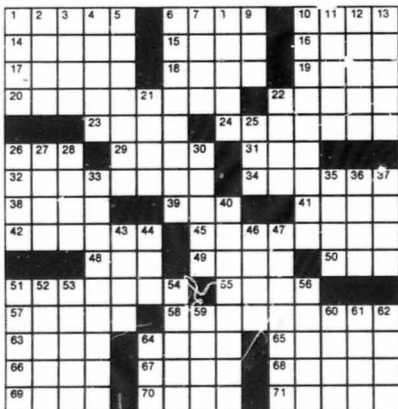
**THE SALUKI** Saddle Club is having a spaghetti dinner at 6 p.m. Monday in the Student Center Thebes Room. Cost is \$2.

**MEMBERS** OF THE Student Illinois News Broadcasters Association interested in touring the Channel 3 facilities Tuesday should meet at 5:30 p.m. in Communications 1046.

- ACROSS**
- 1 Residences
  - 6 Flip-\_\_\_
  - 10 Crushed malt
  - 14 Scrub, as a mission
  - 15 Uncouth
  - 16 Pilaster
  - 17 Nary a soul
  - 18 Continent
  - 19 Lower's word
  - 20 Abandoned ships
  - 22 Sea predator
  - 23 Opening
  - 24 Frustrates
  - 26 "Them as \_\_\_"
  - 29 Black birds
  - 31 Avena plant
  - 32 Actually present
  - 34 Penetrates
  - 38 Stile member
  - 39 Today
  - 41 Silk worm
  - 42 Waste matter
  - 45 Commanding character
  - 48 Coffee maker
  - 49 Lowly worker
  - 50 Alter \_\_\_
  - 51 Bishop, e.g.
  - 55 Chief
- DOWN**
- 1 Worker
  - 2 Instrument
  - 3 African
  - 4 Sea birds
  - 5 Astral
  - 6 Small part
  - 7 Deadly sin
  - 8 Keats, e.g.
  - 9 Vegetable
  - 10 Carrot
  - 11 Land \_\_\_
  - 12 Beginning
  - 13 Listens
  - 21 Charged
  - 22 Cygnet
  - 25 Weeding tool
  - 26 Show dis'like
  - 27 Poker stake
  - 28 Kick out
  - 30 Pry
  - 33 Shoulder ornament
  - 35 Border lake
  - 36 Bell sound
  - 37 Starch
  - 40 Encircled
  - 43 Ex-senior
  - 44 Within: pref.
  - 46 Mrs. Copper-field
  - 47 Seize and hold
  - 51 Set
  - 52 Countrified
  - 53 Remove
  - 54 Abrasive
  - 56 Concealer
  - 59 Slave of old
  - 60 Painful
  - 61 Mr. Speaker
  - 62 Church group
  - 64 Insane

# Today's Puzzle

Puzzle answers are on Page 10.



## CUT YOUR UTILITY BILLS

**UP TO 30% WITH MAGNETIC INTERIOR STORM WINDOW.**



DOUBLES THE RESISTANCE TO CONDUCTIVE HEAT LOSS AND VIRTUALLY ELIMINATES AIR FILTRATION

GREATLY REDUCES CONDENSATION

REDUCES OUTSIDE NOISE

QUICK PROFESSIONAL INSTALLATION

FRAMES AVAILABLE IN WHITE OR DARK BROWN, RESIDENTIAL OR COMMERCIAL, SURFACE OR RECESS MOUNT

**FREE-NO OBLIGATION ESTIMATE AND DEMONSTRATION**

**SUN-CARD of DeSoto**  
tinting & coating  
call Steve Rishel  
867-2549  
101 Kim Street

## 608 S. ILL. GATSBY'S BAR

**Happy Hour 11-6**  
Tom Collins 85¢  
Free Popcorn & Peanuts

**AFTERNOON D.J. SHOW**

*Ladies Special*  
**Banana Dalquiri**  
11am-6pm

**IMPORT SPECIAL 6-9 pm**

**MOLSON 95¢**

**Tonite**  
**Hostage**  
**Flamingos**

9:30-1:30

**BILLIARDS PARLOUR SPECIAL**  
**ALL DAY & NITE**

Seagrams 7 **85¢** Blue Devil

**LADIES PLAY FREE** VIDEO GAMES

**NEW DELUXE SANDWICHES**

- Hot Ham & Cheese
- Hot Pastrami
- Barbeque
- Italian Beef
- Hot Turkey Sub
- Corned Beef

All Served with Pickle & Chips  
**-Introductory Offer- FREE DRINK with any sandwich**

**LUNCH SPECIAL**  
**Hot Dogs 35¢**  
VIENNA ALL BEEF  
**OPEN 10 A.M.**

**For ALL STUDENTS**

**1/3 OFF**



**All Services**  
**HAIR SHAPING & STYLING**  
**CUSTOM PERMS,**  
**All Color Services**

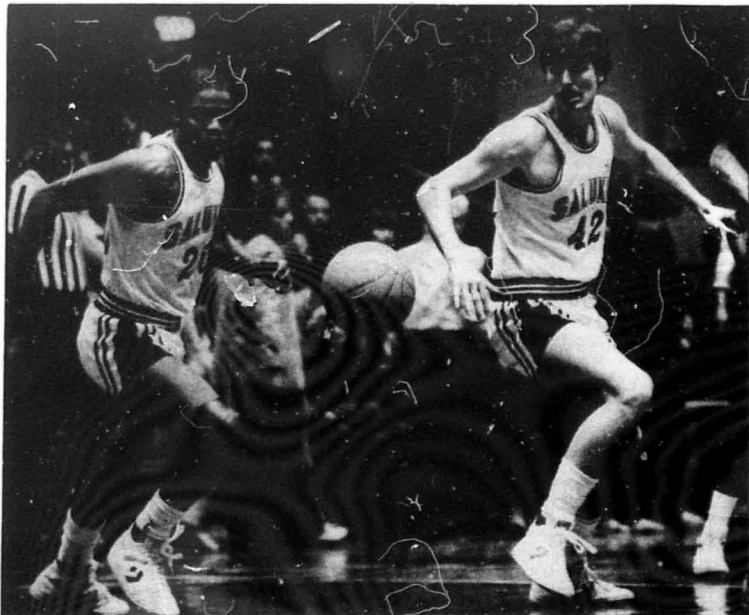
**FREE NAILS - Call for details**

**hair performer's**

with participating designers

University Mall  
Carbondale  
529-4656

Bring this ad and Student I.D.



Staff Photo by Stephen Kennedy

### Runaway roundball

Nate Bufford (20) and Dan Weiss (42) chase a loose ball during the Salukis' season opener against Missouri-Kansas City Friday night. SIU-C won, 64-53.

## Bears stellar defense worries Coryell, battered Chargers

SAN DIEGO (AP) — The San Diego Chargers, the second-worst defensive team in the National Football League, must score to win games. But their offensive leader, quarterback Dan Fouts, is gone with a groin injury.

The Chargers play the Chicago Bears on Monday night. That's the NFC Central Division champion Bears, the best and arguably most punishing defensive team in the league.

It doesn't look so good, Chargers Coach Don Coryell says.

"They are a superior team, there's no doubt about it," the coach said as his 6-7 Chargers prepared for the nationally televised game against the 9-4 Bears. "Every guy they've got is a great athlete and a tough hitter."

"That's the difference between Chicago and so many

other teams, especially on defense. The only thing we're thinking about is limiting them as much as we can."

Under the guidance of Fouts, San Diego has produced an average of 408 yards per game in total offense, 302 via the pass. It's been needed. The Chargers' defense is yielding 108 yards a game rushing and a league-worst 268 yards through the air.

The team has had to outrace its opponents to win. The fewest points San Diego has scored in a victory this season is 27.

Fouts suffered a severe groin injury in last Sunday's 52-24 loss to Pittsburgh, and team officials have said it's extremely doubtful he'll play Monday night. Some have predicted he won't return this year.

"There's no way he's going to be 100 percent, but he's played a lot of games when he wasn't," Coryell said, refusing to rule out

the possibility Fouts will be used against the Bears. "No one but Dan knows whether he can play."

But Fouts is not practicing, and in his absence the Chargers turn to Ed Luther, a seldom-used fifth-year pro from San Jose State. Luther completed 21 of 32 passes for 296 yards and two touchdowns against the Steelers, but was intercepted three times.

If Fouts hadn't gone down last week, there's a reasonable chance he would fall against the Bears. Chicago already is credited with taking three quarterbacks out of action this season.

The team won its first-ever divisional title with a punishing defense that allows only 236 yards a game and has recorded 53 sacks, best in the NFC.

## Comegys, DePaul hammer UCLA

ROSEMONT (AP) — Dallas Comegys doesn't have Ray Meyer to yell at him any more, but the message is the same.

"Consistency," said Joey Meyer, DePaul's rookie head coach who took over this season when his father stepped down after 42 years. "I'm sure he's tired of hearing it, and I'm tired of saying it."

Comegys, a 6-foot-9 sophomore center-forward, came off the bench Saturday to pace second-ranked DePaul to an 80-61 basketball triumph over UCLA.

Comegys, a highly recruited product of Philadelphia, has yet to live up to expectations, but he came through with 19 points, including 11 for 14 shooting from the free throw line in leading the balanced Blue Demons' attack.

"I anticipated that, looking at past history," Meyer said wryly after DePaul boosted its record to 2-0 and dropped UCLA to 1-2.

Comegys has a habit of rising to the occasion — when it's a nationally televised game as was Saturday's contest. He blocked seven shots against St. John's last year in a nationally

televised game.

"TV inspires anyone to play better," said Comegys, who takes medication to offset an intestinal problem brought on by stress. Until doctors helped rectify Comegys' problem midway through last season, he had lacked strength and stamina.

Now he's put on 10 pounds and scales 200 pounds and hopes to play himself into a starting role. He blocked four Bruin shots Saturday.

DePaul, which squeaked by Northern Illinois in its opener, is 14-0 in nationally televised games and holds a 67-3 record at the Horizon, including 28 in a row over five years.

The Blue Demons led 36-21 and halftime and pulled away early in the second half behind Tyrone Corbin and Comegys to lead 58-31. Their biggest margin was 62-35 with 9:21 left.

Corbin finished with 14 points, Marty Embry with 13 and Kenny Patterson 11 as DePaul outshot UCLA from the field 54 percent to 40.

Nigel Miguel with 21 points and Reggie Miller with 16 led

UCLA, which lacked an inside game and was forced to shoot outside against DePaul's 2-3 zone defense.

The defeat marked UCLA's worst start since 1961-62 and its worst regular-season setback since a 20-point loss to Indiana in 1975.

"This is a young, inexperienced team," Walt Hazard, the new UCLA coach, said. "We are on a death march this month, and this is the first step. We will take our licking and keep on ticking."

### Puzzle answers

H	O	M	E	S	F	L	O	P	M	A	S	H
A	B	O	R	T	R	U	D	E	A	N	T	A
N	O	O	N	E	A	S	I	A	D	E	A	R
D	E	R	L	I	C	T	S	H	A	R	K	
		S	L	O	T	T	H	W	A	R	T	S
H	A	S	A	N	I	S	O	A	T			
I	N	T	E	R	P	E	R	S	O	N	E	R
S	T	E	P		N	O	W	E	R	I	A	
S	E	W	A	G	E		O	R	D	E	R	I
		U	R	N		P	E	O	N		E	G
P	R	E	L	A	T	E		A	R	C	H	
L	U	R	E	D		M	E	T	A	L	I	S
A	R	A	T		M	E	S	H	A	D	O	R
C	A	S	T		A	R	N	E		S	E	R
E	L	E			D	Y	E	D		P	R	E

# Classified's

## Directory

### For Sale

**Auto**  
**Parts & Services**  
**Motorcycles**  
**Homes**  
**Mobile Homes**  
**Miscellaneous**  
**Electronics**  
**Pets & Supplies**  
**Bicycles**  
**Cameras**  
**Sporting Goods**  
**Recreational Vehicles**  
**Furniture**  
**Musical**

### For Rent

**Apartments**  
**Houses**  
**Mobile Homes**  
**Rooms**  
**Roommates**  
**Duplexes**  
**Wanted to Rent**  
**Business Property**  
**Mobile Home Lots**

**Help Wanted**  
**Employment Wanted**  
**Services Offered**  
**Wanted**  
**Lost**  
**Found**  
**Entertainment**  
**Announcements**  
**Auctions & Sales**  
**Antiques**  
**Business Opportunities**  
**Free**  
**Rides Needed**  
**Riders Needed**  
**Real Estate**

### Classified Information Rates

(3 line minimum, approximately 15 words)  
 One day-55 cents per line,  
 Two days-50cents per line, per day  
 Three or four days-44 cents per  
 line, per day.  
 Five thru eight days-39 cents  
 per line, per day.  
 Nine days-36 cents per line, per day.  
 Ten thru nineteen days-33 cents per  
 line, per day.  
 Twenty or more days-27 cents per  
 line, per day.

All Classified Advertising must be processed before 12:00 noon to appear in next day's publication. Anything processed after 12:00 noon will go in the following day's publication.

The Daily Egyptian cannot be responsible for more than one day's incorrect insertion. Advertisers are responsible for checking their advertisements for errors. Errors not the fault of the advertiser which lessen the value of the advertisement will be adjusted. If your ad appears incorrectly, or if you wish to cancel your ad, call 536-3311 before 12:00 noon for cancellation in the next day's issue.

Any ad which is cancelled before expiration will be charged a \$2.00 service fee. Any refund under \$2.00 will be forfeited.

No ads will be mis-classified. Classified advertising must be paid in advance except for those accounts with established credit.

### THE KEY TO GOOD HOUSING..



check the  
**D.E. CLASSIFIEDS**  
**536-3311**

### FOR SALE

### Automobiles

'80 PONTIAC PHOENIX Auto, new cassette player, good condition & good looking. \$2600. 549-1358 or 549-8015.

2033Aa70  
 74 OPEL MANATA. 4 sp., new tires, exhaust, great body, good engine, 77xxx, stereo. \$1250. 453-3585.

2084Aa70  
 1978 TOYOTA CELICA liftback 5 speed AC, AM-FM Cassette stereo, good body & engine. 35 mpg only \$3250. 529-3894.

1606Aa71  
 1974 FORD MUSTANG. Good condition, PB, PS. Must sell. \$1450. 529-5304.

2125Aa75  
 79 CHEVETTE. AUTOMATIC trans., 4 cylinder, 4 doors, air, am-fm cassette, 4 tires, good condition. Graduation sale. \$2000, negotiable. Call 549-2309.

2103Aa73  
 1977 NOVA 4 door 4 cyl. auto, AM-FM cassette stereo, 68,000 miles. Must sell as soon as possible. \$1700 OBO. 549-1405.

2107Aa71  
 '81 DATSUN 200SX Sport Coupe, stick air, new tape deck (Sony, Autoreverse), radial tires, power mirror, very good cond.-no rust. \$3300. Call after 6 pm. Bill or Pom 549-3788.

2152Aa74  
 '73 DODGE CORONET. Must sell. Runs good. New starter & brakes. \$400. or best. 529-2596.

2145Aa72  
 1982 SILVER FORD Mustang GT, 4-speed. Loaded. Phone 549-6445 after 6 pm. Ask for Dean.

2143Aa70  
 VW '73 SUPER Beetle. Cassette, sunroof, good condition. \$900 obo. Call 529-3475.

1738Aa72  
 '80 FORD MUSTANG, excellent condition, sunroof, 4-speed, stereo cassette, rear window defogger, 35 mpg, v. beautiful body. Extra speakers. After 5, \$3890, obo, ask for Jeff 545-0226, 457-9097.

2155Aa72  
 VW SQUAREBACK, 1972, excellent condition. \$1400. 549-0473 or 453-5141.

2156Aa70  
 1975 CHEVROLET CAPRICE Classic. Runs good, ps, pb, w/ ac, new battery. \$500. Debbie 549-6573.

2157Aa72  
 '67 LINCOLN CONTINENTAL, 2-door. In good running condition. Owner leaving. \$450 obo. Call 457-4782.

2165Aa71  
 DATSUN P.U., 1977, no rust, good cond., sport pkg., \$2300. Eric at 453-2867.

2169Aa74  
 74 VW DASHER, rebuilt engine, automatic & sunroof. \$600 obo. 549-3028.

2168Aa72  
 1978 HONDA ACCORD, metallic blue, 2 dr., 5 speed, AC, AM-FM stereo, new tires, excellent condition, must sell. \$2550 529-4697.

1607Aa72  
 74 BUICK APPOLO. Low mileage 53,000. Runs great, ps, pb, air, new tires, am-fm radio. \$950 obo. Call 457-2883.

2221Aa73  
 1973 CHEVY IMPALA. 133,000 miles, rusted w-some minor probs. \$350 obo, 457-4735 3pm and ask for Ron.

2186Aa73  
 1981 MERCURY CAPRI, Black Magic, Auto, AC, AM-FM stereo, excellent condition, must sell. \$4985, 457-7930.

2427Aa75  
 1972 DELTA 88. P.S., P.B., air, runs great \$250. Or best offer. 549-6129.

1839Aa70  
 IS IT TRUE you can buy jeeps for \$44 through the U.S. government? Get the facts today! Call 1-312-742-1142, ext. 8848.

1734Aa70

1973 FORD THUNDERBIRD. Many new parts and battery, a-c radio, runs good \$1800 oba. Call 529-3860.

1975 VW RABBIT, good engine, new brakes, \$750. Call 529-4724 after 5 p.m.

1972 TOYOTA CARINA. Good condition, \$600 or best offer. Call after 7pm. 549-6830.

1978, 280Z DATSUN, AM-FM, ac, security alarm system. Excellent condition, \$4850. Must sell, 549-1405.

**Parts and Services**

STARTERS & ALTERNATORS. new & rebuilt. Domestic, foreign, agriculture. K&K Rebuild. Marion IL. All work guaranteed. 997-4611.

USED TIRES. Low prices, also new and recaps. Gator Texaco. 529-2302, 1501 W. Main.

**Motorcycles**

'75 KAWASAKI, 3 cyl. 2 stroke, good condition. Must sell immediately, \$550. o.b.o. Call Ron 549-4685.

'81 KAWASAKI, 305/CSR and KZ550A with factory ZIR steel fairing. Excellent cond. Call 942-5149.

MUST SELL GT 380 Suzuki. Low mileage. Runs well, looks great. Call 549-6084.

**END OF THE YEAR CLOSEOUT SALE**

All cycles in stock at low sale prices to make room for 1985 models coming in. Lay-a-way now for Christmas! SPEEDE YAMAHA Open 9-6pm, Tues-Sat Country Club Rd. Carbondale 457-5421

**Homes**

3 BEDROOM HOUSE, north-west Carbondale. For sale by owner. 100 per cent financing available for people with good credit. 457-4334 or 985-9487.

TWIN SPRING HOUSE for sale on highway 51. 25 minutes south of Carbondale. 2 bedroom expandable, central air and heat. Perfect for small family, \$36,000 partial financing available. Call 833-5593 or 893-2157.

GOT A SPOT that's really great? Let us sell your real estate.

**Mobile Homes**

8x40, FURN, QUIET area, close to campus, pets okay. \$1750. Ask for Ellen, after 5 pm. 549-4180.

10x50 TRAILER, 10x10 attached shed, 10x17 deck, a-c, many extras. Must sell. Best offer! 457-5758.

12x40 TRAILER, No. 6 Cedar Lane. Screened in porch, washer-dryer, AC, stove, refrigerator, carpet, must sell. Will consider selling on contract. 618-382-5154 or 985-9674.

THIS 1970 VALIAT mobile home is in tip top shape. 12x50, air conditioned, underpinning. Nice appliances & ready to go. \$4,100. Call Woodruff, 457-3321.

12x60 2 BDRM. \$3995. 12x50 2 bdrm. Price includes free move. 529-4033.

VERY GOOD INVESTMENT. 2 bedroom, 12xwide, with carpet & air, good cond. Full price \$3500. financing avail. With \$700. down payment, you pay only \$68.09-mo. Lot rent is a low \$35. Total monthly cost \$103.95. With a roommate you can cut your cost to practically zero. To see call 549-3002 after 5 pm.

WHY RENT? OWN your own! 10x50, 1967 Skylark. Good condition, must be moved \$2100, negotiable. Call 457-5995.

12x60 LIBERTY MOBILE HOME, 1968, excellent condition, 2 bedroom, must sell, \$4000 oba. 549-0030.

8x50 FURNISHED, NEW plumbing and heater, large quiet lot, good condition, must sell. \$1200-offer. No. 31 Cedar Ln. 457-0234.

FOR SALE OR rent, 3 bdr. 1 and one-half bath, new carpet, new furniture, central air, gas heat, 12x65 Town & Country brand. Call 549-5396 after 5 p.m.

**Miscellaneous**

FOR SALE - ZENITH-heath color monitor 13" \$195. Colostoker space heater. \$50. 549-5703 after 5pm.

SAY MERRY CHRISTMAS with this Arabian Bay Gelqing. Exceptionally well trained, 4 mo. free board. Mr. Qualls, 529-2612.

MAIN ST. RECORDS, LP's, Cass, 78s, tape, incense, T-shirts, and other items. Buy and sell good used records. North of Marion, just off I-57. 1118 Main St., Mt. Vernon, IL Open 10-6 M-S, 1-5 Sun. Ph. 244-2737.

GALAXY WINDOW FAN 21" x22" h, m, l speed. \$15. Call 529-2750.

HANDCARVED WOOD MIRROR 21" x14" size. Must sell. \$15. Call 529-2750.

OLD GOLDEN OAK office desk. Ex. condition. \$200. Call 457-4736 after 5pm.

WEAVING LOOM, LECLERC "Niuis", with Accs. \$550.00. Call 893-4217, evenings.

FOR SALE: TYPEWRITER, Smith-Corona Ultrasonic II, 10 character memory, nearly new. \$300. Call 549-2528 eve's.

HERBALIFE: IF YOU need to lose weight or just stay healthy, call 529-3510.

COLOR TELEVISION, electric typewriter, carpet, iron & other household items. Call 529-3860.

FORMAL DINING ROOM set w/6 chairs, oval table & large China cabinet, king size bed w/mattresses, 10 speed bike, baby car seat, baby chair. Call 529-4217.

**Electronics**

VIC 20 COMMODORE Computer. Software, games and teaching tapes. Cassette drive. \$185. Vic 1535 printer. 4185. 724-4550.

LOGON TO MUSIC and CMS from your home. Computer Terminal, Digital Decwriter LA34. \$850. 249-5097.

APPLE III 128K, 2 disc drives, software, \$1450. Call Dr. Hansen. 529-3884 or 549-5361.

19 INCH RCA color T.V. with remote control. In good shape. \$290 or best offer. Call 457-2553.

STEREO EQUALIZER BOOSTER, 7 band, 30 watt-channel. Front to rear fader. Fits most cars. Works like new. Can demonstrate. \$75. Jerome, 529-1277.

RECORD PLAYER with cassette & 8-track, speakers. \$55. Call 529-2750.

PORTABLE BLACK & white Sears T.V. good condition. \$60 Call 529-2750.

**TV REPAIR FREE ESTIMATES TV RENTAL**

OPTION TO OWN A-1 Television 715 S. Illinois Ave 457-7009

**STEREO REPAIR**

Factory Authorized Service Quick Service/Low Rates SHASTEEN'S AUDIO-VIDEO University Mall 529-4014

**Pets and Supplies**

AKC SIBERIAN HUSKY pups ready now. Blue eyes, shots & wormed. Stud service available. \$175 up. 724-4550.

FREE KITTENS LITTER box trained. One each, calico, grey, yellow & black. Call 867-2650, leave message.

AKC YELLOW LAB pups. Ready for X-mas. Shots, wormed. Minn. Stock 32 Champ. Bloodline incl. Minn. State Field Champ & State Open Field Champ. Must see. Ph: 549-5096 eve. or weekends.

**Bicycles**

GREEN SCHWINN SPORT Collegiate, 5 spd. Good condition. \$65. Call 529-2750.

BRAND NEW, NEVER been used 26 inch 12-speed Firenza touring bike. \$100. Call 893-4670.

**Cameras**

SLR CAMERA CANON T-50 with 50mm lens. Canon 244-T Flash and camera case. New. 549-4941.

**Furniture**

BUY & SELL used furniture and antiques. South on old 51. 549-1782.

KING SIZE WATERBED, wave reduction complete with sheets etc. Exc. cond. \$210. 549-3062.

**Musical**

SOUND CORE REPRESENTING Roland, Boss, QSC, Korg. Check the rest, our prices are the best. PA rentals, recording studios, technicians, repairs and layaway. 715 S. University, On the Island. 457-5641.

GUITAR TEACHER: 5 years experience. All styles, in-fur or 549-4592.

WANTED: VOCALIST FOR new band. Instrumentals preferred. Call 529-5589, 549-4779, 529-2256.

PIONEER AM-FM CASSETTE w/2 Pioneer TS-160 speakers. Auto reverse, music search. \$150. 549-2618.

HIGH IMPEDANCE MICROPHONE Calrad, new cord. \$70 or best offer. 529-2750.

**FOR RENT**

**Apartments**

2 BEDROOM APT. 2 king size waterbeds, color TV, \$325 per month, inc. water-trash. Must see! 549-7786.

LEWIS PARK APT. Furnished, one-fourth utilities, close to laundry, 3 roommates, need 1 more. 457-2861.

YOU'LL HAVE NEW carpeting, nice neighbors in our 2 bedroom Trails West Apts. near Carbondale Clinic. \$315 monthly starting soon. Call Woodruff, 457-3321.

2 BEDROOMS AVAILABLE. Close to campus. Reasonable rates. One-third utilities. 529-5037.

**FURNISHED ONE BEDROOM AND EFFICIENCIES**

Close to campus Imperial Mecca Apartments 408 S. Wall #D-1 549-6610

**AVAILABLE FALL**

Efficiency Apartments 401 E. College 457-7403 405 E. College 457-5422 500 E. College 529-3929 Being Real Estate 205 E. Main 457-2134

**7 Goss Property Managers**

FOREST HALL DORMITORY Suites and private occupancy FREE BREAK All utilities included 457-5361 (12:00-1:00) 820 W. Freeman

EGYPTIAN EFFICIENCIES 457-7941 510 S. University Call Shirley at 529-2620 or 549-2621

BRAND NEW 2 bedroom townhouse. No pets. Cable available. 529-4301.

SUBLEASE MID DEC. furn., efficiency, 1 blk from campus, \$220-mo. or 2 persons. Call 529-5587 or 457-4123.

ROOM TO SUBLEASE in the Quads for spring semester. For more information call Steve at 529-5415.

FULLY FURNISHED 1 bedroom apartment for 2 people. All utilities paid. 1 block from Rec. Center. University approved. Call Moir 457-8705 or 457-2075.

FURNISHED STUDIO APARTMENT in house available end of semester. Great location. \$215-month includes utilities. Gayle, 549-5134 after 4 pm.

1 & 2 bedroom furnished, recently remodeled, carpet, air, pool, new laundry facilities. Owner pays water & garbage. Sugar Tree Apts. and Country Club Circle. 1195 E. Walnut, across from University Mall, 5 min. from Campus. 529-1741.

CARBONDALE 3 BEDROOM, \$450. Heat, water, trash. No lease, pets or waterbeds. 211 W. Walnut. 457-5438.

LARGE WELL-KEPT one bedroom, unfurnished. 604 S. University. \$255, plus utilities. Ask for Sharon, 457-6721 or 684-2313 after 5.

1 & 2 bedroom furnished apts. All utilities included. Lease & deposit required. No pets. Available immediately. Call 684-4713 after 4pm.

2 BEDROOM FURNISHED Apartment close to campus and laundry. Lease ends in May. Call 457-4565.

ON THE STRIP! One & 2 bedroom apartments for rent. Great location, fully furnished. Call Kenny, 549-6708.

**LEWIS PARK APARTMENTS**

2 bedroom apts starting January 1 \$100 off first month's rent

Furnished or Unfurnished Tennis Courts Swimming Pool Laundry Facilities Weight Room

890 E. Grand 457-8446

**DUNN APARTMENTS**

**One Bedroom Apts.**

Furnished Swimming Pool Laundry Facilities Tennis Court Convenient Location

250 South Lewis Lane 529-9472

Furnished/Unfurnished Monthly & Semester Payment Schedule • DORMITORIES • EFFICIENCY APTS. • 1 & 2 BDRM. APTS. Some with utilities furnished.

PYRAMID APTS. One bedroom apts. furnished 549-2454 (10:00-3:00) 516 S. Rawlings

600 FREEMAN DORMITORY Suites and private occupancy FREE BREAK All utilities included. 649-6521 (11:00-2:00) 600 W. Freeman CALL KEN: 549-2454

2 BEDROOM APARTMENT, 505 S. Poplar. For information call, Goss Property Managers at 549-2621.

ONE OR TWO efficiency apartments coming up, because of the end of Fall semester. Take over lease. Right on campus. Rates very reasonable. Call 457-7352 or 529-5777.

2 BEDROOM APARTMENT. Close to campus. Heat paid by landlord. Call Goss Property Managers. 549-2621 or 529-2621.

CARBONDALE, FURNISHED OR unfurnished, nice 2 bedroom, quartz location, 3 years old. Call 684-5470.

SPACIOUS, COUNTRY 2 to 3 bdrm., (6 mi. SE) washer-dryer hookup, 1 & one half bath \$265 to \$390 nego. Util. incl. 1722Ba74

SUBLEASER NEEDED FOR 1 bdrm. apt. recently remodeled, carpet, air, pool, new laundry facilities. Call 1195 E. Walnut, across from University Mall, \$240-mo. Call during evening, 457-6436

CARBONDALE, NEWLY PAINTED, 2-bedrooms, unfurnished. Quiet area. Near Carbondale Clinic. Will furnish lease 457-4747 or 549-6125.

HUGE 2 BDR. Apartment in two-level unit with new tiled 1 1/2. Laundry area, well stocked, no pets. 549-3973, mornings best.

NICE 2 BEDROOM, 1 block from campus, 2 persons, \$320 per month. 1 bedroom, \$180 per month. Also, 3 bedroom house in Murphysboro, \$260 per month. 687-4577.

TO SUBLET EFFICIENCY apt. For student building on campus. Furnished. \$160-mo. Call 549-6272.

LUXURY 3 BEDROOM. Fireplace, restaurant deck, 2 car garage, aluminum, central heat & air. Above ground pool, small pets allowed. 8 minutes from campus. Southwest Carbondale. Owner pays water, garbage & lawn maintenance. \$450 per month. 529-1801 anytime.

CARBONDALE APTS. FOR rent. You'll be close to town and closer to the lake in these brand new 1 & 2 bedroom apts. 5 minutes from Carbondale near Cedar Lake. \$225 monthly. Includes water, trash and garbage pickup. Call Woodruff Services. Call Woodruff Services, 457-3321.

EFFICIENCY APARTMENTS 2 BDR. rent. Lincoln Village Apts. Close to campus, quiet area, quiet, serious students preferred. \$185. 549-6990.

LARGE ONE BDR. apartment. Furnished, large, quiet area, & quiet 5 min. walk to Comm. Bldg., can accommodate 2 people. 806 W. College. 549-0553 eyes.

EFFICIENCY APARTMENT, DIRECTLY behind Rec. Center. \$150 per month, \$100 deposit. (217) 337-5259 after 7pm, call collect.

NEWLY PAINTED, VERY clean 2 bdrm. unfurnished, quiet area, near Kroyger West, lease. 457-4747 or 549-6125.

SUBLEASE NICE EFFICIENCY furnished, large, quiet area, includes kitchen, water paid. Call 529-5037 or 529-3375 keep trying.

ONE BEDROOM, UNFURNISHED. Brand new, Murphysboro. Stove & refrig., lease & deposit. Call 684-6775.

1, 2, & 3 bedrooms, furn., & unfurn. Swimming pool, new laundry facilities. Carpet, balcony, or patio. Recently remodeled. 5 mi. from campus, across from University Mall, 1181 E. Walnut, 529-1741.

M'BORO 2 BDRM. Townhouse, with garage, 1 and one-half bath, sun deck, large front and back yard. Washer & dryer hookups, fully carpeted. 549-4135 keep trying.

EFFICIENCY, 1 & 2 bedroom apts. Recently remodeled, carpet, air, pool, water & garbage. Sugar Tree Apts. 1195 E. Walnut, across from University Mall, 5 min. from campus. 529-1741.

EFFICIENCY, CLOSE TO campus. Free heat, water, gas, very clean. \$175 per month. Cindy, 529-3420.

**Houses**

FREE RENT! LIMITED openings. 2, 3, & 4 bedrooms. Call now! 549-1315, for appointment. 1536Bt76

SUBLET NICE 2 bedroom house west side, spring sem. \$350. month. Call after 5:30 pm. 529-5734, 457-6538.

**MURPHYSBORO, FURNISHED** OR unfurnished 2 bedroom, washer-dryer, \$265, gas, heat and insulated. Adults preferred. 549-2888.

**CLOSE TO CAMPUS, extra nice**, clean 3 & 4 bedroom furnished. No pets, reasonable rates. 549-4096.

**3 BEDROOM HOUSE, 502 N. Helen, Semi-furnished, available immediately.** \$395 a month, or could rent on per person basis. 457-4334 or 995-9487.

**5 BEDROOM HOUSE, 2 girls, 2 guys** need one more person. \$155 a month, all utilities included. 457-4334 or 995-9487.

**4 BEDROOM HOUSE on Warren rd.** Newly remodeled with wall-to-wall carpet. Large living room with built-in bar and a deck. 457-5080 days and 529-1547 evenings.

**ONE FEMALE SUBLEASER** needed for 3 bedroom house on West Freeman, one block from Wham-Pulliam. \$120/month, low utilities. Ask for Lori after 8 p.m. 549-2864. Available immediately.

**SMALL 1 BEDROOM house** in Makanda. \$180 per month plus utilities. Contact after 7 p.m. (312) 666-5523. Available December 1.

**FOR RENT, MURPHYSBORO, 2 houses,** 529 N. 11th, 2105 Lindell. Mr. Qualls, 529-2612.

**2513 OLD WEST 13, by Ramada Inn, 2 bedroom cottage.** Available Jan. 1, \$225 per month, 457-4334.

**CORBEN, 3 BEDROOM furnished.** Spring semester only. Wood heat, \$125/month. 893-2554.

**NEW LISTING, TWO bedroom,** \$180 per month. Call 529-1655.

**3 BR., M'BORO, remodeled, furn-ure.** W-D hookup. \$300 mo. Available Jan. 1. 457-6981 after 6 p.m.

**Now Renting Newly Remodeled Houses Close to Campus**  
Furnished or Unfurnished  
402 W. Oak  
205 W. Cherry  
514 S. Beveridge  
504 Ash 2  
529-1082 or 549-3375

- 3 BEDROOM HOUSE**  
502 Helen \$395/mo.
  - 3 BEDROOM HOUSE**  
313 Birch lane  
Washer, dryer, carpet  
2 people need 1 more  
\$158 each per month
  - 5 BEDROOM HOUSE**  
1182 E. Walnut  
All utilities included.  
2 girls 1 guy need  
2 more people  
\$155 each per month
  - 3 BEDROOM HOUSE**  
610 Sycamore  
Heat & water included  
1 girl needs 2 more  
\$140 each per month
  - 4 BEDROOM SPLIT LEVEL**  
All utilities included  
2 girls need 2 more people  
\$135 each per month
  - 2 BEDROOM COTTAGE**  
2513 Old West 13  
Available Jan 1st  
\$225 per month
- CALL 457-4334 or 995-9487

**AN INCREDIBLY SPACIOUS 5 bedroom house** available 15th December. Great parking & extra large yard at 807 W. Main. Call Woodruff at 457-3321.

**1 BEDROOM HOUSE, quiet area,** large yard. \$215 a month. 549-0367.

**10 BEDROOM HOUSE, available** spring semester. Joe, 549-7831

**CARBONDALE, 3 BDRM. \$450.** Basement, gas, trash, no lease, pets or waterbeds, 457-5438 or 457-5943.

**C'DALE DISCOUNT HOUSING, 2 bdr. furn. house, 3 bdr. furn. house, 4 bdr. furn. house.** Air, gas heat, absolutely no pets. 2 mi. West of C'dale Ramada Inn on Old 13 West. Call 684-4145

**BOONIES, SECLUDED CABIN,** \$225. Available now. Water, sewer, trash, appliances furn. 7 miles to campus. 449-3850.

**TOP C'DALE LOCATIONS & Bargain rents.** 3 bdr. furn. house, 4 bdr. furn. house, 5 bdr. house. Absolutely no pets. Call 684-4145.

**2167Bb87**  
2184Bb73  
2182Bb75  
2183Bb78  
2201Bb78  
2203Bb88  
2212Bb74  
2216Bb74

**Mobile Homes**

**FOR SALE OR rent, 2 bedroom** unfurnished, washer & dryer, air, shed, porch. 985-6312 after 6.

**NEWLY REMODELED,** 12x60, 2 or 3 bedrooms. Phone 549-2938 or 529-3331.

**10x50 2 BDRM. Air, tied-down and** underpinned. Quiet setting, lots of trees. \$135-mo. Phone 867-2346 after 5.

**SUBLEASE SPRING SEM. Large** 3 bdr. 2 baths. Bus to SIU \$120-person mo. (3 and one-half mi.) 457-5806.

**CDALE MBL HOMS Mobile Home** 50' r. from pool. Very nice and affordable for 1 or 2 people. Subletter needed for Spring semester. All utilities including phone hooked up. 529-4760.

**SPRING SUBLEASE** 2144Bc73  
2 bdr. carpeted mobile home. Gas heat, stove, cable, quiet area \$225 mo. 529-5391.

**3 BEDROOM-1 and one-half bath,** central air, gas heat, new furniture. Southern Mobile Home Park. Call 549-5596.

**2 SUBLEASERS NEEDED for r** spring sem. 84 mobile home. Ex. cond. 2 bdr. furn. 1 & one-half mi. from campus. 529-4270 or 549-0491. Trailer No. 5.

**2 BEDROOM BEHIND Mall \$125-** mo. Available Dec. 1, no rent till Jan. 1. 457-2797 days.

**SUPER NICE \$135. Carpet,** furnished, 2 bedrooms, 2 miles N. of Ramada Inn. Available now. 549-3850.

**2 BEDROOM FURNISHED. Water,** sewage & garbage paid. Call between 10 am and 6 pm. Mon-Fri. \$125 per month and \$150 per month. 529-2533.

**MUST SEE! IMMACULATE, r** furnished, two bedroom mobile home for spring semester. Close to campus. \$120-person. Call Lori at 549-2885.

**KNOLLCREST RENTALS**  
- 8, 10, 12 wide \$85 & up  
Air condition & Natural gas  
carpeted-Country living  
5 miles W. on Old 13 Rt. 2  
684-2330

**2176Bc71**  
2176Bc72  
2176Bc73  
2176Bc74  
2176Bc75  
2176Bc76  
2176Bc77  
2176Bc78  
2176Bc79  
2176Bc80  
2176Bc81  
2176Bc82  
2176Bc83  
2176Bc84  
2176Bc85  
2176Bc86  
2176Bc87  
2176Bc88  
2176Bc89  
2176Bc90  
2176Bc91  
2176Bc92  
2176Bc93  
2176Bc94  
2176Bc95  
2176Bc96  
2176Bc97  
2176Bc98  
2176Bc99  
2176Bc00

**VERY NICE 12x54, 10 min. from** campus, private country location. Married couple or grad stud. \$130. 549-4227.

**NEAR CAMPUS, 2 bedrooms,** nicely furnished, energy efficient. Reduced rates for 1 or 2 persons. Sorry no pets. 549-4500 or 549-4000.

**12x60 2 BDRM, ac, furnished, quiet** location. For spring semester, \$240 mo. plus util. 529-2545.

**GORGEOUS, 14x85, 2 bedroom,** double insulation, furnished, big yard, laundromat, Frost Mobile Home Park, \$260 mo. 529-2670.

**1981 14x70 UNFURNISHED except** for refrigerator, stove, and dishwasher. All electric on private lot. 3 bdrms. extra clean. Only 15 min. to campus. References required. Also can be bought. Days 457-8155 ask for Phil. after 7 pm 457-8445.

**VERY NICE, 2 bedroom, quiet** trailer court. Excellent condition. Trees, lawn, parking. No pets. 529-1539.

**2 BDR. TRAILER, spacious 10x52** w. tipout. Quiet trailer court. Trees, lawn, parking. 549-3844 evs.

**\$50 OFF SECURITY deposit, 2** bedroom trailer, nice location on Giant City Blacktop. Must rent ASAP. \$175-month, including trash and water. 549-1661.

**2-BDRM MOBILE home, \$175-mo.** close to laundry facilities. Lease ends in May. 529-3205.

**TWO BEDROOM TRAILER.** Spring semester. Rent \$175 per month, close to campus, January rent-free. 549-2686.

**TOWN & COUNTRY, No. 33, 2** bedroom, must be seen to appreciate. \$180 per month, 549-8505 or 549-7180.

**CONTACT ROYAL RENTALS FOR CANCELLATIONS OF APTS. & MOBILE HOMES AVAILABLE NOW THROUGH SPRING SEMESTER.**

**Reasonable, furn., a/c, clean, good locations, No pets.**

**457-4422**

**FREE indoor pool \$145-\$330**

**ph: 549-3000**

**MOBILE HOMES**  
SALES  
FREE BUS TO SIU  
RENTALS  
INDOOR POOL  
ph: 549-3000

**2 BEDROOM, CLOSE to campus.** Cable available. \$200-mo. 529-4501

**SUBLEASE MY NICE 2 bedroom** near campus. Energy efficient, cable, no pets. Save \$\$ 457-5266.

**EXTRA NICE 2 bdr., 2 bath,** furnished. Carpeted, AC, cable tv, quiet park 1 mile from campus. Several to choose from. No pets. 549-0491.

**NEWLY REMODELED, 12x60, 3** bedroom furnished or unfurnished, carpeted, anchored, underpinned. AC, sorry no pets. 549-2938 or 529-3331.

**CARBONDALE, BRAND NEW** 14x70 furnished, big front and rear bedrooms, 2 full bath with garden tub. Close to campus, walking distance to most reasonable rates. Cable, air, 529-5878 or 529-4431.

**WORRIED ABOUT WINTER** heating bills? One bedroom apartment furnished 2 miles E. on Route 13. Rent \$25-mo. Very clean, no pets, heat \$15-mo. Phone 549-6612 days, or 549-3002 after 5 pm.

**LOOKING FOR INEXPENSIVE** housing? 2 bdr. furnished and clean. Located in Lakewood Park Subdivision. Rent \$125-mo. Call 549-6612 days, or 549-3002 after 5 pm.

**CARBONDALE, 2 BEDROOM.** Prices start at \$125. Cable available. Call 529-4444.

**SOUTHERN MOBILE HOMES.** No. 69, 3 bedrooms, gas heat, \$225 a month. 549-7180 or 549-8505 after 5:00.

**2 BEDROOM, 50x10 behind Fred's** Dance Barn. \$145 a month, water included. 457-4334 or 985-6956.

**MURDALE HOMES, CARBONDALE,** city facilities, two miles or eight minutes to campus or downtown. West side, pavement all the way, two bedrooms, frostless refrigerators, night lights, and anchored in concrete. One or two vacancies coming up because end of Fall semester. Take over lease. Only \$210 per month for 2 people. Call 457-7352 or 529-5777.

**CLEAN, 12x50 AT Roxanne.** Reasonable. No pets. 549-8026.

**ROOMS**

**ROOMS FOR RENT, \$68.85 per** week furnished. Maid service, all utilities paid. Call 549-4040 at the King's Inn Motel, 825 E. Main, Carbondale.

**LARGE, FURNISHED ROOM,** close to campus, all utilities included in rent, 549-3174.

**PRIVATE ROOMS, CARBONDALE,** for students. Very near campus North of University Library. One or two vacancies coming up (one very soon) because of Fall semester. Take over lease. Only \$130 per month, all utilities included in rent. With cooking kitchen, pay telephone, washer & dryer, and color TV on cable. Call 457-7352 or 529-5777.

**ROOM FOR RENT with kitchen** privileges. Washer. 502 S. Forest. 525-3986.

**UTILITIES INCLUDED \$40-w/week** per bedroom. Rent one or more bedrooms. Close to campus. 529-2128 or 529-3957.

**SINGLE ROOMS COMPLETELY** furnished. Utilities included. 1 and one-half blocks from campus. 549-5596.

**ROOMS AVAILABLE SPRING** semester, \$129-140 per month, utilities included, close to campus. Joe, 549-7931.

**ROOM TO RENT in modern home.** Washer-dryer privileges, full cooking privileges. Extremely nice. 529-4036 after 6 p.m.

**ROOM FOR RENT in partially** restored Victorian house. Close to campus. Very quiet. \$125-month. 457-5189.

**EXCELLENT SINGLE OR double** rooms, close to center of campus. References required, private, no cooking. 529-2961.

**Roommates**

**1 OR 2 female roommates** needed for sp. sem. Nice, furnished Georgetown apt. Call 457-0257 or 529-2187.

**FEMALE ROOMMATE-ADOR-**ABLE apt. on Springer. Available now. \$125 plus one half utilities. Pref. non-smoker. 457-4422.

**1 FEMALE ROOMMATE** needed. Four bedroom furnished. Park apartment for spring semester. Call 457-4478, ask for Amy.

**TWO'S COMPANY ROOMMATE** finding service. Need a place to have a place to share? Contact us at 502 W. Sycamore. Carbondale. Call 457-8784.

**FEMALE SUBLEASER NEEDED** for spring 1985. Own room in 5 bedroom house. \$130. a month plus one-half utilities. Call 529-2877.

**ROOMMATE WANTED. OWN** room, Brookside Manor. \$167. includes cable, util. Grad preferred. Wendy, 536-3375.

**FEMALE ROOMMATE NEEDED** for spring semester in Lewis Park Apts. Super nice roommates & furnished. Call Dianna, 549-6864.

**ROOMMATE NEEDED TO share** Lewis Park Apt. For spring & summer sem 4 bdr., microwave oven. 549-4741 ask for Dan.

**MALE OR FEMALE subleser** needed for spring 85 at Lewis Park. Call Dan 457-2866 after 5pm.

**ROOMMATES NEEDED BEGINNING** Jan. 1. Good neighborhood, excellent landlord and yard. \$80 mo. plus utilities. 457-5377 ask for Pat.

**NEED 1 ROOMMATE 2 bdr. Tr.** Roxanne. Free water. Dec. or Jan. 15th til May 15. \$115-mo. OBO 549-8388.

**RESPONSIBLE FEMALE** WANTED to share 3 bdr. apt in 549-3840.

**1 OR 2 male roommates** needed for spring semester. Clean, furnished Georgetown Apts. Call 529-2187 or 457-8563.

**1 FEMALE SUBLEASER** needed. Sp. 85 sem. \$135 mo. plus one-fourth utilities. Call 529-4082, ask for Julie.

**MALE OR FEMALE roommate** needed. Low rent, nice area. 529-5484.

**ROOMMATE NEEDED FOR 3** bdr. room. apt. Close to campus. Low cost. Nice & spacious. Call Connie: 549-2978.

**SUBLEASE, ONE BEDROOM** available in roomy 4-bedroom house, easy-going roommates, fireplace, rent negotiable. Call 549-5810.

**SUBLEASE LEWIS PARK 4** bdr. room. One-fourth utilities, furn., 1st month rent free. Needed immediately. 529-1485.

**SUBLEASERS NEEDED FOR** spring 1985. Nice, clean 2-bedroom duplex. Call Lisa 529-5175 before noon. After 5.

**ROOMMATE WANTED FOR** living 2 blks. from campus and strip. \$105-month. 457-7192.

**2 ROOMMATES NEEDED for** Lewis Park. \$120 a month, for spring semester. Call 529-5588.

**ONE PERSON FOR 3 bdr. house,** spring-summer. \$125 mo. plus one-third utilities. Call Jim, 549-1861 before 10 a.m.

**ROOMMATE NEEDED GARDEN** Park Acres. Cheap utilities; free water. Ask for Chris, 549-3575.

**1 ROOMMATE NEEDED to** sublease 2 bedroom mobile home. Spring and/or summer semester. \$102.50 plus one-half utilities. No pets. After 4 pm, Louis, 529-1277.

**FEMALE ROOMMATE WANTED.** Nice new two bedroom, furnished trailer. Parkview Trailer Court, \$137.50. Call 529-1251.

**FEMALE ROOMMATE (S)** WANTED for 803 W. College house. \$125 mo. Call 529-2750.

**RESPONSIBLE PERSON** NEEDED to share clean three bedroom house with Grad. student. 549-2262.

**FEMALE SUBLEASER FOR a** clean 4 bedroom Lewis Park apt. Starting Spring semester. Jeanne, 529-5506.

**ONE OR TWO females** to sublet at Lewis Park. Ask for Denise or Theresa. 457-7542.

**ROOMMATE WANTED. WILL** have own room in this new spacious 3 bedroom house. Quiet neighborhood, 549-4324.

**The Place To Be In '85**

**COUNTRY CLUB CIRCLE**

1181 E. Walnut

- 1, 2 & 3 Bedrooms
- Furnished or unfurn.
- Large, modern, recently remodeled
- Swimming pool
- New lawn ornament
- 5 min. from campus
- Walk to University Mall

**SUGARTREE APTS.**

1195 E. Walnut

- Eff 1 & 2 Bedrooms
- Furn or unfurn.
- Recently remodeled
- Swimming Pool
- New Laundromat
- 5 min. from campus
- Walk to University Mall

**WRIGHT PROPERTY MANAGEMENT**

**529-1741**

**HRS 9-5 M/F**

ROOMMATES NEEDED FOR spring semester. Lewis Park #120-mo. Call 549-0860 any time.

2198B74 ROOMMATE NEEDED TO live in 3 bdrm. house \$125 plus one-third utilities. W. Sycamore St. 549-5267.

2134B71 ROOMMATE NEEDED FOR nice 4 bdrm. house on Cherry St. for spring sem. Great location, low utilities \$130.00 mo. or negotiable. Call 457-2088.

2198B74 FEMALE WANTED FOR clean furnished Lewis Park Apartment. Will consider subleasing. 457-7405.

2199B78 FEMALE ROOMMATE FOR spring semester, nice, quiet location. 3 miles north of campus. \$117-month plus one-half utilities (cheap). Call 529-4056 after 5 pm.

1603B74 FEMALE ROOMMATE NEEDED for newly remodeled Lewis Park apartment. For Sp. semester & close to campus. If interested call 457-2528. Ask for Cara.

2144B70 1 FEMALE ROOMMATE needed to sublet beautiful 4 bedroom house. \$125 mo. 804 W. Pecan 549-4247.

2120B71 2 MALE ROOMMATES needed. Nice house, lots of extras. Serious students only. Brad, 549-1234.

2199B71 ROOMMATE FOR SPRING SEM. 403 N. University. 1g. 4 bedroom house. \$120 plus one quarter utilities. Call 457-5824.

2118B74 1 OR 2 quiet female roommates needed for room, furnished W. Cherry St. House avail. Dec. 15. Close to campus, low rent, lease ends in May. 549-6860.

2127B71 FEMALE TO SHARE 4 bdrm apt. for spring & summer semester, right next to campus. Utilities included, \$175 per month plus deposit, Laura, 457-2816.

2104B71 MALE ROOMMATE NEEDED. Partially furnished \$120 plus utilities, mo. Call Tom P. evenings, 457-4028.

1601B71 M-F ROOMMATE NEEDED for spring semester. Great location. Two bedroom house with washer-dryer. Looking for neat person with sense of humor and good personality who likes small dogs. \$115-month plus utilities. Call Maureen at 536-2387 M-F mornings only.

2213B71 1 OR 2 people needed for trailer, spring semester. Close to campus, clean & quiet. \$120 month. Deanna or Carol, 529-2503.

2166B71 ROOMMATE NEEDED. \$90 a month. Call 549-6644.

2172B72

### Duplexes

C'DALE COUNTRY LIVING. Very nice & clean, one bedroom, carpet and gas heat. Giant City Road. Sorry no pets. 529-5878 or 529-3920.

## MARK YOUR CALENDAR!

Blue Cross Blue Shield Will Conduct Local Interviews!

Blue Cross Blue Shield of Illinois is the innovative leader in the health care insurance industry. We are seeking both experienced people and individuals willing to train for our Medicare claims processing center in Marion, Illinois.

On-site interviews will be held at:

**Holiday Inn**  
Highway 13 at I-57  
Marion, Illinois  
Tuesday, December 4, 8:00am-2:00pm  
We are currently recruiting for the following positions:  
**PART TIME TYPISTS**  
Requirements include accurate typing of 25 wpm and a willingness to learn CRT.  
Hours are 4:00pm-7:00pm, Monday-Friday.

### RN's

Responsibilities include handling and investigating claims. Requirements include recent hospital experience, health care claims experience a plus, and strong oral and written skills. Utilization review background a strong plus.

Blue Cross Blue Shield provides excellent salaries. If you qualify for these positions, we would like to meet with you on December 4th.

Mark your calendar NOW and stop by for a confidential interview. (If you are unable to meet with us on December 4th, you may come into our office to complete an application).

### Blue Cross Blue Shield

New Route 13 West  
(Former Value Store)  
Marion, Illinois

An Equal Opportunity Employer

2 BEDROOM, NEW, near beach, off Cedar Creek Road. Carpeted, lots of storage, custom kitchen, stove and refrigerator. Automatic washer & dryer hookup. Large garden spot. Secluded. No pets. \$325. 457-4610.

1726B85 ONF BEDROOM, \$175 month and deposit. One year lease. Call Century 21 House of Realty. 529-5321. Ask for Stacy or LaDonna.

1700B85 MURPHYSBORO: BIG 2 bedroom. Nice location, fully carpeted, washer and dryer hookup, carport. Call 684-5470.

1582B70 NEW 2 BEDROOM, appliances, private patio, air, carport, laundry facilities. Call 687-4562.

1608B77 UNFURNISHED 1 bedroom, on 4th A. farm, with wood heat, one with elec. heat. Appliances, water and trash pickup furnished. 684-3413.

2219B71 CARBONDALE: BEAUTIFUL 2 bedroom \$300. No lease, pets or waterbeds. Available December 18. woodrider Dr., 457-5438, 457-5943.

### Mobile Home Lots

NEED A PLACE to park your trailer? A DE classified is a never-failer.

### HELP WANTED

LAB. TECH. PREFER background in Chemistry & Biology. Send resume and/or pertinent academic background along with hours available to: Brunswick Labs, 1000 S. 20th St. Murphysboro, IL 62966, Attention: L. Williamson.

2233C76 FOR SPRING 1985: Wanted: Academically enthusiastic, highly motivated applicants for positions of Learning Skills Assistants to provide a tutorial services to undergraduate students, a 3.5 G.P.A., a mature attitude, documented expertise in the area(s) in which they want to tutor students; student work eligibility; appropriate time and interest to work from 6 to 20 hours a week; availability to attend a preservice orientation prior to Spring's beginning. Applications may be picked up in Woody Hall C-90. All materials must be returned by December 5 at 4:30 P.M.

1850C71 ATTENTION! STUDENTS! JOIN the Illinois Army National Guard and get: Free college tuition, \$1500-\$2000 enrollment bonus, part time pay over \$1200 per year. Be a full time Student and a part time soldier. Military service at Home! Call Sgt. Bendix in Carbondale at 457-4552 or call toll free 1-800-252-2972.

1518C74 WANTED. PART TIME typist during Christmas break. Office will be closed 12-24-84 through 1-2-85. Typing test will be given. Send resume to PO Box 158, Marion, IL 62959.

ANTI-VIOLENCE VOLUNTEERS: full-time lodging, board, insurance, \$50-mo. with National Coalition On TV Violence and International Coalition Against Violent Entertainment, non-profit citizen groups. Monitoring, research, office work. University of Illinois, 1-217-384-1920.

8578C77 OVERSEAS JOBS SUMMER, yr-round. Europe, S. Amer., Australia, Asia. Allife is. \$900-\$2000 mo. Sightseeing free info. Write IJC, PO box 52-111 Corona Del Mar, CA 92625.

2490C81 CLEANING EXPERIENCED woman for apartment cleaning. References required. 549-6610.

1590C77 IMMEDIATE OPENINGS FOR Go-dancers \$5 an hour plus tips. Strictly legitimate type entertainment (no nudity). Apply at King's Inn Motel Office, 825 E. Main, Carbondale, or call 549-4013 for appointment.

1720C77 IMMEDIATE OPENINGS BARMEN and waitresses. Full or part time. Apply at King's Inn Motel Office, 825 W. Main, Carbondale, or call 549-4013 for appointment.

1719C77 HALF-TIME GRADUATE Assistant Publicity position available for spring semester. Office of Intramural Recreational Sports. Qualifications include degree in Journalism or related field. Strong organizational ability. Experience using a variety of writing skills. Ability to supervise the development of graphic designs. Interest in leisure-time activities. Contact Recreational Sports, 526-5531, ext. 26, before December 5.

1741C71 PART-TIME, POSSIBLE full-time position available at Flowerama, University Mall. Experience preferred but will train. See the manager between 9-5 to pick up application.

1581C76 HOME WORK OPPORTUNITY in multi-level Marketing. Unlimited earnings. No selling. For details mail self-addressed stamped envelope to: Box 142, Durand, MI 48429.

1834C73 WOMEN'S ADVOCATE FOR shelter program at Women's Center. Applications & job descriptions at 408 W. Freeman, 529-2324. Applications close Dec. 5, 5pm. Equal opportunity employer.

2206C70 TEMPORARY HELP NEEDED for painting. Full time or part time. Inquire at Carbondale Mobile Homes. 549-3000.

2220C73 HELP WANTED-BARMAID. Apply in person at Blue Flambe Lounge. 549-1882.

1844C71

### EMPLOYMENT WANTED

MAN WITH PICK-UP wants work or will haul. Call Matt at 549-7035.

### SERVICES OFFERED

1521E73 TYPING - RUSH JOBS and regular. Cassette tapes transcribed. Term papers, theses, dissertations, book manuscripts, legal, editing. Adjacent to campus. Wilson's Typing Service, 529-2722.

3374E077 DAVIS CONSTRUCTION: LARGE or small jobs, we do it all. Low prices, free estimates. 457-8438.

1424E151 I. AIM DESIGN Studio. Garments designed, constructed and altered. Open 7 days. 529-3998.

1521E73 NEED A PAPER typed, IBM selective. Fast and accurate, reasonable rates. Guaranteed no errors. 549-2258.

1677E77 COMPUTER DATING. SEND for questionnaire. Dating Enterprises, P.O. Box 2526, Carbondale, IL 62901.

1519E73 WORD PROCESSING - WILSON'S Typing Service. On grad school list. Theses, diss., books, legal, resumes, form letters, mailing lists. Very experienced. 529-2722.

1522E77 SPRAY N BUFF cars painted \$190.00. Body work additional. All paint guaranteed, DuPont products. 457-8223.

1748E74 TYPING. THE OFFICE 409 W. Main. 549-3512.

1760E75 BOLEN FURNITURE REPAIR, Modern & Antique furniture repaired & restored with custom-made parts. 38 yrs. exp. 337 S. Lewis Lane, C'dale. 457-4924.

1943E77 AUTOWORKS BODY AND Mechanical repair, service calls, quality work, 10 yrs. experience. 549-5991.

LILLIE'S BEAUTY SHOP, 1424 Dogwood Rd. Special offers for one month on haircuts, perms, roll set & blowdry. For appointment call 457-7050.

1958E74 TERM PAPER THESIS, dissertations, resumes, report projects (IBM electronic equipment). Call 549-6226.

1809E78 TYPING, QUALITY WORK, experienced, low rates. Rush jobs accepted. Term papers, theses, etc. Call 457-4568.

1968E74 TYPING, EDITING, BOOK indexing. Term papers, theses, dissertations, manuscripts. Experienced. 457-4666.

1559E81 EXPERIENCED TYPIST FOR fast, accurate typing jobs. On campus pickup & delivery, after 5:00 call 684-6465.

1831E83 PERMANENT HAIR REMOVAL. Medically approved method by trained professionals. Dinah Anderson, Headliners, 529-1477 or 457-2612.

1706E85 DR. SOOT MAGIC Chimney Sweep. If you got the questions, I got the answers. Keep yourself safe. (Call 985-4465.)

1596E86 TYPING THESESS, DISSERTATIONS-listed with Graduate School, 457-4714 after 5 pm.

1835E74 CATHOLIC CONFIRMATION CLASS. Begins Feb. 4th, 7:30 p.m. Newman Center, 529-3311.

### WANTED

TOY TRAINS- LIONEL, American Flyer, Ives, etc. 1/2" gauge plus standard gauge. 549-5028.

2169F72 WANTED: JUNK CARS. Call 987-2272.

1557F80 WANTED TO BUY, Clas rings, gold & silver, brooch jewelry, coins, sterling, J & J. Coins, 821 S. Ill Ave. 457-6831.

### LOST

LOST! BLACK KITTEN, female, 6 months no collar, E. Park Street area, \$25.00 reward for return. 457-2435.

### ANNOUNCEMENTS

1604J71 SPRING BREAK in Daytona Beach from \$89, south Padre from \$78, Mustang Island-Port Aransas \$119, Steamboat Springs skiing from \$84. Hurry "Break From The Books" call Sunchase Tours toll free for more information 1-800-321-5911 or contact a Sunchase Campus Representative on your local Travel Agency today!

1604J71 BACKPACK BIG BEND Nat. Park, Texas. Dec 14-22. Call Touch of Nature - SOAR, 529-4161.

### ADULT

MAGAZINES 8mm VIDEO RENTALS-VIDEO SHOWS \$9 SEKA+HOLMES+TOP XXX STARS PARK AND ENTER IN REAR OF BUILDING 821 S. IL. AV CARBONDALE NOON-5:00 MON-SAT

### PREGNANT

call BIRTHRIGHT free pregnancy testing & confidential assistance 549-2794 Monday-Friday 10 a.m.-4 p.m. 215 W. MAIN

### BUS OPPORTUNITIES

"THE CLUB", CARBONDALE. Popular downtown bar with entertainment. Excellent potential for restaurant location. Next to coming conference center. \$29,500. Terms-cash, 457-8417.

### RIDERS NEEDED

RIDER WANTED-PHILADELPHIA-New Jersey, X-mas break. 457-2890. Keep trying.

### REAL ESTATE

HOUSE FOR SALE, 705 W. Elm. Near campus, on residential st. lg. yard. 3 bdrms, lots of kids in area. 457-5079. 2086Q75 \$400 MONTHLY POTENTIAL income from 4 bedroom house. \$36,000. Terms possible. 529-2128. 1573Q77 \$780.00 MONTHLY INCOME. Property priced at \$55,000. Lease option will be considered. 529-2128.



## Happy Birthday Dorie Warren The Harem

Effective January 1, 1985

### Smile Ad Policy

Smile advertising is to be used by individuals for personal advertising--birthdays, anniversaries, congratulations, etc. and not for commercial use.

## Congratulations to:

Arelhea  
Chris  
Dan  
David  
Deneen  
Diana  
Gather  
Gina  
Howard  
Lynette  
Mark  
Odette  
Susan

In Their Activation into

Alpha Phi Omega

# Women swimmers edge Cal in Time Standard Invitational

By Mike Frey  
Staff Writer

Women's swimming coach Tim Hill expected California-Berkeley to be the Salukis' toughest opponent in the sixth annual SIU-C Time Standard Invitational, held Friday and Saturday at the Recreation Center pool.

The Golden Bears did live up to Hill's expectations, as Cal-Berkeley swimmers established four pool records and won 10 of 20 events. But the performance was not enough to upend the Salukis, who put together a stellar team effort to edge Cal-Berkeley 1,003 to 967.5 in the four-team meet. Indiana finished third with 509.5 points, and Colorado State was fourth with 431 points.

"I am really satisfied," Hill said following the meet. "We set more individual standards than ever before. One thing that really helped was that we pulled together this weekend and became even closer as a team. A team effort won the meet for us."

The Salukis scored points by placing in the top three in every event, overcoming Cal-Berkeley's advantage in first-place finishes. Senior All-Americans Amanda Martin and Janie Coontz led SIU-C.

Martin won the 100-yard

breaststroke with a time of 1:05.26, good enough to qualify for the NCAA finals. She also set a meet record in the event. Martin was edged by the Bears' Cindy Tuttle in the 200-yard breaststroke, but still turned in an NCAA qualifying time of 2 minutes and 21.31 seconds.

Martin also swam on the Salukis' first-place 200-yard medley relay team, which finished with an NCAA standard and meet record time of 1:47.22.

Coontz won the 500- and 1,650-yard freestyle events as well as the 400-yard individual medley. She recorded NCAA qualifying times in the freestyle events. She finished with a time of 4:52.93 in the 500-free, and recorded a time of 16:39.35 in the 1,650-free, a meet record.

"Our two seniors, Amanda and Janie, did a fine job," Hill said. "We look for them to be our top performers, and they turned in NCAA qualifying times."

The Salukis' 800-yard freestyle relay team of Coontz, Roxanne Carlton, Lori Rea and Rene Royalty also recorded a NCAA standard time (7:32.63).

Sophomore Wendy Irick won the 200-yard backstroke with a meet record time of 2:07.26. She also captured first in the 200-yard individual medley (2:08.65).

Wendy Lucero was first in

both the 1- and 3-meter diving competition, recording scores of 463.95 and 447.676, respectively.

California-Berkeley countered with some excellent individual performances of its own. Mary T. Meagher, who won gold medals in the 100- and 200-yard butterfly in the 1984 Summer Olympics, set a pool record in the 200 butterfly (2:00.39).

Swedish Olympian Connie Van Bentum set three pool records, in the 100-yard butterfly (55.67), the 200-yard freestyle (1:50.63) and the 100-yard freestyle (50.87).


"There two best individuals (Meagher and Van Bentum) are going to score better than our two (Martin and Coontz)," Hill said. "We did a better job with our depth, and our relays were better."

On Thursday, the Salukis defeated Indiana 87-53 in a dual meet.

Irick won both the 100- and 200-yard backstroke, establishing an NCAA standard time of 2:05.35 in the 200.

Martin and Lucero were also double winners. Martin captured first in both the 100- and 200-yard breaststroke, and Lucero won the 1- and 3-meter diving competition.

The Salukis now hold a 4-0 dual meet record. SIU-C will be idle until Jan. 5.



**Adam's Rib**  
**HOLIDAY SPECIAL**  
**HAIRCUT \$6.50**  
(offer good thru Dec. 15) Reg. \$7.50

**\$2.50 off on PERMS**

12 stylists to serve you

Thanks for another great year!  
Walk-ins welcome      No appt. necessary

**SOUTHLAND DENTAL CLINIC**

441 Willow Carbondale  
106 N. Chestnut DeSoto

**I.V. Sedation/General Anesthesia/Dental Surgery**

We offer special rates for SIU-C and John A. Logan students and their immediate family members. Students have to show current fee statement card. We also offer special rates for the elderly and families with a limited income. Public Aid patients are also welcome.

Carbondale  
M-W-F 5pm-9pm  
618/457-6711
DeSoto  
Tues & Sat 9am-2pm  
618/867-3174

**Weekly Special**

**Triple Cheese**  
**Fries & Med**  
**Soft Drink**

**\$2.99** Expires 12-9-84

**25¢ OFF** Purchase of sandwich and drink  
Expires 12-9-84  
coupon not valid with weekly special

**\$1.99 BREAKFAST! SPECIAL**

**2 EGGS, HASH BROWNS**  
**Bacon or Sausage, Toast**  
**or Biscuits & Coffee**

**Now Serving Dixie Cream Donuts**

## Brinkman paces men swimmers

The men's swimming team, participating in a strong field, placed third out of six schools at the Gamecock Invitational Tournament over the weekend.


Gary Brinkman led the team with first-place finishes in the 500-yard freestyle and second-place finishes in the 200-yard freestyle and the 1,650-yard freestyle. His time of four minutes and 23.24 seconds in the 500-yard freestyle was a NCAA qualifying standard.

Anderz Grillhammar placed first in the 1,650

freestyle and his time of 15:25.19 also was a NCAA qualifying standard. Tomas Hakanson placed first in the 100-yard freestyle with a time of 45.54. He also placed second in the 50-yard freestyle with a time of 21.17. Giovanni Frigo placed second in the 200-yard backstroke.

South Carolina won the meet with 820 points. Auburn placed second with 652, followed by SIU-C (615), West Virginia (598), North Carolina (491) and Clemson (427).

Christmas shopping was such a chore, until I discovered the something-for-everyone gift guide.



Interesting features, value-packed Christmas ads!

Look for the DE Gift Guide Friday, December 7.

Call 536-3311 for advertising information.

**Daily Egyptian**  
Southern Illinois University

## "MAY WE EXPLAIN?"

We wouldn't want you to miss out on our final session of Graduate Portrait Photography

Until December 7, our Delma Studios Photographer is ready and waiting to take your graduate portrait! ALL students earning an ASSOCIATE'S, BACHELOR'S, MASTER'S, Ph.D., or LAW degree, or completing the first year of MEDICAL SCHOOL are eligible if graduating this December or next May or August!

Sittings are only \$3.00! They are FREE when you order and pay for a yearbook at the studio. When you buy a yearbook at the studio, we pay the sitting fee and discount the price of the yearbook \$3.00! The \$17.00 you'll pay for the yearbook is a 15 percent discount and we'll give you a copy of our \$150.00 coupon book at NO EXTRA CHARGE!

For more information call us at 536-7768!

**THE COMPUTERIZED APPOINTMENT CARD WAS PROVIDED FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE BY...**

**Obelisk II Yearbook**

## WOMEN: Lose due to turnovers

Continued from Page 16

Johns, who coached Scott at Memphis State, said she is pleased and proud of Scott's job with the SIU-C program.

"The makings of a good coach come when you have less talent than other teams and still win, and Cindy did that. She has more talent now and is doing a good job," Johns said.

Johns said the next match-up between coach and former coach will be at Memphis, a relief after playing in Davies Gymnasium before a packed crowd.

"They really let us know they were there. It's good for the fans here, but I don't like it as a visitor."

Even though the 29 turnovers hurt the Salukis, they outbounded the Tigers 50-30 and had a slight edge in field goal and free throw percentages.

"We're disappointed that we keep hurting ourselves, but we're going to be good. Even though we played sloppy, we never let down," Scott said.



Staff Photo by Scott Shaw  
Cindy Scott (left) congratulates MSU coach Mary Lou Johns.

## MEN: Open year on high note

Continued from Page 16

first half and used a swarming man-to-man defense headed by Birch to bolt to a 19-point lead, 41-22, late in the first half. Indiana State-Evansville out-scored the Salukis 8-3, to slice their halftime lead to 44-30.

"We got a little lazy on defense and sent them to the line too often," Birch said. "They scored most of their last eight points of the first half (six) on free throws because we lost our intensity and committed fouls."

**THE SCREAMING** Eagles cut the Saluki lead to 12 points on four occasions early in the second half but SIU-C pulled away and took a 69-50 lead on a three-point play by Birch midway through the second half.

Birch, who scored a game-high 16 points, created havoc for the Screaming Eagles offense in the first half. He scored 11 points, was 5 of 5 from the field, and contributed three steals to help trigger the Salukis fast break. Birch finished 8 of 12

from the field.

"We all played well on defense, and we're able to make the steals which led to our layups," Birch said. "I played my part defensively and everybody else did the same, and it worked out well."

"I thought the group that started the game for us did a good job offensively and defensively in the first 15 minutes," Van Winkle said. "I expect good defense from Birch and Bufford but the two I was really pleased with were (Cleveland) Bibbens and (Bernard) Campbell. They worked real hard defensively and did a fine job for us."

Bufford added 14 points and Bibbens and Perry had 12 apiece for the Salukis, who were 38 of 63 from the field for 60.3 percent.

The Screaming Eagles, who slipped to 1-2 overall, was led by Bill Meade with 15 points and Stephen Jackson with 14.

The Salukis return to the Arena at 7:35 p.m. Monday night and will face Southwest Missouri State.



# KAHALA GARDENS


OPEN 6 DAYS A WEEK FOR LUNCH & DINNER. SERVING CHINESE LUNCH BUFFET & DINNERS OR ORDER THE DAILY SPECIALS.

Murdale Shopping Center  
529-2813

LUNCH  
Mon-Sat  
11:30-2:30  
DINNER  
Mon-Sat  
5:00-10:00

## The American Tap

Happy Hour 11:30-8:00

 <p style="font-weight: bold;">SPECIAL OF THE MONTH Dr. McGillicuddy <b>75¢</b></p>	<p style="font-weight: bold;">ON SPECIAL ALL DAY &amp; NIGHT</p> <h2 style="font-size: 2em;">Tanqueray</h2> <p style="font-weight: bold; font-size: 1.5em;">75¢</p>
--	---

40¢	Drafts
\$2.00	Pitchers
50¢	LÖWENBRÄU
70¢	Seagrams 7
75¢	Jack Daniels
75¢	Speedrails

# Nutrition Headquarters



The most complete stock of natural foods and vitamins in Southern Illinois

100 West Jackson St.

(Between North Illinois and the railroad)

Hours: 9:00 to 5:30 Mon-Sat,  
Sunday 12 to 5 Phone 549-1741

SOFT FROZEN YOGURT  
in a cup or cone

All the fun of ice cream—plus the good things of yogurt. High in taste, low in fat. Natural fruit flavors. Famous Dannon quality.


19¢ Special

This coupon and 19¢ entitles bearer to a reg. cup or cone of DANNY-YO  
Coupon Expires 12/15/84


## CANNED FOOD DRIVE

-Now until Wed. Dec 12, 1984-

Conducted by:




### The Social Work STUDENT ALLIANCE



All contributions will go directly to the Carbondale Food Bank - for community needs.

This is the Christmas season and everyone deserves a hot meal, so won't you please donate a can - Thank you.

All donations will be collected at:  
Basement of Quigley Hall - Room 4, 8:30a.m. to 4p.m. Contact Michelle Thomas 453-2243.



This ad sponsored by the Undergraduate Student Organization

## TRES HOMBRES

2 HAPPY HOURS EVERYDAY!

LIVE JAZZ

With

### The Rick McCoy Quartet

119 N. Washington      457-3308



## Men cagers show promise with two wins

By Steve Koulos  
Staff Writer

The SIU-C men's basketball team opened the season on a positive note by defeating Missouri-Kansas City 64-53, and Indiana State-Evansville 88-70, during the weekend at the Arena.

Even though neither school proved to be a strong non-conference opponent, the two victories brought out a lot of positive aspects in the Salukis play. For instance:

—The Salukis, led by guards Nate Bufford and Roy Birch and center Kenny Perry, shot well from the field and hit 66-of-118 attempts for 55.9 percent. The trio all shot better than 50 percent from the field as Bufford was 13 of 19, Birch was 13 of 22, and Perry was 11 of 16.

—SIU-C received strong leadership from senior guards Bufford and Birch. Bufford averaged 14 points per game and Birch, the point guard, averaged 16 points and two steals.

—They received balanced scoring, with three players breaking into double figures against Missouri-Kansas City and four against Indiana State-

Evansville.

—The Salukis played well defensively, using an aggressive man-to-man defense to limit their two opponents to 43.6 percent from the field (48-of-110) and caused 27 Indiana State-Evansville turnovers.

SIU-C HAD the first-game jitters against Missouri-Kansas City but settled down and was able to establish its running game against Indiana State-Evansville.

"The first game is the hardest game of the season, it's a little like getting married," Saluki Coach Allen Van Winkle said. "Everybody was so tense, it will take four or five games to get it together."

Birch and Bufford scored 14 points apiece and Perry added 11 to spark the Salukis to their victory over Missouri-Kansas City. Bufford scored on a jumper from the outside to give the Salukis a 6-4 lead at 16:41 of the first half, a lead they wouldn't relinquish for the remainder of the game.

"IN SOME ways offensively, it was probably typical of a first game," Van Winkle said. "We're tentative offensively in



Staff Photo by Scott Shaw

Saluki forward Bernard Campbell applies pressure to Indiana-State Evansville's Jeff Brownfield during Saturday's game at the Arena. SIU-C won 88-70.

the first half, and we didn't want to make a mistake, but we straightened that out in the second half. Defensively we played better than a typical first game."

The Salukis were 28 of 55 from the field for 50.9 percent. Missouri-Kansas City, led by center Fred Johnson's nine points, was held to 22 of 61 for 36.1 percent and slipped to 3-2 overall.

One category the Salukis have to improve is rebounding. The smaller Kangaroos posted a 31-24 advantage on the boards and the 6-foot-5 Johnson outrebounded the 6-11 Perry by a 9-4 margin. Perry also had only four boards against Indiana State-Evansville, as the Salukis posted a slim 30-28 rebounding advantage over the Screaming Eagles.

"I think rebounding is the

toughest thing to comment on," Van Winkle said. "Sometimes the ball doesn't come to you, and sometimes it does. I'm not too concerned about Kenny; I think he'll rebound better. But I'm concerned about the team rebounding."

Against the Screaming Eagles, the Salukis shot 64 percent from the field in the

See MEN, Page 15

## Cardinals remain in playoff hunt

FOXBORO, Mass. (AP) — St. Louis linebacker Thomas Howard rambled 29 yards for a touchdown with a first-quarter fumble as the Cardinals, stung by turnovers for the past month, capitalized on New England mistakes and rolled to a 33-10 National Football League victory over the Patriots on Sunday.

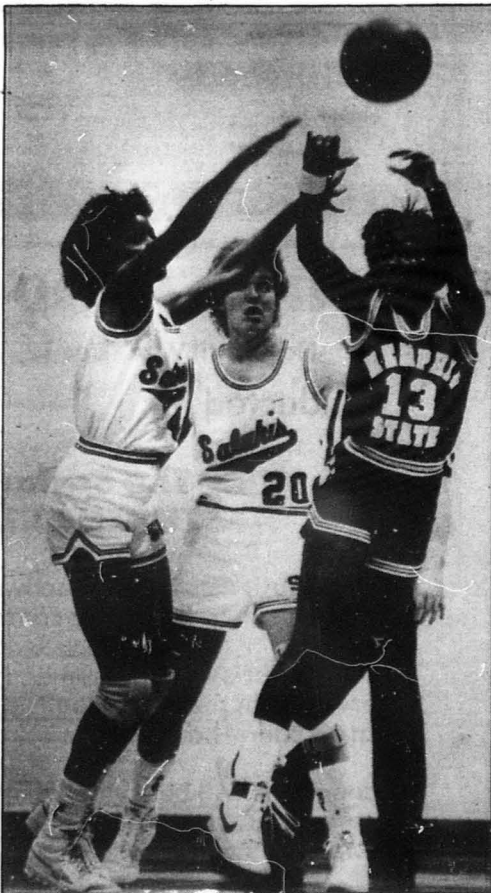
The triumph kept St. Louis, 8-6, within one game of first place in the NFC East. New England was left with an 8-6 record and slim hopes for an AFC wild-card playoff berth.

The Cardinals committed 19 turnovers in their last four games, losing three of them. But they turned fumble recoveries into 10 points Sunday to grab a 17-3 lead before boosting it to 27-3 at halftime.

Neil Lomax led St. Louis on a 15-play, 72-yard drive on the opening series capped by his 1-yard touchdown pass to Doug Marsh.

On the fifth play of New England's first possession, linebacker E.J. Junior forced Craig James to fumble. Howard scooped it up and raced into the end zone to give the Cardinals a 14-0 lead with 11:24 gone in the game.

Tony Franklin's 19-yard field goal made it 14-3, but James fumbled again on the Patriots' next series. Benny Perrin returned the ball 16 yards to the St. Louis 45-yard line. The Cardinals moved the ball to the New England 19 and settled for Neil O'Donoghue's 36-yard field goal.



Staff Photo by Scott Shaw

Memphis State's Vera Webb releases a pass over the hands of Saluki defender Cozette Wallace. Ann Kattreh (20) looks on.

## Turnovers, MSU beat women cagers

By Anita J. Stoner  
Staff Writer

Turnovers prevented the Salukis from defeating Memphis State Saturday night as they lost 66-65 to the Lady Tigers at Davies Gymnasium.

The Salukis 2-2 record doesn't reflect the two- and one-point margins of two near upsets — against Tennessee and Memphis State — but the memory of the frustration will fuel the determination of the young Saluki team.

"We're learning from every game," freshman forward Bridgett Bonds said. "We keep getting closer and closer. This game's mistakes, we'll work on, try not to make them again and improve in each game."

The Salukis forced the Lady Tigers into a more controlled, slow paced game, something to which the Tigers were unaccustomed after averaging 93 points with their run and gun offense. The Tigers biggest lead — 8 points — came halfway into the first half on the strength of baskets from 6-4 center Regina Street. But when Street got into foul trouble, the Salukis were able to narrow the margin and trailed 30-26 at the end of the half.

"We didn't try to go inside against Street," Coach Cindy Scott said. "We felt our best success inside would come without Street in the game."

Memphis State Coach Mary Lou Johns said, "They controlled the game better in the first half. We weren't getting the break because they got back well and pressured the ball handler."

The Salukis came out cold in

the second half, enabling Street and Vera Webb opportunities to extend the Lady Tigers' lead to 7 points. Then a spree of action from Bonds once again pulled the Salukis close, but she fouled out with 9:07 remaining in the game after scoring 19 points.

"I felt useless on the bench because I knew I should have been out there," Bonds said.

Saluki guard Petra Jackson said she knew Bonds' absence would create rebounding problems for the Salukis. When backup center Pam Seymour fouled out and Street came in, Jackson took the ball inside and drew Street's fifth foul.

With Memphis State's big people on the bench and three minutes left, the Salukis needed to close the 4-point gap. The Tigers fought to maintain the lead until the final play, a basket by Jackson which left the Salukis one point shy of a tie.

"We were fortunate to win," Johns said. "If there had been more time, things might have been different."

Jackson was the game's high scorer with 20 points, but that did not ease the pain of coming so near to the elusive win.

"To me, it really hurts. We beat ourselves, the turnovers killed us. But you can't dwell on the past. When we cut those down, we'll be better," Jackson said. "I wish we play teams as good as they are all the time."

Scott shared the feeling of frustration and disappointment.

"We can't play this calibre of team, make these errors and win," she said. "But if I had to lose by one I'd rather it be to her (Johns) than anyone else."

See WOMEN, Page 15

# Accent

On Southern Illinois

Volume 4, Number 1

Fall 1984

Free

Cover Story

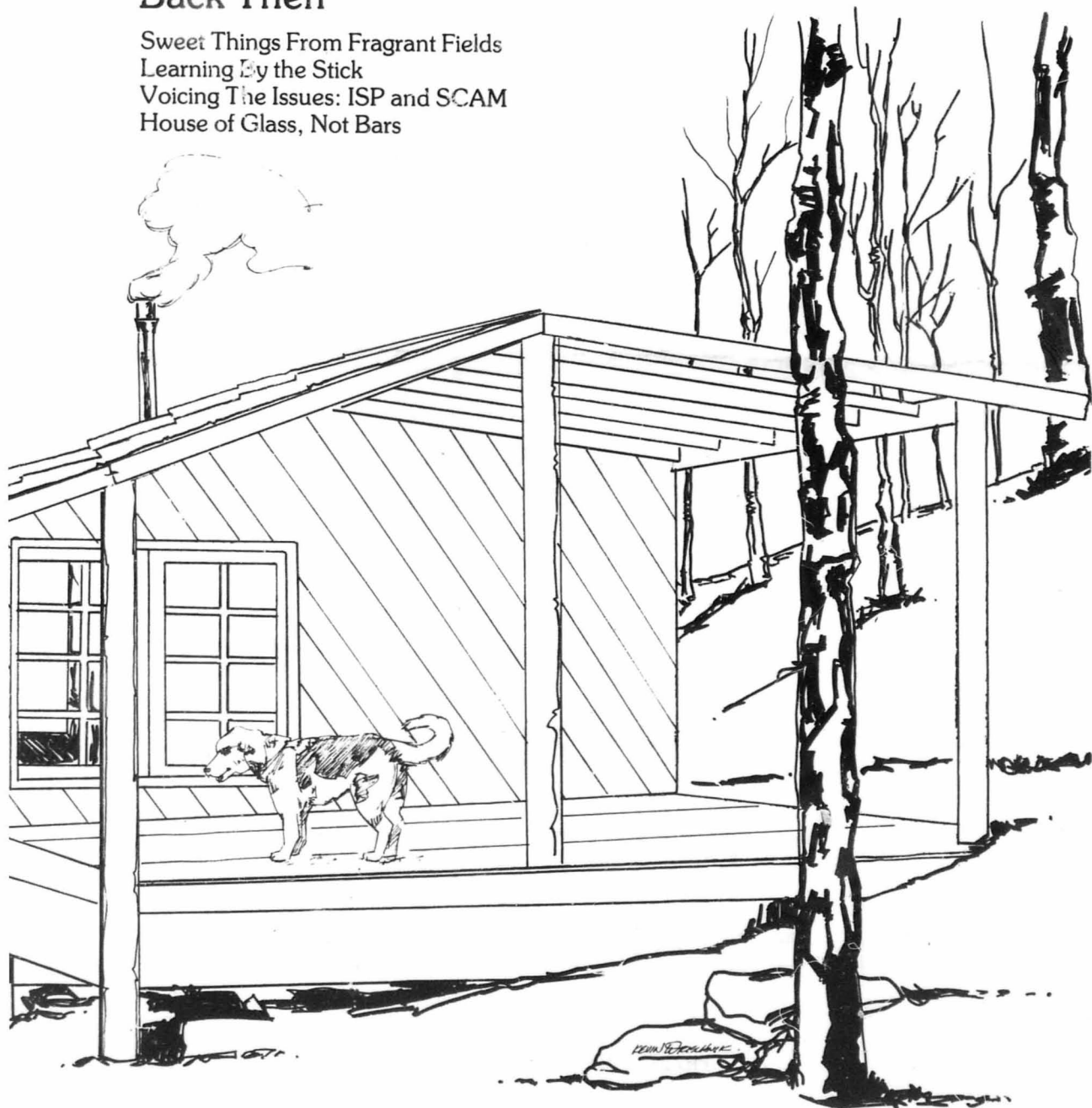
## Living Today Like They Did Back Then

Sweet Things From Fragrant Fields

Learning By the Stick

Voicing The Issues: ISP and SCAM

House of Glass, Not Bars




# SIUC STUDENT HEALTH PROGRAM...

...UNIQUE AMONG THE NATION'S UNIVERSITY STUDENT HEALTH SERVICES. The SIUC student Health Program promotes a "holistic" approach to achieving and maintaining health.

Health Service and Wellness Center hours are 8AM to 4:30PM Monday-Friday

For information call 453-3311.

Southern Illinois University at Carbondale  Student Health Program

# ANTHONY'S

PLANTS  
FLOWERS

816 East Main  
529-5155  
549-3930



# AWAYES

Night club, Carbondale, IL

109 N. Washington

529-4822



## Carbondale's Original Deli

HAPPY HOUR EVERYDAY 2-8  
Drafts 55¢ Speedralls 85¢

Free Lunch Delivery  
11-1:30 p.m.



GREAT FOOD GREAT DRINKS GREAT TIMES

406 S. Illinois  
549-3366

# CIRCLE SEAFOOD



Serving steaks and seafood

Presenting....

Also serving beer and wine.

# The Largest Seafood Menu In Southern Illinois

101 South Wall

Hours: 11 a.m. to 10 p.m.

529-1523

# Inside Accent

Living Today Like They Did Back Then 4

By Amy Wells

Sweet Things From Fragrant Fields 4

By Cheryl Ebinger

Southern Accents 5

Voicing The Issues: ISP and SCAM 6

By William G. Connell and Mary E. Richerson

Southern Profiles 8

Ralph Arnold 9

By Nina M. Thompson

Learning By The Stick 9

By Cathy E. Brown

Poisonous Snakes and Spiders of Southern Illinois 9

By Cheryl Ebinger

Inequality at Equality 9

By Cheryl Ebinger

House of Glass, Not Bars 10

By Debra Kronowitz and Cheryl Ebinger

Places To Go and Things To Do: A Winter Guide to Southern Illinois 12

By Cathy E. Brown

Indian Forts 12

By Nina M. Thompson



**Accent**  
On Southern Illinois

**ARTICLES EDITOR**

Bonnie L. Barry

**STAFF WRITERS**

Cathy E. Brown

William G. Connell

Cheryl Ebinger

Debra Kronowitz

Mary E. Richerson

Nina M. Thompson

**PHOTOGRAPHER**

Dave Higgins

**DESIGN DIRECTOR**

Julie C. Jones

**DESIGN STAFF**

Lynn Adelsdorf

Sue Gustafson

Yoon K. Kim

Cheow Cheng Neo

Scott M. Rolf

Greg Stewart

Joseph P. Visintine

**SALES MANAGERS**

Lyn Sargent

Leann White

**SALES STAFF**

Cheryl A. Boncuore

D.E. Daniels

Carole Irwin

Kevin Wrischnik

**FACULTY ADVISER**

Jyotika Ramaprasad

ACCENT magazine is published by the ACCENT magazine staff, the DAILY EGYPTIAN and the School of Journalism at Southern Illinois University, Carbondale

The ACCENT staff would like to thank the following people for their help: Bob Aldridge, Teresa Bowman, Cathy Hagler, Mr. Bill Harmon, Debra Landis, Mike Pollock, Phil Roche, Dr. Keith Sanders, Scott Shaw, Dr. Vernon Stone, Ruth Strack, John C. Taylor, Dr. Gary Whitby & the D.E. staff.

If you have any comments or story ideas for ACCENT, address them to: ACCENT  
School of Journalism  
Southern Illinois University  
Carbondale, IL 62901

ACCENT magazine is the state's southern connection talking in its own voice. That's why we're here. So read on. And enjoy.

Jim Murphy

# Living Today Like They Did Back Then

By Amy Wells

Relaxed, shady, quiet, personal. How many times have you wished you could find a place like that? The McNichol family home and farm is just such a place. Lou, Katy and baby Lucy live in a cabin with no running water or electricity. This may not sound like an admirable way of life to some, but it has a calming effect few vacations can ever match.

Coming upon their cabin on the 18- and-a-half-acre farm, located in Union County, Ill., one might think he has wandered accidentally into a storybook setting.

One reason the McNichols have chosen this lifestyle is that they do not support nuclear power, which is what, they say, electricity is. "We don't want to plug into the grid. Once you do, it's for life. There is a bill every month and they usually keep going up."

The cabin is situated in the midst of hundreds of trees and plants. Lou built the cabin from white oak trees straight off his land. He recently added to the cabin a sleeping loft and a living room. The cabin was relatively inexpensive since the supplies came from the land. However, the man hours put into Lou's work are priceless.

In addition to the cabin, Lou has built three sheds for storage as well as a greenhouse for Katy.

One of the most outstanding features of the farm is perhaps the bridge that connects the driveway entrance to the cabin. The bridge took Lou three years to build. Its total length is 80 feet, and some of its boards extend over 30 feet.

Lou also made the furniture in the cabin. He has made a machine called a shaving horse, which he uses to make rungs. Rungs are used to support bars for chairs. Lou has made a back-stock of rungs and has cut wood for a venture he

hopes to pursue in the near future: making furniture to sell.

Lou and Katy are both 32. Lou, originally from Northern Illinois, first moved to Southern Illinois about eight years ago. Shortly thereafter he bought the farm in Union County. He works full-time as a carpenter.

Katy, also from Northern Illinois, came to Carbondale to go to school and decided to stay. She earned a degree in plant and soil science from SIUC. Lucy has lived at the cabin since her birth. Lou delivered her there. Five minutes later the doctor showed up to cut the umbilical cord. Lucy, now nine months old, is an unusually happy and perceptive baby. "This was the first place she saw and it has been her home ever since," Katy said.

Another reason for Lucy's happiness is perhaps having no television. Mom and Dad sure don't miss it, Katy is pleased that Lucy won't be exposed to all the commercials advertising name-brand dolls, cereals and toys.

"I'm shocked when I do see television," Katy says. "All that sex and violence. When I did have a television (before moving to the cabin) I found that it was so easy to procrastinate, to just sit there and watch show after show."

Katy wouldn't have time to watch television anyway. She spends a lot of her time with Lucy taking her along to feed the animals or to just explore nature.

Katy's stamp on the farm is her flower garden and her greenhouse. The greenhouse enables Katy to grow plants during winter. She grows herbs that she can market during summer at an outdoor fruit and vegetable stand. The garden she plants in the spring gives her the bulk of her ingredients for canning and jellies. "I can a lot of peaches, applesauce, and apple butter," Katy says.

The McNichols do not need to buy eggs except maybe in the winter. Katy and Lou have chickens that supply them with eggs nine out of 12 months a year. "Chickens lay eggs according to hours of daylight. They need about 12 hours of light to lay eggs. When winter comes and the days get shorter, so does egg production," Katy says.

Wild animals have not been a problem for Lou and Katy. "There used to be wild turkeys when I first moved here, but they quickly disappeared," Lou said. "We just have a lot of deer and squirrels."

About their lifestyle Katy says, "It's not really that much of an inconvenience except when it is cold." However it did become inconvenient during her last month of pregnancy.

Living without electricity has its drawbacks. In winter their days end early. "The work day is practically over once the sun goes down. We go to bed early and get up early. It's a hard adjustment to get used to the lack of light. We have kerosene lanterns though," Lou said.

Lou says he does have one form of electricity. It is homemade energy and the source, developed by NASA, is called photo-voltaic. The photo-voltaic instrument looks like a window frame filled with sections of aluminum foil triangles. It makes electricity when light strikes the cell, the same way a battery works. The collector (of sunlight) runs down a wire to the battery. The photo-voltaic device produces 18 volts of electricity and can be used for light for about one and a half hours.

For heat the McNichols have a Jotul wood burning stove, a quality stove from Norway.

Katy says that living self-sufficiently has made her different in that "I really appreciate things more. Like when I get a

drink from someone's faucet or take a shower somewhere else, I appreciate every drop of water. I just think about it more."

Katy and Lou haul their own water from the creek beside the cabin. They tote the water back to the cabin in a five-gallon bucket. The McNichols use the water to take showers (outside) and to wash dishes. They buy bottled water to drink and they do their laundry at the laundromat. To transport the laundry, groceries, and supplies across the bridge, they use a wheelbarrow.

When asked what she misses about not having electricity, Katy said, "I miss the vacuum cleaner the most. I know that sounds silly but I have to sweep everything. I also miss not being able to play my albums." However, the McNichols have a lot of albums on cassette tape and have a battery operated cassette player.

They do have a telephone. They felt this was necessary for Lou's carpentry business and for emergencies.

For entertainment, Katy and Lou listen to Prairie Home Companion, a public radio show on Saturday nights, and to jazz music on Friday nights. "Lucy also provides a lot of entertainment these days," they say.

Katy and Lou have shared many happy moments together at their home, such as the birth of their daughter. They were also married there — on the bridge. Two witnesses and a minister were present as Lou and Katy said their vows over a stream of running water.

Katy and Lou live a truly unique lifestyle, especially in a society where "more is better" seems to be the motto.

Editor's Note: The names have been changed to protect the family's privacy.

**BIG CATCH**  
Advertise with Accent




**Accent**  
On Southern Illinois

**LEES**  
LEISURE EXPLORATION SERVICE

Is all you need to know about Southern Illinois.

Wondering what to do in Southern Illinois? Stop by L.E.S. Office across from the Weight Room in the Student Recreation Center. L.E.S. has a large assortment of maps, brochures, and general information on things to do and places to go in Southern Illinois. You'll find information on festivals, camping, fishing, auctions, rappelling, caving...just about anything you can think of!

**HOURS**  
Mon-Thurs 2-6  
Fri. 11-4  
536-5531 ext. 25



*Sweet Things From Fragrant Fields*

Sue Gustafson

By Cheryl Ebinger

When Bob and Carol Hanson moved from Chicago to Southern Illinois six years ago, they decided to try to live off the land. It turned out to be a tough and unprofitable existence resulting in the Hanson's move to a home in rural Dongola. To make some additional money, the Hansons started raising herb plants and selling them at the Carbondale Farmers Market. Then, one weekend, Bob and Carol took a truckload of plants to Chicago. One store bought the whole load.

Fragrant Fields, a mail order business for herbs and plants, was born. Currently, the Hansons sell more than 300 types of plants, 275 of them perennials. Fragrant Fields also sells 15 to 20 types of common household plants to grocery stores and nurseries in the Midwest on a wholesale basis. Bob and Carol gather a few wild plants from their property. Most of the plants they sell are grown in one of their passive solar greenhouses. Bob, also a skilled builder, is currently working on a large greenhouse. "This is hopefully the last one," said Carol.

Inside the plant-filled greenhouses grow just about every kind of plant imaginable, from aloe to cooking herbs. The sun beams in through the glass and heats the steam-filled air, creating an ideal year-round growing environment.

Fragrant Fields' main crop is basil. Bob and Carol also raise culinary herbs for

gourmet shops and Chinese restaurants. "These plants are pretty touchy to raise," commented Carol. The Fields' newest type of produce is dried flowers, which they started raising this year.

In addition to Bob and Carol, Fragrant Fields has one part-time and three full-time employees who do various tasks including assembling potpourris, wreaths and ornaments from the plants grown at Fragrant Fields.

"This job is more than full time for me," said Carol. "I have much less freedom than if I worked for someone else. It's very draining energy-wise. I wish that I had more time to spend with my children."

Carol and Bob haven't taken even a two-day vacation in five years. "In addition to the physical labor, the mental work — how to market, for instance — increases as business increases."

Recently, Fragrant Fields acquired a sales representative and, as a result, is currently swamped with orders. "I love all of it," said Carol. Though orders are plentiful, all the money that Fragrant Fields grosses goes back into the business.

"This is an excellent job to develop if you're unemployed," said Carol. "We see it as being our lifelong occupation, though we both talk about seeking other employment. We're just too into it to quit now."

# SOUTHERN ACCENTS

Pomona General Store  
By Cathy E. Brown

Walk into the Pomona General Store, and you are walking into another time. You are greeted by the jingling bells on the door and the warmth of an old wood stove. And for a little while you can almost imagine yourself living in this older, simpler time, coming here for a weekly shopping trip.

Your needs are simple and the store has it all — coffee, baking goods, garden seeds, nails, soap, meats, tobacco. There is even a doll for your little girl to dream about and Tootsie Rolls for a penny a piece. When you're finished shopping, owner Vince Gibson will ring up your sale on a 1904 cash register. And if you have some money left, you can sit down at an old table and have a sandwich or a soda.

Obviously the owners of this store, Vince Gibson and Mike Pilbean, have done all they can to evoke the feeling of an older time. The store in Pomona, which is south of Murphysboro just off Route 127, dates back to 1876. Everything in it is old — there are tin soap signs, a coffee grinder, a crank phone, cloth potato sacks, and an old-time walk-in ice box.

But other than the store, things have changed quite a bit since 1876 in Pomona. "There's always been a general store, but the town used to be a lot bigger," said Gibson. At one time, he said, the town could boast a saloon, five stores, a hotel, a jail, and a population of about 2,000. And a train stopped nine times a day.

Now, though there are no exact city limits, Gibson estimates that 15 families, or about 65 people, live in Pomona. "Almost everybody's related," he says. All that's left from the old days is the store, the post office and a church.

Probably the only thing Gibson and Pilbean haven't kept from "the old days" are the prices. Their prices have kept pace with inflation. But they do try to



give customers quality goods for their money. This means going out in their 1948 Willy's Overland to buy goods for the store. They do this partly because most distributors won't make deliveries to such a small store, and partly because, "If we go out and buy them, it's easier to get better quality goods," Gibson said. "It gives us a better selection."

Gibson said about half of his customers are local people and half are curious tourists.

Most people stop by because, as one customer said, "It's just a good, comfortable place to stop and have a sandwich, and just kinda relax. We come by here and sometimes he's open and sometimes he's not."

The store's official hours are 10-5 Tuesday through Saturday, and 12-5 on Sundays.

Cemetery  
By Bonnie L. Barry

Inside Veteran's Memorial Park in Benton, Ill., is a deserted cemetery rich in legend. Located a block west and a block south of the First Christian Church, the cemetery has only a few of its grave markers left standing. The broken parts of others are stacked beneath a large oak tree which stands in the midst of the cemetery.

The grave markers are of various shapes. Some are tall and thin. Others stand crooked. Some grave markers have the age of the deceased and even such details as how many months and days the person had lived.



The ground surrounding the oak tree is the focus of many interesting stories. According to the book, "Legends and Lore of Southern Illinois," by John W. Allen, one such story is that told of Weldon Dillon and Emory Bennett. Weldon and Emory had grown up together, were best friends and had enlisted together in the Union Army. Before leaving for training, they had vowed to each other and to their parents that each would never forsake the other.

From their hometown of Benton, they were sent to Camp Butler, near Springfield. One night, the building in which they were quartered caught fire. Most of the soldiers, including Weldon, had reached safety. Suddenly Weldon realized that his friend Emory was still within the burning building. Holding true to his vow, Weldon dashed back in to an unsuccessful effort to rescue Emory. Both boys perished. They were buried in this Benton cemetery, near the oak tree, in a grave that was marked by two wooden crosses. The crosses have since rotted away.

Another story associated with this cemetery also involves two boys, this time brothers. It is said that a small log cabin with a clapboard roof sheltering two graves once stood beside the oak tree in the cemetery. It was built over the graves of these two brothers who had died on the same day from diphtheria and were buried side by side.

According to legend, the grief-stricken parents wished to return to their former home in Tennessee, but the boys' mother was reluctant to leave the graves of her boys unprotected. So the boys' father built a small cabin over the graves. The couple then returned to Tennessee.

About a hundred years ago when the cabin was still standing, neighborhood boys used it to demonstrate their courage. They would go into the cemetery at night and while other boys remained at a safe distance, one would stay alone inside the cabin long enough to convince his friends that he wasn't afraid.

Today Benton's deserted cemetery yields an enchanting trip into the past.

John W. Allen, *Legends and Lore of Southern Illinois* (New York: Vail-Ballou Press, 1963).

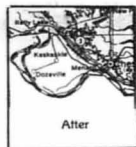
Kaskaskia Island  
By Mark Sturgell

The winter of 1881 was a severe one in the northern Mississippi basin. Great masses of ice clogged the Big Muddy and Mississippi rivers. Flood waters grew through the spring thaw, swelling and penetrating the rivers' first dikes. By mid-April the overflows concentrated in a narrow strip of land between the Kaskaskia River in Illinois and the Mississippi.

Between April 18 and 23, the people in the Village of Kaskaskia saw their home gradually swallowed by current. In an effort to save the village, they began to dismantle their homes, the church and local parish house, some 4,000 graves, and relocated them.

Many legends concerning the flood of 1881 are remembered by present-day Kaskaskians. One legend tells of an Algonquin Indian brave who openly declared his love for a French gentleman's daughter. Outraged villagers tied him to a log and offered his life to the river's mighty current. Before being thrown to his watery grave, the brave cursed his French henchmen to a similar fate. When in 1881 that same river changed its course just south of St. Louis, Mo., the streets of the Village of Kaskaskia became a "feeding place for fishes," as the Indian's curse of doom had foretold.

Now Kaskie, as its 300-or-so inhabitants usually call it, is an island, surrounded by the Mississippi and St. Mary's rivers. The parish of the Church of the Immaculate Conception that was moved a century ago now sits on the island, and Father Lucien Philip Duesing calls it home.



"That story about the young Indian, that's the romantic version," Duesing says. "Another version is that the villagers tied the parish priest to a log and threw him in the river. So I behave myself."

The British had ruled the French colonial district, which stretched from St. Louis, Mo., south to Cairo, Ill., since the treaty of 1763. But on July 4, 1778, George Rogers Clark and a small band of men marched into the fortifications at Fort Kaskaskia and took it without a shot. The British army fled, and some 800 French militiamen who remained were convinced not to fight by a persuasive Father Pierre Gibault. The story goes that Father Gibault was excommunicated for going against the bishop's orders in the matter, and disgruntled villagers tossed him into the river. The violent act so displeased God that the villagers' descendants were punished: as the river changes course, so do people's lives...

For the first time in the island's history, the river is not the greatest threat to its population, but time itself erodes the island's youth. Only a fraction of the 1,500 residents chased away by a spring flood in 1973 have returned to their homes and the 10,000 acres of tillable farmland. The eight grades of Kaskaskia Island Consolidated School System have 13 pupils with dreams they believe in — in spite of the river's unsettled parameters. Mississippi moving water is more than a nearby source of legends to these children: it is at once the boundary of a childhood home and the avenue to somewhere else.

The Corner Tavern  
By William J. Connell and Lyn Sargent



Neighborhood bars have become a rarity in Southern Illinois these days, but there's an enduring popularity for the spot where Gartside and 20th streets meet in Murphysboro. The Corner Tavern is still, as many of its customers say, "the place to be" for a cold beer and a chance to shoot the bull with buddies.

"People come to the Corner to discuss their days and tell their tales," said owner Mike Mills. "They'll talk about things like the good old days, the economy and social security. It's still considered a neighborhood tavern." The Corner has managed to survive in the middle of what is primarily a residential area.

"Years ago, this place used to be a gas station," said Gene 'Lamie' LeMarchal, a retired painter who has been coming to the tavern as long as anyone. "A man named George Ferrari bought it in 1929," he said, "back when we still had Prohibition. When beer finally came back in, Ferrari was one of the first in Murphysboro to get a liquor license."

LeMarchal was one of the men who helped Ferrari build the tavern onto the gas station in 1934. "We poured the concrete floor by hand one Saturday morning, and we wanted to get it done because Murphysboro was playing football that afternoon," said LeMarchal. "While we were trying to finish the concrete, this tomcat kept running in and out and messing up the floor. So one of the guys knocked him on the head and threw him in the concrete. He ought to be about there where the side door is." Ferrari gave everyone who helped pour the floor a half pint of whiskey, and they all went off to the football game.

LeMarchal said the tavern quickly became a popular place. People came in from all parts of town to buy gas and have a beer. Then, as now, most people didn't sit down when they were inside. The tavern still has the stand-up bar rail that was common during the time it was built. "In those days," said LeMarchal, "beer used to be 5 cents a glass or 10 cents a bottle."

One of the established annual occasions at the Corner is Bunkie Day. "I've been coming here for 49 years," said Charles 'Bunkie' Connolly, who lives a few houses down the block. "We used to play around here when I was a kid," he said. "There was a yellow line on the floor, and when we came in, we couldn't cross that line." Connolly, one of the more well-known regulars at the Corner, has been the inspiration for a Bunkie Day celebration that has been held for the past six years in his honor.

The Corner Tavern's closing hours, which are generally 10 p.m., seem to agree with its neighborhood. As LeMarchal says, "This has been my hangout for years, and I can tell you that there's never been any trouble here." For many of the customers, coming to the tavern has become a tradition. They know they can come in and have a cold beer, see a familiar face, and have good conversation at the place that sits on the corner.

# Voicing the issues

By William G. Connell and Mary E. Richerson

## Illinois South Project

The changing times have sometimes been hard for the people and land of Southern Illinois, but the Illinois South Project has been a friend of both during the last 10 years.

ISP is a non-profit group that addresses issues for the responsible development of Illinois' natural resources. "What we try to do," said staff member Steve Pittman, "is increase people's capacity to have some control over their lives and to influence the decision-making process."

The organization was founded in 1974 by Mike Schechtman and Dave and Roz Ostendorf. "Through their association with the Illinois South Conference, they were looking at issues of hunger and what it means to feed a hungry world," said Pittman. "They had the feeling that preserving our capacity to produce food was a big part of it all. This is especially true here in Southern Illinois where there is a pretty historic competition between agriculture and coal mining."

A \$10,000 seed grant from ISC helped ISP get started, and the group began gathering information and working on issues with local governments, churches and other organizations.

ISP soon became involved in a nationwide effort to get the Federal Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977 passed. The act helps protect homes and property from damages resulting from mining. Pittman said that after the act had been watered down by the Department of the Interior, Illinois received approval to implement the act at the state level. "It's a better framework than what had previously existed," said Pittman.

One of the inclusions to the Surface Mining Act, Pittman said, was a fee on coal mined after 1977 in the United States. The fee goes toward the Abandoned Mine Reclamation Fund. "You can see by driving around that there's been a lot of land affected by coal mining," said Pittman. "Areas have been destroyed, some old coal mine workings are still sitting there, and we've gotten some acid lakes. The reclamation fund was designed to help clean up some of the past abuses of the coal industry."

Land subsidence resulting from coal mining has also been a hazard to this area, and ISP has helped to create an emergency subsidence response team for Illinois. "When someone's home is damaged by land subsidence, this government team will be on the scene

within 24 hours," said Pittman. "When necessary, they'll shore up a damaged house and stabilize it until the subsidence stops. All this work is paid for by the reclamation fund."

Pittman said sometimes people might have a couple of acres drop in one of their fields from coal mine subsidence. Upon trying to get something done about it, if either they do not get the results they want or cannot find out who is responsible for taking care of the problem, they can get help from ISP. "State representatives, senators and local government officials refer people to us," said Pittman. "We explain to people what their rights and options are, and we work with them to draft letters and get in touch with the right persons. We help them chart out a campaign that will help them get the results they want."

Pittman said that when Illinois got the primary authority to enforce the Surface Mining Act on the state level, the Illinois Department of Mines and Minerals had not taken a position on whether coal companies were liable for subsidence damage that took place after 1983. "The federal act had stated that a coal company can't go out and strip mine an area and leave spoiled piles. It also said that a coal company can't do underground mining and not be responsible if the surface falls in," said Pittman. "So we pushed for the Department of Mines and Minerals to make clear policy statements that Illinois land and structures are protected from subsidence damages from coal mining."

ISP has dealt with other environmental issues through its Illinois Coal and Clean Air Program, which is part of the Illinois Coal and Clean Air Task Force that ISP helped to organize. Pittman said that the task force works for the passage of policies at the state level which promote and increase the use of Illinois coal within the existing clean air act and other environmental standards.

Pittman said the task force developed a platform in 1983 with four major planks that are from coal-related bills and recommendations that ISP has helped push through legislation. The first plank prevents utilities from automatically charging customers for the increased costs of transporting western coal to Illinois. The second plank makes plants that add scrubbers eligible for Construction Work in Progress. CWIP permits utilities to recover some of the cost of building scrubbers while construction is in

progress instead of waiting until the scrubbers are fully operational.

The third plank requires the Illinois Com. on: Commission to consider a utility's choice of fuel and its impact on employment when reviewing plans for new electric power plants. The fourth plank provides for tax credits of 20 percent and 5 percent respectively for research and equipment which increase or maintain the use of Illinois coal.

"We're also concerned with the farm economy, particularly the family farmers," said Pittman. "Farmers are caught in one of the worst price squeezes since the Depression."

Pittman said ISP works with individual farmers to help them understand their options and rights with regard to agencies that confront them with liquidation and foreclosure. "We try to help farmers find ways to reschedule their debts so they can spread them out over a period of time and have a chance to get back on their feet." ISP hopes that its research on farm issues will lead to some long-range changes in agriculture policies that will make it agreeable for farming to once again be a profitable business.

The Chicago-based limited partnership Consolidated Family Farms has been the object of recent ISP criticism. In exchange for the transfer of ownership of their farmland, farmers can have their debts taken over by CFF. Farmers would be awarded shares in the CFF partnership equal in value to their land equity. CFF in turn would allow farmers to rent the land until their economic situation improved, at which time the farmers could conceivably buy their farms back at fair market value.

The problem with the deal, according to ISP, is that there is no written guarantee that farmers can buy their land back at any time or under any circumstances. There is also no mention of rights of survivorship to relatives if the farmer dies. A recent ISP newsletter stated that "farmers who exchange their land for paper shares in this deal are giving up full ownership and control of their farms in return for nothing of substance."

Pittman said some of the Illinois farm groups are also concerned about absentee ownership, especially corporate ownership, of Illinois farmland. "ISP went to Springfield and gathered raw data to produce the first statewide report of absentee ownership of farmland. We're

hoping the coming year will bring legislation that will require non-family corporations to annually report the number of acres they own."

ISP wants people to know if corporate ownership is increasing and what kind of concentration it has. "At the state or national level it may seem small," said Pittman, "but in cases where corporations control maybe 30 percent of the land in a county, the concentration can have a tremendous impact on local economies. The local farmers could be at a big disadvantage as far as competition goes."

In 1976, the Carbondale Farmers Market became yet another accomplishment of ISP. "It came about basically through our talking to area farmers and getting them interested in selling their products in this way," said ISP staff member Chuck Sheketoff. "It's been very successful." Also in 1976, ISP's concern with utility issues resulted in the organization of the Southern Counties Action Movement. Both the Farmers Market and SCAM now operate independently of ISP.

Another statewide issue ISP has worked on is the development of a low-level nuclear waste disposal plant. The federal government requires that each state come up with a disposal plant by 1985. "It's been left up to the states to develop multiple compacts with other states, and we've been part of the legislative effort to put Illinois in a two-state compact with Kentucky," said Pittman.

When it celebrated its 10th anniversary in September of this year, ISP also announced the establishment of the Fund for the Future. "This is a special account that hopefully won't be disturbed by our daily operating expenses," said Pittman. "Contributions to this fund will be used for new issues that come up. We'll borrow money from this account to develop a new issue and pay it back when our fund raising catches up."

The last 10 years have seen both success and disappointments for ISP. The group has found that sometimes it takes a while to get an initial victory to stick. "We'll have a win, and gain some ground, but then we might get knocked back a little or have to fight real hard to maintain that ground," said Pittman. "Still, we're doing an increasingly better job of holding the government agencies and coal companies accountable for their actions, and people are getting a much better understanding of their rights."

# ISP and SCAM

## Southern Counties Action Movement

When people face the crunch of winter utility bills or they don't seem to be getting all the facts about unemployment in the area, they can quietly bear it or they can loudly contest it. The Southern Counties Action Movement usually does the latter.

When the Central Illinois Public Service Co. proposed a 21 percent utility rate increase for its customers in 1976, the Illinois South Project responded by giving birth to SCAM. SCAM organized concerned residents in the area to hold public meetings and petition drives in a campaign to get CIPS President Kenneth Bowlen to explain to the people of Southern Illinois why the company needed the rate increase.

Bowlen initially declined, but SCAM rallied for support by approaching different labor unions, churches and other community organizations, and by at-

tempting local city council meetings. In about two months, Bowlen agreed to attend a public meeting at the Marion Civic Center. SCAM members were then able to get answers from Bowlen about the rate increase and about CIPS. They also asked Bowlen if he had ever had trouble paying his utility bill.

Steve Banker, the current director of SCAM, said the experience proved that the special ISP group was capable of organizing and mobilizing people to address an issue. "CIPS only got about half of what they were asking for at the time," he said. "SCAM members felt that they had an impact on the decision, so they were confident to begin working with other organizations around the state on the legislation and lobbying aspects of utility rate issues."

In 1983, the legislature passed a utility reform package, which included a phase-out of construction work rates and progress rates. Banker said CIPS had been seeking those types of rates, and that

SCAM had been part of the effort to get legislation passed that finally prohibited them.

CIPS got a 22 percent utility rate increase in 1982, however, and this has hit low-income people hard, Banker said. "People having their power shut off because they couldn't pay their utility bills is a serious problem in the winter and summer months," he said. SCAM worked with several organizations in 1979 and 1980 to get the Illinois Commerce Commission to ban shut-offs when the temperature drops to freezing levels. "This ban is better than nothing," said Banker, "but the situation is still ridiculous because when the temperature goes back up for a day or so, the shut-offs continue. So there these people are, sitting in a freezing house."

SCAM has a hot line for residents who

have had their power shut off, and Banker said that at certain times of the year: it will ring off the hook. "It's frustrating, though," he said, "because we don't have the resources to help anyone financially. What we can do is advise them on their rights and responsibilities." SCAM staff member Nick Rion said about 3,000 CIPS customers had their power shut off last winter.

SCAM has recently been working with a coalition of community organizations to get the Illinois Commerce Commission to approve an "affordable budget plan." The plan would limit how much a low-income person would have to pay on heating and utility bills during the winter months. If the plan isn't passed by the ICC, SCAM will pressure the legislature to pass it.

This year SCAM has also been studying unemployment figures in the area. It compiles monthly unemployment statistics that are nearly double the numbers released by the Illinois Job Service. "The reason why our numbers are so high," said Banker, "is because we don't just count the people who are receiving unemployment benefits. That's unrealistic, because benefits eventually run out for people who can't find jobs. When they start collecting public aid, the Illinois Job Service stops counting them. We don't." Rion said that Alexander County has an official unemployment rate of 26.4 percent, but according to SCAM's figures, the county actually has an unemployment rate of 56.3 percent. Not one of the 29 counties in the SCAM studies had an unemployment rate of less than 14 percent.

"There's been so much talk about economic recovery," said Banker, "but there's obviously been no recovery here in Southern Illinois. Last year at this time, unemployment was actually lower than it is now."

In 1982, SCAM went to Murphysboro in pursuit of a different issue. General Telephone was seeking to establish "usage sensitive rates" for the city's customers. "We did a petition drive and a door-to-door canvas of Murphysboro," said Banker. "We found that most people were strongly opposed to the new rates." In the fall of 1982, about 500 people turned up for SCAM's public hearing on the rate proposal. "Many people are still dissatisfied with the rates," said Rion, "and they are discouraged to fight the big companies. But the issue is still alive."

Public support for SCAM's efforts in Murphysboro was so positive, Banker said, that SCAM created a local chapter in the city, as well as other chapters in West Frankfort, Johnston City and Carbondale soon after. Although financial problems have since dissolved the local chapters (Herrin is still SCAM's base), the organization continued to work on community issues. "We still have in-

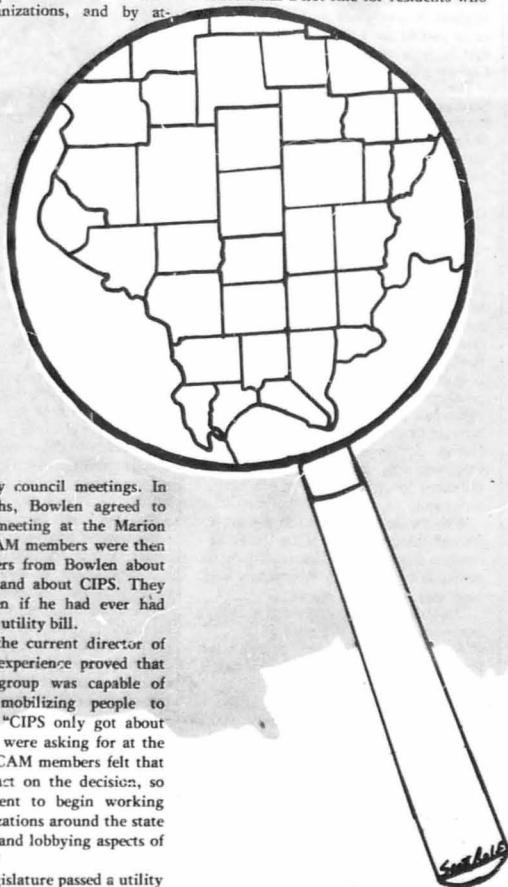
volvement and participation from the people that were in our local chapters, and that's what we're after," said Banker.

One of SCAM's recent efforts has been to obtain door-to-door mailing service for Carrier Mills. "This is a town where about 40 percent of the people in households are senior citizens," said Banker. "They have to go to the post office to get their mail. We have been studying the criteria and guidelines of the U.S. Postal Service, and we think Carrier Mills should qualify for door-to-door service." Rion said SCAM has had a lot of support on this issue. "There has been extensive public education resulting from the work on getting the mailing service for Carrier Mills," said Rion, "and we feel positive that before the end of next year they'll have it."

This fall, SCAM has also helped some people in Herrin get organized for a neighborhood flooding problem. When residents in the area failed to get action from the City Council, SCAM held a house meeting with the residents and developed a strategy for getting some results. "They did a petition drive and got about 60 signatures of neighborhood people," said Banker. "Then they went to the City Council and made their demands, and they seem to have gotten them." According to June Stacy, one of the Herrin residents affected by the flooding problem, SCAM "got the city on the ball. They got the program initiated to get things done," she said, "and I hope the rest of it will get done soon." Banker said the City Council has promised to put in a new sidewalk, clean out a ditch and put a new tile underneath the road where the flooding problem exists.

Sometimes SCAM will test public response to an issue and find that little support exists. "When the Crab Orchard Lake PCB reports came out, we went door-to-door in Marion because we thought people in that city might be concerned," said Banker. "But most people seemed to feel that the government would do something to clean up the lake, especially since it's an election year. So when we had a public meeting on the issue, only one person showed up."

Although SCAM has been operating independently of ISP since 1976, the two have worked together in recent years on legislative amendments that will ensure the people of Southern Illinois access to information and to public hearings that might designate the area as a nuclear waste disposal site. "We got hold of a study done by the Department of Natural Resources that examined soil types and locations for disposal dumps," said Banker. "We found that Southern Illinois, with its hard ground clay, is a prime location. So we began to be concerned about it." Illinois has since entered a two-state compact plan with Kentucky.





# SOUTHERN PROFILES

Mary Lou  
By Bonnie L. Barry

Who can fry up two eggs, pour you another cup of coffee, take a new order and answer the phone all at the same time? Carbondale knows it's Mary Lou Trammel, proprietor of Mary Lou's Grill, 114 S. Illinois Ave.

Born and raised in Murphysboro, Mary Lou has been in the restaurant business for 22 years. After having five children, Mary Lou decided it was time for her to return to work. "Not that five children didn't mean work," Mary Lou said.

In 1962 she and her husband, Jim, started a restaurant at 100 W. Walnut St., where Flash Foto now stands. When that building became too small, Mary Lou moved to "the Strip" in 1976. "Fifty SIUC football players helped me move," she reminisced.

Two of her daughters, Cheryl Mitchell and Marsha Kay Weston, also work at the restaurant.

At Mary Lou's, as soon as one stool is vacated another customer promptly sits down, and just as quickly Mary Lou is there saying "What'll it be, honey?" Mary Lou is on a first-name basis with most of her customers, which only adds to the friendly atmosphere. To Mary Lou you're a person, not a number.

In fact, Mary Lou's personality seems to attract as many customers as does her home-style cooking. One can choose from a breakfast or lunch menu which include hotcakes, biscuits and gravy, omelets, turkey and dressing, hamburgers and many other house specialties all at a reasonable price. Customers see tempting peach cobbler or homemade vegetable soup at the end of the 32-stool bar. They also see their food cooked right in front of them while Mary Lou chats about the day's events.

Pointing to one of her regular customers, she asks, "Doesn't he just remind you of that Tom Selleck?" Pointing to another man, she says, "See this man here? He has been eating here for 21 years now."

Her customers include truckers as well as executives, university students as well as faculty. Gov. James Thompson and his wife, Jane, Sen. Ken Buzbee and Comptroller Roland Burris have also dined at Mary Lou's. As Mary Lou put it, "We welcome all kinds of people."

"I collect pictures of bands," Mary Lou said, pointing to several pictures on the walls of the restaurant. "Most of these people I have met." Spotting one of singer Tony Orlando, Mary Lou giggled and said, "He's my favorite. I got to meet him once. I even got to go backstage."

Mary Lou holds a daily drawing around lunch hour for a free meal to the lucky stool number. "I let a customer draw the number to make it all fair," Mary Lou said.

A plaque on the wall seems to say it all about Mary Lou and her establishment: "The food here contains, and is served with 100 percent love."



Myrta Clutts  
By Cathy Brown

"I always had a way with pigs," says Myrta Clutts. When she put that humble talent together with a little faith, she helped create one of Southern Illinois' most impressive monuments, the 111-foot-tall Cross of Peace on Bald Knob Mountain.

Her part in the construction of the cross sounds almost like a parable from the Bible. It all started when Myrta, a poor widow with four children, went to a church meeting years ago.

At that meeting, Wayman Presley, a Makanda mail carrier, told the congregation about his plan to build a cross on Bald Knob Mountain by Alto Pass. He wanted to get people from all walks of life and all religious faiths to help him build it as a symbol of the unity of all faiths.

"Mr. Presley said he wanted 116 people to pledge \$100 each to buy the 180 acres of land to build the cross on," says Myrta. "I pledged \$100 even though I didn't have \$10."

When she came home and told her children, they asked her how she could ever get the \$100. "We were real poor people," she explains, but "I've got faith," she told them.

Her faith paid off when one of her sows had pigs — a lot of pigs. Myrta counted 21 little pigs, three times as many as in a usual litter. The problem was that the sow had only 12 nipples.

But once again, things worked out for Myrta. She had a dog, too; a dog that had just killed her puppies for some mysterious reason. When she put the baby pigs down by the dog, they promptly started nursing. All but three of the pigs lived.



"We raised 'em up and took 'em to the market," she says. She got \$400 for 14 of them, and "there was my pledge," she says. She paid the pledge off, had \$300 left for herself and four brood sows left to raise more pigs with.

Myrta and Presley didn't stop there, though. She gave Presley the remaining four sows, and he began raising pigs for the cross. When a sow would have a litter, he would go around to farmers and anyone else who would cooperate, and ask them to raise a pig to market size, sell it, and send the money to the cross fund. At the end of three years, Myrta and Presley had raised \$30,000 with the help of common people all over Southern Illinois — enough to start the cross.

All of this proved to Myrta that "You can't outgive God."

It is only natural that Myrta should have found her pledge money through pigs. She's been taking care of them since she was a young girl. She remembers two pigs she took care of many years ago. "I'd pet 'em, you know, and I'd fix a plate for 'em at the table, one on each side of me."

Myrta has gone out of the pig-raising business, but she still has pigs in her house near Cobden — only now they are the glass or wooden type — souvenirs that people who heard her story have given her.

Rabbi Zoll  
By Debra Kronowitz

Seated behind a desk, surrounded by stacks of books and papers, he answers the ever-ringing telephone. He's calm, courteous and interested in meeting the anonymous person on the other end. Within a matter of minutes the blank pages of his desk calendar fill with blue ink marks.

He replaces the receiver and takes off his glasses. He runs his big, strong hands over his oval-shaped face and through his dark hair. He moves away from his desk and walks into the sanctuary.



He looks at the glass-stained Star of David that stands high and proud above the sealed Ark and smiles.

Rabbi Leonard Zoll knows he has a big task ahead of him — to teach his people who they are, what they are and how they came to be in Southern Illinois.

In August, Rabbi Zoll came to Carbondale from Dothan, Ala., with this task in mind. Knowing nothing about the area or its people, he is there to serve as the first full-time rabbi for the independent Conservative congregation.

The Jewish people who live in the Southern Illinois area are learning (most for the first time) what it is to be Jewish. "People are coming out to be Jews and I want to help. I have a tongue-in-cheek method, and I want to bring the latest techniques and findings to this community and try them out," Rabbi Zoll says.

"My function as a rabbi is to help people do what they want to do in a Jewish nature; in other words, to be a facilitator. The community is nice. Some people are eager to learn, while with others it may take some time," says Rabbi Zoll.

Approximately 2,000 Jews live in Southern Illinois. Congregation Beth Jacob has about 60 members. Rabbi Zoll believes that with opportunities such as Hebrew classes and Bar and Bas Mitzvahs, and with study and emotion people will come forward to learn at the synagogue.

With the Jewish community joining and strengthening the bond of the faith and creating a unity among themselves, many people from outside the community are beginning to take an interest.

"The non-Jews are interested in finding out more about us. We need to be available to them. We need to be around the area, interview and talk," says Rabbi Zoll.

Asked what he would change in the region if he could change anything, Rabbi Zoll says, "I wouldn't change anything. I would encourage the Jewish people to explore the possibilities of Jewishness in intensive ways. Through study, worship and celebration it can be done. We must spend Jewish time on Jewish things. We can't plead or beg for it, we have to do it."

With Rabbi Zoll, the Jewish people in this area are going to grow and become stronger every day.

Dan Wood  
By Joe Visintine and Julie Jones

"I have a deep love and a reverence for nature — a profound spiritual feeling for being out of doors," says Dan Wood, an art instructor at Southern Illinois University, Carbondale. Wood possesses an enthusiasm for life and an energy that is transferred from his being onto paper. For the last 16 years Wood has been capturing life and nature around the Southern Illinois area in his drawings.

Being a native of Iowa, Wood nurtures a close relationship with nature that is reflected in his detailed, realistic pictures of natural settings. "My drawings are drawn directly from life. I never use a photograph," Wood explained. A dramatic presence himself, Wood portrays the drama that occurs in nature every day. "There is a contrast of life in nature. At once it can be beautiful, but there is a destructive, almost malevolent, aspect of nature that is necessary for survival." This aspect has always intrigued Wood.

Wood approaches his drawings in one of two ways. He either selects a subject that interests him and investigates it, or he allows the subject to come to him. "I look for something that moves me, a beautiful or unique person or place," he said. After he has found his subject, he will sketch directly on site.



In pursuit of his subject matter, Wood has drawn in conditions as varied as foot-high snow drifts and the intense heat of the Mexican sun. Although he has traveled throughout the world, most of his drawings are created from the place he calls home, Southern Illinois.

While Wood is primarily an artist, his current and possibly most difficult project is writing a textbook on drawing. The book, to be published by Harcourt, Brace and Jovanovich, is a technical guide for college students. Although he finds writing a challenge, he takes it in stride. "It's like learning a new craft, similar to a writer learning to paint or draw," he says.

As with all endeavors in life, there are obstacles. For artists the obstacle is translating thoughts and feelings onto paper to relate an image. Wood has experienced this "pain and pleasure" in his life and his work. "Art has enriched my life and made me a happier person," says Wood. He adds that everyone should be exposed to art, either as an actual participant or as a viewer.

# Ralph Arnold

By Nina M. Thompson

"How old would you say I am?" Ralph Arnold asked the first time he spoke to me. I guessed about 65. His face lit up like the glow from a full-moon and the deeply-woven facial lines seemed to flatten.

"Thank you kindly for the compliment," he said, "but I was born in 1910 so that makes me 74 years old."

This surprised me, because although his face showed the wear of many years, and his speech was slow and meditated, he did not fit the stereotype of a 74-year-old man. I was to find out, after several conversations with him, that he did not act his age either.

Ralph is a carpenter who has helped to build many of the buildings in Carbondale. When I asked to interview him he said, "I don't know if all my old stories will interest you, but I have a lot of them to tell. I've been in Carbondale since 1914 and I have seen and heard quite a few things."

Ralph served in the Navy Seabees for three years with the 22nd Instruction Battalion and was, at one time, stationed in Guam. There he tried to adopt an orphan girl. "I had all the papers and I got permission," he said, "but when I got to the church where the little girl was, the priest told me he would not let the little girl go with me. She wanted to come to the States, so I don't know why he wouldn't let her come. Maybe it was because I was a young, unmarried American soldier, and you know how that is. I don't know, but I wanted her for my little girl so I complained to the officials. I never did get my little girl but I suppose after I left that priest got a good talking to from the officials."

Ralph attended Southern Illinois University at Carbondale for a year but then decided to become an independent carpenter. "I built the first Carbondale Clinic in 1935, which was located on the 500 block of South Illinois Avenue," he said. "The doctor came to me and asked

for my help so I did it." At the time, Ralph worked as a carpenter foreman for the Ordinance Plant near Marion and helped to build it as well. He has also worked for the Illinois Armory Board in engineering and construction. "I'm the second oldest member of the Carbondale local carpenters union," he boasted. Ralph has also helped to build the Wendy's, Golden Bear and Taco Bell restaurants located on Walnut Street.

Ralph has built many homes and churches in the town and has also made his mark on the SIU-C campus. Earlier, several of the buildings on campus did not have inside power because the power lines were located off-campus. "I put transformer vaults in so that Central Illinois Public Service could put power lines underground on campus for the women's gym, men's gym and the old science building." He added, "I also placed the original hardwood floors in the Old Main meeting room in the Student Center, from one end of the central corridor to the other."

One of the more special buildings on campus is Shryock Auditorium. The site of many concerts, Shryock is known for its architectural appeal. Ralph said the completion of the dome-shaped ceiling was stopped because the workers did not have a scaffold. "The workers said they weren't going back up there without a scaffold and no one was willing to put one up because it was so high," Ralph said. "They asked me several times and since I was a friend of one of the workers, I got my helpers and we built the scaffold for them and they completed the dome."

"I'm an independent carpenter," Ralph said. "I don't have any helpers now, but I still do roofing for friends." When I thanked him for the interview, he smiled. "Carbondale is full of characters," he said, "and I'm just one of them."

# Learning By The Stick

By Cathy E. Brown

While many people are talking about a great crisis in education in our country, Wayman Presley of Makanda has come up with what he thinks is a revolutionary solution to the problem.

He calls his solution the Klickerstick. It is a small, plastic, hand-held device that looks a little like a tiny picket fence.

How can a miniature picket fence possibly revolutionize education? Presley claims that if children run a stick across the Klickerstick and count the clicks it makes, it will sharpen their minds.

He got the idea from his experiences as a child. His school had contests and "I wanted to be the fastest adder, so I would run a stick across the palings on a fence and count the clicks." He got faster and faster until he could count the clicks when the sound was just a blur.

"I was sharpening my mind like you would sharpen a dull knife," he said. He believes that if children will practice the way he did on the fence on his little plastic Klickerstick, it will also help them think sharper.

He said it not only made him the fastest adder in his class, it helped him skip from the eighth grade to the first year of college. Now, at 88, he says he can still add as fast as ever.

To test whether it would work with other children, he took some of his Klickersticks to Crainville Grade School and had fifth and sixth graders counting the clicks. He said that after a few weeks the children and

the teachers both thought it had helped them in their schoolwork. It increases their concentration, he says, and "teaches them how to think, instead of just what to think."

Jean Reynolds, the Crainville Grade School principal, said that though it wasn't a scientific study Presley did there, "We were convinced that it helped as far as listening skills are concerned. It motivated them and helped them concentrate." She said they will be doing a statistical study soon to see just how much good it did.

Many of the children there thought it helped too, and wrote Presley letters telling him how it has helped them do their work better and faster.

Presley is so convinced that the Klickerstick works that he has spent \$13,000 to have 10,000 Klickersticks made.

At about \$3 a stick, he calls it the "most innovative, effective, inexpensive, educational gadget of the century."

He said children can do the same thing with anything that makes a clicking noise, though. He used to count the clicks his mother's sewing machine made. But he says the Klickerstick has the advantage of not clicking so loud as to disturb parents.

Anyone at any age could benefit from using it, he said. "You just use a little bit of your brain," he says, but the Klickerstick can help a person use it better, and "it stays with you for life." After using the stick, he says, "Anything you do in life you'll be prepared for."

Klickerstick



# poisonous snakes and spiders of southern illinois

By Cheryl Ebinger



Sue Gustafson

They have been worshipped, feared, loved and despised more than any other creature. In the story of Adam and Eve, the serpent was portrayed as the direct opposite of God. But in later times, medicines were made from dried snake rattles and eyes. Snakes were also believed to control the weather and bring good or bad luck.

Snakes, however, have survived the myths and the actions of man.

Snakes are found throughout the United States, and Southern Illinois is no exception. However, poisonous snakes aren't nearly as abundant as people think. Water moccasins and rattlesnakes are the only two poisonous snakes common to Southern Illinois.

If you are going to be in snake territory, you can lower your chances of being bitten by taking precautions such as wearing shoes, being careful about where you put your hands and sleeping off the ground when camping. It is also a good idea to have a snakebite kit on hand. A snakebite kit is compact, lightweight and inexpensive. It could save your life in poisonous snake territory.

If you are bitten by a snake and help is not immediately available, stay as calm as possible. According to the Regional Poison Resource Center at St. John's Hospital in Springfield, this slows the blood circulation: a faster blood circulation speeds absorption of the poison into the system. Rings and other restrictive clothing should also be removed. In 10 percent to 25 percent of snake bites, no venom may be injected, but don't count on this.

If you left your snakebite kit at home, improvise. Tie something such as a shoelace or bandana about one and a half inches above the bite and swelling. The tie should be loosened if the area becomes cold or numb. Every 10 minutes, remove the tied material for about one minute. At any rate, find professional medical help as quickly as possible.

If you manage to get a rattlesnake before he gets to you and you're in the mood for something different for dinner, try rattlesnake meat. Rattlesnake meat is enjoyed by many. The only time that the meat is poisonous is if it has received a poisonous bite from its own fangs or those of another snake.

To prepare rattlesnake meat, cut off the head and skin, discard the entrails and cook the meat as you would prepare chicken. Snake meat is stringy, but many say that it tastes like white chicken meat.

Snakes aren't the only things to look out for in Southern Illinois, though. The *loxosceles reclusa* (the brown recluse spider) can be found here, too. These spiders are small to medium-sized and have a violin-shaped mark on their backs. They live in abandoned houses, barns and cellars.

In most cases, a brown recluse spider bite is not cause for great alarm. There is so little pain that most of the time the victim is unaware that he has been bitten. A few hours later, a painful red area with a mottled center appears.

However, many other insect and spider bites also result in a localized death of living tissue. It is very possible that bites attributed to the brown recluse spider may be from an insect instead. A characteristic feature of brown recluse spider bites is that the wound does not heal for weeks. In some cases, a serious reaction may occur which quite often leads to death.

No specific antivenin for brown recluse bites is available as the poison remains in the skin for so long. For the same reason, the affected skin must be removed. Should the ulcer not be removed, it may continue to grow.

Robert E. Arnold, *What to Do About Bites and Stings of Venomous Animals* (New York: Collier-MacMillan Publishers, 1973).

# Inequality at Equality

By Cheryl Ebinger

In 1834, John Crenshaw started to build Hickory Hill. A hundred and fifty years later, the mansion still stands in the Saline River Valley.

Hickory Hill in Equality is the only place in Illinois where slavery existed. Its owner, salt mine leaser John Crenshaw, grew wealthy with the operation of government-owned salt mines. Article six, section two of the U.S. Constitution allowed him to declare 30,000 acres (47 square miles) of Southern Illinois land as acceptable for slave use.

Crenshaw ran most of his operations from his conveniently located home, which was one of the finest in the area at the time. The first floor of Hickory Hill features the Lincoln Room. It is so named because Abraham Lincoln supposedly spent a night in this room in 1840.

The main (second) floor of the mansion contains the dining room, two bedrooms and a music room. The rooms all have 12-foot ceilings and 3-inch-thick oak floors. Various old tools and memorabilia, including twist-and-pull handcuffs and thumb locks are displayed on this floor.

A narrow flight of stairs leads to the third floor of the house. This floor has 12 small rooms, each of which is said to have housed eight to 10 slave children and their mothers. Each room had one barred window for ventilation. The smallest rooms contained two 3 by 6 foot bunks and were used for restraining the less subservient male slaves.

One of the more popular stories about Hickory Hill concerns John Crenshaw's efforts to breed slaves and sell the babies. For this reason, Crenshaw bought a slave named Uncle Bob, whose record for producing healthy offspring was exceptional. He had his own third floor room, referred to as the "breeding room." It is rumored that Uncle Bob fathered about 300 children. He passed away in 1949 at the age of 114. He still holds the record for longevity in Illinois.

# House of Glass, Not Bars

By Debra Kronowitz and Cheryl Ebinger

When you think of a convicted prisoner, the usual stereotype pops into your mind: a hard, cold-looking man behind steel bars who must be guarded 24 hours a day.

When you pass the House of Glass, located at 805 W. Freeman in Carbondale, you'd think it was another SIU-C all-male residence hall.

As we know, looks can be deceiving. The House of Glass is not a residence hall, but a facility of the Illinois Department of Corrections. Contrary to stereotype, the men here are "normal-looking," walk around freely, watch television, play pingpong in the recreation room or lie around in their rooms. Some even stand outside, alongside the building to talk, smoke or just think.

The House of Glass is the Southern Illinois Community Correctional Center, a residential facility of the Illinois Department of Corrections.

SICCC provides a systematic reintegration of selected prisoners from 14 Illinois state penitentiaries into a full community life structured with supervision, yet with a moderate amount of freedom to allow the residents to engage in as many normal interactions as possible within the community.

Selected residents need to be a minimum risk, have eight months to two years left of their definite out date release and show no escapes or bad behavior on their record. SICCC houses 42 residents from the ages of 18 to 65. The average stay is four to five months. According to Danell Douglas, a corrections residence counselor at the center, "Most of the guys here are serving time for burglary, theft, or drug offenses."

Each resident shares a room with one or two other residents. Each has his own bed, dresser, closet space and desk. Residents may use their personal television sets, radios and stereos in their rooms. The facility offers a recreation room complete with a television, pingpong table, pool table, vending machines, chairs and a couch.

Although the program appears to offer quite a bit of freedom, privileges must be earned on a merit-type basis. Any action, whether positive or negative, is the sole responsibility of the resident. The program is difficult for those who refuse to accept responsibility for their actions.

Upon entry into the program, the resident is placed in an orientation status that lasts for seven days. If he displays good behavior, he is automatically promoted to Level 1. This level lasts about 30 days. No privilege other than one weekly shopping or recreation trip with an SICCC staff member is allowed.

To be promoted to Level 2 a resident must work or attend school for a minimum of 35 hours a week, enroll in a counseling session if required by the chief administration officer and be on good behavior for 30 days. A resident must remain at this level for 60 days. Privileges at this level include one staff supervised activity per week for the first month. For the second month the resident can choose between one staff supervised activity and one three-hour volunteer activity per week.

To be promoted to Level 3, a resident must be involved in a 35-hour primary program such as work or school. He must also comply with individual contract goals and have no rule infractions for 45 days. Privileges include one leave per month, one three-hour supervised activity per week and six hours of independent release time per week.

Level 4 is the final level. Apart from primary programming, residents at this level are required to comply with individual contract goals, have no rule infractions for 45 days and have contributed a special volunteer project where their skills and abilities are used. The privileges at this

level are 12 hours of independent release time per week and a maximum of four leaves per month.

To use the privileges a resident has to complete an independent release time form one week prior to the desired day for use of the privilege. Curfew is enforced daily. The lower levels have an 8 p.m. curfew, while the higher levels have an 11 p.m. curfew. Saturday evenings are extended until 12 p.m. The "Strip" (downtown Carbondale) is off-limits at all times.

Before a resident leaves the building, he has to sign out. Whether he is at work or away for a weekend, contact with SICCC is mandatory. If a resident is not present when SICCC calls him, he has two hours to return the call, otherwise he is told to return to the center that day or evening. Upon his return, as with any misbehavior, a ticket is issued to him. After a resident acquires a certain number of tickets, SICCC returns him to prison without hesitation.

A head count is made every hour. The staff calls employers to verify the whereabouts of residents on jobs.

Shakedowns are given at random. Dogs are used to help search for contraband. Sometimes contraband is found in neutral places such as the bathrooms or recreation room, in which case no one person is ticketed.

Security is limited to an intercom system, a sign-in and sign-out registration log and a door buzzer. No guards are present because the program is intended to provide residents with as many normal interactions as possible. The facility is staffed 24 hours a day and visitors are searched upon arrival.

Because residents are required to work or attend school, or both, SICCC has its own job placement service.

"Some of the guys have never worked," says Mary K. Rogers, coordinator of the employment program. "One out of every three guys who comes in here does not know how to fill out a job application, so we help them develop these skills," says Rogers.

Rogers has developed a "four-unit plan" to help residents find a job.

The first part involves preparing a history and making an educational assessment of the resident. Rogers and her staff compile a list of the skills and knowledge of each resident.

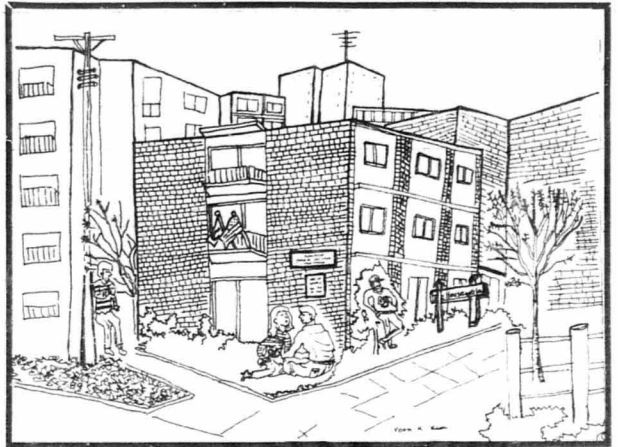
The second part is job preparation and readiness. "We spend time with the guys on their skills. If someone can't write the word 'job,' we will spend time writing and rewriting the word until he can master it," says Rogers. This part of the plan involves teaching residents how to fill out a job application form, and what to say and how to behave during an interview.

"Sometimes an inmate may take a sample application that we helped him fill out to apply for a job," says Rogers.

The third unit is development, or contacting employers. "Some employers come looking for residents to work for them. Sometimes I need to make cold (phone) calls to let employers know there are good, reliable people in here who want to work. Sometimes I make the calls just to break the stereotype," says Rogers.

The final step is the follow-up with the employer. Rogers is interested in finding out how well the resident is adjusting to working and how well he is getting along with co-workers. "The success rate is fairly high, about 80 percent," she says. "Most jobs are minimum wage, general labor, some may be more." Rogers tries to match each individual to a job that can use his skills to an advantage.

"I really want to see as many of these guys working as I can," says Rogers. To help residents find jobs, Rogers has sent letters and brochures to local employers



Prisoners and staff members together decided on the name "House of Glass." Though there are no bars, there is still a clear "glass" barrier that keeps residents from participating fully in society.

informing them of the program and the screening she does. Compared with the effort Rogers has put into informing the public, the response has been small. Residents are available 24 hours a day to work, and most are eager to go out and work, to earn their own money, to be useful and feel needed.

"Working in the community is an ideal opportunity for these guys to restructure their lives if they understand everything involved, such as the rules and expectations," says Rogers.

Where do the paycheck go? Twenty percent is deducted by SICCC as a maintenance fee for room and board. The remainder is placed in a personal account for each resident. Each resident is allowed \$30 per week for spending money with no questions asked. A request form needs to be filled out for any request over that amount. If the request is approved, residents need to show receipts as proof of purchase.

Everything appears to run smoothly. Howard Saver, Community Correctional Center supervisor for nine and a half years said, "If I don't see a guy very much, he must be doing great."

Saver has a master's degree in rehabilitation counseling. He has worked at the Menard Correctional Center in Chester in the psychiatric counseling department.

"I need to be able to draw the line that needs to be drawn in a fair and firm manner. In a dorm you test who is in charge. It's the same way in here: there is constant testing. I am the final word. If I feel that our committee has handed down a punishment that is too severe I have the power to decrease it. I don't have the power to make a punishment tougher. It's a good system of checks and balances," Saver says.

Saver doesn't believe in having organized religious activities on the premises. "Activities, particularly religious ones, are each person's own choice to seek out. We do encourage the residents to attend services, to reintegrate things they will hopefully seek out when they are out in the world again," says Saver.

The one thing Saver feels needs to be changed is the policy of transfer into the program. "Right now, whether or not a guy is transferred here is based on his out date, not his accomplishments in the joint. I wish it was the other way around. That way, there would be more motivation to do well," Saver said.

A sincere desire to better themselves is what keeps the residents in the House of Glass. "You grow up in here," said Bob McIntosh, a resident. "It's a helluva lot better than where I was transferred from. When you change (living) places, you find yourself changing." Bob works at a local nursery. "I like it a lot. Right now there isn't anything more I can ask for," says Bob.

"The system is excellent," said Byron Korus, the center's new cook. Carbondale is too far for his wife and two daughters to visit, but Byron keeps in touch with them and other relatives as far away as Alaska and North Dakota by phone. "Being here is a lot harder on the people on the outside who care about me than it is on me. They worry all the time," says Byron.

Rick Kizer, a kitchen worker at SICCC, believes that the staff knows what it's doing. "I'd rather be here than in the joint," he said. "I get to go home two times a month. My parents really enjoy it, they are always trying to feed me, even when I'm not hungry!"

On the whole, 75 percent of those who are released back into society after living at the House of Glass make it. According to Saver, Carbondale strongly supports the program. As Saver puts it, "We are not trying to hide, nobody is trying to run away from us."

## WOOD RIVER SAVINGS & LOAN

Serving the Students of Southwestern Illinois with Pride

We have loans for all purposes.

- Student loans
- Auto loans
- Home improvement
- Home loans
- Business loans

We have all types of investment programs

- IRA's
- Certificates of Deposit
- Passbook Savings



1301 E. EDWARDSVILLE RD. WOOD RIVER, PH 258-5000



Silk  
Screening



Individual  
Lettering



# Gusto's

Custom Printing  
102 W. College  
Carbondale, IL  
549-4031



Engraving



Monogramming

## John A. Logan College

Carterville, Illinois

- Fully Accredited
- Volunteer Athletics
- Special Training Programs
- Adult and Continuing Education
- Baccalaureate Transfer Programs
- Career and Academic Support Services
- New and Renovated Campus and Buildings
- Occupational / Vocational Programs
- Services to Business and Industry
- Job Training and Retraining
- Easy Credit Transfer
- Low Cost Tuition



### LOGAN IS LOGICAL

Carterville  
985-3741

Carbondale  
549-7335



# 1 HOUR FILM PROCESSING

### EGYPTIAN PHOTO

717 S. Illinois Ave.

Next to University Cleaners  
Across from 7-10 Bookstore

Monday-Saturday  
8AM-7PM  
529-1439

### 1 Hour Processing

Print Size 3 1/4 "x5"

12 exp. roll	4.31
15 exp. roll	4.56
24 exp. roll	6.90
36 exp. roll	9.00
reprints	.45

Bring your holiday memories back sooner. No more waiting days or weeks. Now you can get your Christmas pictures developed in just 60 minutes with our revolutionary new Kis 1-Hour Photo Processor. We'll take your 110, 126, 135 or disc film and give you a picture perfect print on Kodak paper in no time.



## Mary Lou's Restaurant and Rentals

114 S. Illinois Ave.  
Carbondale, Illinois  
(618)457-5084

Hours  
7-3 Mon-Sat

**Homemade Food & Pies  
BREAKFAST ALL DAY  
BEEN IN BUSINESS FOR 22 YEARS**



# THE BOOKSTORE

## The One Stop Shop



## For All Your Shopping Needs



AT THE CROSSROADS  
OF THE UNIVERSITY

SIU

UNIVERSITY BOOKSTORE  
STUDENT CENTER

# Places To Go And Things To Do: A Winter Guide To Southern Illinois

By Cathy Brown

Winter in Southern Illinois — it's too cold for camping and picnics, and too warm for skiing and ice skating. So what can you do?

Actually, plenty. The Illinois Tourism Council lists many interesting, amusing, and culturally enriching places to visit in Southern Illinois — museums, art galleries, historical homes, and other, well, more unusual things to see.

Winter is the perfect time to explore these places and find out more about Southern Illinois' corner of the world. Here are some of the places they list in brochures. Most of these places are probably just a few hours drive away.

## MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES

Mount Vernon has the Mitchell Art Museum with its multi-million dollar art collection, including works by Wyeth, Cassatt and Sargent. There is an admission charge.

The historic McCoy Library in McLeansboro has priceless antiques on display and unique fireplaces in each room. It's open daily to visitors.

The West Frankfort Area Museum is a historic one-room schoolhouse with crafts, mines and minerals displays, and a gift shop.

In Rosiclare, visit the Hardin County Flourspar Museum with its displays of fluorite specimens and associated minerals, as well as mementos of mining and pioneer history. You must make an appointment for a tour.

The Peterson House in Waterloo is an old stagecoach stop that's been converted to a museum and historic district.

Oiga's Art Gallery in Murphysboro has a spacious viewing area for many art treasures.

The Marissa Academy Museum in Marissa was once a college preparatory school that has been converted to a museum and genealogical library.

At Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, visit the University Museum for various, changing exhibits.

The Hutchmaker House near Grand Tower has year-round crafts exhibits.

## PLACES OF HISTORY

The John E. Robinson Home in Carmi was once the home of the famous Illinois senator and general. Built in 1814, it has been refurbished and opened to the public. There is an admission charge.

Legendary sources connect an old slave house near Shawneetown with the slave traffic in Illinois. It is located at the intersection of Routes 1 and 13.

At the Old State Capital Building in Vandalia, Lincoln received his license to practice law and got early legislative experience. The capital was occupied from 1836 to 1839.

Also in Vandalia is Fairlawn Cemetery, the burial ground for many of Illinois' pioneers and legislators. It dates back to 1818.

Mount Vernon's Appellate Courthouse also has a rich history. Here Lincoln won a famous tax case for the Illinois Central Railroad. The courthouse was also converted to a temporary hospital in 1888 under Clara Barton's direction after the great tornado that year.

The Mound City National Cemetery, six miles north of Cairo at the intersection of Routes 51 and 57, is the burial place for over 4,800 Union and Confederate soldiers.

See the Cahokia Mounds (near Collinsville), the largest flat-topped earthen mounds north of Mexico, which were built by the Indians for burial.

Also at Cahokia, see the Cahokia Courthouse, the oldest surviving building in the Midwest. It served as the seat of government for the Northwest Territories.

Cahokia also has the Jarrot Mansion and the Holy Family Church, both impressive examples of Pioneer French architecture in the late 18th century.

The Belleville Historic Places District has over 700 buildings dating from the 1830s. Also in Belleville is the National Shrine of Our Lady of the Snows, a 200-acre shrine with landscaped devotional areas, a restaurant, gift shop and motel.

In Alton, see the Lovejoy Monument commemorating Elijah Lovejoy, an abolitionist newspaper editor, who died in 1837 at the hands of an angry mob.

Magnolia Manor in Cairo is a stately, carefully restored home. There is an admission charge.

The first lieutenant governor of Illinois lived in the Pierre Menard Home in Chester. It is restored and open for tours.

In Salem, tour the William Jennings Bryan home and visit a nearby museum. Bryan was a great orator, a three-time presidential candidate and an advocate in the Scopes monkey trial.

At Kampsville, visit a museum exhibiting finds from the Koster excavation site. Although the Koster site has been filled in, analysis and study of the prehistoric Indians who lived there continues at Kampsville.

Stop off at the Old Half-Way Tavern 10 miles east of Salem, an old tavern and stage coach station which was the midway point for pioneers traveling on the historic Vincennes-St. Louis trail. It has been restored to its original appearance.

## OTHER OUT-OF-THE-WAY AND OUT-OF-THE-ORDINARY PLACES

In Highland, tour the Wick's Organ Company, the second largest in the United States. Here you will see craftsmen making organs and clocks.

You can also tour the Blevin's Popcorn processing plant at Ridgway, the popcorn capital of the world. Tours are by appointment only.

Or spend a day at the races at the Fairmont Park Racetrack. This racetrack near Collinsville on Route 40 has year-round racing.

Horse enthusiasts may want to visit the Hulling Ranch in Smithton, known as the quarter horse capital of the world.

Escape to a different era when you stay at the Riverview Mansion Hotel, a lovely old Victorian home in Golconda. Many original furnishings and antiques are still there.

The decor at Eberhard's Bavarian Stein Museum and Restaurant in Columbia, Ill. takes you all the way back to the Old World.

Another relaxing place to visit is the Original Mineral Springs Motel in Okawville for mineral baths, Swedish massages and home cooking.

See the State Game Farm in Mount Vernon where partridge, quail and pheasant are raised.

## THE SOUTHERN ILLINOIS CHRISTMAS SPIRIT

Christmas comes alive each year at Magnolia Manor, with each room decorated in a theme, with the themes changing each year.

In Belleville, see the spectacular Way of Lights at the National Shrine of Our Lady of the Snows. This is a mile and a half-long display of light-trimmed trees and shrubs, illuminated life-size statues, and electro-art sculptures. Lights are on from 5 p.m. to 10 p.m. every night from Nov. 23 to Jan. 6.

In Harrisburg, you can attend the Madrigal Dinner at Southeastern Illinois College, a Christmas feast from yesteryear accompanied by music and revelry.

## Indian Forts

By Nina M. Thompson

In Illinois, many significant Indian remains offer evidence of a sometime existence of Indian cultures in the area. The largest structures left by the Indians are the "forts" or "pounds." These are located atop bluffs accessible by a gently sloping ground on one side. On their other sides, the bluffs are bordered by cliffs. These characteristics made the bluffs desirable locations for forts.

The walls of these forts or pounds were built with loose stones without the use of mortar. It is said that the stones were collected from beds of brooks flowing along the foot of the cliffs. The smallest such structure is located east of Cobden, Ill., and is called Thomas Stone Fort. It was rediscovered only recently. The largest is the Pounds near the south line of Gallatin County. It has an average height of 150 feet.

In addition, six other structures have been located. One lies south of the village of Stonefort, Ill. The village received its name from the ancient wall, Old Stone Fort, which has since been torn down. Draper's Bluff, in Johnson County, is a 300-foot sandstone escarpment. Its south

point forms a ridge about 400 feet high and early settlers say it was 6 feet high and as many feet thick.

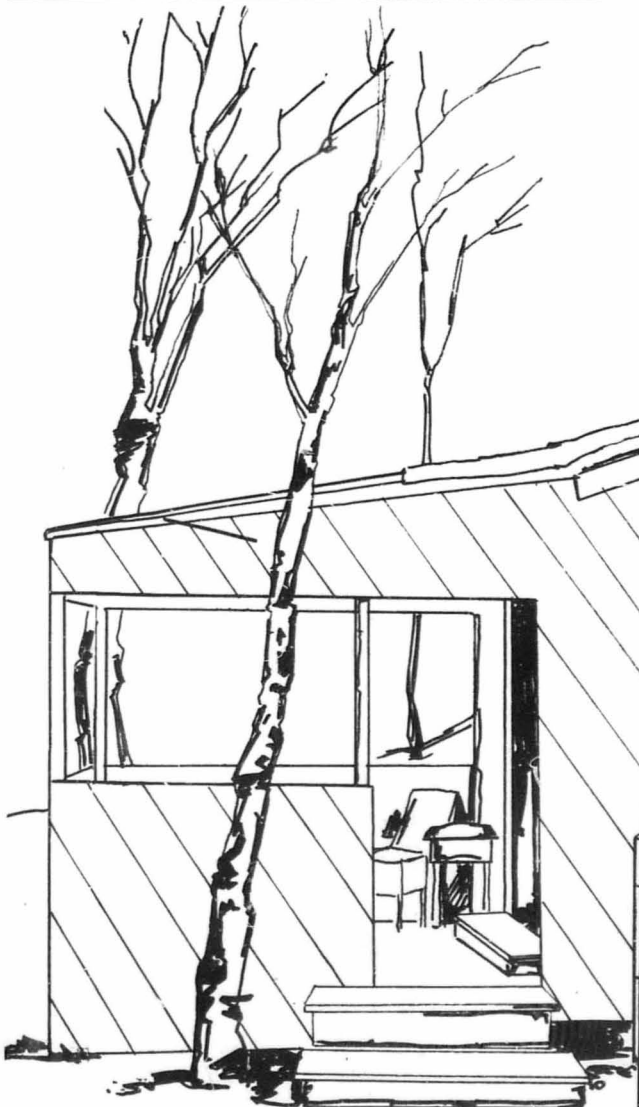
Water Lane Pound is in Pope County. It is one of the few bluffs which still has a portion of the original stone wall standing. Indian Kitchen, also located in Pope County, is a rock shelter where pieces of flint and pottery of Indian design can be found.

Comish Bluff Fort, a few miles from Reynoldsburg, Ill., is a semicircular bluff facing south.

The easiest fort to reach is in Giant City State Park, near Makanda. This structure offers a general idea of the plan followed for all the forts and pounds.

A time period has yet to be established for these relics of past Indian cultures. It is not known which Indian tribe built them, how long they have been standing or how they were used. However, they do offer visitors a glimpse into the history of Southern Illinois.

John W. Allen, Legends and Lore of Southern Illinois (New York: Vail-Balou Press, 1963).



# School board to hear plan for 'cooling-off period'

By Ed Foley  
Staff Writer

Striking teachers at Carbondale Community High School would go back to work Wednesday under a plan described Monday night by a representative of the Child Safety Coalition.

The plan, set forth at a meeting called by the teachers, will be presented to the Car-

bondale Community High School Board Tuesday. It calls for a two-month cooling-off period and a state audit of the district's finances.

Dan Koch, who served as president of the air traffic controllers' union local until its dissolution following a 1981 strike, said his group's plan is an attempt to avoid what he sees shaping up as a replay of the failures experienced by his old

union. Koch laid out his plan at a citizen question-and-answer session called by the striking teachers' negotiating team.

The plan calls for teachers to go back to work immediately, as well as a halt to all negotiations while a specially appointed panel reviews the financial questions that have been at the heart of disagreements in the teachers' strike. The panel

would consist of four citizens familiar with financial matters — two chosen by the school board and two chosen by the teachers' union — plus one representative member from each of the two groups.

The group would meet for two months, during which time the state audit would be in progress.

While declining to speak officially for the teachers, negotiating team member Bob

Taylor said his reaction was that the plan was "just another report," and probably not result in much progress.

"Maybe if the community had been involved a year ago we wouldn't be where we are today," Koch said. He predicted that if the situation was allowed to continue substitute teachers would be hired and the striking teachers would be fired.

# Daily Egyptian

Tuesday, December 4, 1984, Vol. 70, No 71

Southern Illinois University



Staff Photo by Bill West

Senator-elect Paul Simon spoke in Carbondale on Monday.

## Simon outlines plans for first Senate term

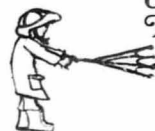
By Jane Grandolfo  
Staff Writer

Paul Simon, at his first Southern Illinois news conference since his election victory, said Monday that economic development and efforts to shrink the federal budget deficit will top his priority list in the Senate.

The senator-elect said that although the Southern Illinois economic climate has improved somewhat, the troubled region still has far to go and should not stay dependent on coal production.

"I will continue to be pushing coal, but Southern Illinois has to build a more varied industrial base," he said. Without going into detail about any specific program ideas, Simon said it is "unlikely" any development block grants will be eliminated if federal budget cuts continue, and said he plans to appoint an executive assistant to aid him on economic development.

Aside from the "nuts and bolts" of getting settled in his new office in Washington, Simon said he expects the transition from Congress to Senate to be smooth and looks forward to the



Gus Bode

Gus says the economic climate may have improved around here, but look out for intermittent storms and occasional freezes.

increased weight his votes will now carry in the Senate.

Expressing strong support for new Senate majority leader, Robert Dole of Kansas, Simon labeled him a "capable and intelligent" man, who also has some ties in Carbondale.

"His wife's father worked for the railroad here — a Southern Illinois connection I may want to utilize," he said.

Labeling the Senate contest as "tough and bitter," Simon said it got more "negative" than he or his former election opponent Sen. Charles Percy would have liked. Simon said Percy was very gracious after the election, and will probably "end up as an

ambassador" to India.

As chairman of the House Subcommittee on Post-Secondary Education, Simon said he is almost assured of a seat on the Senate Labor and Human Resources Committee, which he said is "basically" the Senate education committee. Simon said he also requested a position on the Appropriations Committee, but said that it is doubtful he'll get it.

Echoing the deficit reduction plan he outlined during his Senate campaign, Simon said it still includes spending cuts and closing tax loopholes as a means of increasing revenue. "We can do it without raising taxes," he said.

Simon will be making stops across the state when he leaves Carbondale, in a planned series of "thank-you tours." He expressed his gratitude and pledged to remember his former 22nd Congressional District constituents when he makes his move to the Senate in January.

Looking forward to addressing issues in the Senate such as taxes and U.S. policy in Central America, Simon said he is opposed to the U.S. intervention in Nicaragua.

## At least 410 killed in India from deadly gas leak

NEW DELHI, India (AP) — Deadly gas leaking from a pesticide plant spread over a sleeping city in central India early Monday, killing at least 410 people and injuring thousands.

Thousands of people frothing at the mouth, rubbing swollen eyes and gasping for breath jammed hospitals in Bhopal. Doctors set up tents on hospital lawns to treat victims.

Witnesses said bodies were stacked outside morgues, and the carcasses of water buffalo and other animals lay in the streets where they were felled by the gas.

Arjun Singh, chief minister of Madhya Pradesh state, told reporters the gas escaped from one of three underground tanks at the Union Carbide plant in Bhopal, 370 miles south of New Delhi.

He said 402 people died in Bhopal. Five were killed in Hoshangabad, two in Sehore and one in Ashta, he said. The three places are located near Bhopal.

The United News of India put the death toll at 500, but the figure could not be confirmed independently.

Singh said five officials of the plant had been arrested. He said the 40-minute leak began about 1

a.m.

He told reporters that 2,000 people were hospitalized and 8,000 received medical attention and were sent home.

Thomas Sprick, spokesman for the U.S.-based Union Carbide Corp. in Danbury, Conn., said the gas that leaked was methyl isocyanate, which he said can be fatal if inhaled or swallowed. The news agency UNI had earlier called the gas

methyl isocyanide.

Union Carbide's managing director in India, Y.P. Gokhale, said the gas began leaking when a storage tank valve broke under rising pressure. He said gas escaped for 40 minutes before the leak was stopped and the poisonous gas slowly began dissipating.

By then the cloud of gas had settled over a 25-square-mile area.

## Inmate charged with murder of guard

By John Krukowski  
Staff Writer

Charges were filed Monday morning against a man accused of killing a guard Friday at the Menard Correctional Institute in Chester.

William Crews, 32, an inmate who had been serving a 20 to 60 year sentence for a 1973 murder, was charged with one count of murder and one count of attempted murder in Randolph County Circuit Court, said

State's Attorney Randall J. Rodewald.

Crews allegedly murdered correctional officer Cecil Harbison, 30, of Chester, with a hand-made knife while returning to his cell after dinner Friday. Another guard received a minor cut while attempting to subdue Crews.

Rodewald declined to comment further on the case. Crews' first appearance was scheduled for Monday at 3 p.m. Nic Howell, public in-

formation person for the Illinois Department of Corrections in Springfield, said that Crews is being held in a "segregated cell."

The situation at Menard was gradually returning to normal Monday, Howell said. He said he has not heard about any additional incidences at the prison this weekend.

A lock down situation which had been in effect at the facility since the murder Friday was in the process of being relieved

Monday, with a prison review board deciding in the morning to call off the lock down at two cell houses, Howell said.

Inmates at the two buildings were allowed to attend breakfast as usual. A third cell house — the one in which the incident took place — was still being searched for weapons Monday, Howell said.

He added that it's not unusual for a lockdown to last two or three days.

This Morning

Partly sunny;  
highs in 30s

Salukis  
win at home  
against SMSU

—Sports 16