The Open Court

A MONTHLY MAGAZINE

Devoted to the Science of Religion, the Religion of Science, and the Extension of the Religious Parliament Idea

Founded by EDWARD C. HEGELER.

VOL. XXX (No. 5)

MAY, 1916

NO. 720

PAGE

CONTENTS:

Frontispiece. Pope Benedict XV.	
Professor Ernst Mach	257
The Pope and his Critics. J. MATTERN	258
Modern Passion Plays (Illustrated). MAXIMILIAN J. RUDWIN	278
Possible Origin of the Resurrection Story. FRANK R. WHITZEL	301
The Political Situation in China. GILBERT REID	308
The Passing of Carmen Sylva	313
Constantine Constantinovitch (With Portrait)	315
Mr. Whitzel on the Resurrection. PAUL CARUS	317
Some Recent French Books on the Great War. THEODORE STANTON	317
Book Reviews and Notes	319

The Open Court Publishing Company CHICAGO

Per copy, 10 cents (sixpence). Yearly, \$1.00 (in the U.P.U., 5s. 6d.).

Entered as Second-Class Matter March 26, 1897, at the Post Office at Chicago, Ill., under Act of March 3, 1879 Copyright by The Open Court Publishing Company, 1916

ILLUSTRATIONS OF POSITIVISM

By J. H. BRIDGES, M.B., F.R.C.P.

The reader will find in this volume of essays a full exposition of the various aspects of positivism from the pen of one who may be fairly termed the English Laffitte. The book was first issued in 1907 by the late Professor Beesly, who arranged the papers in chronological order. In this second edition all the papers have been classified, while a number of posthumous papers, including the important series on "The Seven New Thoughts of the 'Positive Polity'" and the admirable address on "The Day of All the Dead," have now been added. In its new form the book constitutes the most complete introduction to positivism and the works of Comte in the English language.

Cloth, pp. 480. Price, \$1.50

THE OPEN COURT PUBLISHING COMPANY 122 SOUTH MICHIGAN AVENUE, CHICAGO

Contributions to the Founding of the Theory of Transfinite Numbers

By GEORG CANTOR

Translated, and provided with an Introduction and Notes, by PHILIP E. B. JOURDAIN, M. A.

Cloth. Pages x, 212., \$1.25 net

This volume contains a translation of the two very important memoirs of George Cantor on transfinite numbers which appeared in 1895 and 1897. These memoirs are the final and logically purified statement of many of the most important results of the long series of memoirs begun by Cantor in 1870. A very full historical account of this work and the work of others which led up to it is given in the introduction and the notes at the end contain indications of the progress made in the theory of transfinite numbers since 1897. This book is a companion volume to Dedekind's *Essays*.

OPEN COURT PUBLISHING CO. Chicago and London





POPE BENEDICT XV.

Frontispiece to The Open Court.

THE OPEN COURT

A MONTHLY MAGAZINE

Devoted to the Science of Religion, the Religion of Science, and the Extension of the Religious Parliament Idea.

VOL. XX	X (No	. 5)	MAY,	1916		NO.	720
	Co	pyright by T	he Open Court	Publishing Comp	any, 1916		

PROFESSOR ERNST MACH.

O N Tuesday, March 28, we received from Dr. Ludwig Mach of Munich, the sad news that, after a brief struggle, his father, Professor Ernst Mach, had died of a weakened heart on February 19, the day after his seventy-eighth birthday.

Lying among the branches of the fir-trees under which of late he had loved to spend his time, in his left hand the cane which was his faithful companion for the last sixteen years, and on his head a laurel wreath woven by the hands of his daughter, Professor Mach's body was given to the flames in utter stillness on the morning of February 22. As long ago as October, 1899, when Professor Mach experienced the first severe stroke of paralysis he prepared the following message to be delivered to his friends at the time of his death:

> Bei seinem Scheiden aus dem Leben grüsst Professor Ernst Mach

alle die sich seiner erinnern und bittet um ein freundliches, *heiteres* Andenken. Das Begräbniss findet nach Anordnung des Verstorbenen im engsten Familienkreise statt. Blumenspenden und Grabreden werden dankend abgelehnt; um stilles Beileid für die Familie wird gebeten.

(Translation.)

In taking leave of life

PROFESSOR ERNST MACH

sends greeting to all his friends and asks them to hold him in kindly and cheerful memory. At the request of the deceased the funeral will take place in the presence of the intimate family circle. Gifts of flowers and funeral addresses will be appreciatively declined. Your silent sympathy is entreated for the family.