

IMPORTANT FORTHCOMING PUBLICATIONS.

Of the several important publications just announced by The Open Court Publishing Co., the English translation of the great Chinese classic, Lao-Tze's *Tao-Teh-King*, by Dr. Paul Carus, will appear in April, Dr. Ferdinand Hüppe's *Rudiments of Bacteriology* will appear in May, and Professor Cornill's *History of the People of Israel*, now running in *The Open Court*, will be published in book form in June.

Dr. Carus's translation of the *Tao-Teh-King*, which will be welcome to every student of comparative religion and ethics, and which contains a host of interesting analogies with the Christian and Buddhistic systems, will be accompanied by the original Chinese text, a transliteration, a glossary, a historical and critical introduction, etc.—in fact by all the paraphernalia necessary for studying both the development, the language, and the actual contents of this great Oriental Bible. It will contain 360 pages, and the price will be, in cloth, \$3.00. To all readers who will renew their *Open Court* subscription now in advance, and to all new subscribers, we offer the work for \$2.25; i. e., for \$3.25 we will give both the *Tao-Teh-King* and a year's subscription to *The Open Court*—the offer to hold good until the end of April.

Dr. Hüppe's *Rudiments of Bacteriology*, which has just been translated into English by Professor Jordan of the University of Chicago, is a new work, and is recognised by critics as the best and concisest existing introduction to the scientific study of bacteriology. There is no like hand-book in English. The work will contain twenty-eight woodcuts. The forms and mode of life of bacteria are described, the harmful and harmless bacteria are distinguished, the causes of infectious diseases are discussed, vaccination and other protective hygienic measures are expounded, and the history of bacteriology generally is given. The author, Dr. Hüppe, who is a distinguished inquirer, is Professor of Hygiene in the University of Prague. The book will contain about three hundred pages; the price will be \$1.75. We offer it, with a year's subscription to *The Open Court*, which alone costs \$1.00 for \$2.25, the offer to hold good until the end of April.

Dr. Cornill's *History of the People of Israel*, the last number of which will appear in the May *Open Court*, is too familiar to our readers to need comment. Many of them will doubtless be glad to have it in permanent book form, either for themselves or as a present for their friends. The price of the book will be \$1.50. We offer it to our readers, with a year's advance subscription to *The Open Court*, for \$2.00, making a reduction of 50 cents.

The leading article of the present *Open Court* is one of the essays of a forthcoming book by Dr. Woods Hutchinson of the University of Buffalo, a rising young author of great ability. His work will be called "The Gospel According to Darwin." It will be a fascinating and eloquent book. It will probably be issued in May and will cost \$1.50. Our readers may obtain it upon the same terms as the book of Dr. Cornill.

NOTES AND BOOK REVIEWS.

The Countess M. de S. Canavarro, an enthusiastic Buddhist, left this country for Ceylon in order to serve the cause of Buddhism, and to raise the standard of education of the Ceylonese women. Her appearance in Ceylon proves a great blessing, for she is practical as well as fervid, and is very serious in her work. A

report in the *Ceylonese Independent* proves the great influence which she exercises in the country. The interviewer says :

"She is not a faddist. She knows what she is talking about, more probably than even leading Buddhists in Colombo who are loyally co-operating in her programme. . . . She is an intensely earnest and enthusiastic woman with a spiritual force. . . . Added to this is the possession of intellectuality. . . . She is a splendid organiser."

The Buddhists of Ceylon have bought, for 24,000 rupees, the Gunter House, a residence in Darley Lane, which is said to be an extensive one-story building splendidly adapted for almost any purpose. To this place the Sanghamitta school will be transferred and will be placed under the direction of the Countess Canavarro, who will be the mother-superior of the institution. The plan is to educate Buddhist girls under the direction of Buddhist nuns, but with the assistance of European or American teachers. The countess does not intend to antagonise any other religion, especially not Christianity. The *Ceylon Independent* states that on inquiry as to her plans, "she particularly emphasises the fact that her mission is not a proselyting one, nor that she has come in opposition to any existing organisation, Christian or otherwise. She considers that there is a great field for her labors among the Buddhists alone. To make better Buddhists of Buddhists was her principal aim. If she could only unite Singhalese Buddhists in spiritual work they would do much better as a community. She was grateful for the loyal help and co-operation she had received so far from them. But she had not come to Ceylon to turn things upside down. She did not expect to make the half-naked people she met in dirty, smoking huts, reeking with vermin, ladies and gentlemen in one day, but if she could raise their condition and change them a bit she would be satisfied."

When she was asked by Colonel Olcott whether she was not terribly disappointed on coming to Ceylon to find this home of Buddhism not as ideal a place as she might have thought in her enthusiasm, she replied that she was satisfied with her move; if she had expected everything to be beautiful and sublime in Ceylon, she would never have come, for she did not venture into the work to seek pleasure, but to be of assistance and help to others.

We may add also that in a private letter she writes for assistance in her work, and would be glad if some American lady who sympathises with her aims would be willing to join her in Ceylon to serve as a teacher and educator at the Sanghamitta Institute.

Captain C. Pfoundes, the author of the "Causerie" on China in this *Open Court*, has had unusual opportunities for acquiring information about the Chinese. For a full half-century he has been in the Orient. He was in Australia and New Zealand during the fifties when Chinese flocked to the gold fields, and he was in China itself in the sixties. He has met its officials and wealthy merchants and many of its learned men from time to time, devoting much time to an investigation of the manners, literature, and policy of the Asiatic nations. In Europe he travelled with the Prince of Ki-shiu and the late Count Mutzu, assisting the Japanese Government in purchasing arms and engaging experts. On that occasion they were received by several sovereigns of Europe, the old Kaiser, the Emperor of Austria, Napoleon III. in his retirement at Wilhelmshöhe, etc., also Pius IX. at Rome; and met many famous men, among them Antonelli. Monseigneur Nardi, who went afterwards to America, was their protector in Rome. In Japan Captain Pfoundes

has been admitted to the esoteric circles of many Buddhist sects, and while studying their rituals and modes of worship has collected much valuable material in the field of comparative religion.

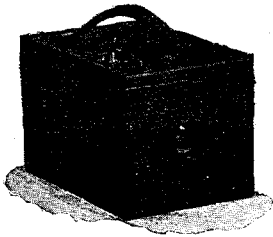
The handsome frontispiece to the present number was especially designed for *The Open Court* by Mishima of Tokyo, Japan. The work of printing, whereby the peculiar delicate coloring has been obtained, was done entirely in Japan, and the sheets imported by us. We shall probably publish as the frontispiece to the *May Open Court* a more gorgeous poster, representing the same subject, by the celebrated Japanese artist Suzuki. The price of the April and *May Open Courts* will be advanced after the month of publication.

Owing to the delay in the receipt of the proof sheets from Europe, the last lecture of Dr. Cornill's *History of the People of Israel* had to be omitted from the present *Open Court*. It will appear in May.

Albert J. Edmunds has begun the publication of an interesting series of "Documents in the History of Religion." The first number contains the translation of a Latin MS. discovered in 1634 at Constantinople. According to Cardinal Mai, it is a translation made by an Armenian monk from an ancient Armenian canon of St. Gregory on church discipline. The editor appends notes by Cardinal Mai which contain the necessary references to the fate of this canon. The editor's intention is to let other documents follow which will throw light on the literary history of the New Testament during the first four centuries. The second number of the series will probably contain the earliest lists of New Testament books. The size of the present number is small, only eight pages altogether, but the contents is of extreme interest. The type is large, as behooves the importance of the subject. (Price, ten cents per copy. For sale by John Joseph M'Veey, 39 North 13th St., Philadelphia, Pa.)

JOHANNISTRIEB. By *Joseph Brucker*. Leipzig: Wilhelm Friedrich.

Mr. Joseph Brucker, managing editor of the *Illinois Staats Zeitung*, sketches in the compass of sixty-six pages his religious confession of faith. He is dissatisfied with all the creeds of the various churches, but is confident that any religion is better than no religion. He foresees the approach of a new era, and believes that the members of the new and yet "unknown congregation" count many thousands, yea millions, of adherents. He emphasises the fact that idea is at the bottom of life and that there is no sense in reducing the matter to a protoplasmic jelly. He exhorts mankind to return to the source of all religion, which is God, but his advice is—and here lies the weakness of the pamphlet—not to ruminate and yield to pondering on the nature of God and his mode of creation—"Nicht zu tüfteln und nicht zu klügeln, wie Gott beschaffen und wie die Schöpfung vor sich gegangen sei." Here he surrenders his whole case. However much we sympathise with Mr. Brucker throughout, our advice is the very reverse: we would urge everybody to be as exact as possible and to find out how world and life form themselves. These are the very problems on which the old dogmas have become untenable. If it were best not to argue them, we had better stick to the old solutions. Mr. Brucker concludes his pamphlet by stating that his opinion lies in the mean between Jacobinism and despotism. He would leave freedom to science, religion to the press, and expects salvation not from externalities but from a religion that has its seat within—eine Religion der Innerlichkeit.



Rapid
Rectilinear
Lenses,
Triple
Action
Shutter,
Iris
Diaphragm

stops and the film cartridge system by which the Kodak can be

LOADED IN DAYLIGHT,
are all combined in the

No. 2 Bulls-Eye Special Kodak.

Catalogues free at Kodak agencies or by mail.

EASTMAN KODAK CO.

There is no Kodak but
the Eastman Kodak.

Rochester, N. Y.

A College Education Free.

We offer FREE to all who wish to improve themselves, preparatory or advanced courses on the Chautauqua Plan, at a leading Normal College, in the English Branches, Mathematics, Sciences, Languages, Journalism and Law. Also special courses for teachers seeking promotion. Send 6 cts. in stamps for circular and sample magazine.

The International Magazine,

358 DEARBORN STREET,

Chicago, Ill.

JOURNAL OF THE MAHA-BODHI SOCIETY.

Edited by H. DHARMAPALA.

Published in English.

The object of the Maha-Bodhi Society is "to make known to all nations the sublime teachings of the BUDDHA, SAKYA MUNI," in accordance with his injunction:

"Go ye, O Bhikkhus, and wander forth for the gain of the many, the welfare of the many, in compassion for the world, for the good, for the gain, for the welfare of gods and men. Proclaim, O Bhikkhus, the doctrine glorious. Preach ye a life of holiness, perfect and pure."

The *Journal of the Maha-Bodhi Society*, as the representative of the Society, makes no distinction of creed; it circulates in all countries of the world; all interested in the propagation of religion are invited to SUBSCRIBE.

Annually, \$1.00. Postpaid. Specimen Copies on Application.

THE MAHA-BODHI SOCIETY,

2 Creek Row, CALCUTTA, INDIA.

Room 1350, 324 Dearborn Street, CHICAGO, ILL.

Liberal Sermons

From an Albany Pulpit

By REV. WM. M. BRUNDAGE, Ph. D.

Issued the first of every month (except July and August).

Subscription price 50 cents per year.

Among others, the following subjects have recently appeared:

- 3—"The Place of Jesus in Universal Religion."
- 4—"The Only Way of Salvation."
- 5—"Who Is the Real Infidel?"
- 6—"Tradition no Substitute for Religion."
- 7—"The Liberal View of Prayer."
- 10—"The Making of a Man."
- 1—"Why We Cannot Believe in an Eternal Hell."
- 3—"Is the Ethical Teaching of Jesus Practicable?"

Single Copies 5 cents each.

Address

GEORGE THURSTON WATERMAN,

STATE LIBRARY, ALBANY, N. Y.

BIOLOGICAL WORKS.

Darwin and After Darwin.

An Exposition of the Darwinian Theory and a Discussion of Post-Darwinian Questions.

By GEORGE JOHN ROMANES, LL. D., F. R. S.

PART I. **The Darwinian Theory.** Pp. xiv.

460. 125 Illustrations. Second Edition.

With Portrait of Darwin. Cloth, \$2.00.

"A brilliantly written work."—*Review of Reviews.*

"The best single volume on the general subject since Darwin's time."—*American Naturalist.*

"The most lucid and masterly presentation of the Darwinian theory yet written."—*Public Opinion.*

"The best modern handbook of evolution."—*The Nation.*

PART II. **Post-Darwinian Questions.**

Heredity and Utility. Pp., xii, 344.

With Portrait of Romanes. Cloth, \$1.50.

"The clearest and simplest book that has appeared in the sphere of the problems it discusses."—*Chicago Dial.*

"Contains the ripest results of deep study of the evolutionary problem. . . . No student of the subject can afford to neglect this last volume of Romanes."—*Bibliotheca Sacra.*

PART III. **Post-Darwinian Questions. Isolation and Physiological Selection.** Pp.,

181. With Portrait of Mr. Gulick. Cloth, \$1.00. (*Just Published.*)

The three volumes of *Darwin and After Darwin* Supplied to One Order for \$4.00 net.

The Primary Factors of Organic Evolution.

By PROFESSOR E. D. COPE.

Cuts, 121. Pages, 550. Tables, Bibliography, Index. Cloth, net, \$2.00.

"Will stand as the most concise and complete exposition of the doctrines of the Neo-Lamarckian school hitherto published. A most valuable text-book for teachers and students."—*Science, N. Y.*

"A work of unusual originality. No one can read the book without admiring the intimate knowledge of facts and the great power of generalisation which it discloses."—Prof. J. McK. Cattell.

An Examination of Weismannism.

By GEORGE JOHN ROMANES.

With Portrait of Weismann, and a Glossary of Scientific Terms. Thoroughly Indexed.

Pages, ix, 221. Cloth, \$1.00. Paper, 35 cents.

"The best criticism of the subject in our language."—*The Outlook, New York.*

"The reader of this work will appreciate from this discussion, better than from the writings of Weismann himself, the significance of the final position adopted by Weismann."—*Science.*

On Germinal Selection

As a Source of Definitely Directed Variation.

By AUGUST WEISMANN.

Pages, xii, 61. Paper, 25 cents.

"Professor Weismann considers this one of the most important of all his contributions on the evolution problem. . . . important as marking some fundamental changes in Weismann's position."—*Science, New York.*

"Forms the crown and capstone of Weismann's celebrated theory of heredity."—*Exchange.*

The Psychic Life of Micro-Organisms.

By DR. ALFRED BINET.

Authorised Translation. Pp., xii, 120. Cloth,

75 cents. Paper, 25 cents.

"M. Binet is a savant of high standing who has done, and is doing, admirable work in psychology."—Prof. G. J. Romanes.

"His work in this department is clear and solid."—*Francis R. Galton.*

On Orthogenesis (Definite Evolution)

Or the Impotence of Darwinian Selection in the Formation of Species.

By TH. EIMER, Professor of Zoology in the University of Tübingen.

Pp., 56. Illustrations of Butterflies. Paper, 25 cents.

Send stamp for our descriptive Biological Circular, containing a *résumé* of all the work done in Biology by *The Monist* and *The Open Court*, together with the portraits of eminent Biologists.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO,
324 Dearborn St.

'The Religion of Science Library is the best solid line of books in inexpensive editions now publishing in this country."—*The Book and Newsdealer*.

The Religion of Science Library.

A Collection of standard works of The Open Court Press, issued bi-monthly. Yearly, \$1.50; single numbers, 15, 25, 35, and 50 cents, according to size. The books are printed on good paper, from large type.

The Religion of Science Library, by its extraordinarily reasonable price, will bring a number of important books within reach of all readers.

The following have already appeared in the series:

- No. 1. **The Religion of Science.** By PAUL CARUS. 25 cents.
2. **Three Introductory Lectures on the Science of Thought.** By F. MAX MÜLLER. 25 cents.
3. **Three Lectures on the Science of Language.** By F. MAX MÜLLER. 25 cents.
4. **The Diseases of Personality.** By TH. RIBOT. 25 cents.
5. **The Psychology of Attention.** By TH. RIBOT. 25 cents.
6. **The Psychic Life of Micro-Organisms.** By ALFRED BINET. 25 cents.
7. **The Nature of the State.** By PAUL CARUS. 15 cents.
8. **On Double Consciousness.** By ALFRED BINET. 15 cents.
9. **Fundamental Problems.** By PAUL CARUS. Pages, 373. 50 cents.
10. **The Diseases of the Will.** By TH. RIBOT. 25 cents.
11. **The Origin of Language, and The Logos Theory.** By LUDWIG NO. RÉ. 15 cents.
12. **The Free Trade Struggle in England.** By GEN. M. M. TRUMBULL. 25 cents.
13. **Wheelbarrow on the Labor Question.** 35 cents.
14. **The Gospel of Buddha.** By PAUL CARUS. 35 cents.
15. **Primer of Philosophy.** By PAUL CARUS. 25 cents.
16. **On Memory, and The Specific Energies of the Nervous System.** By PROF. EWALD HERING. 15 cents.
17. **The Redemption of the Brahman.** A Novel. By R. GARBE. 25 cents.
18. **An Examination of Weismannism.** By G. J. ROMANES. 35 cents.
19. **On Germinal Selection.** By AUGUST WEISMANN. 25 cents.
20. **Lovers Three Thousand Years Ago.** By T. A. GOODWIN. 15 cents.
21. **Popular Scientific Lectures.** By ERNST MACH. 35 cents.
22. **Ancient India: Its Language and Religions.** By H. OLDENBERG. 25 cents.
23. **The Prophets of Israel.** By C. H. CORNILL. 25 cents.
24. **Homilies of Science.** By PAUL CARUS. 35 cents.
25. **Thoughts on Religion.** By G. J. ROMANES. 50 cents.
26. **Philosophy of Ancient India.** By RICHARD GARBE. 25 cents.
27. **Martin Luther.** By GUSTAV FREYTAG. 25 cents.
28. **English Secularism.** By GEORGE JACOB HOLYOAKE. 25 cents.
29. **On Orthogenesis.** By TH. EIMER. 25 cents.
30. **Chinese Philosophy.** By PAUL CARUS. 25 cents.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING COMPANY,

324 DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO, ILL.

LONDON: KEGAN PAUL, TRENCH, TRUEBNER & CO.

Stories, Poetry, Religious History.

ENTIRELY NEW.

NIRVANA: A Story of Buddhist Psychology. By *Paul Carus*. Quaintly illustrated in colors by eminent Japanese artists and printed on crêpe paper. Extremely delicate. A rare and dainty present. Price, \$1.00. Supplementary to the same, a delicately colored, exquisitely designed *Nirvana* poster (price, 25 cents).

KARMA: A Story of Early Buddhism. By *Paul Carus*.

Third Oriental Art Edition.
Flexible Crepe Paper.
Tied in Silk.

"Simply a gem."—*Presbyterian and Reformed Rev.*

"A thing of rare beauty."
—*Boston Daily Advertiser.*

"The most typographically unique publication of the season."—*Journal and Press.*

Says Count Tolstoi, who translated the story into Russian, and hence in its retranslations into French, German, and English passed for its author:

"I deeply regret not only that such a falsehood was allowed to pass unchallenged, but also the fact that it really was a falsehood, for I should be very happy were I the author of this tale. . . . It is one of the best products of national wisdom and ought to be bequeathed to all mankind."

A Unique and Appropriate Gift.

Price, 75 cents.

Delicate Colored Illustrations by Famous Japanese Artists.

"Odd and elegant."—*Book and Newsdealer.*

"Most fascinating book of the year."—*The Chicago Daily News.*

"The drawings are very charming and will repay close study."—*The Dial.*

From the Classic German Poets.

GOETHE AND SCHILLER'S XENIONS. Selected and translated by *Paul Carus*. Printed in album shape on heavy paper; edges all gold. Pages, 162. Price, \$1.00.

A Modern Novelist's Masterpiece.

THE LOST MANUSCRIPT. A Novel. By *Gustav Freytag*. Authorised translation from the sixteenth German edition, with a special motto by the author. *Edition de luxe*. Two volumes, \$4.00. In one volume, simpler edition, cloth, \$1.00.

Popular Sketches from the Old Testament.

THE PROPHETS OF ISRAEL. By *Prof. Carl Heinrich Cornill*. Frontispiece, Michael Angelo's Moses. Artistically bound in red, with the Hebrew title stamped on the cover in gold; laid paper, uncut edges. Second edition. Pages, 210. Price, \$1.00.

A Story by a Great Composer.

A PILGRIMAGE TO BEETHOVEN. By *Richard Wagner*. With handsome photogravure of M. Rödiger's noted painting of Beethoven. Pages, 40. Extra paper. Boards, 50 cents.

Ethical Stories and Sermons.

TRUTH IN FICTION. Twelve Tales with a Moral. By *Paul Carus*. Laid paper, white and gold binding, gilt edges. Pages, 128. Price, \$1.00

A Tale of Hindu Life.

THE REDEMPTION OF THE BRAHMAN. By *Professor Richard Garbe*. Laid paper. Vegetable parchment binding. Gilt top. Pages, 96. Price, 75 cents.

An Idyl of Judæa.

LOVERS THREE THOUSAND YEARS AGO. As indicated by the Song of Solomon. By the *Rev. T. A. Goodwin, D. D.* Printed on heavy Enfield paper, gilt top, uncut edges, and stiff cream-colored covers. Pages, 41. Price, 50 cents.

A Sketch of the Protestant Reformer.

MARTIN LUTHER. By *Gustav Freytag*. Now translated for the first time from the famous *Bilder aus der deutschen Vergangenheit*. 26 illustrations. Pages, 130. Cloth, gilt top, \$1.00.

HOMILIES OF SCIENCE. By *Dr. Paul Carus*. Pages, 310. Cloth, gilt top, \$1.50.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO,
324 Dearborn St.

New Scientific Publications

DARWIN, AND AFTER DARWIN. AN EXPOSITION OF THE DARWINIAN THEORY AND A DISCUSSION OF POST-DARWINIAN QUESTIONS. By the late *George John Romanes, M. A., LL. D., F. R. S.*, Honorary Fellow of Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge.

Part III. Post-Darwinian Questions. Isolation and Physiological Selection.

Pages, 181. 8vo. Price, \$1.00. With Portrait of Mr. G. T. Gulick.

"The best single volume [Part I.] on the general subject that has appeared since Darwin's time."—*American Naturalist*.

POPULAR SCIENTIFIC LECTURES. By *Ernst Mach*, Professor in the University of Vienna.

Third Edition. Revised and greatly enlarged. 8vo. Pages, 415. Cuts, 59. Price, \$1.50 net.

"Has scarcely a rival in the whole realm of popular scientific writing."—*Boston Traveller*.

Important Forthcoming Publications.

RUDIMENTS OF BACTERIOLOGY. By *Dr. Ferdinand Hügge*, Professor of Hygiene in the University of Prague. 28 Woodcuts. Pages, 300+. Price, \$1.75. A new book, just translated. The only rigorous and strictly up to date Introduction to Bacteriology existing. (May.)

THE GOSPEL ACCORDING TO DARWIN. By *Dr. Woods Hutchinson*. Pages, *circa* 300. Price, \$1.50. A collection of homiletic essays treating the crying religious and ethical problems of the day in the light of the revelations of modern science.


LAO-TZE'S TAO-TEH-KING. Chinese-English. With an Introduction, Transliteration, and Notes. By *Dr. Paul Carus*. Pages, 360. Price, cloth, \$3.00.

HISTORY OF THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL. From the Beginning to the Destruction of Jerusalem. Ten Lectures. By *Prof. C. H. Cornill*, of the University of Königsberg, Germany. Pages, 300. Price, cloth, \$1.50. New and not yet published in German. A fascinating portrayal of Jewish history by one of the foremost of European Old Testament scholars.

LECTURES ON ELEMENTARY MATHEMATICS. By *Joseph Louis Lagrange*. With portrait of the author. Pages, 150. Price, \$1.00. Includes lectures on "Arithmetic," "Algebra," "The Resolution of Numerical Equations," and "The Usage of Curves in the Solution of Problems." A masterpiece of mathematical exposition. Never before published in English, nor in separate form in French.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO,
324 Dearborn St.

The acme of typewriter construction is attained in



The Standard Remington Typewriter

NEW MODELS Nos 6 AND 7

JUST PUBLISHED

Buddhism and Its Christian Critics.

By *Dr. Paul Carus*. 8vo. Pages, 311. Price, \$1.25.

Contents :

- THE ORIGIN OF BUDDHISM.
- THE PHILOSOPHY OF BUDDHISM.
- THE PSYCHOLOGICAL PROBLEM.
- THE BASIC CONCEPTS OF BUDDHISM.
- BUDDHISM AND CHRISTIANITY.
- CHRISTIAN CRITICS OF BUDDHISM.

"Every religious man should study other religions in order to understand his own religion ; and he must try to trace conscientiously and lovingly the similarities in the various faiths in order to acquire the key that will unlock to him the law of the religious evolution of mankind."—From the author's Preface.

The Open Court Pub. Co.: Chicago

THE AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN
AND
ORIENTAL JOURNAL.

Published and Edited by **STEPHEN D. PEET**, Chicago, Ill.

Bi-Monthly. Price, \$4.00 Per Year.

This magazine begins its 20th volume with January 1898. The various departments represented by associate editors are as follows :

- EGYPTOLOGY**, by REV. WM. C. WINSLOW, D.D., LL.D., of Boston, Mass., Secy. of the Egypt Exploration Fund.
- ASSYRIOLOGY**, by PROF. C. JOHNSTON, Johns Hopkins University.
- INDIAN LINGUISTICS**, by A. S. GATSCHE, Ph. D., Washington, D. C.
- MYTHOLOGY and FOLKLORE**, by JAMES DEANS, of British Columbia.
- THE NORTH-WEST COAST**, by HON. JAS. WICKERSHAM, Tacoma, Wash.
- EUROPEAN ARCHÆOLOGY**, by DR. D. G. BRINTON, Philadelphia, Pa.
- POLYNESIA and AUSTRALIA**, by J. G. FRASER, LL. D., Sidney, Australia.

The department of Comparative Religions and Mythology is very prominent. The Book Reviews embrace nearly all the books that are published on Archæology and History, including many on Oriental and Classical Antiquities, Mythology, Comparative Religions, and other topics.

The editor is also publishing a series of works on **PREHISTORIC AMERICA** under the following titles, No. I. THE MOUND BUILDERS AND THEIR RELICS. No. II. ANIMAL EFFIGIES AND EMBLEMATIC MOUNDS. No. III. MYTHS AND SYMBOLS, OR ABORIGINAL RELIGIONS. No. IV. ARCHÆOLOGICAL RELICS, OR ART IN THE STONE AGE. No. V. CLIFF DWELLINGS AND RUINED CITIES.

Each volume contains about 400 pages and is fully illustrated. Price for each volume, sold separately, \$3.50, or \$15.00 for the set. Address

AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN Office, Chicago, Ill.

Important Publications.

Scientific Books.

THE ANALYSIS OF THE SENSATIONS.

By ERNST MACH, Professor of the History and Theory of Inductive Science in the University of Vienna. Pages, xi., 208. Cuts, 37. Cloth, \$1.25.

"... Like everything he writes, a work of genius."—*Prof. W. James, of Harvard.*

"There is no work known to the writer which in its general scientific bearing is more likely to repay richly thorough study. We are all interested in nature in one way or another, and our interests can only be heightened and clarified by Mach's wonderfully original and wholesome book."—*Prof. J. E. Trevor in The Journal of Physical Chemistry.*

THE SCIENCE OF MECHANICS. CRITICAL AND HISTORICAL. By *Prof. Ernst Mach*. Cuts, 250. Pages, 534. Half Morocco, \$2.50.

"A remarkable work."—*Nature.*
"A masterly book."—*Engineering News.*
"As a history of mechanics, the work is admirable."—*The Nation.*

"The book as a whole is unique and a valuable addition to any library of science or philosophy."—*Prof. D. W. Hering in Science.*

"Sets forth the elements of the subject with a clearness, lucidity, and force unknown in the mathematical text-books."—*Canadian Mining and Eng. Review.*

Works on Ancient India.

ANCIENT INDIA: ITS LANGUAGE AND RELIGIONS. By *Prof. H. Oldenberg*, of Kiel. Pages, ix., 110. Cloth, 50 cents; paper, 25 cents.

Contains (1) The Study of Sanskrit; (2) The Religion of the Veda; (3) Buddhism. A popular exposition by the foremost European authority.

"Matter divested of its technical form coming from so eminent an authority is certain to find a welcome reception awaiting it at the hands of the many who are interesting themselves in Hindoo antiquities at the present time."—*Chicago Tribune.*

THE PHILOSOPHY OF ANCIENT INDIA. By *Prof. Richard Garbe*. Containing (a) A Brief History of Indian Philosophy; (b) The Connexion between Greek and Indian Philosophy; and (c) Hindu Monism. 12mo. Pp., 89. Cl., 50c; paper, 25c.

"The value of this little work as a contribution to the history of philosophy may be justly termed great."—*Baptist Union.*

"Though the work is scholarly, it is written for the general reader who need not have previously studied the matter."—*Bookseller and Newsdealer.*

The Works of Gen. M. M. Trumbull.

WHEELBARROW: ARTICLES AND DISCUSSIONS ON THE LABOR QUESTION. With Portrait of the author (Gen. Trumbull). Pages, 300. Cloth, \$1.00; paper, 50 cents.

"Written with vivacity and wit, and with a Cobett-like terseness of English and felicity of illustration."—*Home Journal, New York.*

THE FREE TRADE STRUGGLE IN ENGLAND. Second edition, revised and enlarged. Pp. 296. Cloth, 75c; paper, 25c.

Mr. Edward Atkinson says: "This history ought to be read by every man who desires to make up his mind how to act in this country at the present time."

Religious and Ethical.

THE RELIGION OF SCIENCE. By *Dr. Paul Carus*. Pages, 103. Extra edition, paper, 50 cents; cheaper edition, 25 cents.

"The best and briefest possible popular exposition of the scientific attitude towards the religious sentiment that we have read."—*New England Magazine.*

THOUGHTS ON RELIGION. By *G. J. Romanes, F. R. S.* Third edition. Pages, 184. Cloth, \$1.25. Paper, 50 cents.

"Will rank among the most valuable books the century has produced."—*Chicago Tribune.*

THE IDEA OF GOD. By *Dr. Paul Carus*. Fourth edition. Pages, 32. Linen cover, 15 cents.

"An effort to purify our 'Idea of God' that it may be greater, sublimer, and more awe-inspiring to future generations than it has ever been yet."—*Literary World, London.*

THE ETHICAL PROBLEM. By *Dr. Paul Carus*. Three Lectures Delivered at the Invitation of the Board of Trustees before the Society for Ethical Culture of Chicago. Pp., 90. Cloth, 50 cents; paper, 30 cents.

It is shown here that our views of morality always depend upon our view of life; every definition of good presupposes a certain world-conception.

ENGLISH SECULARISM, A CONFESION OF BELIEF. By *George Jacob Holyoake*. Pages, xiii., 146. Cloth, 50 cents.

"George Jacob Holyoake is a sincere, gifted, and scholarly thinker, and his exposition of secularism will be read with interest by all followers of contemporaneous movements."—*The Chicago Evening Post.*

THE GOSPEL OF BUDDHA. By *Dr. Paul Carus*. Fifth edition. Cloth, \$1.00; paper, 35 cents.

Accepted as authoritative by numerous Buddhist sects, and translated into Chinese and Japanese. "Admirably fitted to be a handbook for the single reader or for classes."—*The Critic, New York.*

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO, 324 Dearborn St.

Psychology and Philosophy.

The Monographs of Th. Ribot.

"The best statements concerning attention, personality, and will."
Journal of Education.

(1) *Psychology of Attention.* (2) *The Diseases of Personality.* (3) *The Diseases of the Will.* Cloth, 75 cents each. Paper, 25 cents each. Full set, cloth, \$1.75.

Briefer Works by Max Mueller.

"The old fascination and still riper wisdom."
Watchman.

(1) *Three Introductory Lectures on the Science of Thought.* (2) *Three Lectures on the Science of Language.* Cloth, 75 cents each. Paper, 25 cents.

By Alfred Binet.

"An original and valuable contribution."
Evening Journal.

On Double Consciousness. New Studies in Experimental Psychology. Pages, 93. Paper, 15 cents.

By Ludwig Noiré.

"No Reason without Speech;
No Speech without Reason."

On the Origin of Language. Pages, 57. Paper, 15 cents.

By Ewald Hering.

"A veritable little classic."

On Memory, and the Specific Energies of the Nervous System. Pages, 50. Paper, 15 cents.

The Works of Paul Carus.

"A good introduction to the study of philosophy."
The Scotsman.

(1) *The Primer of Philosophy.* A Simple and Concise Exposition. Pages, 242. Cloth, \$1.00. Paper, 25 cents. (2) *Fundamental Problems.* A More Exhaustive Philosophical Treatise. Pp., 373. Cloth, \$1.50. Paper, 50 cents. (3) *The Soul of Man.* A Treatise on Physiological and Experimental Psychology. 125 Cuts. Pp., 458. Cloth, \$3.00.

By the Same.

"Very clear."

The Nature of the State. Pages, 56. Paper, 15 cents.

World's Fair Lectures.

(1) *The Philosophy of the Tool.* Pages, 24. Paper, illustrated cover, 10 cents. (2) *Our Need of Philosophy.* Pages, 14. Paper, 5 cents. (3) *Science a Religious Revelation.* Pages, 21. Paper, 5 cents.

The Monthly Open Court

Devoted to the Science of Religion, the Religion of Science, and
the Extension of the Religious Parliament Idea.

Some Special Features of the Past and Current Year.

On Municipal Government.

- CHICAGO AND ITS ADMINISTRATION. By the *Hon. Lyman J. Gage*, Secretary of the Treasury. (April, 1897.)
MUNICIPAL LIFE IN NEW ZEALAND. By the *Hon. Sir Robert Stout*, K. C. M. G., Ex-Premier of New Zealand
(October, 1897.)
THE DEPARTMENT OF POLICE AS A MEANS OF DISTRIBUTING CHARITY. By *A. F. Campbell*, Secretary of Chicago
Department of Police. (June, 1897.)

Biographical Sketches of Great Thinkers, Philosophers, and Scientists.

WITH HANDSOME HALF-TONE PORTRAITS.

The following are included in the series:

PYTHAGORAS	SCHILLER	AMOS BRONSON ALCOTT			
SCHOPENHAUER	ZOROASTER	LESSING	GOETHE	PERE HYACINTHE LOYSON	
GALILEO	EULER	LAPLACE	KEPLER	LAGRANGE	MONGE

Sermons and Fables by Martin Luther.

ON TRADE AND USURY. ON EDUCATION. THE LION AND THE ASS.

Studies in Comparative Religion. (Mostly with rich illustrations.)

- THE RELIGION OF THE ANCIENT PERSIANS. *Editor.* DR. BRUCE ON BUDDHISM. Glasgow Gifford Lectures
ESCHATOLOGY IN CHRISTIAN ART. *Editor.* for 1898.
THE RELIGION OF ISLAM. *Pere Hyacinthe Loyson.* NORSE MYTHOLOGY. *Editor.*
CATHOLICISM IN ITALY. *Prof. G. Fiamingo.* THE TRINITY IDEA. *Editor*
DEATH IN RELIGIOUS ART. (A Series.) ANIMAL WORSHIP. *Dr. Th. Achelis*, Bremen.

The History of Religion.

- HISTORY OF THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL. From the Beginning to the Destruction of Jerusalem. By *Dr. C. H. Cornill*, of the University of Königsberg. Written especially for *The Open Court*; not yet published in German. (Now running.)
HISTORICAL SKETCH OF THE JEWS SINCE THEIR RETURN FROM BABYLON. With illustrations of Jewish customs and life. By the *Rev. B. Piek*, Ph. D.
THE INQUISITION. *Editor.* Illustrated.
THE CANONISATION OF SAINTS. By *Professor Fiamingo*. Illustrated.
THE UNRECORDED SAYINGS OF JESUS CHRIST. Thoroughly compiled.

Symposia on Religious and Ethical Subjects.

- A CONTROVERSY ON BUDDHISM. The *Rt. Rev. Shaku Soyen*, Kamakura, Japan, the *Rev. Dr. John Henry Barrows*, Chicago, Ill., the *Rev. Dr. F. F. Ellinwood*, New York City.
IS THERE MORE THAN ONE BUDDHISM? By *H. Dharmapala*.
THE COGITATIONS OF A SMOKING PHILOSOPHER. By *Canon G. J. Low*.
A BUDDHIST PRIEST'S VIEW OF RELICS. By *Rev. C. A. Seelakkhandha*.

Philosophical and Scientific.

- LAMARCK AND NEO-LAMARCKIANISM. By *Prof. A. S. Packard*.
ETHNOLOGICAL JURISPRUDENCE. By the late *Judge Post* of Bremen.
ON THE PHOTOGRAPHY OF FLYING BULLETS. By *Prof. E. Mach*, Vienna.
Popular articles by the *First Authorities* are constantly appearing on all scientific and philosophical questions.

Announcements.

- SOLOMONIC LITERATURE. (Now running.) By *M. D.* ON THE PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE. *Prof. Ernst Mach*,
Conway. Vienna.
ON MONEY. By *Count Leo Tolstoi*. ON THE EVOLUTION OF GENERAL IDEAS. *Prof. Th*
MATHEMATICAL RECREATIONS, etc. *Ribot*, of the Collège de France, Paris.

Single copies, 10 cents. Annually, \$1.00. In the U. P. U., 5s. 6d.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO., CHICAGO,
324 Dearborn St.

Philosophical and Psychological Portrait Series.

PROSPECTUS.

The Open Court Publishing Company contemplates the publication of a *selected series of large-sized portraits* of the world's philosophers and of representative psychologists, suitable for framing (11 x 14 in.) and hanging in public and private libraries, laboratories, seminaries, recitation and lecture rooms. The portraits will be taken *from the best sources*, and will be high-grade photogravures.

As the preparation of so large a number of plates is very expensive, it will be impossible to offer the portraits at the *moderate price* given below unless a certain number of subscriptions is guaranteed in advance. All who are interested in the proposed series, therefore, are *requested to communicate at once with the publishers* and after examination of a specimen portrait, invited to subscribe at the earliest moment possible. The terms will be found below. The list which has been divided for convenience into two parts is as follows:

Philosophical:

PYTHAGORAS	HOBBS	LEIBNITZ	LOTZE
SOCRATES	DESCARTES	WOLFF	REID
PLATO	MALEBRANCHE	KANT	DUGALD STEWART
ARISTOTLE	SPINOZA	FICHTE	SIR W. HAMILTON
EPICETUS	LOCKE	SCHELLING	COUSIN
THOMAS AQUINAS	BERKELEY	HEGEL	COMTE
ST. AUGUSTINE	HUME	SCHOPENHAUER	ROSMINI
DUNS SCOTUS	CONDILLAC	HERBART	JOHN STUART MILL
GIORDANO BRUNO	DIDEROT	FEUERBACH	HERBERT SPENCER
BACON			

Psychological:

CABANIS	HERING	STEINTHAL	RIBOT
MAINE DE BIRAN	AUBERT	BRENTANO	TAINÉ
BENEKE	MACH	BAIN	FOUILLEE
G. E. MUELLER	STUMPF	SULLY	BINET
E. H. WEBER	MUNK	WARD	WILLIAM JAMES
FECHNER	EXNER	C. L. MORGAN	G. STANLEY HALL
HELMHOLTZ	WERNICKE	ROMANES	G. T. LADD
WUNDT	BASTIAN	PAUL JANET	

(Subject to alterations.)

To Subscribers:

The total number of portraits in the above list is 68. Those who wish a *special Psychological Series* may add to the 31 psychologists enumerated in the second part of the above list any three names from the first part.

Those who wish a *special Philosophical Series* may substitute any of the names in the second list for any names in the first.

TERMS - For *both series* (68 portraits) on *regular paper*, \$7.50; on *heavy, Imperial Japanese paper*, \$11.00.

For either series alone (i. e., a selection of 34 portraits) on *regular paper*, \$5.00; on *heavy, Imperial Japanese paper*, \$7.00.

Single portraits 25 cents.

For subscribers who may prefer not to frame the portraits, a *neat portfolio* will be provided at a cost of 50 cents additional.

Send 5c. stamp for specimen portrait.

"We trust that the very reasonable price of the series, and the value of the work already done in this direction by The Open Court Publishing Company, will secure a sufficient number of subscriptions to lead them to publish the series, and to follow it as they suggest with series of mathematicians, physicists, biologists, etc."—*Science*, N. Y.

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO.,

CHICAGO,
324 Dearborn St.