with the teachings of their own master, and they will soon find a better response in the hearts of the followers of other faiths. They should not slur over the differences of the creeds; but they should gladly recognise that which we all hold in common, and try to understand the raison d'être of the differences in a brotherly spirit. Whenever other religions assert themselves in benevolent and missionary institutions, let us sympathise with their efforts and even assist them to reach the truth in their own way; for we need not worry about the truth. Let us propagate the truth as we see it, and the truth, whatever it may be, will be victorious in the end.

NOTES.

This number contains a psychological analysis of a man who has been for a long time and is still in the foreground of the political and literary life of France. Whatever we may think of M. Emile Zola as an author, we must admire his love of truth which prompts him in the face of an excited nation and its biassed judges to have the courage of his convictions. His writings contain many things to which we would take exception, and his ideal of art seems radically different from our own. But there is a remarkable agreement concerning the principle that should be applied to religion, which is expressed by M. Zola in the following words: "A "religion grafted on science is the indicated, certain, inevitable finish of man's "long march towards knowledge. And is there not already some indication of "such a religion? Has not the idea of the duality of God and the Universe been "brushed aside, and is not the principle of unity, monisme, becoming more and "more evident,—unity leading to solidarity?" M. Zola comes very near the formulation of the Religion of Science as expressed in The Open Court, although we do not doubt that in the formulation of the details of his religion he may considerably deviate from our views. Nevertheless, the coincidence is remarkable, perhaps the more so as he is probably not a reader of our magazine.

Mr. MacDonald is well known as an indefatigable worker in the line of social and criminal sociology, and the present article is a fair and valuable sample of the methods of that tendency in modern psychology which proposes to define and characterise the soul by reaction-times, by measuring the cranium, by determining the height and weight of a person, testing the sensitiveness of his skin, photographing his hands and thumb-prints, etc., etc. In our opinion the soul is of a subtler nature, and at the same time much less inaccessible than many of our modern psychologists imagine. The soul is in our thoughts, and in order to know the nature of a man we must know what he thinks, how he meditates, and what purposes he pursues. The hopes of catching the soul in the appliances of reaction-time measurement and other physiological symptoms will not be fulfilled. Nevertheless, we grant that to know the incidental characteristics of a man is also of great interest.

Stories, Poetry, Religious History.

ENTIRELY NEW.

NIRVANA: A Story of Buddhist Psychology. By Paul Carus. Quaintly illustrated in colors by eminent Japanese artists and printed on crêpe paper. Extremely delicate. A rare and dainty present. Price, \$1.00. Supplementary to the same, a delicately colored, exquisitely designed Nirvana poster (price, 25 cents).

KARMA: A Story of Early Buddhism. By Paul Carus.

Third Oriental Art Edition.
Flexible Crepe Paper.
Tied in Silk.

"Simply a gem."-Presbyterian and Reformed Rev.

"A thing of rare beauty."

-Boston Daily Advertiser.

"The most typographically unique publication of the season."—Journal and Press

Says Count Tolstoi, who translated the story into Russian, and hence in its retranslations into French, German, and English passed for its author:

"I deeply regret not only that such a falsehood was allowed to pass unchallenged, but also the fact that it really was a falsehood, for I should be very happy were I the author of this tale.

It is one of the best products of national wisdom and ought to be bequeathed to all mankind."

A Unique and Appropriate Gift.

Price, 75 cents.

Delicate Colored Illustrations by Famous Japanese Artists.

"Odd and elegant."-Book and Newsdealer.

"Most fascinating book of the year."—The Chicago Daily News.

"The drawings are very charming and will repay close study."—The Dial.

From the Classic German Poets.

GOETHE AND SCHILLER'S XENIONS. Selected and translated by *Faul Carus*, Printed in album shape on heavy paper; edges all gold. Pages, 162-Price, \$1.00.

A Modern Novelist's Masterpiece.

THE LOST MANUSCRIPT. A Novel. By Gustav Freylag. Authorised translation from the six teenth German edition, with a special motto by the author. Edition de luxe. Two volumes, \$4.00. In one volume, simpler edition, cloth, \$1.00.

A Tale of Hindu Life.

THE REDEMPTION OF THE BRAHMAN. By Professor Richard Garbe. Laid paper. Vegetable parchment binding. Gilt top. Pages, 96. Price, 75 cents.

An Idyl of Judæa.

LOVERS THREE THOUSAND YEARS AGO. As indicated by the Song of Solomon. By the Rev. T. A. Goodwin, D. D. Printed on heavy Enfield paper, gilt top, uncut edges, and stiff cream-colored covers. Pages, 41. Price. 50 cents.

Popular Sketches from the Old Testament.

THE PROPHETS OF ISRAEL. By Prof. Carl Heinrich Cornill. Frontispiece, Michael Angelo's Moses. Artistically bound in red, with the Hebrew title stamped on the cover in gold; laid paper, uncut edges. Second edition. Pages, 210. Price, \$1.00.

A Story by a Great Composer.

A PILGRIMAGE TO BEETHOVEN. By Richard Wagner. With handsome photogravure of M. Rödig's noted painting of Beethoven. Pages, 40. Extra paper. Boards, 50 cents.

A Sketch of the Protestant Reformer.

MARTIN LUTHER. By Gustav Freytag. Now translated for the first time from the famous Bilder aus der deutschen Vergangenheit. 26 illustrations. Pages, 130. Cloth, gilt top, \$1.00.

Ethical Stories and Sermons.

TRUTH IN FICTION. Twelve Tales with a Moral. By *Paul Carus*. Laid paper, white and gold binding, gilt edges. Pages, 128. Price, \$1.00 HOMILIES OF SCIENCE. By Dr. Paul Carus Pages, 310. Cloth, gilt top, \$1.50.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO, 324 Dearborn St.

THE AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN

AND

ORIENTAL JOURNAL.

Published and Edited by STEPHEN D. PEET, Chicago, Ill.

Bi-Monthly. Price, \$4.00 Per Year.

This magazine begins its 20th volume with January 1898. The various departments represented by associate editors are as follows:

EGYPTOLOGY, by REV. WM. C. WINSLOW, D.D., LL.D., of Boston, Mass., Secy. of the Egypt Exploration Fund. ASSYRIOLOGY, by PROF. C. JOHNSTON, Johns Hopkins University.

INDIAN LINGUISTICS, by A. S. Gatschet, Ph. D., Washington, D. C.

MYTHOLOGY and FOLKLORE, by JAMES DEANS, of British Columbia.

THE NORTH-WEST COAST, by Hon. JAS. WICKERSHAM, Tacoma, Wash,

EUROPEAN ARCHÆOLOGY, by Dr. D. G. Brinton, Philadelphia, Pa.

POLYNESIA and AUSTRALIA, by J. G. FRASER, LL. D., Sidney, Australia.

The department of Comparative Religions and Mythology is very prominent. The Book Reviews embrace nearly all the books that are published on Archæology and History, including many on Oriental and Classical Antiquities, Mythology, Comparative Religions, and other topics.

The editor is also publishing a series of works on PREHISTORIC AMERICA under the following titles, No. I. The Mound Builders and Their Relics. No. II. Animal Efficies and Emblematic Mounds. No. III, Myths and Symbols, or Aboriginal Religions. No. IV. Archæological Relics, or Art in the Stone Age. No. V. Cliff Dwellings and Ruined Cities.

Each volume contains about 400 pages and is fully illustrated. Price for each volume, sold separately, \$3.50, or \$15.00 for the set. Address

AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN Office, Chicago, III.

The Bibles of all Nations.

Classified quotations from the Sacred Scriptures of the world's great religions—Egyptian, Hindu, Buddhist, Christian, Jewish, Zoroastrian, etc. Compiled and ar ranged by Alfred W. Martin. Second edition, cloth, 12mo., pp. 70. Price, 75c.

Contributions of Science to Religion.
12mo., paper, 30 pp. Price, 15c.

The Modern Doctrine of Prayer.
12mo., paper, 24 pp. Price, 10c.

Being two essays in constructive criticism. By Alfred W. Martin.

Any of the above sent postpaid by addressing

THE FREE CHURCH RECORD,
TACOMA, WASH.

Modern

Belief in God.

An Inquiry into the Scientific Basis of Theism. Paper, 36 pages.

BV

ALFRED W. MARTIN.

Price, 20 cents.

Address,

THE FREE CHURCH RECORD,
TACOMA, WASH.

BIOLOGICAL WORKS.

Darwin and After Darwin.

An Exposition of the Darwinian Theory and a Discussion of Post-Darwinian Questions.

By GEORGE JOHN ROMANES, LL. D., F. R. S.

PART I. The Darwinian Theory. Pp. xiv 460. 125 Illustrations. Second Edition. With Portrait of Darwin. Cloth, \$2.00.

"A brilliantly written work,"—Review of Reviews.

"The best single volume on the general subject since Darwin's time."—American Naturalist.

"The most lucid and masterly presentation of the Darwinian theory yet written."—Public Opinion.

"The best modern handbook of evolution."—The

Part II. Post - Darwinian Questions. Heredity and Utility. Pp., xii, 344. With Portrait of Romanes. Cloth, \$1.50.

"The clearest and simplest book that has appeared in the sphere of the problems it discusses."

-Chicago Dial.

"Contains the ripest results of deep study of the evolutionary problem.... No student of the subject can afford to neglect this last volume of Romanes."
—Bibliotheca Sacra.

Part III. Post-Darwinian Questions. Isolation and Physiological Selection. Pp., 181. With Portrait of Mr. Gulick Cloth, \$1.00. (Just Published.)

The three volumes of Darwin and After Darwin Supplied to One Order for \$4.00 net.

The Primary Factors of Organic Evolution.

By PROFESSOR E. D. COPE.

Cuts, 121. Pages, 550. Tables, Bibliography, Index. Cloth, net, \$2.00.

"Will stand as the most concise and complete exposition of the doctrines of the Neo-Lamarckian school hitherto published. A most valuable text-book for teachers and students."—Science, N. Y.

"A work of unusual originality. No one can read the book without admiring the intimate knowledge of facts and the great power of generalisation which it discloses."—Prof. J. McK. Cattell.

An Examination of Weismannism.

By GEORGE JOHN ROMANES.

With Portrait of Weismann, and a Glossary of Scientific Terms. Thoroughly Indexed Pages, ix. 221. Cloth, \$1.00. Paper, 35 cents.

"The best criticism of the subject in our language."—The Outlook, New York.

"The reader of this work will appreciate from this discussion, better than from the writings of Weismann himself, the significance of the final position adopted by Weismann."—Science.

On Germinal Selection

As a Source of Definitely Directed Variation.

By AUGUST WEISMANN.

Pages, xii, 61. Paper, 25 cents.

"Professor Weismann considers this one of the most important of all his contributions on the evolution problem.... important as marking some fundamental changes in Weismann's position."—Science, New York.

"Forms the crown and capsheaf of Weismann's celebrated theory of heredity,"—Exchange.

The Psychic Life of Micro-Organisms.

By DR. ALFRED BINET.

Authorised Translation. Pp, xii, 120. Cloth,

75 cents. Paper, 25 cents.

"M. Binet is a savant of high standing who has done, and is doing, admirable work in psychology."—Prof. G. J. Romanes.

"His work in this department is clear and solid."
-Francis R. Galton.

On Orthogenesis (Definite Evolution)

Or the Impotence of Darwinian Selection in the Formation of Species.

By TH. EIMER, Professor of Zoölogy in the University of Tübingen.

Pp., 56. Illustrations of Butterflies. Paper, 25 cents.

Send stamp for our descriptive Biological Circular, containing a résumé of all the work done in Biology by The Monist and The Open Court, together with the portraits of eminent Biologists.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO, St. 24 Dearborn St.



Important Publications.

Scientific Books.

THE ANALYSIS OF THE SENSATIONS. By ERNST MACH, Professor of the History and Theory of Inductive Science in the University of Vienna. Pages, xi., 208. Cloth, \$1.25. Cuts, 37.

".... Like everything he writes, a work of genius."-Prof. W. James, of Harvard.

"There is no work known to the writer which in its general scientific bearing is more likely to repay richly thorough study. We are all interested in nawe are an interests of an one way or another, and our interests can only be heightened and clarified by Mach's wonderfully original and wholesome book."—Prof. J. E. Trevor in The Journal of Physical Chemistry. THE SCIENCE OF MECHANICS. CRIT-ICAL AND HISTORICAL. By Prof. Ernst Mach. Cuts, 250. Pages, 534. Half Morocco, \$2.50.

"A remarkable work."—Nature.
"A masterly book."—Engineering News.

"As a history of mechanics, the work is admirable."—The Nation.

"The book as a whole is unique and a valuable addition to any library of science or philosophy."—
Prof. D. W. Herring in Science.
"Sets forth the elements of the subject with a clearness, lucidity, and force unknown in the mathematical text-books."—Canadian Mining and Eng.

Works on Ancient India.

ANCIENT INDIA: ITS LANGUAGE AND RE-LIGIONS. By Prof. H. Oldenberg, of Kiel. Pages, ix., 110. Cloth, 50 cents; paper, 25 cents.

Contains (1) The Study of Sanskrit; (2) The Religion of the Veda; (3) Buddhism. A popular exposition by the foremost European authority.

"Matter divested of its technical form coming from so eminent an authority is certain to find a welcome reception awaiting it at the hands of the many who are interesting themselves in Hindoo antiqui-ties at the present time."—Chicago Tribune.

THE PHILOSOPHY OF ANCIENT IN-DIA. By Prof. Richard Garbe. Containing (a) A Brief History of Indian Philosophy; (b) The Connexion between Greek and Indian Philosophy; and (c) Hindu Monism. 12mo. Pp., 89. Cl., 50c; paper, 25c.

"The value of this little work as a contribution to the history of philosophy may be justly termed great."—Baptist Union.
"Though the work is scholarly, it is written for the

general reader who need not have previously studied the matter."—Bookseller and Newsdealer.

The Works of Gen. M. M. Trumbull.

WHEELBARROW: ARTICLES AND DISCUSsions on the Labor Question. With Portrait of the author (Gen. Trumbull). Pages, 300. Cloth, \$1.00; paper, 50 cents.

"Written with vivacity and wit, and with a Cob-bett-like terseness of English and felicity of illus-tration."—Home Journal, New York.

THE FREE TRADE STRUGGLE IN-ENGLAND. Second edition, revised and enlarged. Pp. 296. Cloth, 75c; paper, 25c. Mr. Edward Atkinson says: "This history ought to be read by every man who desires to make up his mind how to act in this country at the present time."

Religious and Ethical.

THE RELIGION OF SCIENCE. Paul Carus. Pages, 103. Extra edition, paper, 50 cents; cheaper edition, 25 cents.

"The best and briefest possible popular exposi-tion of the scientific attitude towards the religious sentiment that we have read."—New England Mag-

THE IDEA OF GOD. By Dr. Paul Carus. Fourth edition. Pages, 32. Linen cover, 15 cents.

"An effort to purify our 'Idea of God' that it may be greater, sublimer, and more awe-inspiring to future generations than it has ever been yet."—
Literary World, London.

ENGLISH SECULARISM, A CONFES-SION OF BELIEF. By George Jacob Holyoake. Pages, xiii., 146. Cloth, 50 cents.

"George Jacob Holyoake is a sincere, gifted, and scholarly thinker, and his exposition of secularism will be read with interest by all followers of contemporaneous movements."—The Chicago Evening

THOUGHTS ON RELIGION. By G. J.Romanes, F. R. S. Third edition. Pages, 184. Cloth, \$1.25. Paper, 50 cents.

"Will rank among the most valuable books the century has produced."—Chicago Tribune.

THE ETHICAL PROBLEM. By Dr. Paul Three Lectures Delivered at the Invitation of the Board of Trustees before the Society for Ethical Culture of Chicago. Pp., 90. Cloth, 50 cents; paper, 30 cents.

It is shown here that our views of morality always depend upon our view of life; every definition of good presupposes a certain world-conception.

THE GOSPEL OF BUDDHA. By Dr. Paul Carus. Fifth edition. Cloth, \$1.00; paper, 35 cents.

Accepted as authoritative by numerous Buddhistic sects, and translated into Chinese and Japanese. "Admirably fitted to be a handbook for the single reader or for classes."—The Critic, New York.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO, St. 124 Dearborn St.

SHOULD READ

THE HANSEI ZASSHI.

A MONTHLY MAGAZINE IN ENGLISH

For Art, Custom, Religion, and Literature in Japan, Containing a Summary Notice of Current Topics, Political, Social, and Religious.

The First Number of the First Series Appeared in January Last.

Terms.—Single copies, 20 sen each, 6 pence for foreign countries; annual subscription 2.20 yen, for foreign countries 6 shillings. Postage free.—Advertising: One page, 12 yen; half a page, 6 yen; one inch, 2 yen each insertion.

THE HANSEI ZASSHI

is absolutely the best, most complete, and most beautiful English magazine published in Japan.

It contains in every number several original, interesting articles on the manners and customs, fine arts, literature, and religion of the Japanese nation. It also gives comprehensive, trustworthy information on the political, social, and religious topics of the time.

As a magazine of artistic taste, it is unique. Besides being richly illustrated with no fewer than thirty photo engravings of celebrated sceneries, objects of art, etc., every number contains as the frontispiece a large photo-engraving of a masterpiece of rare and permanent value by some famous Japanese artist.

Widely read in Japan and throughout the Orient, it is indisputably the best medium for advertisements.

OFFICE OF THE HANSEI ZASSHI.

NUMBER 10, NISHIKATA-MACHI, HONGO-KU, TOKYO, JAPAN.

Psychology and Philosophy.

The Monographs of Th. Ribot.

"The best statements concerning attention, personality, and will."

Journal of Education.

(1) Psychology of Attention. (2) The Diseases of Personality. (3) The Diseases of the Will. Cloth, 75 cents each. Paper, 25 cents each. Full set, cloth, \$1.75.

Briefer Works by Max Mueller.

"The old fascination and still riper wisdom."
Watchman.

(1) Three Introductory Lectures on the Science of Thought. (2) Three Lectures on the Science of Language. Cloth, 75 cents each. Paper, 25 cents.

By Alfred Binet.

An original and valuable contribution." Evening Journal. On Double Consciousness. New Studies in Experimental Psychology. Pages, 93. Paper, 15 cents.

By Ludwig Noiré.

"No Reason without Speech; No Speech without Reason." On the Origin of Language. Pages, 57. Paper, 15 cents.

By Ewald Hering.

"A veritable little classic."

On Memory, and the Specific Energies of the Nervous System. Pages, 50. Paper, 15 cents.

The Works of Paul Carus.

"A good introduction to the study of philosophy." The Scotsman. (1) The Primer of Philosophy. A Simple and Concise Exposition. Pages, 242. Cloth, \$1.00. Paper, 25 cents. (2) Fundamental Problems. A More Exhaustive Philosophical Treatise. Pp., 373. Cloth, \$1.50. Paper, 50 cents. (3) The Soul of Man. A Treatise on Physiological and Experimental Psychology. 125 Cuts. Pp., 458. Cloth, \$3.00.

By the Same.

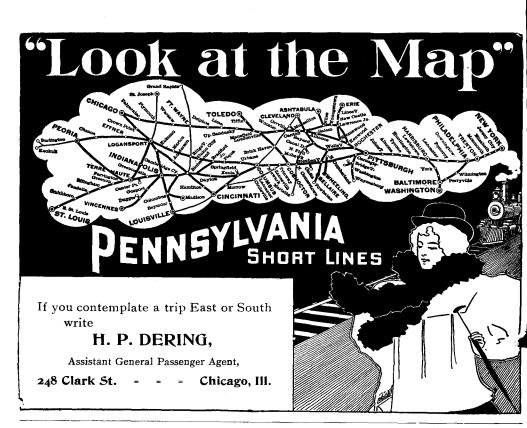
"Very clear."

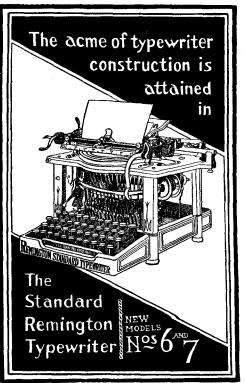
The Nature of the State. Pages, 56. Paper, 15 cents.

World's Fair Lectures.

(1) The Philosophy of the Tool. Pages, 24. Paper, illustrated cover, 10 cents. (2) Our Need of Philosophy. Pages, 14. Paper, 5 cents. (3) Science a Religious Revelation. Pages, 21. Paper, 5 cents.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO, St. 324 Dearborn St.





IT BURNS GAS! THE "SOLAR"

The New Acetylene Gas Bicycle Lamp.



ABSOLUTELY NON-EXPLOSIVE

Light costs ½ of a cent an hour. Throws a clear, white light 100 feet ahead. Send for circular and learn about the

GREATEST BICYCLE LAMP OF THE YEAR

From your dealer or sent prepaid for \$4.00.

BADGER BRASS MFG. CO., Kenosha, Wis.

THE MONIST.

A QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

Devoted to the Philosophy of Science.

PUBLISHED BY

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING COMPANY, CHICAGO, ILL.

Monon Building, 324 Dearborn Street. Post-Office Drawer F.

Annually \$2.00 (9s. 6d.). Single Copies, 50 cents (2s. 6d.).

AGENTS AND TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

The state of the s							
London: Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co., Leipsic: Otto Harrassowitz	Paternoster	House,	Charing	Cross	SING: Road		YEARLY 9s. 6d.
ROTTERDAM: H. A. Kramers & Son					-	M. 2.50	M. 9.50
TURIN: TIL				-	-		Fl. 6.60
PALERMO: Libreria Carlo Clausen					_		Lire 12
Boston: Damrell & Upham, 283 Washington St	reet -		_				
Postpaid to New South Wales, Victoria, Qu U. P. U., for one year, \$2.25	eenclond T		1 37			50 cents	\$2.00
U. P. U., for one year, \$2.25.	censiano, 1	asmama	, and Ne	w Zeal	and, ar	id all cour	itries in

SOME RECENT CONTRIBUTORS:

In General Philosophy:

PROF. KURD LASSWITZ PROF. RUDOLF EUCKEN PROF. F. JODL THE LATE PROF. J. DELBŒUF PROF. C. LLOYD MORGAN

In Logic, Mathematics, Theory of Science:

CHARLES S. PEIRCE PROF. FELIX KLEIN SIR ROBERT STAWELL BALL PROF. ERNST MACH PROF. HERMANN SCHUBERT

In Biology and Anthropology:

PROF. AUGUST WEISMANN PROF. C. LLOYD MORGAN PROF. JOSEPH LECONTE PROF. MAX VERWORN DR. EDM. MONTGOMERY THE LATE G. J. ROMANES PROF. C. O. WHITMAN DR. PAUL TOPINARD DR. ALFRED BINET PROF. JACQUES LOEB PROF. ERNST HAECKEL PROF. TH. EIMER PROF. E. D. COPE PROF. C. LOMBROSO DR. JAMES CAPPIE

In Psychology:

PROF. TH. RIBOT
PROF. JAMES SULLY
DR. G. FERRERO
DR. J. VENN
DR. ERNST MACH
PROF. C. LLOYD MORGAN

In Religion and Sociology:

DR. PAUL TOPINARD DR. FRANCIS E. ABBOTT PROF. HARALD HOEFFDING DR. PAUL CARUS PROF. G. FIAMINGO PROF. E. D. COPE

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO, 124 Dearborn St.

Philosophical and Psychological Portrait Series.

(Forty-five numbers now ready.)

The Open Court Publishing Company has now in course of publication α selected series of large-sized portraits of the world's philosophers and of representative psychologists, suitable for framing (11 x 14 in.) and hanging in public and private libraries, laboratories, seminaries, recitation and lecture rooms. The portraits will be taken from the best sources, and will be high-grade photogravures. The series is now nearly complete.

Philosophical:

r miosopincai.							
PYTHAGORAS	HOBBES	LEIBNITZ	LOTZE				
SOCRATES	DESCARTES	WOLFF	REID				
PLATO	MALEBRANCHE	KANT	DUGALD STEWART				
ARISTOTLE	SPINOZA	FICHTE	SIR W. HAMILTON				
EPICTETUS	LOCKE	SCHELLING	COUSIN				
THOMAS AQUINAS	BERKELEY	HEGEL	COMTE				
ST. AUGUSTINE	HUME	SCHOPENHAUER	ROSMINI				
DUNS SCOTUS	CONDILLAC	HERBART	JOHN STUART MILL				
GIORDANO BRUNO	DIDEROT	FEUERBACH	HERBERT SPENCER				
BACOÑ							

Psychological:

perial Japanese paper, \$11.00 (50s.).

For either series alone (or for a selection of 34 portraits from both series) on regular paper, \$5.00 (24s); on heavy, Imperial Japanese paper, \$7.00 (32s.). (The higher prices in parentheses refer to foreign countries. Carriage in all cases prepaid.)

Single portraits on regular paper, 25 cents.

For subscribers who may prefer not to frame the portraits, a neat portfolio will be provided at a cost of \$1.00 additional.

[&]quot;I want the full set of portraits on best paper. I am very glad to get them."—Elmer Gates, Psychological Laboratory, Chevy Chase, Md.

[&]quot;The idea is an excellent one and I trust will be fully apprated. I shall need two sets."—Prof. Edward A. Pace, Catholic University, Washington, D. C.

[&]quot;You are doing great things for philosophy."—Prof. J. Mark Baldwin, Princeton, N. J.

[&]quot;I think your scheme of the series of portraits of distinguished philosophers and scientists is an excellent one."—*Prof. Henry F. Osborne*, Columbia University, New York.

[&]quot;I heartily commend your undertaking."—Prof. George M. Duncan. Yale.

[&]quot;We trust that the very reasonable price of the series, and the value of the work already done in this direction by The Open Court Publishing Company, will secure a sufficient number of subscriptions to lead them to publish the series, and to follow it as they suggest with series of mathematicians, physicists, biologists, etc."—Science, N. Y.